

托福听力对话场景高频单词

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一、Library and Campus Bookstore 图书馆和书店

1. **check out** [tʃek] vi. 借书；检验；结账离开；退房
【例】No books can be checked out after 6 p.m. 下午 6 点以后图书不可以借出。
2. **reserve** [rɪ'zɜ:v] vt. 预约；预订；储备；保留； n. 储备，自然保护区
【词组】put ... on reserve 预约，预留...
【例句】Have you checked to see if your professor put any material for you to look at on reserve? 你可以查看一下教授是否再图书馆为你们预约了书籍？
3. **due** [dju:] adj. 到期的；预期的；应付的；应得的
【衍生】overdue adj. 过期的；迟到的；未兑的
【例句】The due day is tomorrow. You have to return it back tomorrow. 明天是到期日，最晚明天还书。 There'll be a two dollar per day fine for overdue books. 图书过期后每天罚款 2 美元。
4. **privilege** ['prɪvɪlɪdʒ] n. 特权；优待；荣幸
【词组】borrowing privilege 借阅权限 extended borrowing privilege 延长借阅期
【例句】Every semester we get a few students who would have their borrowing privileges suspended completely because they haven't returned books. 每个学期都有学生因为不还书，而被取消借阅权限的。

5. **recall** ['rikɔl] v. 召回；回想起

【例句】The book has been recalled. 这本书已经被图书馆召回了。

6. **suspend** [sə'spend] v. 延缓；推迟；暂停

【例句】见 privilege 例句

7. **renew** [rɪ'nju:] vt. 使更新；续借；续费

【例句】You need to renew the book if you want to keep it for one more week. 你必须续借这本书，才能继续保留一周。

8. **circulation** [sɜ:kju'leɪʃ(ə)n] n. 流通，传播；循环；发行量

【词组】circulation desk 图书借还台 circulation policy 借阅政策

【例句】What is the circulation policy of the library? 图书馆的借阅政策是什么？

9. **reference** ['ref(ə)r(ə)ns] n. 参考，参照；涉及，提及；

【例句】You should keep the book well for future reference. 你该把这本书收好，以便将来作为参考。

10. **lounge** [laʊn(d)ʒ] n. 休息室；闲逛；躺椅；vi. 闲逛；懒洋洋地躺卧；

【例句】The study lounge is open before 10:00 p.m. 自习室晚上十点关门。

11. **open shelf** [ˈelf] n. 开架书

【例句】But open shelf borrowing and reading brings some drawbacks too, among which book shelf disorder is greatest. 但是开架借阅也带来了一些问题，其中最大的问题就是图书乱放现象严重。

12. **stacks** [stæk] n. 书库 stack v. 堆叠

【词组】a stack of 一堆；一摞； stack up 堆积；累计

【例句】You will find them in the reference stacks in the back. 你能在后面的参考书书库找到。

13. **journal** [ˈdʒɜːnl] n. 期刊，杂志；日记，日志 (= **periodical** 期刊)

【衍生】journalism 新闻业，新闻学 journalist 新闻记者

【例句】That article was in a popular magazine, not a scholarly journal for historians. 那篇文章是一本流行杂志里的，而不是专门给历史学家看的学术期刊里。

14. **issue** [ˈɪʃuː] n. 发行物；（杂志、报纸）期、号；问题； vt. 发行，发布；放出，排出

【例句】Have you seen the latest issue? 你看过最新的那一期吗？

15. **catalogue** [ˈkætələɡ] n. 目录；（美）大学情况一览 vt. 把...编入目录索引

【例句】There is free online access to the library catalogue. 网站提供图书馆目录的免费登陆。

16. **index** ['indeks] n. 索引；指标；指数 vi. 为…做索引

【例句】 Do you have a copy of the department's document on the correct format for index, citations and references? 你有学员对于论文索引、引用、参考文献格式要求的文件吗？

17. **stock** [stɒk] adj. 存货的，常备的； n. 库存； 存货； 股份，股票； v. 囤积

【词组】 in stock 有货； out of stock 没货 = out of storage = sold out 卖光了

【例句】 We are out of stock of the textbook you need. 你想买的教材，我们卖完了。

18. **publication** [ˌpʌblɪ'keɪʃən] n. 出版； 出版物；

【衍生】 publisher 出版商

【例句】 I was actually thinking about revising some of my poems and sending them into places for publication. 我想修改一些我自己的诗歌，并送去出版。

19. **access** ['ækses] vt. 使用； 接近 n. 进入； 使用权

【衍生】 accessible adj. 可进入的； inaccessible 不可进入的

【词组】 have access to 可以使用，可以进入

【例句】 You can access psychology databases or electronic journals and articles through the library's computers. 你可以通过图书馆电脑使用心理学数据库或电子期刊文章。

20. **authorize** ['ɒθəraɪz] vt. 批准, 认可; 授权给

【例句】This process helps authorize the types of resources a user can access. 此过程有助于授权用户可以访问的资源类型。

21. **edition** ['dɪʃən] n. 版本; 版次

【例句】The first collection of Norwegian folk tales was published in 1852. And there have been many new editions published since then. 第一本挪威民间故事集于 1852 年出版, 之后出版了很多新版本。

22. **manuscript** ['mænjʊskript] n. 手稿; 原稿; 手抄本;
adj. 手写的

【例句】Unfortunately, parts of the original manuscript have been lost. 遗憾的是, 部分原始手稿丢失了。

23. **duplicate** ['dju:plicate] vt. 复制; n. 副本; 复制品
adj. 复制的; 二重的

【词组】in duplicate 一式两份

【例句】Copies of the proposal should be sent in duplicate. 建议书应该一式两份送去。

24. **buyback** ['baɪbæk] n. 回购, 回买协议

【例句】But we can't buy textbooks back just yet, because the bookstore's buyback period isn't until next Tuesday. 我们现在还不能回购教科书, 因为书店回购的时间要到下周四开始。

25. **whole-seller** ['həʊlseɪlə] n. 批发商

【例句】If a professor didn't assign a book for a class, we could buy back for a wholesaler who would distribute it for sale at another university bookstore. 如果教授没有指定这本书，我们会回购这本书给批发商，他们会放到别的大学书店去卖。

26. **editorial** [edɪ'tɔ:riəl] n. 社论; adj. 编辑的; 社论的

【例句】The tone in the editorial was demeaning. 那篇社论带着侮辱性的口吻。

27. **photocopy** ['fəʊtəʊkɒpi] n. 复印件; 影印 vi. 影印, 复印

【衍生】photocopier 复印机

【例句】You can photocopy up to one chapter of the book. 你可以复印这本书最多一个章节。

28. **outdated** [aʊt'detɪd] adj. 过时的; 旧式的

【例句】The books contain some outdated information. 这些书里面包含一些过时的信息。

29. **used books** 二手书 (=second-hand books)

【例句】Used books show wear and tear, water stains, scruffy covers, yellow highlighting. 二手书会有磨损，水渍，破封面，黄色加亮的地方。

30. **collection of rare books** 珍本特藏室

【例句】Rare books are up on the second floor. They are in

a separate room where the temperature is controlled, to preserve the old paper in them. 珍本特藏室在二楼, 珍本被储存在控温的单独房间里, 以保护书本里古老的纸张。

31. **inter-library loan** [lɒn] 馆际互借

【例句】 I should also mention that we have an inter-library loan service. 我们还提供馆际互借的服务。

32. **refund** ['rɪfʌnd] n. 退款; 偿还; v. 退款; 偿还

【词组】 full refund 全额退款

【例句】 Assuming that you have the receipt and that you purchased this book three days ago, then, yes, you can return the book for a full refund. 因为你还存有收据, 而且是三天前刚买的书, 所以我们可以让你以全额退款来退书。

33. **compile** [kəm'paɪl] vt. 编写; 编撰; 汇编

【例句】 Hero compiled descriptions and sketches of seventy some clever little mechanical devices. Hero 编辑了 70 来个灵巧的小机械设备的说明和草图。

34. **retrieve** [rɪ'triv] v. 取回; 找回; 检索

【例句】 It takes maybe a day or two to retrieve one of the books. 要等约 1-2 天才能取出一本书。

35. **plug in** [plʌg] v. 插入; 插上电源

【例句】 There is a whole area here on the main floor where you can bring a laptop and plug it in for power. 图书馆主楼层有地方可以插电脑电源。

36. **hardback** n. 精装本；精装书；硬封面的书
paperback n. 平装书；简装书

【例句】Hardback books are often more expensive than paperback books. 精装书一般比平装书贵。

二、Part-time job 兼职工作

1. **on campus** 校内
off campus 校外

【例句】He applied for a part-time job on campus. 他申请了一个校内兼职工作。

I plan to get a job working at a restaurant off-campus. 我准备在校外的餐厅找个工作。

2. **full-time job** 全职工作

3. **apply for** [ə'plai] v. 申请

【衍生】application n. 申请 applicant n. 申请人

4. **recruit** [rɪ'krut] v. 招聘, 征募

【例句】The career fair is generally an opportunity for local businesses to recruit new employees. 招聘会一般是当地企业招聘新员工的机会。

5. **interview** ['intə-vju] n. 面试, 采访; v. 采访, 面谈

【例句】If you plan on attending future career fairs, I recommend you sign up for one of our interview workshops. 如果你要参加以后的招聘会, 我建议你登记参加一个面试技巧学习班。

6. **career fair** 招聘会

【例句】I have a couple of questions about the career fair next week. 我有几个关于下周招聘会的问题。

7. **job candidate** ['kændɪdet] 应聘者

【例句】We have four, all very good candidates, that we will be looking at over the next few weeks. 我们有四个都不错的应聘者，接下来几周要接受考察。

8. **internship** ['intə:nʃɪp] n. 实习工作

【例句】I want to discuss a possible internship at the school's library. 我想要讨论在学校图书馆的实习机会。

9. **work-study job** 勤工俭学（由学校分配工作）

【例句】I already checked at the library here. They said their remaining positions were for work-study students getting financial aid. 我已经去图书馆问过了，他们说剩下的职位只提供给勤工俭学的学生，作为资助。

10. **shift** [ʃɪft] n. 轮班 v. 交换，更替

【例句】Maybe you could switch shifts with someone. 你可以跟别人换班。

11. **résumé** ['rezə,meɪ] n. 简历

【词组】look good on my resume 为履历增色

【例句】It'll be a good experience for you. You could put it on your resume. 这对你是一个很好的经历，以后可以写在简历里。

12. **stop by** v. 过来一会，顺便拜访 (= come by)

【例句】Could you please stop by my office this afternoon?

你下午可以来一趟我办公室吗？

13. **schedule** ['skedʒul] n. 时间表, 计划 v. 安排, 计划

【例句】I'll tell the kitchen manager that you will stop by tomorrow to talk about the job and schedule your hours. 我会告诉厨房经理, 你明天会过来讨论你的工作, 并安排时间。

14. **flexible hours** 灵活的工作时间

【反】inflexible hours 不可改变的工作时间

【例句】We've got some pretty flexible hours for students doing food-prep work. 做食材准备工作的学生可以灵活地选择工作时间。

15. **bulletin board** ['bulitin] 告示牌

【例句】The job information is posted on the bulletin board. 工作信息张贴在告示牌上。

16. **opening** ['əʊpnɪŋ] n. 空缺的职位 (= open-spot / vacancy)

【例句】I am afraid we do not have any openings at lunch time. 恐怕我们没有中午的时间没有职位空缺了。

17. **swamped** [swæmpt] adj. 申请者众多的, 应接不暇的

【词组】be swamped with 被……忙得不可开交

【例句】At the beginning of the semester we were swamped with applications, but I guess everyone who wants the job

has one by now. 开学那会，我们这里有一大堆应聘者，但是我想现在大家应该都找到工作了。

18. **quit** [kwɪt] v. 离开，辞职，放弃

【例句】One of the students janitor quit a couple of weeks ago for some reason. 有一个学生清洁人员因为一些原因几周前辞职了。

19. **submit** [səb'mɪt] v. 呈送，递交 (= hand in / turn in)

【例句】Please submit your job application form before the deadline. 请按时提交你的申请表。

20. **poster** ['pəʊstə] n. 海报

【例句】You'll be allowed to post your flyers and posters around the campus for publicity. 你可以在学校里发传单、贴海报去宣传。

21. **flyer** ['flaɪə] n. 传单

【例句】见 poster 例句

22. **feedback** ['fi:dbæk] n. 反馈

【例句】Your supervisor gave us some really great feedback at the end of the year. 你的主管在年底对你的评价很好。

23. **field** [fi:ld] n. 领域

【例句】It was a great experience to meet some people working in the field. 这是一个很棒的经历，结识了很多在这个领域工作的人。

24. **training** ['treɪnɪŋ] n. 培训

【例句】Since you have the experience from last year, you don't need the training at all. 因为你已经有一年工作的经验了，所以不用参加培训了。

25. **tip** [tɪp] n. 小费，尖端，小建议，小窍门 v. 给小费

【例句】Working as a waiter, there is always the tips. 当服务员会有小费。

26. **cafeteria** [ˌkæfə'tɪrɪə] n. 自助餐厅，食堂

【例句】I just noticed the high-calorie food in the cafeteria. 我只注意到学校食堂里那些高热量的食物。

27. **dining hall** n. 餐厅、食堂

【例句】I work as a waiter in the campus dining hall, in the faculty dining room. 我在学校餐厅的员工用餐处当服务员。

28. **student service center** n. 学生服务中心

29. **campus newspaper** n. 校报

【例句】Max, the news editor of the campus newspaper, he looks at all the submissions. Max 是校报的新闻编辑，他负责查看所有的投稿。

30. **computer lab** n. 计算机中心，机房

【例句】All the computer labs on campus are staffed with student assistants. 校内所有机房都配有学生助理。

31. **tutoring center** n. 辅导中心

【例句】I have been working at the campus tutoring center as a math tutor. 我一直在学校的辅导中心当数学家教。

32. **print shop** n. 印刷所

【例句】My friend said she designed business cards at the computer right there at the print shop. 我的朋友说她就是在学校印刷所的电脑上设计的名片。

33. **customize** ['kʌstəmaɪz] v. 定做，按客户具体要求制造

【例句】She didn't want to go the traditional route, you know, business cards, flyers, so we customized pencils for her. 她不想走传统路线，比如商业名片、传单这样的，所以我们为她特别定制了铅笔。

34. **janitorial staff** [ˌdʒæni'tɔ:riəl] 勤杂工作人员，清洁人员 (=janitor 清洁工，看门人)

【例句】She sort of thought there might be an opening in the Janitorial staff.

