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In [1]: ### CSCI-3080 Discrete Structure
### Quiz 7: Chapter 9 -- Finite-State Machine & Turing Machines
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1. Please draw the state graph for the following finite state machine, and compute the output sequence for the given input sequence.

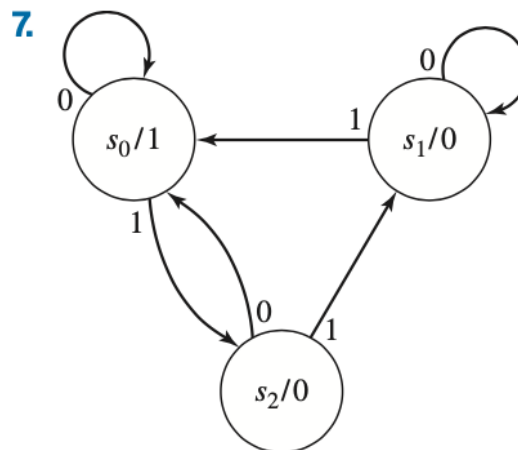
(a)

Input: **10001**

10001

Present state	Next state		Output
	Present input		
	0	1	
s_0	s_0	s_2	1
s_1	s_1	s_0	0
s_2	s_0	s_1	0

Solution:



Output is 101110

2.

(a) Please construct a finite-state machine that will compute the **bitwise AND** of two binary input string.

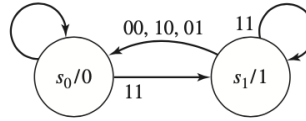
In []:

(b) Write the output for the input sequence consisting of the strings 11011 and 10010 (read left to right)

Solution:

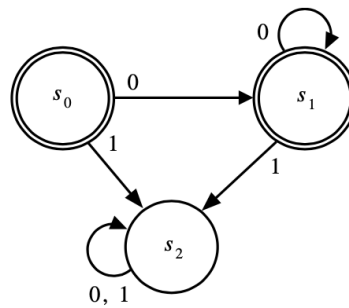
13. a. 00, 10, 01

b. 010010



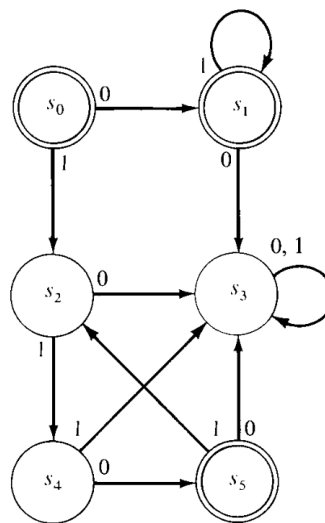
3. Please give a regular expression for the set recognized by the following finite-state machine.

(a)



Solution: 0^*

(b)



Solution: $01^* \vee (110)^*$

4. Consider the Turing Machine

(0, 0, 0, 0, L)

(0, 1, 0, 1, R)

(0, b, b, 0, L)

(1, 0, 0, 1, R)

(1, 1, 0, 1, R)

(a). What is its behavior when started on the tape

...	b	1	0	0	1	1	b	...
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In []:

(b). What is its behavior when started on the tape

...	b	0	0	1	1	1	b	...
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Solution:

1. a. halts with final tape

...	b	0	0	0	0	0	b	...
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- b. does not change the tape and moves forever to the left

In []:

5. Find a Turing machine that recognizes the set of all unary strings consisting of an even number of 1s (this includes the empty string).

Solution:

One answer: State 2 is a final state.

(0, b, b, 2, R) blank tape or no more 1's, go to final state

(0, 1, 1, 1, R) has read odd number of 1's

(1, 1, 1, 0, R) has read even number of 1's

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