

# HTML & CSS Workshop

by Bethany Davis  
FemmeHacks 2016

# Welcome!

- Bethany Davis
- Junior at Penn studying CS
- Taught myself HTML/CSS in 7th grade
- I have a few lines of HTML and CSS in the Google codebase 🙄



[www.bethanytdavis.com](http://www.bethanytdavis.com)

# Pre-requisites

- A laptop with a modern Internet browser
- A text editor, like Sublime Text 2 or vim
- A GitHub account \*

# Goals

- Learn the basics of HTML and CSS
  - (Enough to use documentation for what you don't know)
- Start working on your own personal webpage!

# What is HTML? What is CSS?

# HTML = HyperText Markup Language

## CSS = Cascading Stylesheets

[Facebook logo](#)


Email or Phone	Password	<a href="#">Log In</a>
<input type="text"/>	<input type="password"/>	

☒ Keep me logged in [Forgot your password?](#)


RECENT LOGINS

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
## Connect with friends and the world around you on Facebook.



See photos and updates from friends in News Feed.



Share what's new in your life on your Timeline.



Find more of what you're looking for with Graph Search.

## Sign Up

It's free and always will be.

First Name

Last Name

Your Email

Re-enter Email

New Password

Birthday  
Month  Day  Year   
[What do I need to provide my birthday?](#)

☐ Male ☐ Female



☒ Keep me logged in
 [Forgot your password?](#)



### Heading out? Stay connected

Visit facebook.com on your mobile phone.

## Sign Up

It's free, and always will be.

I am:

Birth day:

Why do I need to provide this?

Create a Page for a celebrity, band or business.

English (US)
Español
Português (Brasil)
Français (France)
Deutsch
Italiano
العربية
हिन्दी
中文(简体)
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# Today's Workshop:

- **Intro to HTML**

- Tags and attributes
- Headers, paragraphs, lists
- Images and links

- **Intro to CSS**

- Colors, fonts, sizes
- Spacing (margin vs. padding)

- **HTML + CSS**

- Spans and divs
- id and class

- **Above & Beyond**

# Boilerplate HTML

- Start with this every time
- <head> = metadata
- <body> = actual content
- Paste this into “index.html”
- [pastebin.com/3R7w2TKR](https://pastebin.com/3R7w2TKR)
- [www.htmlshell.com](http://www.htmlshell.com)

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
  <head>
    <meta charset="UTF-8">
    <title>TITLE HERE</title>
    <meta name="description"
content="DESCRIBE YOUR WEBSITE">
    <meta name="keywords" content="
KEY, WORDS, HERE">
  </head>

  <body>

  </body>
</html>
```

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# Tags and Attributes

`<tag>` **content** `</tag>`

`<tag>`

`<nested_tag>`

**content**

`</nested_tag>`

`</tag>`

`<tag attribute = "value/of/attribute">`

**content** `</tag>`

```
<b> This text is bold </b> versus  
not bold.
```

**This text is bold** versus not bold.

```
<b><i>This text is bold and italic.  
</i></b>
```

***This text is bold and italic.***

```
<b>This text is bold<i>and now also  
italic</i> back to just bold.</b>
```

**This text is bold *and now also italic* back to just bold.**



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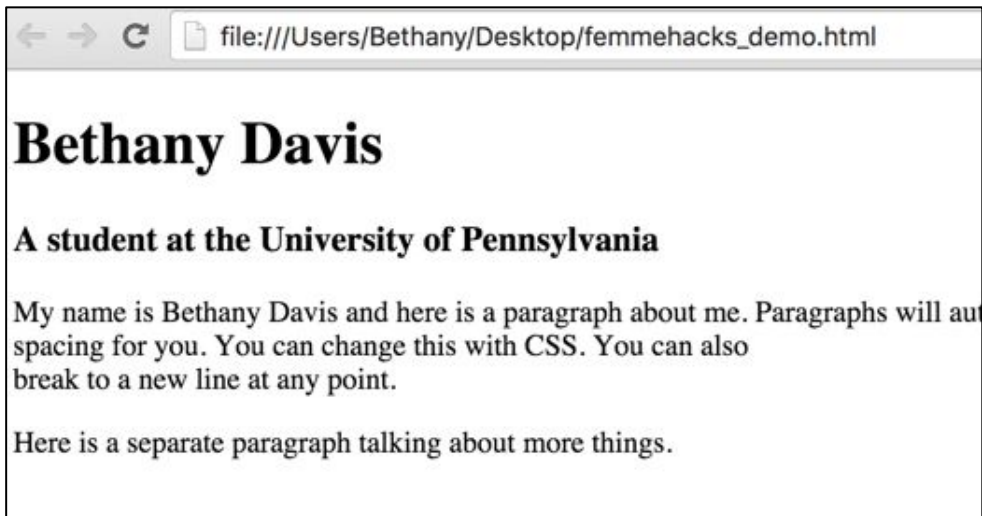
# Headers and Paragraphs

- `<h1> ... <h6> Text! </h1>` etc.
  - Headers
- `<p> Text here </p>`
  - Paragraph tags
  - Enclose text in a formatted paragraph
- `<br>`
  - Line **break**
  - Like hitting “enter”
  - Doesn’t have a closing tag

```
<body>
  <h1>Bethany Davis</h1>
  <h3>A student at the University
of Pennsylvania</h3>

  <p>My name is Bethany Davis and
here is a paragraph about me.</p>
  <p>Here is a separate paragraph
talking about more things.</p>
</body>
```

# Headers and Paragraphs