35. **fill up** v. 使填满、盛满

【例句】You know how fast campus jobs fill up. 你知道学校的工作招满人有多快。

36. **form** n. 表格

【词组】fill in a form/ fill out a form 填表格

【例句】You will need to fill out all these forms again. 你需要把这些表格再重新填写一遍。

37. **messy** ['mesi] adj. 乱七八糟的

【例句】The photo lab have been kind of messy lately. 摄影实验室最近有点乱。

38. **photography exhibition** [fə'tagrəfi] 摄影展

【例句】I worked on the photography exhibition last year. 我去年在在摄影展上工作。

39. **portrait photo** ['pɔ:trɪt] 登记照

【例句】My job is to take portrait photos. 我的工作是为别人照登记照。

40. **reference** n. 介绍信 (=recommendation)

【例句】I still need to give them professional references from people I have worked for. 我仍需要给他们提供我以前一起工作过的人写的专业的推荐信。

41. **get paid** 得到报酬

【例句】I did not get paid last month. 上个月工资没有发给我

42. **archive** ['ɑ:kɑ:v] n. 档案馆

【例句】we just got a grant to hire library assistant for our

photography archives. 我们刚申请到一笔经费来雇一个图书馆助理来管理我们的摄影档案馆。

43. **transfer** [træns'fə:] v. 转班, 转学, 转移

【例句】I just transferred from Northeastern State University near Chicago. 我刚从在芝加哥附近的东北州立大学转学到这里。

44. **paycheck** ['peɪtʃek] n. 付薪水的支票, 薪水

【例句】I have a question about my paycheck. 关于我的薪水, 我有一些疑问。

45. **deposit** [dɪ'pɒzɪt] n. 存款; 沉积物 v. 存放; 使沉积

【例句】My check was supposed to go into my bank account, but there have not been any deposits. 我的薪水本应该转入我的银行账户中的, 但是还没有存入任何存款。

46. **payroll office** 薪资办公室

【例句】I will fax those forms over the payroll office. 我会把这些表格传真给薪资办公室

47. **pay period** 付款周期

【例句】At least two pay periods have passed since then. 至少两个付款周期已经过去了。

48. **odd** [ɒd] adj. 奇怪的 (= strange / weird)

49. **process** ['prəʊses] v. 处理; n. 过程

【例句】There was a problem in processing some of the graduate students' payroll paperwork. 在处理一些研究生的薪资资料时，出现了一些问题。

50. **owe** [əʊ] v. 欠；应给与

【例句】Will that pay checking include all the money I am owed? 那个支票会包含所有我应该得到的薪资吗？

51. **profile** ['prəʊfaɪl] n. 简介；侧面；轮廓

【例句】The first article I wrote, it was a profile of the chemistry professor. 我写的第一篇文章是对那位化学教授的简介。

52. **overhear** [əʊvə'hɪə] v. 无意中听到，偷听到

【例句】I just overheard some graduate students' talking, something about a party for Dean Adams? 我刚无意间听到一些毕业生在讨论，说为院长 Adams 办聚会？

53. **retirement** [rɪ'taɪə-mənt] n. 退休，退役
retirement party 退休欢送会

54. **studio** ['stʊdiəʊ] n. 工作室；演播室；画室；电影制片厂

【词组】film studio 电影制片厂

【例句】It's for a photography job in the portrait studio at the mall. 这个是在商场的肖像工作室的摄影工作。

三、Extracurricular Activities 课外活动

1. **orientation** [ˌɔːriən'teɪʃən] n. 情况介绍；目标；方向；兴趣

【词组】orientation meeting/session 新生情况介绍会

【例句】I couldn't come to the student orientation and I'm wondering if you can give me a few quick pointers about the library? 我没能参加新生入学介绍会，不知道您是否可以给我简单介绍一下图书馆呢？

2. **announcement** [ə'naʊnsmənt] n. 公告；通告

【词组】official announcement 正式通知；官方消息

【例句】Well, it looks like we did receive your announcement last Wednesday. 好了，看来我们的确在上个星期三接到了你的声明。

3. **stadium** ['steɪdiəm] n. 体育馆

【词组】indoor stadium 室内体育场

4. **gym pass** n. 体育馆通行证

【例句】I need to pick up the gym pass. 我来领体育馆通行证。

5. **entitle** [ɪn'taɪt(ə)l] v. 使……有权利；定名为……

【例句】But this pass doesn't entitle you to the swimming and tennis classes. 但是通行证不能给你去上游泳课和网球课的权利。

6. **swimming pool** [pu:l] 游泳池

7. **odeum** ['əʊdiəm] n. 音乐厅，剧场

8. **auditorium** [ˌɔːdɪ'tɔːriəm] n. 会堂，礼堂，音乐厅

【例句】We've always had our rehearsals in the Lincoln Auditorium every day at 3 o'clock. 我们一直都是每天下午三点在林肯礼堂彩排。

9. **audition** [ɔːdɪʃən] n. 试镜，试演，试唱；v. 试镜，试演

【例句】It is so hard to get into this group. I must have auditioned like ten times since I have been at the school. 加入这个团体很难，我从入学到现在都差不多去试演了十次。

10. **rehearse** [rɪ'hɜːsl] n. 排演；预演；练习；训练；叙述

rehearsal n. 排练

【例句】We've always had our rehearsals in the Lincoln Auditorium, every day at three o'clock, and it's always worked just great. 我们一直以来都把我们的排练安排在林肯礼堂，时间3点，这个安排一直都还好。

11. **jazz band** n. 爵士乐队

12. **choir** ['kwɪə] n. 合唱团，唱诗班

【例句】I don't play any instruments, but I sing in the

university choir. 我不会乐器，但是我是学校合唱团的一员。

13. **orchestra** ['ɔrkɪstrə] n. 管弦乐队

【例句】The orchestra would be playing in a concert hall or a dance hall. 管弦乐队会在演奏厅或舞厅演奏。

14. **string quartet** [kwɔr'tet] n. 弦乐四重奏乐团

【例句】Almost any day of the week, you can catch a string quartet performing in New York. 几乎每天你都能在纽约看到弦乐四重奏乐团的表演。

15. **violin** [ˌvaɪə'lm] n. 小提琴 violinist 小提琴演奏者

16. **viola** [vaɪ'olə] n. 中提琴 violist 中提琴演奏者

17. **cello** ['tʃɛlo] n. 大提琴 cellist 大提琴演奏者

18. **coach** [kəʊtʃ] n. 教练；旅客车厢；四轮大马车； v. 训练；指导

【词组】head coach 主教练；总教练

【例句】What sport will you be coaching? 你会教什么运动？

19. **athletics** [æθ'letiks] n. 竞技体育，田径运动

【例句】Athletics place a heavy demand on your time, don't they? 田径运动占用了你很多时间，是吗？

20. **track meet** 田径赛

【例句】“How did your track meet go?” “Great! I placed first in one race and third in another.” “你的田径比赛怎么样?” “挺好的，我在一场赛跑中拿了第一，还有一场拿了第三。”

21. **soccer season** 足球赛季

【例句】Now I'd like to take a few minutes to tell you about some changes to the Soccer club for the coming season. 现在，我想向你介绍这个赛季足球俱乐部的委员会。

22. **cheerleader** 啦啦队队长

【例句】The cheerleader whanged on a tambourine. 啦啦队队长把小手鼓敲得咚咚响。

23. **club** [klʌb] n. 社团，俱乐部；夜总会

【词组】student club 学生社团

【例句】Will you be at the political science club meeting Saturday? 你会参加星期六的政治科学俱乐部的会议吗?

24. **membership** ['membəʃɪp] n. 会员身份；资格；成员资格

【词组】membership fee 会员费；入会费

【例句】The organization has no membership yet. 这个机构现在还没有会员。

25. **administrative** [əd'mɪnɪstreɪv] adj. 管理的，行政的

【例句】This is the administrative office, right? 这里是行政管理办公室对吗?

26. **turnaround** ['tɜːnəraʊnd] n. (处理某物的)所需时间; 好转; 彻底改变

【例句】 Usually there's a 24-hour turnaround in our computer database. 在电脑数据库中的周期一般为 24 小时。

27. **committee** [kə'mɪti] n. 委员会

【例句】 So I'd like to know if you be willing to join us as a student representative on the interview committee. 所以我想知道你愿意作为学生代表来参加这个面试委员会。

28. **permission** [pə'mɪʃən] n. 允许, 许可

【词组】 written permission 书面许可证; 签单

ask for permission 征求许可; 请求允许

【例句】 I think the university will give us permission to set up a website, right? 我认为学校会给我们一个建立网站的许可, 对吧?

29. **charge** [tʃɑːdʒ] n. 负责; 费用; 照看; vi. 充电; 控告; 索价, 承担, 指责

【词组】 in charge 负责, 主管; 在...看管下

free of charge 免费

【例句】 And speakers almost always charge a fee. 演讲者往往是收费的。

30. **assess** [ə'ses] v. 评定; 估价; 对...征税

【例句】 First, you need to talk to the instructor. They have to

assess your level and steer you into the right class, you know, beginner, intermediate. 首先, 你需要跟老师谈。他们需要评估你的水平, 然后把你排进你适合的班, 比如, 初级班, 中级班等。

31. **approval** [ə'pru:v] n. 批准; 认可; 赞成

【例句】Do you have the registration approval letter from the review committee? 你得到复核委员会的注册批准信了吗?

32. **volunteerism** [ˌvɒlən'tɪrɪzəm] n. 志愿精神

【例句】How was the conference on volunteerism? 那个关于志愿精神的会议怎么样?

33. **charity** ['tʃærəti] n. 慈善

【例句】All the money raised by the concert will go to charity. 音乐会筹得的钱款将全部用于慈善事业。

34. **donation** [dəʊ'neɪʃən] n. 捐款, 捐赠物
blood donation 献血

35. **community** [kə'mjunəti] n. 社区; 团体; [生态] 群落;

【例句】At home I was the youngest member of our community orchestra. 在我家那边, 我是我们社区管弦乐队中最年轻的一位。

36. **replacement** [rɪ'pleɪsmənt] n. 更换; 复位; 代替者

【例句】They've been searching high and low for a replacement, someone with experience. 他们一直到处找一个能人顶替他的，并且有经验的人。

37. **ensemble** [an'sambl] n. 乐团，剧团，舞剧团；成套的东西

【例句】You know, originally we were booked in one of the rehearsal rooms in the music building, but then we switched with the jazz ensemble. 恐怕您也知道，我们本来在那儿登记了一间排练室，不过后来和爵士乐团换了一下。

38. **acoustics** [ə'kustiks] n. 声学；音响效果，音质

【词组】architectural acoustics 建筑声学

【例句】The audience has an effect on acoustics too. 观众对声效也有影响。

39. **retraction** [rɪ'trækʃən] n. 撤回，撤销；收回 (= withdrawal, reclamation)

【例句】I think the paper should publish a retraction, or at the very least an apology to Sally. 我觉得校刊应该发表一篇文章来撤回之前的言论,或者至少是向萨利道歉。

40. **commentary** ['kəmənteri] n. 评论；注释；评注；说明

【词组】literary commentary 文学评点

【例句】It was on the opinion page, it was signed by one of the editors, and was clearly labeled as commentary. 是在意见篇中，我们的一位编辑写的，而且明显的标注了这是评

论性的文章。

41. **editorial** [edɪ'tɔ:riəl] n. 社论 adj. 编辑的, 社论的
(editor n. 编辑)

【例句】What you are referring to wasn't a news story, but an editorial. 你所指的不是一篇新闻报道, 而是一篇社论。

42. **demeaning** [di'mi:nɪŋ] adj. 降低身份的; 有损人格的

【例句】The tone in the editorial was demeaning. 那篇社论里的语气是贬低性的。

43. **cliché** ['kli:ʃeɪ] n. 陈词滥调; 陈腐思想 adj. 陈腐的

【例句】It is just a cliché; everybody knows it is not true. 其实都是些陈词滥调了, 大家都知道这不是真的啊。

44. **call-in show** n. 热线节目

【例句】This is a music station. If we just have that one call-in show, it just doesn't fit in with what we are doing. 这是一个音乐电台, 如果我们有一个热线节目, 会与电台的风格不搭。

45. **broadcast** ['brɔ:dkɑ:st] v. 播放, 广播

【例句】She needs people to watch various new TV programs that haven't been broadcast yet, then indicate on a survey whether they liked it, why, if they'd watch another episode. 她需要人去观看还未播出的电视节目, 然后调查观看者是否喜欢这个节目, 原因是什么, 是否还想看下一集。

46. **air** v. 播送, 广播; n. 空气; v. 晾晒, 烘干

【例句】I really think they'd like to have a place where they can air their views about current events, about the university. 他们应该希望能有一个地方来播出他们关于时事和学校的见解。

47. **instruction** [ɪn'strʌkʃən] n. 指令, 命令; 指示; 教导; 用法说明

【例句】I followed the instructions very carefully. 我仔细的按照要求做的。

48. **sell on** v. 劝使接受, 使人相信

【用法】sell sb. on sth 使某人相信某事

【例句】We were able to sell him on the idea by promising there will be a nice size crowd. I felt confident about that because I know how enthusiastic our group is. 我们承诺了会有很可观规模的人来参与这个会, 他才答应来的。我很有信心, 因为我们的团体中对他十分推崇。

49. **legwork** ['legwɜ:k] n. 外出搜集情况的工作

【例句】The French Department is funding this, on the condition that we do all the legwork. 法语系资助这个团体, 条件是我们承担所有的外勤工作。

50. **recognize** ['rekəɡnaɪz] v. 认出, 承认

【例句】And your group is a recognized group, by the university, I mean? 你的团体是经过学校认证的团体吗?

51. **listing** ['lɪstɪŋ] n. 列表, 目录

【例句】It looks like the editors must have decided not to include your event in this week's listings. 估计是编辑决定不把你们的活动登在本周的目录中。

52. **automatic** [ɔ:tə'mætɪk] adj. 自动的, 没有意识的
(automatically adv.)

【例句】We don't post things automatically. We get so many requests that we couldn't possibly post them all. 我们的通知不是自动发布的, 我们收到那么多需求, 不可能每一个都发布。

53. **genuine** ['dʒenjʊn] adj. 真正的, 诚恳的

【例句】I really do think there would be a genuine interest beyond my group. 我真的觉得除了我们团体的人, 还会有很多人将很感兴趣。

54. **publicity** [pʌb'lɪsɪti] n. 宣传

【例句】It would be a shame if no one shows up because there isn't enough publicity. 如果是因为宣传不够而没人参加的话, 那会是个很大的遗憾。

四、Financial Aid 资助

1. **aid** [eɪd] n. 援助；帮助； v 援助；帮助；有助于

【词组】financial aid 经济援助

【例句】They said their remaining positions were for work-study students getting financial aid. 他们说剩余的岗位是留给半工半读的学生去获得资助的。

2. **tuition** [tuˈɪʃən] n. 学费

【词组】tuition fees 学费

【例句】Graduate School tuition is expensive, and these courses will give you a good overview of the field before committing yourself. 研究生学习的学费很高，而这些课程可以让你在决定投身学习市场营销之前对这个领域有一个更好的认识。

3. **fund** [fʌnd] n. 基金；资金；存款 v. 投资；资助

【例句】I was thinking you are a perfect candidate for the dean's undergraduate research fund. 我觉得你很适合去竞选院长本科生研究经费。

【例句】Every year the school has a pool of money to fund a number of research projects of undergraduate students. 学校每年都会有一部分经费来资助本科生的研究项目。

4. **grant** [grænt] n. 经费；拨款；授予物； v. 授予；允许

【词组】government grant 政府批地书，政府补助金

【例句】First, a panel of professors reviews the

applications for the grant. 首先，一个由教授组成的委员会将会阅览所有申请经费的项目。

5. **candidate** ['kændidət] n. 候选人; 应试者

【例句】 I was thinking you are a perfect candidate for the dean's undergraduate research fund. 我觉得你很适合去竞选院长本科生研究经费。

6. **allot** [ə'lɒt] v. 分配; 拨给; 分派

【例句】 The allotted money could be used for travel expenses, to attend a conference for example, or things like supplies, research equipment, resources that are necessary to conduct the research. 分配下来的经费可以被用作差旅费, 比如参加学术会议的路费, 或者补充物品, 购买设备、资料等进行研究必备的东西。

7. **expense** [ɪk'spens] n. 开支, 消费, 损失

travel expense 旅费

【词组】 at the expense of 以……为代价

8. **monetary** ['mʌnɪt(ə)rɪ] adj. 财政的, 金钱的

【例句】 In-depth research often requires monetary support. 深入的研究经常需要资金的支持。

9. **eligible** ['elɪdʒəbl] adj. 合格的, 符合条件的; 有资格当选的

【例句】 I think you should apply for this grant. Your project is definitely eligible. 我认为你应该去申请这笔经费。你的

研究项目肯定是符合条件的。

10. **budget** ['bʌdʒɪt] n. 预算 v. 安排, 预定; 把...编入预算

【词组】budget for 为...作预算, figure sth into the budget 把...算入预算

【例句】So I can figure a trip to Boston into my budget? 我能把去波士顿的旅费放到预算里?

