

1 Go to Cartesian coordinates

velocity in Cartesian coordinates:

$$u^{(cart)\alpha} = u^{(boy)\mu} \frac{\partial x^{(cart)\alpha}}{x^{(boy)\mu}} \quad (1)$$

Christoffel connection in Cartesian coordinates:

$$\Gamma^{(Cart)\alpha}_{\beta\gamma} = \Gamma^{(Boyer)\mu}_{\sigma\rho} \frac{\partial x^{(cart)\alpha}}{x^{(boy)\mu}} \frac{\partial x^{(boy)\sigma}}{x^{(cart)\beta}} \frac{\partial x^{(boy)\rho}}{x^{(cart)\gamma}} \quad (2)$$

To evaluate $\partial x^{(cart)\alpha} / x^{(boy)\mu}$:

$$\begin{aligned} x &= \sqrt{r^2 + a^2} \sin \theta \cos \phi \\ y &= \sqrt{r^2 + a^2} \sin \theta \sin \phi \\ z &= r \cos \theta \end{aligned} \quad (3)$$

To evaluate $\partial x^{(boy)\sigma} / x^{(cart)\beta}$:

$$\begin{aligned} r^2 + a^2 - z^2 a^2 / r^2 &= x^2 + y^2 + z^2 \\ z^2 \tan^2 \theta + a^2 \sin^2 \theta &= x^2 + y^2 \\ \tan \phi &= y/x \end{aligned} \quad (4)$$

2 compute up to 7th derivatives

geodesic eq.s with respect to coordinate time t :

$$\frac{d^2 x^i}{dt^2} = \dots = -\Gamma^i_{\mu\nu} \frac{dx^\mu}{dt} \frac{dx^\nu}{dt} + \Gamma^0_{\mu\nu} \frac{dx^\mu}{dt} \frac{dx^\nu}{dt} \frac{dx^i}{dt} \quad (5)$$

third, fourth, fifth, sixth, seventh derivatives:

$$\frac{d^3 x^i}{dt^3} = -\Gamma^i_{\mu\nu} \left(\frac{d^2 x^\mu}{dt^2} \frac{dx^\nu}{dt} + \frac{dx^\mu}{dt} \frac{d^2 x^\nu}{dt^2} \right) + \Gamma^0_{\mu\nu} \left(\frac{d^2 x^\mu}{dt^2} \frac{dx^\nu}{dt} \frac{dx^i}{dt} + \frac{dx^\mu}{dt} \frac{d^2 x^\nu}{dt^2} \frac{dx^i}{dt} + \frac{dx^\mu}{dt} \frac{dx^\nu}{dt} \frac{d^2 x^i}{dt^2} \right) \quad (6)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{d^4 x^i}{dt^4} &= -\Gamma^i_{\mu\nu} \left(\frac{d^3 x^\mu}{dt^3} \frac{dx^\nu}{dt} + 2 \frac{d^2 x^\mu}{dt^2} \frac{d^2 x^\nu}{dt^2} + \frac{dx^\mu}{dt} \frac{d^3 x^\nu}{dt^3} \right) \\ &\quad + \Gamma^0_{\mu\nu} \left(\frac{d^3 x^\mu}{dt^3} \frac{dx^\nu}{dt} \frac{dx^i}{dt} + \frac{dx^\mu}{dt} \frac{d^3 x^\nu}{dt^3} \frac{dx^i}{dt} + \frac{dx^\mu}{dt} \frac{dx^\nu}{dt} \frac{d^3 x^i}{dt^3} \right. \\ &\quad \left. + 2 \frac{d^2 x^\mu}{dt^2} \frac{d^2 x^\nu}{dt^2} \frac{dx^i}{dt} + 2 \frac{dx^\mu}{dt} \frac{d^2 x^\nu}{dt^2} \frac{d^2 x^i}{dt^2} + 2 \frac{d^2 x^\mu}{dt^2} \frac{dx^\nu}{dt} \frac{d^2 x^i}{dt^2} \right) \end{aligned} \quad (7)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{d^5 x^i}{dt^5} &= -\Gamma^i_{\mu\nu} \left(\frac{d^4 x^\mu}{dt^4} \frac{dx^\nu}{dt} + 3 \frac{d^3 x^\mu}{dt^3} \frac{d^2 x^\nu}{dt^2} + 3 \frac{d^2 x^\mu}{dt^2} \frac{d^3 x^\nu}{dt^3} + \frac{dx^\mu}{dt} \frac{d^4 x^\nu}{dt^4} \right) \\ &\quad + \Gamma^0_{\mu\nu} \left(\frac{d^4 x^\mu}{dt^4} \frac{dx^\nu}{dt} \frac{dx^i}{dt} + \frac{dx^\mu}{dt} \frac{d^4 x^\nu}{dt^4} \frac{dx^i}{dt} + \frac{dx^\mu}{dt} \frac{dx^\nu}{dt} \frac{d^4 x^i}{dt^4} \right. \\ &\quad + 3 \frac{d^3 x^\mu}{dt^3} \frac{d^2 x^\nu}{dt^2} \frac{dx^i}{dt} + 3 \frac{d^2 x^\mu}{dt^2} \frac{d^3 x^\nu}{dt^3} \frac{dx^i}{dt} + 3 \frac{dx^\mu}{dt} \frac{d^3 x^\nu}{dt^3} \frac{d^2 x^i}{dt^2} + 3 \frac{dx^\mu}{dt} \frac{d^2 x^\nu}{dt^2} \frac{d^3 x^i}{dt^3} \\ &\quad \left. + 3 \frac{d^2 x^\mu}{dt^2} \frac{dx^\nu}{dt} \frac{d^3 x^i}{dt^3} + 3 \frac{d^3 x^\mu}{dt^3} \frac{dx^\nu}{dt} \frac{d^2 x^i}{dt^2} + 6 \frac{d^2 x^\mu}{dt^2} \frac{d^2 x^\nu}{dt^2} \frac{d^2 x^i}{dt^2} \right) \end{aligned} \quad (8)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\frac{d^6 x^i}{dt^6} = & -\Gamma_{\mu\nu}^i \left(\frac{d^5 x^\mu}{dt^5} \frac{dx^\nu}{dt} + 4 \frac{d^4 x^\mu}{dt^4} \frac{d^2 x^\nu}{dt^2} + 6 \frac{d^3 x^\mu}{dt^3} \frac{d^3 x^\nu}{dt^3} + 4 \frac{d^2 x^\mu}{dt^2} \frac{d^4 x^\nu}{dt^4} + \frac{dx^\mu}{dt} \frac{d^5 x^\nu}{dt^5} \right) \\
& + \Gamma_{\mu\nu}^0 \left(\frac{d^5 x^\mu}{dt^5} \frac{dx^\nu}{dt} \frac{dx^i}{dt} + \frac{dx^\mu}{dt} \frac{d^5 x^\nu}{dt^5} \frac{dx^i}{dt} + \frac{dx^\mu}{dt} \frac{dx^\nu}{dt} \frac{d^5 x^i}{dt^5} \right. \\
