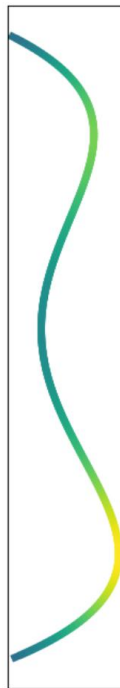
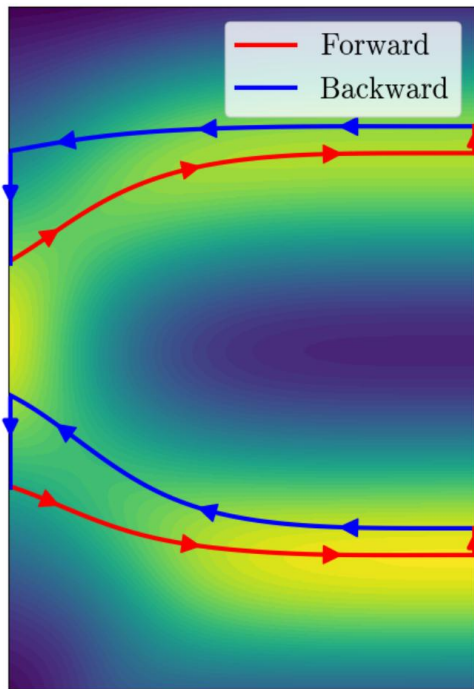
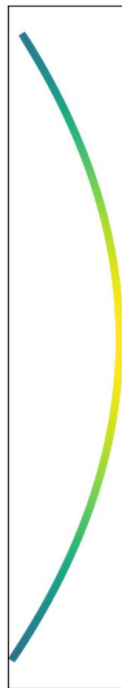
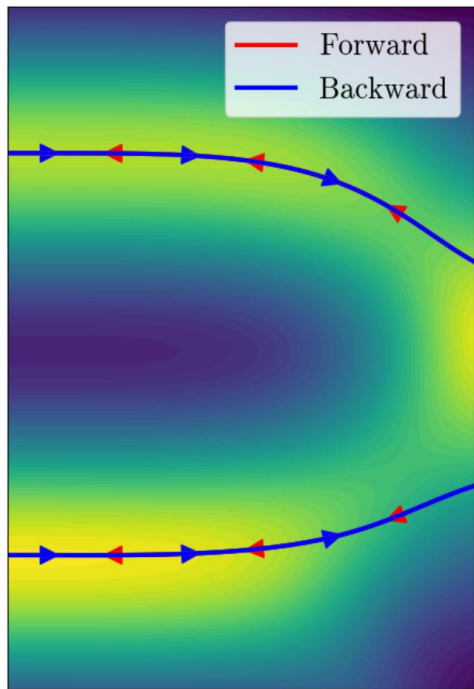
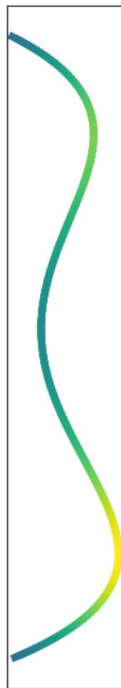


$$x = f(z)$$

$$x = f(z) + \sigma_f(z)\epsilon$$

 x
 z
 x

 x
 z
 x

$$z = f^{-1}(x)$$

$$z = f^{-1}(x) + \sigma_b(x)\tilde{\epsilon}$$