11. **scholarship** ['skɒləʃɪp] n. 奖学金; 学识

【例句】Any number of the organizations might offer scholarships to students planning to join their profession. 那些组中中的任何一批都会提供奖学金给计划加入他们行业的学生。

12. **fellowship** ['feləʃɪp] n. 学术奖金; 团体; 友谊; 研究员职位

【词组】prize fellowship 成绩优良奖学金
research fellowship 研究奖学金

【例句】Beneficiaries of the fellowship would go through intense leadership training at highly ranked international institutions. 奖学金获得者将前往国际一流的大学接受高强度领导能力培训。

13. **loan** [ləʊn] n. 贷款; 借款 v. 借出

【词组】student loan 助学贷款

【例句】I also have two separate loans that total thirty-five hundred dollars. 我还有两个助学贷款, 总共有 3500 美元。

14. **work-study program** n. 半工半读

15. **sponsor** ['spɒnsə] v. 赞助, 发起 n. 赞助者, 主办人

【例句】 The government sponsored work-study program works like this: you work on campus and get paid an hourly wage just like a regular job. 由政府赞助的半工半读项目是在校内工作, 并向正常的工作那样按小时付款。

16. **bill** [bɪl] n. 票据, 账单

【例句】 Instead of getting a paycheck, the money goes directly to your bill for your courses. 工资并不会以支票的方式发给你, 而是直接打入你的课程费用的账户。

17. **minimum wage** ['mɪnɪmə] 最低工资

【例句】 Almost all work-study jobs pay minimum wage, which is usually pretty low. 几乎所有半工半读的工作都付的是最低工资, 金额非常少。

18. **alumni** [ə'lʌmnaɪ] n. 校友; 毕业生

【例句】 A lot of people, usually alumni, endow scholarships here. 很多人, 其中大部分是校友, 会向学校捐赠奖学金。

19. **endow** [ɪn'dəʊ; en-] v. 捐赠, 赋予

【例句】 同 17. alumni 例句

20. **assistant** [ə'sɪstənt] n. 助手, 助理, 助教 adj. 辅助的

【词组】Teaching Assistant (TA) 助教

【例句】All the computer labs on campus are staffed with student assistants. 所有校内的计算机中心都配备了学生助理。

21. **assistantship** [ə'sɪstəntʃɪp] n. 研究生助教奖学金

【例句】My teaching assistantship in the School of Education helped me pay tuition.
我在教育学院的助教工作使我能够支付学费。

22. **mouthful** ['maʊθfʊl] n. 冗长拗口的词; 一口

【例句】A big mouthful — you can see why we use the acronym CRISPR. 一个很拗口的词—所以你们就知道为什么我们要使用 CRISPR 这个缩写了。

五、Accommodation & Cafeteria 住宿和食堂

1. **accommodation** [ə,kəmə'deɪʃən] n. 住处（一般指暂时下榻之地），膳宿；调节

【例句】That includes accommodation, car rental and a flight but no meals. 这其中包含了住宿、租车费和机票，不过不含餐食。

2. **homestay** ['həʊmsteɪ] n. （在国外）在当地居民家居住

【例句】Are you getting along well with your homestay family? 你和你的寄宿家庭相处的好吗？

3. **apartment** [ə'pɑ:tmənt] n. 公寓；房间

【词组】furnished apartment 有家具的公寓

【例句】I'll be able to receive my mail at my new apartment, so I don't really need my campus mailbox. 我会我的新公寓里收到我的包裹，所以我真的不需要我的校园邮箱了。

4. **house** [haʊs] n. 住宅；家庭； v. 把...储藏在房内；给...房子住

【例句】You need to fill out an application form and send it to the house director. 你需要填写一个申请表，并把它寄给你的房屋主管。

【例句】The library houses lots of unpublished documents that are relevant to your topic. 那个图书馆保存了许多尚未公布但与你研究领域相关的资料。

5. **dormitory** ['dɔ:mɪtri] n. 宿舍, 学生宿舍

【同义】dorm [dɔ:rm] = Residence Hall = student hall

【例句】I can get it from my dorm room, bring it back with me and submit it with those forms you need from me. 我可以去我宿舍取过来, 然后把这些你需要我交的表都提交了。

6. **resident** ['rezɪdənt] n. 居民, 居住者

【例句】You mean how the university invites local residents to attend certain lectures and classes for free? 你是指学校邀请当地居民免费参加学校的课程?

7. **housing apartment/ housing office / Residence Life**
学生住宿服务中心

8. **landlord** ['lændlɔ:d] n. 房东, 老板; 地主

【例句】A landlord and a new tenant are talking about rules of the building. 一个房东和一个新房客正在讨论租赁房屋的条例。

9. **rent** [rent] v. 出租, 租用; n. 租金

【例句】What's your upper limit for the rent? 你的房租的上限是多少?

10. **lease** [li:s] n. 租约; 租赁; v. 出租

【词组】lease contract 租契; 租赁契约

【例句】When does the lease of the house run out? 这房子

的租约何时到期？

11. **contract** ['kɒntrækt] n. 合同； vi. 收缩；感染；订约

【例句】They determined the contract. 他们终止了合同。

12. **facility** [fə'sɪləti] n. 设施；设备
facility manager 后勤经理

【例句】The school has excellent facilities for students. 学校为学生提供了良好的设施。

13. **suite** [swi:t] n. 套房；（一套）家具

【词组】deluxe suite 豪华套间

【例句】The next morning, we met in a large suite at the hotel. 第二天上午，我们在酒店中的一个大套房里会面。

14. **single room** 单人间
double room/ twin room 双人间

15. **ceiling** ['si:liŋ] n. 天花板

【例句】There must still be a lot of water collected on the roof because parts of our ceiling are wet. 屋顶上肯定还有很多积水，因为我们的天花板有一些部分有水渍。

16. **leak** [li:k] n. 泄漏，渗漏； v. 渗漏；泄露

【词组】roof leak 屋顶漏水

【例句】The roof has a bad leak, and the rain is leaking in. 屋顶有个大漏洞，雨水漏进来了。

17. **paint** [peɪnt] v. 油漆；绘画； n. 油漆；颜料；绘画作品

【衍生】repaint v. 重新上漆，重画

【例句】The paint in the common room of my suite is peeling off all over the place. Paint chips are getting everywhere. 我们套间的公共休息室的墙面掉漆了，油漆碎屑到处都是。

18. **peel** [pi:l] v. 剥，削皮

【词组】peel off 剥落，脱落

【例句】Beavers peel off the bark to eat and they also use the branches for building their shelters. 海狸剥掉树皮作为食物，而且还用树枝来建造住所。

19. **closet** ['kloʊzət] n. 壁橱；密室；小房间

【例句】I'm not shure exactly why we have ants. We've got them in one of our closets, and we can sometimes see them on the floor. 我不清楚为什么会有蚂蚁。我们房间里有一个壁橱出现了蚂蚁，有时候在地板上也能看到。

20. **furnished** ['fɜːnɪʃt] adj. 有家具的

【词组】furnished apartment 带家具的公寓

【例句】I'm looking for a furnished apartment close to the university. 我想找一个离大学比较近的带家具的公寓。

21. **furniture** 家具
bookshelf 书架

couch=sofa 沙发
cabinet (电视机等)机箱; 储藏柜; 陈列柜
rug 小地毯
carpet 地毯
curtain 窗帘
bathtub 浴缸 bathroom 浴室, 厕所

22. **bedroom** 卧室

pillow 枕头
sheet 被单
mattress 床垫
blanket 毯子
towel 手巾, 毛巾
quilt 棉被

23. **kitchen** ['kɪtʃɪn] n. 厨房; 炊具; 炊事人员

【词组】shared kitchen 共用厨房

24. **kitchen utensil** [ju:'tens(ə)l] 炊具

oven 烤箱; 烤炉 ['ʌvən]
microwave oven 微波炉
dishwasher 洗碟机
coffeepot 咖啡壶

25. **air-conditioning** n. 空调系统 (air conditioner 空调)

【例句】We've installed air conditioning, so it won't get hot

and stuffy. 我们装了空调，所以里面不会又热又闷。

26. **radiator** ['redɪ'eɪtə] n. 散热器；暖气片；辐射体

【同义】heating system 暖气系统

【词组】electric radiator= electric heater 电暖气

【例句】Are we allowed to keep electric heaters in our rooms? 我们在房间里可以放电暖气吗？

27. **electric appliance** [ə'plaiəns] n. 电器

heater, furnace 加热器，炉子

washer / dryer 洗衣机/烘干机 (laundry ['lɔ:ndrɪ] 洗衣店)

refrigerator (freezer) 冰箱

vacuum cleaner 吸尘器 ['vækjʊəm]

28. **freezing** ['fri:zɪŋ] adj. 冰冻的；严寒的；冷冻用的

【词组】freezing point 冰点，凝固点

【例句】It's freezing in my room. I think the heat went out or something. 我房间很冷。我觉得可能是暖气停了之类的。

29. **custodian** [kʌ'stədiən] n. 管理人；监护人；保管人

【例句】I can have a custodian take a look at it and see if he can do something. 我可以找一个管理人员去看一下，看看可以做点什么。

30. **maintenance** ['mentənəns] n. 维护，维修；保持

【词组】maintenance staff / crew 维修人员/ 组 / 队

【例句】I'll try to get a maintenance crew to look at your problem by tomorrow. 我会尽量让维修人员明天就去看一下你房间。

31. **lounge** [laʊndʒ] n. 休息室；公共大厅（可以用来娱乐）

【例句】There's only one bedroom, a small lounge and a dining room. 只有一间卧室，一间小客厅和一个饭厅。

32. **corridor** ['kɒrɪdɔːr] n. 走廊，过道

【例句】You will find Room 101 at the end of the corridor. 在走廊的尽头，你将找到 101 房间。

33. **roommate** ['ruːmmeɪt] n. 室友

【例句】I don't have much in common with my roommate or anyone else I've met so far. 我跟室友，以及到大学认识的每个人，都没有什么共同点。

34. **insurance** [ɪn'ʃʊərəns] n. 保险；保险费；保险契约；赔偿金

【词组】get insurance for sth. 为...上保险

【例句】He has also decided to get insurance for his family. 他已决定为他的家人买保险。

35. **garbage** ['gɑːbɪdʒ] n. 垃圾；废物（=rubbish/ waste）

【例句】So garbage doesn't have to be transported long distances. 因此，垃圾不用被长途运输。

36. **burglar** ['bɜ:glə] n. 夜贼, 窃贼

【词组】burglar alarm 防窃报警器; 防盗自动警铃

【例句】The residents got excited and lighted candles, but they found that the burglar had already gone. 惊慌失措的这家人点亮了蜡烛, 却发现窃贼已经跑掉了。

37. **cafeteria** [ˌkæfə'tɪriə] n. (工厂、学校等的) 自助餐厅, 食堂

【例句】We complain about having to walk all the way across campus to get to the cafeteria. 我们抱怨需要穿过整个校园才能走到学校餐厅。

38. **meal plan** 膳食计划

【例句】If it is about your meal plan, you'll need to go to Room 45. 如果你是为用餐计划来的, 你应该去 45 号房间。

39. **fried** [fraɪd] adj. 油炸的, 油煎的 (fry v. 油炸)

【词组】fried chicken 炸鸡 fried rice 炒饭 French fries 炸薯条

【例句】I try not to eat too many fried foods anyway. 不过, 我尽力不吃那么多油炸食品。

40. **organic food** 有机食品

【例句】We served only certified organic food, most of which was from local farms. 我们那天只提供合格的有机食品, 大部分都来自当地的农场。

41. **daily** ['deɪli] adj/adv. 日常的；每日的

【词组】on a daily basis 每天

daily necessities 日用品；生活必需品

【例句】It is not something we can afford to do on a daily basis, and there aren't too many organic farms around here. 有机食品成本太高，要天天供应的话，我们负担不起；而且，周围的有机食品农场并不多。

42. **pesticide** ['pestɪsaɪd] n. 杀虫剂

【词组】chemical pesticide 化学农药

【例句】I like the fact that organic farms don't use chemical pesticides or anything that can pollute the soil or the water. 我认为有机农场不使用化学杀虫剂或任何能污染土壤或水的东西这样的事实。

43. **supplier** [sə'plaɪə] n. 供应商

【例句】We list all our food suppliers. You know, where we buy the food that we serve. 我们列出了我们所有的食品供应商。即我们所有食品的原材料来源地。

44. **calorie** ['kæləri] n. 卡路里（热量单位）

【例句】You can also find some charts listing fat and calorie content for different types of seafood, meat and the other major food groups. 你还可以看到一些表格列出了海鲜、肉类还有其他一些主要食物类别的脂肪和卡路里含量。

45. **seafood** ['sɪfud] n. 海鲜；海味；海产食品

46. **feed** [fi:d] v. 喂养；供给；抚养（家庭等）；靠…为生

【例句】Oh, we do feed a lot of students, so we can't always honor individual requests. 哦，我们这儿为许多学生提供餐饮，所以我们无法满足每一个学生的要求。

47. **nutrition** [nju'triʃ(ə)n] n. 营养 （nutritional adj. 营养的）

【例句】I read a study that showed how light can give milk a funny flavor and decrease its nutritional value. 我读过一个研究表明，光可以改变牛奶的味道，降低它的营养价值。

48. **mailbox** ['meɪl'bɒks] n. 邮箱；邮筒

【例句】I guess the package was too big to fit into our mailbox. 我想这个包裹对于我们的邮箱来说太大了，没办法放进去。

六、Admission & Graduation 入学和毕业

1. **admission** [[əd'mɪʃən] n. 录用, 进入许可, 承认
(admit v. 准许进入)

【词组】admission letter 录取通知书
admission officer 招生负责人

【例句】If you can show me your admissions letter from Hooper, then I can get you into our system here and give you an ID number. 如果你能出示 Hooper 大学的录取通知书, 我可以把你录入到我们的系统, 并给你一个学号。

2. **orientation meeting** [ˌɔ:riən'teɪʃən] 开学说明会

【例句】I am new here and I couldn't come to the student orientation and I'm wondering if you can give me a few quick pointers about the library? 我是一名新生, 没有参加新生开学说明会, 你能否给我一些关于图书馆的介绍?

3. **opening ceremony** n. 开学典礼, 仪式

【例句】Opening Ceremony is the annual President's Welcome to all new students and their families. 每年开学典礼校长都会向所有的新生和他们的家庭表示欢迎。

4. **commencement** [kə'mensm(ə)nt] 毕业典礼

【词组】commencement speech/address 毕业典礼演讲

【例句】The commencement address is one of the most venerable and respectable traditions of American academia.