& + 4 \frac{d^4 x^\mu}{dt^4} \frac{d^2 x^\nu}{dt^2} \frac{dx^i}{dt} + 4 \frac{d^2 x^\mu}{dt^2} \frac{d^4 x^\nu}{dt^4} \frac{dx^i}{dt} + 4 \frac{dx^\mu}{dt} \frac{d^4 x^\nu}{dt^4} \frac{d^2 x^i}{dt^2} \\
& + 4 \frac{dx^\mu}{dt} \frac{d^2 x^\nu}{dt^2} \frac{d^4 x^i}{dt^4} + 4 \frac{d^2 x^\mu}{dt^2} \frac{dx^\nu}{dt} \frac{d^4 x^i}{dt^4} + 4 \frac{d^4 x^\mu}{dt^4} \frac{dx^\nu}{dt} \frac{d^2 x^i}{dt^2} \\
& + 6 \frac{d^3 x^\mu}{dt^3} \frac{d^3 x^\nu}{dt^3} \frac{dx^i}{dt} + 6 \frac{d^3 x^\mu}{dt^3} \frac{dx^\nu}{dt} \frac{d^3 x^i}{dt^3} + 6 \frac{dx^\mu}{dt} \frac{d^3 x^\nu}{dt^3} \frac{d^3 x^i}{dt^3} \\
& \left. + 12 \frac{d^2 x^\mu}{dt^2} \frac{d^2 x^\nu}{dt^2} \frac{d^3 x^i}{dt^3} + 12 \frac{d^2 x^\mu}{dt^2} \frac{d^3 x^\nu}{dt^3} \frac{d^2 x^i}{dt^2} + 12 \frac{d^3 x^\mu}{dt^3} \frac{d^2 x^\nu}{dt^2} \frac{d^2 x^i}{dt^2} \right)
\end{aligned} \tag{9}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\frac{d^7 x^i}{dt^7} = & -\Gamma_{\mu\nu}^i \left(\frac{d^6 x^\mu}{dt^6} \frac{dx^\nu}{dt} + 5 \frac{d^5 x^\mu}{dt^5} \frac{d^2 x^\nu}{dt^2} + 10 \frac{d^4 x^\mu}{dt^4} \frac{d^3 x^\nu}{dt^3} + 10 \frac{d^3 x^\mu}{dt^3} \frac{d^4 x^\nu}{dt^4} + 5 \frac{d^2 x^\mu}{dt^2} \frac{d^5 x^\nu}{dt^5} + \frac{dx^\mu}{dt} \frac{d^6 x^\nu}{dt^6} \right) \\
& + \Gamma_{\mu\nu}^0 \left(\frac{d^6 x^\mu}{dt^6} \frac{dx^\nu}{dt} \frac{dx^i}{dt} + \frac{dx^\mu}{dt} \frac{d^6 x^\nu}{dt^6} \frac{dx^i}{dt} + \frac{dx^\mu}{dt} \frac{dx^\nu}{dt} \frac{d^6 x^i}{dt^6} \right. \\
& + 5 \frac{d^5 x^\mu}{dt^5} \frac{d^2 x^\nu}{dt^2} \frac{dx^i}{dt} + 5 \frac{d^2 x^\mu}{dt^2} \frac{d^5 x^\nu}{dt^5} \frac{dx^i}{dt} + 5 \frac{dx^\mu}{dt} \frac{d^5 x^\nu}{dt^5} \frac{d^2 x^i}{dt^2} \\
& + 5 \frac{dx^\mu}{dt} \frac{d^2 x^\nu}{dt^2} \frac{d^5 x^i}{dt^5} + 5 \frac{d^2 x^\mu}{dt^2} \frac{dx^\nu}{dt} \frac{d^5 x^i}{dt^5} + 5 \frac{d^5 x^\mu}{dt^5} \frac{dx^\nu}{dt} \frac{d^2 x^i}{dt^2} \\
& + 10 \frac{d^4 x^\mu}{dt^4} \frac{d^3 x^\nu}{dt^3} \frac{dx^i}{dt} + 10 \frac{d^3 x^\mu}{dt^3} \frac{d^4 x^\nu}{dt^4} \frac{dx^i}{dt} + 10 \frac{dx^\mu}{dt} \frac{d^4 x^\nu}{dt^4} \frac{d^3 x^i}{dt^3} \\
& + 10 \frac{dx^\mu}{dt} \frac{d^3 x^\nu}{dt^3} \frac{d^4 x^i}{dt^4} + 10 \frac{d^3 x^\mu}{dt^3} \frac{dx^\nu}{dt} \frac{d^4 x^i}{dt^4} + 10 \frac{d^4 x^\mu}{dt^4} \frac{dx^\nu}{dt} \frac{d^3 x^i}{dt^3} \\
& + 20 \frac{d^2 x^\mu}{dt^2} \frac{d^2 x^\nu}{dt^2} \frac{d^4 x^i}{dt^4} + 20 \frac{d^2 x^\mu}{dt^2} \frac{d^4 x^\nu}{dt^4} \frac{d^2 x^i}{dt^2} + 20 \frac{d^4 x^\mu}{dt^4} \frac{d^2 x^\nu}{dt^2} \frac{d^2 x^i}{dt^2} \\
& \left. + 30 \frac{d^3 x^\mu}{dt^3} \frac{d^3 x^\nu}{dt^3} \frac{d^2 x^i}{dt^2} + 30 \frac{d^3 x^\mu}{dt^3} \frac{d^2 x^\nu}{dt^2} \frac{d^3 x^i}{dt^3} + 30 \frac{d^2 x^\mu}{dt^2} \frac{d^3 x^\nu}{dt^3} \frac{d^3 x^i}{dt^3} \right)
\end{aligned} \tag{10}$$