```
<body>
  <h1>Bethany Davis</h1>
  <h3>A student at the University
of Pennsylvania</h3>

  <p>My name is Bethany Davis and
here is a paragraph about me.</p>
  <p>Here is a separate paragraph
talking about more things.</p>
</body>
```

# Ordered and Unordered Lists

## Skills

- Java
- HTML
- CSS

## Courses I've Taken

1. CIS 120
2. MKTG 101
3. CIS 320

```
<body>
  <ul><b>Skills</b>
    <li>Java</li>
    <li>HTML</li>
    <li>CSS</li>
  </ul>

  <ol>Courses I've Taken
    <li>CIS 120</li>
    <li>MKTG 101</li>
    <li>CIS 320</li>
  </ol>
</body>
```

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# Images and Links

- Links
  - anchor tag: `<a></a>`
  - `<a href=""> </a>`
    - (href attribute)
  - Relative/absolute links
- Images
  - `<img>` (doesn't close)
  - `src=""` attribute

# Images and Links

[Visit my Github account](#)



```

```

```
<a href="http://www.github.com">Visit my github account</a>
```

```
<a href="resume.pdf">View my resume</a>
```

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# Boilerplate CSS

1. Make a new file in the same folder as your index.html file
2. Save the file as “stylesheet.css”
3. Add this line of code into the <head> of your index.html file

```
<head>  
  <meta charset="UTF-8">  
  <title>My Website</title>  
  <link rel="stylesheet" href="stylesheet.css" type="text/css">  
</head>
```

# Intro to CSS

```
selector  
p {  
  color: blue;  
  font-weight: bold;  
}  
      properties      values
```

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# Colors, Fonts and Sizes

- How to make all h1 headings red, size 18px, Georgia font?
- Hexadecimal colors!

## Bethany Davis

### A student at the University of Pennsylvania

My name is Bethany Davis and here is a paragraph about me. Paragraph spacing for you. You can change this with CSS. You can also break to a new line at any point.

Here is a separate paragraph talking about more things.

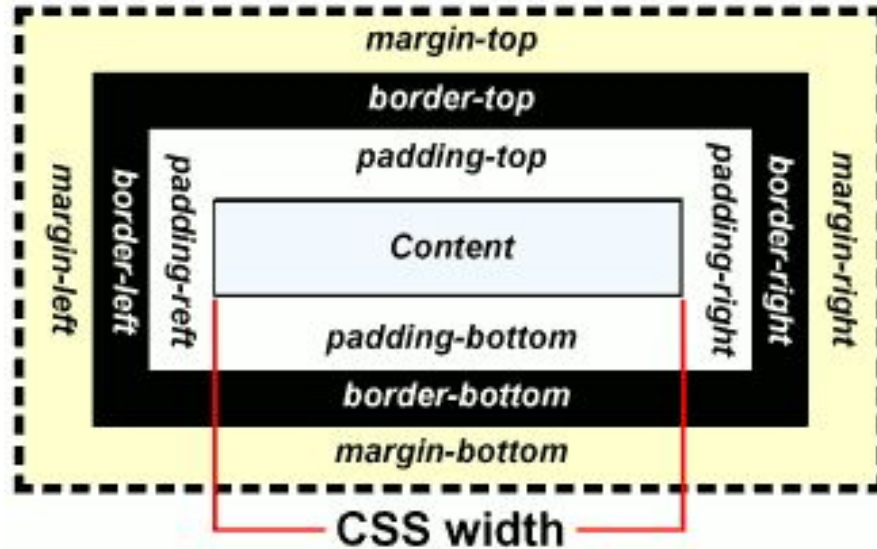
*(in stylesheet.css)*

```
h1 {  
  
    color: red;  
  
    /* color: #ff0000; */  
  
    size: 18px  
  
    font-family: 'Georgia', serif  
}
```

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# Spacing Elements: Margin, Padding, Border



# Spacing Elements: Margin, Padding, Border

## Skills

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```
ol {  
  
    width: 200px  
  
    border: 2px solid black;  
  
    margin: 10px;  
  
}
```

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# Spans and divs

- Two very important HTML tags!
- Group page elements into larger blocks
- Style/align the larger blocks
- `<span> content </span>`
  - Used for inline styles
- `<div> content </div>`
  - Used for larger blocks/multi-line elements

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# id and class in HTML

- Many <ul>, but one special list
  - ex: navigation bar
- Solution: use id attribute
  - Single, unique element
- A whole section of your website
  - ex: about me - all blue
- Solution: use class attribute
  - Multiple elements with shared properties

```
<ul id="navbar">  
  <li>Home</li>  
  <li>About</li>  
</ul>
```

```
<div class="about">  
  <p>Words words words words words  
words.</p>  
  <p>More words.</p>  
</div>
```

# id and class in CSS

- Same CSS syntax
- #id
- .class

```
#navbar {  
  
    color: #04FF57;  
  
    height: 500px;  
  
}  
  
.about {  
  
    border: 4px dashed #04FF57;  
  
}
```

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# Above & Beyond

- Take your website to the next level!
  - JavaScript, jQuery
- HTML and CSS best practices
- Hosting on seas.upenn.edu/ or GitHub pages
- [github.com/google-cssi/cssi-curriculum](https://github.com/google-cssi/cssi-curriculum)
- **Bootstrap (!!!)**

Thanks and good luck on your hacks!