毕业典礼上的演讲是一个美国学术界中最为庄严和受尊敬的传统之一。

5. **convocation** [ˌkɒnvəˈkeɪʃ(ə)n] n. 正式会议（可指简单的毕业典礼）

【例句】College convocations are a time for smaller groups to gather and celebrate students' graduation. 小型毕业典礼是小部分学生聚集在一起来庆祝毕业的仪式。

6. **placement test** ['pleɪsmənt] 开学测试，分级测试

【例句】A placement test will be given prior to paying tuition and other related fees. 在缴交学费及相关费用之前，要先进行分级测验。

7. **requirement** [rɪˈkwaɪəmənt] n. 要求；必要条件

【例句】Are you familiar with our graduation requirements? 你对毕业的要求熟悉吗？

8. **dean** [diːn] n. 院长；系主任；教务长

【词组】dean's office 院长办公室

【例句】I am just filling out this approval for graduation form for the dean's office, and I don't know, I hope I will be able to graduate next semester. 我在给院长办公室填写毕业许可表，我不知道，我希望我下个学期可以毕业。

university president 大学校长

chancellor 名誉校长

principal 中学校长

professor 教授
associate professor 副教授
assistant professor 助理教授
coordinator 班主任, 协调人
counselor 辅导员
advisor 指导老师
instructor 讲师
tutor 个人辅导
supervisor 管理人

9. **make the dean's list** 列入优秀学生名单

【例句】Making the Dean's List at your college may earn you scholarships, recognition, and improved job prospects. 成为优秀学生能更容易申请到奖学金, 更受重视, 并增加未来求职机会。

10. **instructor** [ɪn'strʌktər] n. 教员; 指导者

【例句】You know, it's a practical issue, like we can't have an instructor when there're only a few students in the class. 其实, 这是一个现实的问题, 比如如果班里只有几个同学的话我们不能就不能请老师来上课。

11. **chair person** [ˈtʃɛrpɜːsn] n. 主席; 主任

【例句】I definitely met with my chairperson 2 years ago. He told me that I needed 8 more courses at the intermediate level or higher in the last 2 years to be OK. 我两年前绝对的确见过系主任, 他告诉我在接下来的两年还需要再修 8

门中级或以上水平的课程，就能毕业了。

12. **freshman** ['frɛʃmən] n. 大学一年级学生；新手
sophomore ['sɒfəmɔːr] n. 大二学生
junior ['dʒunɪə] n. 大三学生；年少者； adj. 年少的；下级的

【词组】junior high school 初中

- senior** ['siːniə] n. 毕业班学生；年长者； adj. 高级的；年长的

【词组】senior high school 高中

senior thesis ['θiːsɪs] 毕业论文

【例句】But because I'm writing my senior thesis, I'm supposed to be able to keep the book all semester. 但由于我在写毕业论文，这本书我应该可以借一整个学期的。

13. **graduate** ['grædʒʊeɪt] v. 毕业； n. 研究生；毕业生 adj. 毕业的；研究生的

【词组】graduate student n. 研究生

graduate school 研究所，研究院

graduate in 毕业于…学科

graduate with honors 以优异成绩毕业，以优秀毕业生毕业

【例句】It'll be a good experience for you, especially if you're going to graduate school. 这对你来说也会是个很好的经验，尤其对你申请研究生有益。

14. **undergraduate** [ʌndə'grædʒʊeɪt] n. 大学生，本科生；adj. 本科的

【例句】 见 16. degree 例句

15. **certificate** [sə'tɪfɪkət] n. 证书; 执照, 文凭

【词组】 qualification certificate 资格证书
registration certificate 登记证; 注册证明
gift certificate 购物券

【例句】 He was afforded a certificate upon completion of his course of study. 他结业时被授予证书。

It'd be kind of fun, plus participants get a \$50 gift certificate. 这个活动很有意思, 而且参与者还会得到价值 50 元的购物券。

16. **degree** [di'ɡri:] n. 学位; 程度; 等级

【词组】 Bachelor's degree 学士学位; 大学本科学位证书
Master's degree 硕士学位, 研究生
Doctor's degree 博士学位

【例句】 Since my undergraduate degree will be in public relations, I've already decided to get a master's degree in marketing. 因为我本科会拿到公共关系学的学位, 所以我已经决定研究生要拿到市场营销的硕士学位。

17. **diploma** [di'pləʊmə] n. 文凭, 学位证书; 公文; 奖状

【词组】 high school diploma 高中文凭

【例句】 I'd like to drop off my graduation form. I understand you need this in order to process my diploma. 我来递交我的毕业表格。我知道你们需要这个来评估我的文凭。

18. **flag** [flæg] v. 标记 n. 标志; 旗子

【词组】warning flag 警示标志

【例句】Ur, looks like you are OK for graduation, and actually, I am getting a warning flag on your academic record here. 看上去你毕业是没有问题的。但是我这有关于你的学习记录里有一个警示标志。

19. **transfer** [træns'fə] n. 转让; 转移; v. 转学; 转移; 换车

【词组】transfer student 转校生, 转班生

【例句】I am a transfer student and I've already done a year at another university, so I know how the research can go. 我是转校生, 而且我在另一所大学已经学习过一年, 所以我知道该怎么做研究。

20. **exchange** [ɪks'tʃeɪndʒ] n. 交换; 交流; 兑换 v. 交换; 兑换

【词组】exchange student 交换生

【例句】My family hosted a few foreign exchange students while I was growing up. 在我还小时, 我家里面有一些国际交换生寄宿。

21. **department** [dɪ'pɑ:tmənt] n. 部门; 系; 院; 科

【词组】administration department 行政部

【例句】You are going to need it for every paper you write in the political science department. 对于你在政治科学部门的所有论文, 你都应该这么做。

22. **arrangement** [ə'rendʒmənt] n. 布置; 整理; 安排
【词组】course arrangement 课程安排
【例句】Tell him to call me as soon as possible so that we can verify your field work arrangement and certify those credits right away. 告诉他尽快给我打来核实你的实地工作安排并立即核查你的学分。
23. **specialize** ['speʃəlaɪz] v. 专门从事; 详细说明
【词组】specialize in 专门研究
【例句】Do you know what kind of engineering you want to specialize in? 你知道自己想专攻工程学哪个领域了吗?
24. **program** ['prəʊgræm] n. 课程大纲, 程序, 计划;
v. 编程
【词组】computer program 电脑程序
TV program 电视节目
marketing program 营销计划
graduate program 研究所课程
orientation program 新生训练
【例句】Fortunately, at this university, the department of food science offers a program in food packaging. Elsewhere, you might have to hammer courses together on your own. 幸运的是, 我们学校的食物科学系提供食物包装的课程。要是在别的学校, 你就得自己去到处搜集课程上。
25. **guarantee** [ˌgærən'ti] n. 保证; 担保; v. 保证; 担保

【词组】guarantee period 保修期；保质期

【例句】Students often add and drop classes once the semester begins, so there is a real chance a seat would open up. But of course there are no guarantees. 当学期开始以后，就会有学生加课或者退课了，所以很有可能会空出位置来。但是，当然这并没有保障。

26. **option** ['ɒpʃən] n. 选项；选择权；买卖的特权

【例句】Wouldn't having expertise in PR and marketing giving me more career options? 有公共关系学和市场营销学两个学科的专业知识，难道不会给我带来更多的职业选择吗？

27. **drop** [drɒp] v. 终止；退课

【词组】drop out 辍学

【例句】Some students with learning disabilities are ashamed of it, and they shouldn't be. Then they get overwhelmed with workload. Some get discouraged and drop out. 一些有学习障碍的学生比较自卑，其实完全不用感到自卑。他们到大学后就开始压力增大，跟不上学习的进度，有些学生最后失去信心，就辍学了。

28. **honors** [ənə] n. 荣誉；头衔 v. 尊敬；给…以荣誉

【词组】graduate with honors 以优异成绩毕业，以优秀毕业生毕业

【例句】Basically, the honors project is an opportunity to do some in-depth work on a topic you're interested in before

graduating college. 基本上，荣誉项目是在大学毕业前有机会去针对自己有兴趣的领域做一些深入的研究。

29. GPA Grade-Point Average 平均成绩

【例句】So I have no partners to discuss with, and I got the lowest average GPA that semester.
所以我没有伙伴可以讨论问题，那学期我拿到了最低平均成绩。

30. culture shock 文化冲击

【例句】So it's a bit of a culture shock for you? Being one of 15,000 students on a big campus in an unfamiliar city? 所以你觉得有文化冲击？在一个陌生城市，有 15000 人的大校园？

七、Courses 课程与选课

1. **enroll** [m'rəʊl] v. 登记; 注册; 参加; 把...记入名册
(enrollment n. 登记, 注册)

【词组】enroll in 参加; 选课

【例句】So you'll just enroll in a thesis seminar for the second semester. 所以, 你可以在第二个学期去报名参加论文研讨课。

2. **register** ['rɛdʒɪstə] v. 登记; 注册; 挂号

【衍生】registrar n. 登记员, 注册主任 registration n. 登记, 注册

【词组】register for 注册; 选课 registration form 登记表, 注册表

【例句】Once you've successfully registered for a class, the computer gives you a message saying you are in. 一旦你成功注册一门课之后, 电脑上就会有一条信息告诉你成功了。

3. **sign up for** 注册, 选课, 报名参加

【例句】you might want to sign up for physics 403 next semester. 你可以下个学期在选“物理 403”这门课。

4. **major** ['meɪdʒə] n. 主修科目; v. 主修

【词组】major in 主修

【例句】I'm an economics major and I'm taking this class as an elective. 我是经济学专业的学生, 我选了这门课作为选修课。

5. **minor** ['maɪnə] n. 副修科目; v. 辅修

【例句】She majored in chemistry with a minor in biology.
她主修化学，辅修生物。

6. **declare a major** 确定专业

【例句】You must declare a major by the end of your
sophomore year. 在大二结束时，你必须确定一个专业。

7. **academic advisor** 学习顾问

【例句】Academic advisors provide students with accurate
information about academic progression and degree
requirements. 学习顾问向学生提供关于学业安排和学位
要求相关的准确信息。

8. **course** [kɔ:s] n. 课程

【词组】required course 必修课 (= compulsory/mandatory course)

elective course [ɪˈlektɪv] 选修课 (= optional/selective course)

introductory course 初级课 (= fundamental course)

intermediate course [ɪntəˈmɪdiət] 中级课

advanced course [ədˈvænst] 高级课

online course 网络课程

【例句】Some of my classmates did this for an easy way to
meet their intermediate course requirement. 我的几个同学，
就是通过这种方式来达到中级课程的要求的。

9. **elective** ['i'lektiv] n. 选修课

【例句】 It used to be that the second semester of International Banking was an elective, but now it says it's a required class. 以前第二学期的国际银行业务这门课是门选修，但是现在电脑上显示它是必修课。

10. **required course** n. 必修课

【例句】 I want to get some required courses out of the way so I can ... maybe I can graduate one term earlier and get out into the job market sooner. 我想先修完一些必修课，这样的话或许我能提前一个学期毕业，早点开始工作。

11. **seminar** ['seminɑ:] n. 高级研讨性课程

【例句】 *Master Writer* is an advanced seminar. So students need to get a strong foundation in literary theory and criticism before I let them in the room. 专业写作课是一门高级研讨性课程，所以我只会同意让已经具备了好的文学批评理论的学生来修这门课。

12. **workshop** ['wɜ:kʃɒp] n. 研讨会；讲习班

【例句】 And if you plan on attending future career fairs, I recommend you sign up for one of our interview workshops. 如果你准备参加招聘会，我建议你去报名参加我们的面试学习班。

13. **prerequisite** ['pri:'rekwizit] n. 先修课程，先决条件

【例句】 Soil erosion course is required as prerequisite for this course. 本课程需要先行修过土壤冲蚀的基础课程。

14. **exemption** [ɪg'zempʃn] n. 免除，豁免，免修

【例句】 Have you enclosed copies of transcript, certificate and course syllabus for application for exemption? 如果你要申请课程免修，是否已附上成绩表、证书及课程大纲的副本？

15. **colloquium** [kə'ləkwɪəm] n. 报告课，专题座谈会

【例句】 I took two particularly interesting courses, an international law seminar and a European history colloquium. 我选修了两门特别有意思的课，一门是国际法研讨，一门是欧洲历史研讨。

16. **tutorial** [tju:'tɔ:riəl] n. 教程，个人辅导课程

【例句】 The school offers special tutorials for slow learners. 学校给学习落后的学生提供专门的辅导课。

17. **practicum** ['præktikəm] 实习课

【例句】 A practicum is a college course, often in a specialized field of study, that is designed to give students supervised practical application of a previously or concurrently studied theory. 实习课是大学的一种课程，一般是针对某一专业方向，为了指导学生对学过的理论进行实践操作。

18. **general education** 通识教育

【例句】 Serving society, helping others and obeying the laws have always been major parts of American general education. 服务社会、帮助他人和遵守法律，一向是美国普通教育的主要部分。

19. **discipline** ['disiplin] n. 学科 (= subject) ; 纪律

【词组】 academic discipline n. 学术科目

【例句】 And your assignment will be to choose a discipline that interests you, and devise an experiment. 你们的任务就是要选择一门你感兴趣的学科，然后设计一个实验。

Science 理科 Arts 文科 Engineering 工科
 Astronomy 天文学 Geography 地理学
 Oceanography 海洋学 Physics 物理
 Meteorology 气象学 Chemistry 化学 Computer
 Science 计算机科学 Mathematics 数学
 Electronics Engineering 电子工程学 Aerospace
 Engineering 航天航空工程学
 Biology 生物学 Botany 植物学 Zoology 动物学
 Ecology 生态学
 Archaeology 考古学 Psychology 心理学 History 历史学
 Anthropology 人类学
 Medieval History 中世纪历史 Linguistics 语言学
 Statistics 统计学 Economics 经济学 Marketing 市场营销
 Accounting 会计学 International Studies 国际关系学
 Sociology 社会学
 Philosophy 哲学 Pedagogies 教育学，教学法
 Architecture 建筑学 Art History 艺术史

Photography 摄影

Medical Science 医学

20. **syllabus** ['siləbəs] n. 课程大纲, 课程表

【例句】The syllabus was way too ambitious in my opinion. There're only 2 weeks of classes left in the semester and there are like 6 books on the syllabus that we haven't even touched. 我觉得这个课程表的内容实在太多了, 本学期只剩下两周的课, 但是课程大纲上还有 6 本书我们根本还没有读。

21. **curriculum** [kə'rikjuləm] n. 课程, 全部课程

【例句】The Business department changed the curriculum to include more courses in international business, to ... well, because of the increasing globalization of business. 商业系将课程改成包含更多的国际贸易课程, 因为全球化贸易在不断增加。

22. **semester** [si'mestə] n. 学期; 半年 (= term)

【词组】spring semester 春季学期

【例句】I am not sure if I will be qualified to graduate next semester. 我不太确定我下个学期是否可以毕业。

23. **quarter** ['kwɔ:tə] 四分之一学年

【例句】A quarter is one of four periods into which the school year is divided. 把一学年分成四个时间段, 每一个叫做四分之一学年。

24. **tuition fees** 学费

【例句】 But the good news is that the tuition fees for our courses is about half of what you're going to be paying at Hooper. 但是好消息是我们这里课程的学费只需 Hooper 大学的一半。

25. **attendance** [ə'tendəns] n. 出勤, 上课

【例句】 Participation in the weekly laboratory session is an integral part of the course and attendance is obligatory. 每周实验课程是课程的一部份, 学生必须出席。.