3 compute 5th, 6th derivatives of Quadrupole

ATTENTION: in the text below, all indexes are in subscripts, consistent with PRD 52 R3159. They are not in covariant form.

Quadrupole mass moment and Quadrupole current moment:

$$\begin{aligned}
I_{ij}/\mu &= x_i x_j \\
J_{ij}/\mu &= x_i \epsilon_{jkm} x_k \dot{x}_m - \frac{3}{2} a x_i \delta_{j3}
\end{aligned} \tag{11}$$

5th and 6th derivatives (superscripts ^(s) means sth order derivatives to t):

$$I_{ij}^{(5)}/\mu = x_i^{(5)} x_j + 5x_i^{(4)} x_j^{(1)} + 10x_i^{(3)} x_j^{(2)} x_j + 10x_i^{(2)} x_j^{(3)} + 5x_i^{(1)} x_j^{(4)} + x_i x_j^{(5)} \tag{12}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
J_{ij}^{(5)} / \mu = & \epsilon_{jkm} (x_i^{(5)} x_k x_m^{(1)} + x_i x_k^{(5)} x_m^{(1)} + x_i x_k x_m^{(6)}) \\
& + 5x_i^{(4)} x_k^{(1)} x_m^{(1)} + 5x_i^{(1)} x_k^{(4)} x_m^{(1)} + 5x_i x_k^{(4)} x_m^{(2)} + 5x_i^{(4)} x_k x_m^{(2)} + 5x_i^{(1)} x_k x_m^{(5)} + 5x_i x_k^{(1)} x_m^{(5)} \\
& + 10x_i^{(3)} x_k^{(2)} x_m^{(1)} + 10x_i^{(2)} x_k^{(3)} x_m^{(1)} + 10x_i^{(3)} x_k x_m^{(3)} + 10x_i x_k^{(3)} x_m^{(3)} + 10x_i^{(2)} x_k x_m^{(4)} + 10x_i x_k^{(2)} x_m^{(4)} \\
& + 20x_i^{(3)} x_k^{(1)} x_m^{(2)} + 20x_i^{(1)} x_k^{(3)} x_m^{(2)} + 20x_i^{(1)} x_k^{(1)} x_m^{(4)} \\
& + 30x_i^{(2)} x_k^{(2)} x_m^{(2)} + 30x_i^{(2)} x_k^{(1)} x_m^{(3)} + 30x_i^{(1)} x_k^{(2)} x_m^{(3)}) - \frac{3}{2} a x_i^{(5)} \delta_{j3}
\end{aligned} \tag{13}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
J_{ij}^{(6)} / \mu = & \epsilon_{jkm} (x_i^{(6)} x_k x_m^{(1)} + x_i x_k^{(6)} x_m^{(1)} + x_i x_k x_m^{(7)}) \\
& + 6x_i^{(5)} x_k^{(1)} x_m^{(1)} + 6x_i^{(1)} x_k^{(5)} x_m^{(1)} + 6x_i^{(5)} x_k x_m^{(2)} + 6x_i x_k^{(5)} x_m^{(2)} + 6x_i^{(1)} x_k x_m^{(6)} + 6x_i x_k^{(1)} x_m^{(6)} \\
& + 15x_i^{(4)} x_k^{(2)} x_m^{(1)} + 15x_i^{(2)} x_k^{(4)} x_m^{(1)} + 15x_i^{(4)} x_k x_m^{(3)} + 15x_i x_k^{(4)} x_m^{(3)} + 15x_i^{(2)} x_k x_m^{(5)} + 15x_i x_k^{(2)} x_m^{(5)} \\
& + 20x_i^{(3)} x_k^{(3)} x_m^{(1)} + 20x_i^{(3)} x_k x_m^{(3)} + 20x_i x_k^{(3)} x_m^{(4)} \\
& + 30x_i^{(4)} x_k^{(1)} x_m^{(2)} + 30x_i^{(1)} x_k^{(4)} x_m^{(2)} + 30x_i^{(1)} x_k^{(1)} x_m^{(5)} \\
& + 60x_i^{(3)} x_k^{(2)} x_m^{(2)} + 60x_i^{(2)} x_k^{(3)} x_m^{(2)} + 60x_i^{(3)} x_k^{(1)} x_m^{(3)} + 60x_i^{(1)} x_k^{(3)} x_m^{(3)} + 60x_i^{(2)} x_k^{(1)} x_m^{(4)} + 60x_i^{(1)} x_k^{(2)} x_m^{(4)} \\
& + 90x_i^{(2)} x_k^{(2)} x_m^{(3)}) - \frac{3}{2} a x_i^{(6)} \delta_{j3}
\end{aligned} \tag{14}$$