26. **class participation** 课堂参与

【例句】 Class participation, including the class debates and presentations, will count for 30% of the grade. 课堂参与 (包括课堂辩论和抽问) 占总分 30% 。

27. **take course** 选课

【例句】 They're trying to come up with ways to get more students to take their introductory courses. 他们在想办法吸引更多的学生来选上他们院系的入门课。

28. **skip classes** 旷课

【例句】 He skipped chemistry class three times last month. 他上课月有三次化学课都旷课了。

29. **miss classes** 缺课

【例句】 I aced all my midterms and was yet to miss a class. 我期中考试全拿了高分并且一次课都没翘过。

30. **drop a course** 退课 (= quit 放弃)

withdraw from a course 退课 [wɪð'drɔ:]

【例句】 I have to drop my chemistry course last semester when I went into the hospital, so I need to take it again. 上个学期由于住院，我不得不退掉化学课，所以现在需要重新修这门课。

31. **cancel** ['kænsəl] v. 取消

【例句】 Do you know how many people have to be enrolled in order to keep a class from being cancelled? 你知道得有多少人报名课程才不会被取消吗？

32. **handout** ['hændaut] n. 讲义 (= class notes)

【例句】 I e-mailed you about getting the handouts from the class I missed the other day. 我给你发了邮件，想要得到我上次缺课的那堂课的讲义。

33. **audit** ['ɔ:dit] v. 旁听

【例句】 You can also audit a class, which involves registering and taking a college course for no credit. 你也可以去旁听一门课，注册并去上课，但是没有学分。

34. **credit** ['kredit] n. 学分

【词组】 extra credit 额外的学分

【例句】 You know you need 48 credits in your major field to graduate and at least 24 credits at the intermediate level or

higher. 你需要修到 48 个专业课学分才能毕业，其中至少要有 24 个学分是中级或高级课程。

【例句】 Actually I've been considering offering extra credit for class because I've been having a tough time getting volunteers. 事实上我一直在考虑给学生们提供额外的学分，因为我一直很难找到志愿者。

35. **signature** ['signitʃə] n. 签字，签名

【例句】 I got one that said "instructor's signature required." I thought I just needed to get to professor's signature on the first day of class. 我只看到一个信息说“需要教师签字”，我还以为只用在第一天上课让教授签字就可以了。

36. **approval** [ə'pru:vəl] n. 允许，许可

【例句】 I am just filling out this approval for graduation form for the dean's office. 我在给院长办公室填写毕业许可表。

Did the university give approval for you to earn four credits for this internship? 学校有许可你通过实习获得四个学分吗？

37. **graduate school application** 研究生申请

【例句】 My professor offered me some advice concerning the wording of my graduate school application. 教授给了我一些关于研究生申请的措辞的建议。

38. **time slot** [slɒt] 时间空档

【例句】 You just add your name and phone number to this

list and check a time slot. 你只用在表上填上名字和电话，并勾选一个时间段。

39. **presentation** [prezen'teɪʃən] n. 课堂展示，演讲

【例句】 Each student chose a planet and then did research on it to write a report and make a presentation. 每个学生选择一个行星，然后着手调查，然后写一份报告，并在课堂上做陈述。

40. **field work** 野外考察，实地考察

【例句】 Tell him to call me as soon as possible so that we can verify your field work arrangement and certify those credits right away. 尽快告诉你的教授，来核实你的野外考察，尽快确认你的学分。

41. **impersonal** [ɪm'pɜːsnl] adj. 客观的；非个人的；没有人情味的；

【例句】 I'm taking mostly introductory courses and some are taught in these huge lecture halls. It's so impersonal, I'm not used to it. 我上的大部分都是入门课，有一些是在大教室里上课的。我不太习惯这种课堂，感觉互动很少，不太有人情味。

42. **appreciate** [ə'priːʃiət] v. 欣赏；感激；增值

【例句】 Wouldn't you appreciate positive feedback if you were a professor? 如果你是教授，你难道不喜欢学生给你正面的反馈吗？

43. **feedback** ['fɪdbæk] n. 反馈; 成果, 资料; 回复
【词组】positive feedback 正反馈

44. **isolate** ['aɪsəleɪt] v. 使隔离; 使孤立; 使绝缘
【例句】This cultivates a sense of good will and helps the university avoid becoming isolated from the larger community. 这种方式可以陶冶高尚的情操, 并防止我们大学与社会脱轨。

45. **overwhelm** [əʊvə'welɪm] v. 压倒; 受打击; 淹没; 覆盖; 压垮

【例句】I know I encourage everyone in class to look at a substantial number of sources, but I don't want you to get overwhelmed. 我知道我鼓励大家去看大量的资源, 但是我也不想要大家参考过多的资料而无从下手。

46. **distinguish** [dɪ'stɪŋɡwɪʃ] v. 区分; 辨别; 使杰出, 使表现突出

【词组】distinguish oneself 使扬名; 使杰出

【例句】But I just don't know how to distinguish myself. 但我就是不知道让自己变得突出。

47. **research** ['riːsəːtʃ] n. 研究; 调查 v. 研究; 调查

【词组】field research 实地调查研究

【例句】Maybe you should do some preliminary research on that. 你应该做些初步研究工作。

48. **additional** [ə'dɪʃənəl] adj. 附加的, 额外的

【词组】 additional charge 附加费

【例句】 But the professor might not sign it. It depends on how full the class is and how many additional students the professor is willing to let in. 但是，教授很可能不会签的。这个取决于这个课有多满以及教授愿意让多少额外的学生加入进来。

49. **expertise** [ˌekspɜː'tiːz] n. 专业知识

【词组】 have expertise in... 有...的专业知识

【例句】 Wouldn't having expertise in PR and marketing giving me more career options? 有公共关系学和市场营销学两个学科的专业知识，难道不会给我带来更多的职业选择吗？

50. **count as** 算作，视为

【例句】 My chair person told me that if I did independent field research in addition to the assigned work in each course; they would count as intermediate level courses. 我的系主任告诉我，如果我针对每个课程除了完成规定的任务之外，还能做出独立的实地调研，那么就把这课程算作中级课程。

51. **count toward the major** 算作专业课程，算作专业学分

【例句】 I am planning to take a management course next semester, but I don't know if it will count toward my major. 下个学期我打算修管理课程，但是我不知道它算不算我的专业课。

八、Paper & Assignment 论文与作业

1. professor's office hours 教授答疑时间

【例句】I know your office hours are tomorrow, but I was wondering if you had a few minutes free now to discuss something. 我知道您的答疑时间是明天,但您现在有没有一点时间可以跟我讨论一点问题?

2. assignment [ə'sainmənt] n. 功课, 任务

【例句】I have a lot of reading assignments to complete before the end of term.

3. paper ['peɪpə] n. 论文; 文件; 报纸; 纸

【词组】term paper 学期论文 research paper 研究报告, 研究论文

【例句】I'll be grading your paper based on the details you include. 我将根据你文中的细节来给你的论文评分。

4. thesis ['θi:sɪs] n. 论文; 论点

【词组】senior thesis 毕业论文 thesis statement 文章观点

【例句】A lot of English majors get teacher certification, so we have students like you do their senior thesis after their student teaching. 很多英语专业的学生需要取得教师资格证,所以有很多学生像你一样做完教学实践之后再写毕业论文。

5. essay ['eseɪ] n. 论文; 散文; 文章

【例句】But I think with all a little extra effort, you could really turn this into a fine essay. 但是我觉得你再付出一些努力认真修改一下，这将会变成一篇很好的论文。

6. **dissertation** [dɪsə'teɪʃən] n. 学位论文；专题

【例句】My doctoral dissertation was under contract to be published even before I defended it.
在答辩之前，我的博士论文已经签订了出版合同。

7. **rough draft** [rʌf] n. 初稿

【例句】I have done a rough draft but haven't written the essay yet. 我只是打了个草稿，还没有正式开始写论文。

8. **final copy** n. 定稿

【例句】I'd be happy to look over a draft version before you hand in the final copy, if you wish.
如果你愿意的话，我很乐意在你交最后的定稿前，先看看你写的初稿。

9. **lab report** 实验报告

10. **book report** 读书报告

11. **project** ['prɒdʒekt] n. 作业；设计；计划

【词组】group project 小组作业 research project 研究作业 lab project 实验室作业

【例句】I want to talk with you about the research project you have assigned today. 我想和您讨论一下您布置的研究作业。

12. **journal** ['dʒə:nl] n. 期刊; 杂志; 日记

【例句】Well that article was in a popular magazine, not a scholarly journal for historians. 那篇文章是在一本大众杂志上刊登的, 并不是针对历史学家们的学术期刊。

13. **periodical** [piəri'ɒdikəl] n. 期刊; 杂志 adj. 周期的; 定期的

【例句】The quarterly magazine is a periodical published every three months. 季刊是每3个月出版一次的期刊。

14. **issue** ['ɪʃu] n. 问题; 期刊; 发行物; v. 发行; 发放

【词组】current issue 现刊 back issue 过期报刊, 过刊

【例句】Current issues are put on the shelves in the periodical section. 现刊放在期刊部的书架上。

We also issue letters before students' final year began to let them know what they needed to take in the final year to be OK. 我们还会在学生开始最后一学年之前给每位学生发送一封信, 来告知最后一年需要完成哪些要求来确保顺利毕业。

15. **overwhelmed** [ˌəʊvə'welmd] adj. 压力大的, 无从入手的

【例句】I know I encourage everyone in class to look at a substantial number of sources, but I don't want you to get overwhelmed. 我知道我鼓励大家去看大量的资源, 但是我也不想要大家参考过多的资料而无从下手。

16. **swamp** [swɒmp] v. 陷入困境 n. 沼泽

feel swamped = feel overwhelmed 淹没的，手足无措的

be swamped with 被……填满，忙于……

【例句】Rewrite the whole thing? I really swamped. There're deadlines wherever I turn and I don't really know how much time I could give it. 重写整篇论文？我被各种作业截止日压得忙不过来，我真的不知道我能付出多少时间来改这篇论文。

17. **scope** [skəʊp] n. 范围；视野；眼界

【例】It's just too ambitious for the scope of the assignment. 根据这次作业的要求，你的论文写的内容太多了，有点过于野心勃勃。

18. **broad** [brɔ:d] adj. 宽的；(论文等)内容宽泛

【例句】You must realize that that topic is too broad for this assignment. 你必须意识到这个题目对这个作业来说太宽泛了。

19. **ambitious** [æm'bɪʃəs] adj. 野心勃勃的；(论文)选题过大

【例句】That seemed a bit too ambitious for a ten-page paper. 对于一个十页的小论文来说，这个选题有点太大了。

20. **narrow down** v. (论文等)缩小范围

【例句】Narrow down your topic to something that can be thoroughly discussed in the amount of pages your assignment calls for. 将你的题目缩小到在作业要求的篇幅内能够进行充分讨论的程度。

21. **wander off the topic** 离题

【例句】Better a short well-structured paper than a long paper that poorly-structured and wanders off topic. 一篇短小精悍、结构清晰的论文总比写得又臭又长还跑题的论文要好得多。

22. **tangential** [tæn'dʒenʃəl] adj. 离题的，扯远的，切线的

【例句】All that tangential material just distracted from the main argument. 所有那些离题的内容都转移了论文的论点。

23. **irrelevant** [ɪ'relɪvənt] adj. 不相干的；不切题的 (relevant 相关的，切题的)

【例句】I thought the topic I work on was very interesting, and it is certainly relevant to my linguistics major. 我觉得我现在做的项目很有趣，并且它和我的语言学专业是对口的。

24. **stick to the topic** 扣题

【例句】I would just stick to the topic. Anything unrelated has no place in the paper. 我会紧扣题目，任何无关的信息都不应该出现的论文中。

25. **revise** [rɪ'vaɪz] v. 修正；校订 (revision [rɪ'vɪʒən] n. 修改)

【例句】You'll have to revise the introduction too, to accurately describe what you do in the body of the paper. 你还要修改论文的引入部分，要准确地概括论文主体部分的内容。

26. **delete** [dɪ'li:t] v. 删除 (= **cut out** 删去)

【例句】After you cut out those sections, you'll have to go back and revise the rest, to see how it all fits together. 在你删掉那些部分之后，你要回到文章的其他部分进行修改，看看通不通顺。

27. **illogical** [ɪ'lɒdʒɪkəl] adj. 不合逻辑的；不合常理的 (logical 有逻辑的)

【例句】Your paragraphs aren't really presented in a logical order. 你的论文段落之间没有按逻辑的方式来呈现。

28. **critical thinking** n. 评判性思维

logical thinking n. 逻辑思维，逻辑思考

original thinking n. 原创思维

29. **propose** [prə'pəʊz] n. 提出；建议；求婚 (proposal n. 提议)

【例句】Write me up a short proposal for this project, how you're going to carry out the experiment and everything, a design plan. 写一个实验计划交给我，你将如何做这个实验等内容，也就是一个设计方案。

30. **design plan** n. 设计方案

【例句】见 28. propose

31. **deadline** ['dedlaɪn] n. 最终期限，截止日期

【词组】meet the deadline 赶上最后期限；按期完成

【例句】But the deadline for submitting papers is just two hours away. 但是提交论文的最后期限只剩 2 个小时了。

32. **due** [dju:] adj. 到期的；应付的；应得的

【例句】I was wondering what I could do to improve my paper before the final draft is due. 我想问在终稿提交结点之前，我还能怎么修改我的论文。

I'm already a month behind my bills and my tuitions due soon. 我的账单已经拖欠一个月了，而我的学费又快要缴费了。

33. **extension** [ɪk'stɛnʃən] n. 延期；延长；伸展；电话分机

【词组】ask for an extension on due date 请求作业延期

【例句】I have this idea that might make it better and I was wondering if there's any way I could get an extension. 我有个想法，可能会使论文更好，我想知道是否可以申请延期交论文。

34. **outline** ['aʊtlain] n. 大纲; 概要; 略图 v. 概述; 略述; 描画...轮廓

【例句】There's just so much history to consider; you could get lost without a solid outline. 写这个话题需要很多的历史知识, 如果不写一个好的论文大纲, 你很容易写得很乱。

After your second year, you have to meet with your department chair to outline a plan for the rest of your time here. 第二学年结束后, 你要跟系主任一起来对接下来的时间进行规划。

35. **resource** ['risɔ:rs] n. (写论文的) 参考资料; 资源

【例句】I'll have all the resources, all the books and the information I need right here in one place. 就在这一个地方, 我可以有所有的资源、书籍和信息。

36. **reference** ['refərənsɪz] n. 参考; 参考书目; 介绍信

【同义】bibliography [ˌbɪbli'ɒgrəfi] n. 参考书目; 文献目录

【词组】cite a reference 引用参考文献 reference book 参考书

【例句】Do you have a copy of the department's document on the correct **format** for **index**, **citations** and **references**? 你有没有把部门关于索引、引用、参考文献格式的文档打印出来?

37. **cite** [saɪt] v. 引用 (citation n. 引用)

【词组】citation format 引用格式

38. **format** ['fɔ:mæt] n. 格式; 版式 (formation n. 形成, 构造)

【例句】见 35. reference

39. **convention** [kən'venʃən] n. 惯例; 协定; 习俗

【词组】academic convention 学术惯例

【例句】Everything needs to be consistent when it comes to referencing. It is a very important academic convention. 在写参考文献时, 一定要保持一致, 这是一个非常重要的学术惯例。

40. **consistent** [kən'sɪstənt] adj. 一致的; 始终如一的

【例句】The conclusion is consistent with the data he collected. 论文的结论与他收集的数据一致。

41. **submit** [səb'mɪt] v. 提交; 服从 (submission n. 提交)

【同义】hand in / turn in

【词组】submit applications 提交申请

【例句】I can get it from my dorm room, bring it back with me and submit it with those forms you need from me. 我可以去我宿舍取过来, 然后把这些你需要我交的表都提交了。

42. **conclusions** [kən'klʊʒənz] n. 结论, 总结

【例句】Find three journal articles about this and discuss them. If there is a conflict in the conclusions or something,

that would be important to discuss. 阅读三篇跟这个话题相关的期刊论文并进行讨论,如果论文的结论部分存在矛盾的地方,就需要好好分析了。

43. **look into** v. 深入了解, 调查

【例句】You should look into the history of this issue and add it to your paper. 你应该查找形成这一问题的历史原因, 然后写到论文中。

44. **analysis** [ə'neɪlɪsɪs] n. 分析

【例句】Why not look into that too? And include it along with your description and analysis. 为什么不也研究一下这个问题呢? 可以把它一起写进你的描述和分析里。

45. **argument** ['ɑ:gjʊmənt] n. 论证; 论据; 争吵

【例句】The direction of your argument isn't crystal clear. 你论证的方向并没有十分清楚。

46. **perspective** [pə'spektɪv] n. 观点, 视角

【词组】from a ... perspective 从一个……的视角来看

【例句】When I first learned about Islamic civilization, it was from the perspective of Europeans. 我最开始学习伊斯兰文明时, 学习的是欧洲人的观点。

47. **context** ['kɒntekst] n. 环境, 背景, 上下文

【例句】I'd like you to place your grandmother's concert in a broader context. By broader context, I mean how the

concert relates to some periods in music history. 我希望你能把你奶奶的音乐会放在一个更大的背景下去考量,也就是说她的演唱会能否与音乐史上的一些时期相联系。

48. **draw the line** 界定, 划分界限

【例句】Deep in evolutionary history, it is extremely difficult to draw the line between birds and dinosaurs. 纵观进化史, 要在鸟类和恐龙之间划出时间线是非常困难的。

49. **systematic** [sɪstə'mætɪk] adj. 系统的; 体系的

【例】This is all good content. But you haven't presented the information in a systematic way. 论文的内容都挺好的, 但是你没有将信息以系统的方式组织起来。

50. **plagiarism** ['pleɪdʒərɪzəm] n. 剽窃; 剽窃物

【例】Acknowledging that certain material has been borrowed and providing your audience with the information necessary to find that source is usually enough to prevent plagiarism. 承认借用了某些信息, 并标注好信息的出处, 一般都能避免剽窃发生。

51. **investigation** [ɪn'vestrɪ'geɪʃən] n. 调查; 调查研究

52. **survey** ['sə:veɪ] n. 调查; 审视; v. 调查; 勘测

53. **questionnaire** [ˌkwɛstʃən'ɛr] n. 调查表, 问卷

【词组】questionnaire survey 问卷调查

54. **observation** [ˌəbzə'veɪʃən] n. 观察; 监视; 观察报

告

【词组】class observation 听课，观察其他老师如何上课

【例句】That's exactly the kind of observation you would record in a listening journal. 这正是你应该在收听日志中记录下来的观察报告。

55. **interview** ['intəvju] n. 采访；面试，面谈；vt.采访；对...进行面谈

【词组】job interview 求职面试

【例句】Are you having trouble coming up with interview questions? 你对问什么采访问题有困难吗？

56. **theme** [θi:m] n. 主题；主旋律；题目

【词组】theme park 主题公园 theme party 主题派对；化装舞会

【例句】You were writing about the theme of night in the paintings of Vincent Van Gogh. It's a wonderful topic. 你写的主题是文森特梵高画作中的夜晚。这是一个不错的主题。

57. **firsthand** ['fə:st'hænd] adj. 直接的；直接得来的；adv. 直接地

【词组】firsthand information 第一手资料

【例句】Well, I am strict about having students write about paintings they can observe firsthand. 我对于学生必须写他们能够直接观察到的画作这一点，要求甚严。

58. **inspiration** [ˌɪnspə'reɪʃən] n. 灵感；鼓舞 (inspire

v.启发，鼓舞)

【例句】Many poets and artists have drawn their inspiration from nature. 许多诗人和艺术家从大自然中获得灵感。

59. **composition** [ˌkɑmpəˈzɪʃən] n. 作文，作曲，作品；构成；合成物

【词组】chemical composition 化学成分；化学组成

【例句】Van Gogh copied many of Millet's compositions. 梵高复制了很多米勒的作品。

60. **data** ['deɪtə] n. 数据 (datum 的复数)；资料

【词组】collect data 收集数据

data/ statistic analysis 数据分析

【例句】We simply need more data to determine the mass loss rate of stars. 我们需要更多的数据来决定恒星失去质量的速率。

61. **autobiography** [ˌɒtəbaɪˈɑɡrəfi] n. 自传；自传文学

biography [baɪˈɑɡrəfi] n. 人物传记

【词组】biographical sketch 人物生平简介

【例句】You gave a great biographical sketch in the beginning. 你开头的人物简介写得很好。

62. **synthesis** ['sɪnθəsis] n. 综合；合成；综合体

【词组】chemical synthesis 化学合成

【例句】Then you'll write a paper that's not so much about the observations but a synthesis of what you observed and read. 然后你要写一篇论文，不是记录你的观察，而是综

合分析你所观察到的和读到的内容。

63. **redo** [ˌriːdʒu] v. 重做

【例句】I'm glad you redid your outline. 看到你把你的提纲又重新修改了一遍，我很高兴。

64. **peer** [piːr] n. 同龄人 v. 凝视；窥视

【词组】peer group 同辈群体；对等组 peer pressure 同辈压力

【例句】They start to become influenced by their peer group. 他们开始被他们的同龄人影响。

65. **cultivate** [ˈkʌltɪveɪt] v. 培养；陶冶；耕作

【词组】cultivate talents 培养人才

【例句】This cultivates a sense of good will and helps the university avoid becoming isolated from the larger community. 这么做可以陶冶高尚情操并帮助我们学校避免与社会脱轨。

66. **nurture** [ˈnɜːtʃə] v. 养育；鼓励；培植

【词组】emotional nurture 情感陶冶

【例句】All the Olympic marmots, male and female, eat, play, work and nurture the young together. 所有的奥林匹克土拨鼠，无论公母，都一起捕食，玩耍，并养育下一代。

67. **enlighten** [ɪnˈlaɪtn] v. 启发，启蒙；教导；照耀

【例句】I hope the results of my research will enlighten my colleagues. 我希望我的研究成果会对我的同事们有所启

发。

68. **instill** [ɪn'stɪl] v. 徐徐滴入；逐渐灌输

【例句】For Plato, there is a kind of music that instills the qualities of leadership, just as there is a kind of music that makes a person soft and weak. 对于柏拉图，有一种音乐是可以灌入领导力的品性，这和有的音乐会使人软弱是一样的。

九、Exams 考试

1. **quiz** [kwiz] n. 考查; 课堂测验; v. 对...进行测验

【词组】pop quiz 抽查式测验

【例句】We can just review for the weekly quiz and move on to the next chapter, right? 我们是否可以复习一下, 做一个周测, 然后开始学习新的章节呢?

2. **exam** [ɪg'zæm] n. 考试; 测验; (examine v. 检查)

【词组】mid-term exam 期中考试

final exam = final 期末考试

open-book exam/test 开卷考试

take-home exam/test 带回家的开卷考试(一般有限定的时间)

pass the exam with flying colors 以优异成绩通过考试

【例句】I really blew the question about it on the mid-term exam. I want to do better on the final exam. 在期中考试的时候我这个问题就回答的一塌糊涂。我希望在期末考试中能答好这个问题。

3. **test** [test] n. 测试; 检验 v. 试验; 测试

【词组】make-up test 补考

【例句】But the library closes at midnight and I like to study all night before a test. 但是图书馆午夜就关门了, 而我喜欢考试前通宵达旦的学习。

4. **performance** [pə'fɔrməns] n. 表现; 表演

【例句】 I can reserve rehearsal and performance spaces on campus for you, but off campus...我可以为你在校园里安排排练和表演的场地，但是校外...

5. **reflect sb's potential** [pə'tenʃl] 展现某人的实力

【例句】 Well, you didn't do badly on the exam but I agree it did not reflect your potential. 你的考试成绩倒不是说差，但是的确没有展示出你应该具备的潜力。

6. **exemplary** [ɪg'zempləri] adj. 堪称典范的；可仿效的

【例句】 I say this because your work on the lab project was exemplary. 我这么说是因为你在实验室作业中的表现堪称典范。

7. **consecutive** [kən'sekjətɪv] adj. 连贯的；连续不断的

【例句】 You know that studying six consecutive hours is not equivalent to studying one hour a day for six days. 你知道连着学习 6 个小时与 6 天每天学习一小时的效果是不一样的。

8. **intensive** [ɪn'tensɪv] adj. 加强的；集中的；

【词组】 intensive study 深入研究

【例句】 There's a research that shows that after an hour of intensive focus, your brain needs a break. 研究显示，人们在集中专注一个小时后，我们的大脑需要休息。

9. **absorb** [əb'sɔrb] v. 吸收；吸引；承受；使...全神贯注

【例句】 Your brain's ability to absorb information starts to

decline after about the first hour. 你的大脑吸收知识的能力在学习一个小时之后就会减弱。

10. **concept** ['kənsəpt] n. 观念, 概念

【近义】idea, sense, notion

【例句】I mean, didn't the whole concept of the artist as an individual developed later? 我的意思是, 艺术家作为单独的个人发展起来的这个概念似乎是后来才出现的?

11. **cover** ['kʌvə] v. 包含; 采访, 报导; 涉及; 掩盖;
n. 封面; 盖子

【例句】Will it cover everything we've done all term? Or just what we've been doing since the mid-term exam. 考试的内容包括我们这学期所有的知识吗? 还是期中考试以后我们学的知识?

12. **tutor** ['tju:tə] v. 辅导; n. 导师; 家庭教师; 助教

【词组】tutor center 辅导中心

【例句】You can get tutoring in a lot of subjects. Some graduate students from this department tutor there. 很多问题你都可以得到辅导。有许多地理系的研究生会在那里给大家辅导。

13. **review** [ri'vju:] = go over n. 回顾; 复习; 评论; v. 回顾; 复习功课; 写评论

【词组】literature review 文献综述 literary review 文学评论

【例句】I'm supposed to do a literature review for my

psychology course, but I'm having a hard time finding articles. 我想写一篇关于心理学课程的文献综述，但是我在找文章的时候遇到了困难。

14. **miss the question = blow the question** 做错题

【例句】But I missed some questions about cell division on the exam. 但是考试里关于细胞分裂的题目我还是做错了一些。

15. **synthesize** ['sɪnθəsaɪz] v. 合成；综合

【例句】I don't care if you look up dates and that kind of things, what I want is for you to synthesize information, to reflect back on what we've read and discussed, and to form your own ideas, not just to repeat points from the textbook. 我不要求你们去查阅各种历史日期之类的，我希望的是你们能够综合分析信息、反思我们所阅读过和讨论过的信息，并且以之形成你们自己的观点，而不是去重复课本上的观点。

16. **note** [nəʊt] v. 记录；注意；注解 n. 笔记；注解；纸币；音符

【词组】class notes 笔记

【例句】You'll definitely need your class notes. 你肯定需要你的课堂笔记。

17. **original** [ə'ɒrɪdʒənl] n. 原件；原作；adj. 最初的；新颖的；独创的

【词组】original thinking 原创想法

【例句】 For this test, I want to see how you can put it all together, to show some original thinking. 此次考试, 我希望看到你们把这些细节综合起来, 形成自己的原创观点。

She **originally** studied to be a classical pianist. But jazz was in its heyday back then. 她原本是想成为一个古典钢琴演奏家的, 但是那个时候是爵士的全盛时期。

18. **reschedule** [ˌriːskɛdʒul] v. 重新排定日程; 重新计划

【例句】 Would it be possible for me to reschedule a time to take the upcoming exam? 我可以重新安排时间参加即将到来的考试吗?

19. **grade** [greɪd] n. 年级; 等级; 成绩; v. 评分; 把...分等级

【近义】 mark, score 分数

【词组】 perfect grade 优异成绩

low grade 低分

passing grade 及格分

failing grade 不及格分

【例句】 I have gotten really good grades on all my paper so far, I'm sure I can keep up. 目前位置我所有的作文都拿到了高分, 所以我相信我一定能跟得上课程的。

20. **mark** [mɑ:k] n. 分数; 标志; 符号; 痕迹; v. 作记号; 标志; 打分数

【词组】 high mark 高分

full marks 满分

【例句】 So maybe the cache was a way to mark the place as

significant. 所以这些藏匿点可能是用来标记重要的位置的方法。

21. **score** [sko:] n. 分数; 配乐; v. 得分; 记分; 刻痕

【例句】Rarely a filmmaker might send along an **original score** composed especially for a film. 那时候很少有电影制片人会专门为一部电影进行原版音乐创作。

22. **straight A's** 全 A, 全优

A minus A-, A 减

B plus B+, B 加

23. **transcript** ['trænskript] n. 成绩单; 抄本, 副本; 文字记录

【词组】academic transcript 成绩单

【例句】Did you bring your transcript from high school?
你高中的成绩单带来了吗?

24. **report** [ri'pɔ:t] n. 报告; 报道; 成绩单 v. 报告

【词组】report card = grade report 成绩单 lab report 实验报告

【例句】In most places, the report card is issued by the school to the student or the student's parents twice or four times yearly. 在大多数地方, 成绩单每年由学校发给学生或学生的父母两次或四次。

25. **summarize** ['sʌməraɪz] v. 总结; 概述

【例句】I've got all my data, so I'm starting to summarize it

now, preparing graphs and stuff. 我已经收集所有的数据, 现在开始着手总结, 准备图表之类的。

26. **stress out** 过度劳累, 紧张

【例句】It's kind of stressing me out, because we are getting close to the deadline and I feel like I'm doing everything for this project. 这让我感到压力山大, 因为截至日期快到了, 我却感觉整个小组作业都是我一个人在做。

27. **free rider** 搭便车者

【例句】Free rider is when people in the group seek to get the benefits of being in a group without contributing to the work. 搭便车是指在小组工作中, 没有给组里做出贡献却还想得到好处。

28. **take credit for** 把某事归功于某人

【例句】I hate to sound so negative here, but honestly, they are taking credit for things they shouldn't take credit for. 我不想说消极的话, 但是说实话, 他们抢了本不应该属于他们的功劳。

29. **goof around** [gu:f] v. 消磨时间; 不务正业

【例句】When I got back to our table, they were just goofing off and talking. 当我回去的时候, 他们都在偷懒聊天。

30. **go down the drain** v. 白费心机; 前功尽弃

【例句】But I didn't want to risk the project going down the drain. 但是我也不想这个项目作业前功尽弃, 我不想

冒这个险。

31. **at stake** 处于危险中；在紧要关头

【例句】But work created outside the classroom? That can be in different story. It's just that there is so much more at stake when you are out there making art for a living. 但是在教室之外的艺术创作呢？那就大不相同了。当你在用艺术谋生的时候，除了分数外要面临更多其他的重要的问题。

十、Academic Questions 学术问题

1. **hypothesis** [haɪ'pɒθɪsɪs] n. 假设

【例句】There's always some guesswork when studying extinct animals. But that's exactly what leads to discoveries, a hypothesis, a type of guess is made. 在研究已经灭绝的动物时，总是需要有一些猜测，但是正是有猜测才能有发现，有假说。

2. **sample** [sɑːmpəl] v. 取样；尝试；抽样检查 n. 样品；样本

【例句】I was so impressed with the way you handle the microscope and the samples of onion cells. 你操作显微镜以及洋葱细胞样本的方式让我印象深刻。

3. **subject** ['sʌbdʒɪkt] n. 主题；科目；实验对象；adj. 服从的；受制于...的

【词组】be subject to 遭受...；受制于...

【例句】Her portraits reveal her own interpretation of her subject's state of mind. 她的肖像画展示了她对自己画中的主人公的心理状态的解读。

4. **control group** n. 控制组（自变量的一种处理方法）；实验对照组

5. **interference** [ɪntə'fɪərəns] n. 干扰，冲突；干涉

【例句】

Students' error occurs because of mother-tongue interference.