4 Compute radiative acceleration

Acceleration(Ref: PRD 52 R3159):

$$\begin{aligned}
a_j = & -\frac{2}{5} I_{jk}^{(5)} x_k + \frac{16}{45} \epsilon_{jpq} J_{pk}^{(6)} x_q x_k + \frac{32}{45} \epsilon_{jpq} J_{pk}^{(5)} x_k \dot{x}_q \\
& + \frac{16}{45} \epsilon_{pqj} J_{kp}^{(5)} x_q \dot{x}_k - \frac{16}{45} \epsilon_{pqk} J_{jp}^{(5)} x_q \dot{x}_k + \frac{8}{15} a J_{3j}^{(5)}
\end{aligned} \tag{15}$$

ATTENTION: in the text above, all indexes are in subscripts, consistent with PRD 52 R3159. They are not in covariant form.

Transform to derivative with respect to τ (x_{\dagger} means the contribution from radiative form to coordinate deviation):

$$a = \frac{d^2 x_{\dagger}}{dt^2} = \frac{d\tau}{dt} \frac{d}{d\tau} \left(\frac{dx_{\dagger}}{d\tau} / \frac{dt}{d\tau} \right) \tag{16}$$

$$\frac{d^2 x_{\dagger}}{d\tau^2} = a \left(\frac{dt}{d\tau} \right)^2 - \frac{dx_{\dagger}}{d\tau} \frac{d^2 t}{d\tau^2} / \frac{dt}{d\tau} \tag{17}$$

Transform to Boyer-Lindquist coordinates:

$$\frac{d^2 x_{\dagger}^{\mu}}{d\tau^2} |_{boy} = \frac{d^2 x_{\dagger}^{\alpha}}{d\tau^2} |_{car} \frac{dx^{(boy)\mu}}{dx^{(car)\alpha}} \tag{18}$$