许多学生发生这种错误是由于母语的干扰。

6. **variable** ['veəriəbəl] adj. 变量的; 易变的; n. 变量; 可变因素

【例句】 Another variable affecting reverberation is the shape of the room. 另一个会影响音效的变量是房间的形状。

7. **controversial** [kɒntrə'vɜːʃəl] adj. 有争议的; 有争论的

【例句】 The critiques really tore the play to pieces when it opened. It's so controversial. Nobody had ever seen anything like it on the stage. 一开始的评论将这部话剧批评得体无完肤, 这真的是一部富有争议性的戏剧, 当时的人从来没有看到过这种舞台表演。

8. **criticism** ['krɪtɪsɪzəm] n. 批评; 评论; 苛求 (critic n. 评论家)

【例句】 The classes included weekly criticism. And the teacher would rank the art of all the students in the class from best to worst. 课程还包括每周的评价, 老师会把学生的作品从最优到最差进行排位。

9. **assess** [ə'ses] v. 评定; 估价

【例句】 You need to talk to the instructor. They have to assess your level and steer you into the right class, you know, beginner, intermediate... 你需要跟老师交流, 他们会评估你的水平, 把你分配到合适的班上, 比如初级班, 中级班

等。

10. **monitor** ['mɒnɪtə] n. 监视器；显示屏；v. 监控

【例句】This time she used brain scanning equipment to monitor activity in a certain part of the brain. 这一次实验，她使用了脑部扫描仪器来监控大脑某一区域的活动。

11. **model** ['mɒdl] n. 模型；模范；样式；v. 模拟；塑造；模仿

【例句】game theory creates mathematical models that analyze different conditions like this to predict outcomes. 博弈论是通过建造数学模型来分析各种各样类似的情况来预测结果。

12. **authentic** [ɔ:'θentɪk] adj. 真正的，真实的；可信的

【例句】But she's got a problem: she's not absolutely certain it's an original. So, what do you do? How do you determine whether the painting's authentic? 但是她遇到一个问题：她不能确定这幅画是否是原作。所以你用什么样的方法去判断画作是否为真迹呢？

13. **preliminary** [prɪ'limɪnəri] n. 初步措施 adj. 初步的；开始的；

【例句】Maybe you should do some preliminary research on that. 你应该去做一些初步的研究。

14. **interpretation** [ɪntɜ:pri'teɪʃən] n. 解释，阐明

【例句】But how can I write about Brook's interpretation of

the play if I can't see his production? 但是如果我看不到布鲁克导演的版本，我怎么去写他对这部剧的解读呢？

15. **experimental** [ɪkˌspɛrɪ'mentəl] adj. 实验的；试验性的

【例句】 Compared to their classical predecessors, these newer art forms are freer, more experimental, more improvisational. 比起它们的前身，这些新生的艺术形式，更加自由，实践性更强，也更加即兴。

16. **quantitative** ['kwɒntətɪv] adj. 定量的；数量的

【例句】 Evaluation can be quantitative — monitoring the number of people at an event, or the number of visits to a website, for example. 评估可以是定量的，比如监测有多少人参与了某一事件或网站的访问人数。

17. **qualitative** ['kwɒlɪtətɪv] adj. 定性的；性质上的

【例句】 We can carry out a qualitative research by using interviews or questionnaires. 我们可以利用面谈或问卷进行定性研究。

18. **feasibility** [fiːzɪ'bɪlɪtɪ] n. 可行性；可能性

【例句】 The project had undergone years of feasibility studies. 该项目已经经过了多年的可行性研究。

19. **conclusive** [kən'kluːsɪv] adj. 决定性的；确定性的

【例句】 So when this was first found, people literally

would not believe it. Some of my colleagues insisted it had to have been made well after 100 B.C.E. But this physical evidence was conclusive. It was that old. 当最初发现这一结论后，人们确实无不敢相信。我一些同事也坚持认为这个仪器是在公元前 100 年以后才被发明出来的。但是物理的证据是确定的，它的确有那么古老。

20. **representative** [reprɪ'zentətɪv] adj. 典型的，有代表性的； n. 代表

【例句】If I'm shopping, I don't know if I want some business representatives coming up to me and asking me questions. 我可不喜欢在买东西的时候冒出一些商务代表来问我问题。

21. **case study** n. 个案研究；

【例句】We'll review the case study on how some animals have behaviorally adapted to their environments. 我们先回顾一下关于动物的行为是如何适应环境的案例研究。

22. **generalize** ['dʒenrəˌlaɪz] v. 概括；推广；使……一般化

【例句】Well it's pretty common for writers to generalize, say use a term like hydroponics to describe other types of agriculture. 作者经常会将一个术语广泛运用，比如用“水产养殖”来描述其他的农业方式。

23. **exhibit** [ɪg'zɪbɪt] v. 展览；显示； n. 展览品

exhibition [ˌeksɪ'bɪʃən] n. 展览，显示

exhibitor n. 参展者

【例句】The name of the artist exhibiting there is Rose Frantzen. 展出的艺术家叫做 Rose Frantzen。

Generally our exhibitors are third- and fourth-year students, well into their coursework. 通常来说，我们的参展者是大三和大四的学生，他们在课程上已经学得很深入了。

24. **variation** [veərɪ'eɪʃ(ə)n] n. 变化；变异

【例句】I have some quick questions about how to write up the research project I did this semester—about **climate variations**. 关于如何写这个学期的研究项目，我有一些问题，与气候变化相关。

25. **meteorological** [ˌmi:tɪrə'lɒdʒɪkəl] adj. 气象的；气象学的

【词组】meteorological station 气象站，气象台

【例句】OK. So, for example, I studied **meteorological records**; I looked at climate charts; I used different methods for analyzing the data, like certain statistical tests; and then I discuss the results. 也就是说，比如我研究了气象记录，观察气候表，使用不同的方法，比如某种统计检测法，去分析数据，最后去讨论结果。

26. **dialect** ['daɪəlekt] n. 方言

【词组】dialect accommodation 方言顺应

【例句】The section on dialects, cause...like, that's the kind of thing that's always sort of **intrigued** me. 方言的那个章

节，因为方言之类的事总是能吸引我的兴趣。

27. **aerobics** [ə'reʊbɪks] n. 有氧运动法；健身操

【例句】That means better exercise equipment, high-end stuff, and classes... exercise classes, maybe aerobics. 这就需要更好的健身器材，更高素质的员工，以及一些健身课程，比如有氧健身操。

28. **manufacturer** [ˌmænʃʊ'fæktʃərər] n. 制造商

【例句】Before entering academia, I worked as a scientist for several food manufacturers and for the US Food and Drug Administration. 在进入学术界之前，我在几个食物制造公司担任过科研人员，也曾在美国食物药物管理局任职。

29. **package** ['pækɪdʒ] n. 包，包裹； v. 打包

【词组】food packaging 食物包装

【例句】We'd bring in the day's catch to a floating processor boat where the fish got cleaned, packaged and frozen right at sea. 我们把当天捕获的鱼带到漂浮加工船上，直接在海上就把鱼清洗干净、包装，并冷冻起来。

30. **bacteria** [bæk'tɪəriə] n. 细菌

【词组】foodborne bacteria 食物滋生的细菌

【例句】I realize we're supposed to research food-born bacteria, but food packaging must play a role in all of that, right? 我知道我们的作业是要研究食物滋生的细菌，但是食物包装应该也跟滋生细菌的过程中起到很大作用，对

吧？

31. **opaque** [əʊ'peɪk] adj. 不透明的；不传热的

【例句】I was surprised about the different types of packaging used for milk. You know, clear plastic bottles, opaque bottles, carton board containers... 对于牛奶有那么多各种各样的包装，我感到很惊讶，有透明的塑料瓶，不透明的瓶子，还有硬纸盒等等。

32. **cognitive** ['kɒɡnɪtɪv] adj. 认知的

【词组】Stages of Cognitive Development 认知发展阶段论

【例句】You might read up on Piaget's Stages of Cognitive Development. 你可能在皮亚杰的认知发展阶段论里熟读过。

33. **egocentric** [ˌegəʊ'sentɪk] adj. 自我中心的；利己主义的

【例句】In addition, her thinking would be primarily egocentric. So she would be thinking mostly about herself and her own needs. And might not be able to see things **from anyone else's perspective**. 另外，她的思维也主要以自我为中心，也就是说她主要想的是自己的需求，无法从别人的角度思考问题。

34. **staging** ['steɪdʒɪŋ] n. 上演，表演，展现

【例句】Modern Stagings of a Shakespearian Classic. I

think that's a great topic for your paper. 莎翁经典剧目的当代演出，我觉得这是一个很棒的论文题目。

35. **transient** ['trænzɪənt] adj. 短暂的；稍纵即逝的

【例句】You know, one of the challenges for people who study theater is to find way of talking about something that's really so transient, about something that, in a sense, doesn't exist. 对于学习戏剧的人来说，挑战在于要尝试去描述一些转瞬即逝，一些从某种意义上来说，根本不存在的东西。

36. **deception** [dɪ'sepʃən] n. 欺骗，欺诈

deceive [dɪ'si:v] v. 欺骗

【例句】Animals' use of deception, ways they play tricks on other animals, that's a fascinating area. 动物的欺骗，他们如何骗过其他动物，是一个很有趣的研究领域。

37. **adaptation** [ædəp'teɪʃən] n. 适应

【词组】selective adaptation 选择性适应

38. **familiarity** [fə'mɪlɪ'ærɪtɪ] n. 熟悉；亲密

【例句】Familiarity sometimes makes it hard to see things objectively. 因为亲密的关系，有时人们很难客观地看待事物。

39. **conservatory** [kən'sɜ:vətərɪ] n. 音乐学校；温室

【例句】But jazz was **in its heyday** back then, and when she got out of the conservatory, she was invited to join a **jazz orchestra**. 但是那时候爵士乐处于鼎盛时期，所以当她从音乐学校毕业后，她被邀请加入了一个爵士乐队。

40. **hydrologic cycle** 水循环

【例句】I am still not too clear about the hydrologic cycle, um, the transfer of water back and forth between the earth and the atmosphere. 有关水循环的问题我还不是很清楚，就是水在地球和大气之间的循环。

41. **precipitation** [prɪ,sɪpɪ'teɪʃən] n. 降水；沉淀物

【例句】Water changes back and forth from water in lakes and oceans to **vapor**, and then back to water again when it falls as rain or snow, as **precipitation**. 水不断循环，湖水和还睡变成水蒸气，然后水蒸气又变成雨或雪落下，也就是降水。

42. **evaporation** [ɪ,væpə'reɪʃən] n. 蒸发

condensation [kɒnden'seɪʃən] n. 冷凝，凝结

43. **metabolic** [ˌmetə'bɒlɪk] adj. 新陈代谢的

metabolism [mɪ'tæbəlaɪzəm] n. 新陈代谢

【词组】metabolic rate 代谢速率 metabolic disorder 代谢紊乱

【例句】When a whale dives, its metabolic rate drops,

causing its heartbeat to slow down. 当鲸鱼潜水时，它的代谢速率降低，使得心跳减慢。

44. **capacity** [kə'pæsɪtɪ] n. 容量；能力

【例句】They also have a greater capacity than land animals to store oxygen in their blood. 比起陆地生物，它们的血液中储存氧气的能力更加强大。

45. **glow** [gləʊ] v. 发热；发光 n. 灼热；色彩鲜艳

【例句】But it was interesting. I mean, the **jellyfish** were glowing. 有趣的是，海里的水母在发光。

46. **bioluminescence** [ˌbaɪəʊluːmɪ'nesəns] n. 生物发光

【例句】Bioluminescence is light that's produced by a chemical reaction. 生物发光是由生物体内的化学反应导致的发光。

47. **defense** [dɪ'fens] n. 防卫，防御

【词组】defense mechanism 防御机制

【例句】But jellyfish usually use it as a defense against **predators**. 水母一般使用生物发光来逃避天敌。

48. **manageable** ['mænɪdʒəbəl] adj. 易操控的；易办的

【例句】It's a great topic. But you'll have to make sure the topic is manageable. 话题不错，但是你还是要考虑一些这个题目是否好写。

Dialect accommodation is a more manageable sort of topic. 方言顺应是一个更容易控制的话题（更好写的话

题)。

49. **hydroponic** [ˌhaɪdrəˈpɒnɪk] adj. 水栽的

hydroponics n. 水栽培

【例句】Hydroponics. Growing plants in water instead of soil. 水栽培，在水里种植植物，而不是在土壤里。

50. **artificial** [ɑːtɪˈfɪʃəl] adj. 人造的；仿造的

【例句】Chinampas, the so-called **floating** gardens.

Chinampas are **artificial** islands built up in shallow lakes.

Islands made from **packed** earth and **weeds** and uh, material from the bottom of the lake. 浮园耕作法，所谓的漂浮的花园。是指在浅水湖中建造的人工岛屿，用夯土、野草以及湖底的一些物质建成的。

51. **adept** [əˈdeɪpt] adj. 熟练的；擅长…的

【例句】But you'll see as the semester progresses and you start learning more about musical forms, you'll become a more adept listener. And you'll start noticing patterns. 但是当你这学习开始学习更多的音乐形式的时候，你会更善于聆听。你将能够听出各种不同类型的音乐。

52. **lyric** ['lɪrɪk] n. 歌词；抒情诗；adj. 抒情的

【例句】Even with the translations you gave us for the lyrics and everything, I could tell it's sad, but I guess I wasn't trying to analyze it, from a musical perspective that is. 即使有我们给你的歌词翻译和其他信息，我也能听出它很悲伤，但是没有试图从音乐的角度去分析它。

53. **melody** ['melədi] n. 旋律; 歌曲; 美妙的音乐

【例句】 That's exactly the kind of observation you would record in a **listening journal**. So, **melody repetition, rhythm**, how the piece is structured, as well as your reasons for liking or disliking it. 这正是你需要记录在音乐报告中的观察内容。就是旋律, 重复, 节奏, 一首曲子的结构, 还有你喜欢或讨厌它的理由。

54. **miniature portrait** ['miniətʃə] ['pɔ:trɪt] n. 微型肖像画

【例句】 They have a lot of miniature portraits of children as part of their permanent collection. 那里的永久收藏里有很多关于孩子的微型肖像画。

55. **colonial** [kə'ləʊniəl] adj. 殖民地的, 殖民的
colonial period / times 殖民地时期

【例句】 Why are you interested in doing something on community planning in colonial times?
你为什么对殖民时期的社区规划产生了兴趣?

56. **thought-provoking** [prə'vʊk] adj. 发人深思的

【例句】 I've gotten some very thought-provoking papers from students whose interests go beyond history. 我有一些兴趣范围不止历史的学生, 他们写过的一些论文很引人深思。

57. **compact** [kəm'pækt] adj. 紧凑的, 紧密的

【例句】 Towns in the Northern colonies were centralized and compact. They provided a meeting point for exchanging goods, for participatory government, and for practicing religion. 北部殖民地的城镇中心化并且紧凑，它们是交换货物，参与政府、宗教活动的汇聚中心。

58. **graze** [greɪz] v. 放牧；吃草

【例句】 And just outside the developed area, there would usually be an open field of some sort for grazing animals and also group activities. 在发达地区的周围，通常是给畜牧业和团体活动留下的开阔区域。

59. **forestry** ['fɒrɪstri] n. 林业

【例句】 I am interested in getting an advanced degree in forestry after I graduate from here. 我希望在这里毕业时能获得一个高级林业学学位。

60. **pistachio** [prɪ'stæʃiəʊ] n. 开心果；阿月浑子果实

【例句】 I was just reading an article about an archaeological site in Turkey where scientists found evidence that ancient people had been harvesting the branches from pistachio and almond trees.

我刚刚阅读过有关土耳其考古遗址的文章，科学家发现的证据表明，古代人那时一直收割来自开心果和杏仁的树枝。

61. **prune** [pruːn] v. 修剪；删除；剪去

【例句】 When you prune these trees, cutting off just the

branches like that, you are actually encouraging more growth. And you end up with a bigger crop of nuts. 当你修剪这些树时,只是剪下树枝,你实际上是在促进树的成长!而最终的结果是有更多的坚果果实收成。

62. **genetics** [dʒɪ'netɪks] n. 遗传学

【例句】You are supposed to report on some area of recent research in genetics, something... you know... original. 你也知道,你得就近期基因学上的研究做一些报告,并且得是原创的。

63. **trauma** ['traʊmə] n. 创伤(由心理创伤造成精神上的异常)

【例句】So is this just because of some... like trauma from our childhoods? Some bad experience we've had with some vegetables? 所以,我们讨厌蔬菜是不是因为童年的阴影的? 是因为与蔬菜相关的不好的经历?

64. **picky** ['pɪki] adj. 挑剔的;吹毛求疵的

【例句】My mother always called me a picky eater. 我妈妈经常说我很挑食。

65. **mutation** [mju:'teɪʃ(ə)n] n. [遗] 突变;变化

【词组】genetic mutation 基因突变

【例句】But people who have a mutation in that gene cannot taste the bitterness. 但携带这个基因的变异基因的人则不能尝到苦味。

66. **deficit** ['defɪsɪt] n. 赤字；缺陷；不足额

【词组】 sensory deficit 感官缺陷 fiscal/financial deficit 财政赤字

【例句】 So this biologist is basically claiming that people who like to eat these vegetables actually have some sort of sensory deficit? 那么，这个生物学家是说喜欢吃这些蔬菜的人其实是有某种感官上的缺陷么？

67. **tapestry** ['tæpɪstri] n. 织锦；挂毯

【例句】 At 70 meters long, the tapestry certainly is impressive. Imagine the time it took for those embroiderers to sew all those words and images to tell the story of the Norman forces sailing from France to England. 这幅挂毯长70米，令人印象深刻。想象下刺绣工人要花费多少时间把罗马军队经过法国进攻英格兰的那些故事和图案绣在挂毯上。

68. **intermission** [ɪntə'mɪʃən] n. 幕间休息；暂停；中断

【例句】 When the candles burn down, they stop the play so they can bring out new ones, and that's when they sold snacks. That's how the custom of having an intermission started. 当蜡烛燃尽，戏剧会暂停，让工作人员换上新的蜡烛，这个时候就是他们卖零食的时候。这也就是幕间休息这一个传统的来源。

十一、Phrases & Idioms 俚语表达

1. **count on** 指望

TPO12C2: But I have to tell you that based on past experiences, you shouldn't count on it.

但是我想要告诉你，根据以往的经验就不要指望了。

2. **touch base** 取得联系

TPO14C2: It has been a while since we touched base. 我们有一段时间没有联系了。

3. **hooked** adj.入迷的

TPO14C2: When I saw my name, my byline in print, I was hooked.

当我看到自己的名字时，就是看到作者一栏打出我的名字的时候，我入迷了。

4. **knack** n. 诀窍；熟练技术

TPO14C2: Sounds like you have got a real knack for this.

似乎你已经掌握得很好了。

5. **follow up** 追踪

TPO14C2: I will definitely follow up on that then. 我一定会追踪报道的。

6. **work out** 实现

TPO40C2: If it does not work out, keep us in mind. 如果工作找得不成功，就过来找我们。

7. **how come** 为什么

TPO48C1: How come you waited so long to come in? 为什么你等了这么久才来?

8. **long shot** 机会渺茫

TPO48C1: I know it is a long shot. 我知道机会渺茫

TPO46C2: Though it is a long shot, we can look at the schedule. 尽管机会渺茫, 我们可以研究一下日程表。

9. **double check** 再次确认

TPO48C1: Let me double check it again. 让我再次确认一下。

10. **sort of / kind of** 有一点

TPO48C1: The photo lab was kind of, sort of messy lately. 摄影实验室最近有一点乱七八糟。

11. **in good standing** 状态良好

TPO35C1: I want to make sure that they are full-time students and in good standing.

我应该确保他们是全日制学生, 而且(学业成绩)状态良好。

12. **class load** 课程负担

TPO35C1: How do you manage with such a heavy class load? 你怎样成功完成了这么重的课业负担?

13. **turn down** 被拒绝

TPO36C2: My application got turned down. 我的申请被拒绝了。

14. **hang on** 等一下

TPO48C1: Hum... hang on... 等一下

15. **skate thin ice with sb** 如履薄冰，与某人关系紧张

TPO49C1: I feel like I kind of skate thin ice with her. 我觉得我面对她时如履薄冰（处境危险）。

16. **blank out** 大脑一片空白

TPO15C2: I kind of blank out, I guess. 我想我当时大脑一片空白。

17. **ring off the hook** 电话响个不停

off the hook 最先表示一条本来已经咬钩的鱼又脱钩了。

TPO15C2: The phone pretty much rings off the hook. 电话铃一直很响。

18. **shift gear** 换挡/休息一下

TPO15C2: Your brain needs a break. It needs to shift gear a little. 你的大脑需要休息，你需要换挡一下。

19. **Oh, boy** 我的天啊

TPO24C2: Oh, boy. You know I am still not clear about the hydrologic cycle. 我的天啊，你知道我仍然不太明白水循

环。

20. **blow questions** 答题一塌糊涂

TPO24C2: I really blew the questions about it on the mid-term exam. 在期中考试时，我答题答得一塌糊涂。

21. **have an handle on sth = start to understand sth** 掌握、理解某事

TPO24C2: You seem to have an handle on it. 你似乎已经理解了它。

22. **hang around** 闲逛

TPO04C1: It is just two characters on the stage hanging around basically doing nothing.
只是两个角色在舞台上闲逛基本上什么也没有做。

23. **swamped = overwhelmed** 压得喘不过气来

TPO14C1: At the beginning of the semester, we were swamped with applications. 在学期开始，我们都被申请材料压得喘不过气来。

24. **I bet** 我敢打赌

TPO24C1: I will bet that is a problem. 我敢打赌这是一个问题。

25. **back order** 未交货订单

TPO24C1: If we have ordered more, then that back orders information should be in the computer, too. 如果我们订了

更多，那么未交货订单应该就在电脑中。

26. **wear and tear** 磨损

TPO32C1: The old books show wear and tear. 旧的书有磨损。

27. **no luck** 没有好运

TPO34C1: I have actually tried to find this book online but no luck so far. 我已经尝试在网上找这本书，但是没有好运（没有找到）。

28. **luck out** v. 走好运

TPO09C1: I guess I luck out then. 这么说我是走好运了。

29. **get first shot** 先得

TPO34C1: If you volunteer, you get first shot at everything in advance.

如果你志愿服务的话，你就可以提前看到所有的书。

30. **free rider** 不劳而获享受成果

TPO4C1 Free-rider? It is just a term that describes this situation when people in this group seek to get the benefits of being in a group without contributing to the work.

不劳而获的人？就是指一些人在没有给组里做出贡献的情况下还想得到好处的情况。

31. **goof off** 游手好闲

TPO09C1: When I got back to our table, they were just

goofing off and talking. 当我回到我们桌子的时候,他们却在偷闲闲聊。

32. **hammer** v. 承担

TPO09C1: Elsewhere, you might have to hammer courses together on your own. 在其他地方, 你可能要自己扛下所有的课程了。

33. **It is your call** 你可以自己决定

TPO12C1: It is a busy time with spring break coming up next week. It is your call.

春假下个星期就到了, 的确会很忙, 不过你自己决定(是否要重写论文)。

34. **Tell me about it** 我理解

TPO12C1: Tell me about it. All writers struggle with that one. 我很理解, 所有的作家都会遇到这样的困难。

35. **Don't sell yourself short** 不要看低自己

TPO18C2: Don't sell yourself short. People at your age are a very attractive market.

不要看低你自己, 像你这样的年龄是很受商家亲睐。

36. **ease the pain** 减轻负担

TPO22C2: Would an extra week ease the pain? 额外一周的时间可以减轻你的负担吗?

37. **commitment** n. 保证, 承担

TPO28C2: That is a serious commitment. 这是一个很严肃的承诺。

38. **square one** 回到起点

TPO44C1: But I do not want to send you all back to square one. 我不想让你们全部回到起点。

39. **jammed** adj. 忙碌的

TPO50C1: But my schedule is so jammed. I am teaching two seminars, your intro-course, finishing up my research. 我时间表实在是太忙了，我在教两门研讨课，还有你的初级课，再加上我得完成的研究。

40. **hold on** 等一下

TPO10C1: Hold on, slow down. 等一下，慢一点。

41. **on one's mind** 一直在想

TPO10C1: There is sth that has been on my mind. 我一直在想这件事情。

42. **at stake** 处于危险中，紧要的

TPO10C1: The only thing at stake is your grade. (在教室里) 你只需要担心自己的分数。

It is just that there is so much more at stake when you are out there making art for a living. 你在用艺术谋生的时候，你要面临很多问题。

43. **jot down** 草草记下来，略记

TPO11C1: I have jotted it all down for you. 我已经为你简略记下来了。

44. **roll with it** 顺其自然

TPO22C1: Sometimes it is best just to roll with it. 有些时候，最好的方法是顺其自然。

45. **cliche** 陈词滥调

TPO22C1: It is just a cliche; everyone knows it is not true. 这只是一个陈词滥调，每个人都知道这并不是真实的。

46. **way** adv. 相当地

TPO42C2: The builders are way behind schedule. 建筑工人工期相当落后了。

47. **That is not my call.** 这不是我说了算的

TPO42C2: That is really not my call. I can reserve rehearsal on campus, but off campus....
这并不是我能决定的，我可以在校园内预定场地，但是校园外...

48. **That was the plan.** 原本就是这么想的

TPO43C2: That was the plan. 原本这是这么想的。

49. **a good fit for sb** 很适合某人

TPO46C1: It does sound like it might be a good fit for you. 这个听起来很适合你。

50. **get hopes up high** 报很大希望

TPO46C1: But do not get your hopes up too high. They can only accept about 30% who apply.
不要期望过高，他们只能接受 30% 的申请学生。

51. **issue** 问题

That is not an issue. 这不是一个问题。

52. **dumb** adj. 愚蠢的

TPOEX1C1: I think I would prefer someone I do not know... So I can ask dumb questions.
我想我更喜欢那些我不认识的人，所以我可以问愚蠢的问题。

53. **after all** 毕竟

TPO10C2: Policy is policy, after all. 毕竟政策就是政策

54. **short** 少了...

TPO02C2: Otherwise, I will be short 6 credits. I have no choice. 否则，我就会少 6 个学分，我没有其他选择。

55. **be serious about** 严肃对待..，认真对待

TPO05C2: The class is for students who are really serious about film. 这个课程是给那些把学习电影当正事的。

56. **keep on (doing)** 一直

TPO05C2: No matter how many times I tell them, they just keep on... 不管我告诉他们多少次，他们依然我行我素。

57. **tall order** 高要求

TPO05C2: It is still a pretty tall order and we will be moving right along, so you will really need to stay on top of it. 这要求还是很高的，我们进度还会很快，所以你一直要一直跟上进度。

58. **stay on top of it** 保持最佳状态，掌控局面

TPO05C2: 同上

59. **play tricks on** 捉弄，欺骗

TPO19C1: They play tricks on other animals. 他们欺骗其他动物。

60. **do the trick** 取得想要的成果

TPO19C1: Yeah, I can see how that might do the trick. 是的。我明白了他们是如何取得成功的。

61. **be taken aback by** 对... 感到吃惊

TPO21C2: Yeah, a lot of students are taken aback by this. 是的，很多同学都对这一（现象）很吃惊。

62. **dilemma** 困境

TPO23C2: That could actually solve my dilemma. 那其实可以解决我的困境

63. **bring sth to the table** 带来有价值的东西

TPO23C2: My students bring so much insight to the table

that is easy to forget who the professor is. 我的学生带来了
了很多深入的见解，我们经常忘了谁才是教授。

64. **let sb in the room** 允许某人参加

TPO23C2: So students need to get a strong foundation in
literary theory and criticism before I let them in the room.
所以学生必须有好的文学理论和文学评论基础，我才让他们
参加这门课。

65. **meet** 开始上课

TPO29C1: But it is the one that meets at 11am 是早上 11 点
上课的那门课。

66. **in deep register** 浑厚嗓音

TPO29C2: Not because it is sung in a deep register, but also
because it is a song about deeper or serious matters. 不仅仅
是因为它是用浑厚声音演唱，还因为它所唱的是更加深
沉、严肃的事情。

67. **make sense** 有道理

TPO34C2: Familiarity, that makes sense. 熟悉度，这很有道
理

68. **on hand** 手头上

TPO42C1 : I probably have a few extra printouts on hand.
我手头上应该有一些额外打印版

69. **full price** 全价

TPO42C1: Weekends are full price. It is typically best to go Thursday nights. 周末是全价，通常最好在星期四晚上去。

70. **get point across** 观点明晰

TPO45C2: It was a very effective way of getting your points across.

这是一个很有效的方法来清晰地表达你的观点。

71. **come across** 给人……印象，讲得清楚明白，偶遇

TPO45C2: I was afraid it might come across as too formal. 我本来还担心它会看起来太正式。

72. **that is the thing** （表否定）

TPO48C2: No, that is the thing. 不，这就是问题的所在。

73. **move in and out** 时而.., 时而... 进进出出

TPO48C2: It is pretty common for the discussions to kind of move in and out of English and Polish. 这非常常见，在讨论中会时而用英语，时而用波兰语。

74. **swing it** 成功做某事

TPO48C2: And maybe if we can swing it, even watch a live performance and those won't necessarily be in translation. 如果我们能实现，甚至是看一个现场表演，不一定要有翻译。

75. **rule of thumb** 经验法则，黄金法则

TPO02C1: That is usually my rule of thumb: Would my

parents understand it?

那通常是我的经验法则：我的父母亲可以理解吗？

76. **broaden one's perspective** 开拓某人眼界

TPO45C2: So students who never have been overseas before can broaden their perspective.

所以学生之前没去过海外的正好可以开阔他们的视野。

77. **have guts** 有勇气做某事

OG2: I am not sure I'd have the guts to do that. 我不知道我是否有勇气去创业。

78. **sounds daunting** 听起来吓人

EX1C2: I know it sounds kinda daunting, but that is what the professor's there for. 我知道这听起来有点吓人，但是这就是教授在那里的作用

79. **a plus** 加分项，额外好处

EX1C2: Especially in your case, writing an honors thesis would be a big plus. 尤其是对于你的情况，写一篇荣誉论文一定是一个加分项。

80. **vice versa** 反之亦然

EX2C1: So our students can take classes at Hooper and vice versa. 所以我们的学生可以在胡柏大学上学，胡柏大学学生也可以在我们这里学习。

81. **long before now** 很早之前

EX2C1: Sorry, but that is something you would have had to work out long before now.

抱歉，但是这东西应该要在很早以前就解决好。

82. **what a shame** 太可惜了

TPO38C2: What a shame she did not go into teaching. 她不从事教学实在是太可惜了。

83. **consider it done** 包在我身上

TPO38C2: Student: I will need two letters of recommendation, one from a professor in my major department. 我需要两份推荐信，一封需要是我主修部门的教授写的。

Professor: Consider it done. 肯定会帮你写的。

84. **throw sb for a loop** 大吃一惊

TPO39C1: I saw a performance several years ago. It really threw me for a loop. 我几年前看过一场表演，真是非常震撼。

85. **fit into** 符合，适应

TPO39C1: I think I can fit into the regular time for the presentation. 我觉得我可以把它调整到符合规定的时间。

86. **a good incentive** n. 好的激励

TPO03C2: Extra credit is always a good incentive for students. 额外学分对学生来说是总是好的激励。

87. **on site** 现场

TPO03C2: John Franklin, my assistant is on site every day.

John Franklin, 是我的助手, 他每天都在。

88. **march forward** 向前行

Science kept marching forward. 科学一直在前进。

89. **relief** n. 轻松

TPO31C2: It will be such a relief to get all these paperwork completed. 把这些所有的书面文件都完成了就会轻松很多。

90. **best bet** n. 最好的选择

TPO41C2: That is your best bet really, if you can find a good scholarship because you do not have to pay the money back. 如果你能申请到一个好的奖学金, 这是你最好的选择, 因为你不必还钱。

91. **take the day off** 请假

TPO43C1: Unfortunately, they all took the day off. 但是不幸的是他们今天都休息了。

92. **figure out** 弄清楚, 理解

TPO43C1: There was a huge crowd there and he could not figure out why. 他不知道为什么有一大群人在那里。

93. **grab** v. 拿

TPO43C1: I guess I will grab some ink cartridges. 我想我

会去拿一些墨盒。

94. **no guarantees** 没有保证

TPO43C1: No guarantees, but it might fix the problem.

我不能保证，但是这可能可以解决一些问题。

95. **make an exception** 给一个例外

Could you please make an exception? 能不能给一个例外。

96. **forwarding mail address** 邮件转发地址

TPO45C1: Do not forget to include a forwarding mail address for anything that is addressed to your box from outside the university. 不要忘记附上一个邮件转发地址，任何寄到你校外地址的东西都会转寄过来。

97. **stand out** 脱颖而出

TPOOG1: You gotta make yourself stand out from a couple hundred applications. 所以你一定要让自己从几百个申请者中脱颖而出。

98. **drop off** 递交

TPO08C1: I would like to drop off my graduation form. 我想要递交我的毕业表格。

99. **get to the depth** n. 深度研究

TPO08C1: I did it to get the kind of depth in those topics I was going for.

我做实地调研是为了更深入地去挖掘我想要做的这些话题。

100. **stop by / drop by** (非正式) 拜访

TPO 05L1: Why not stop by his office and say hi? 为什么不去他的办公室拜访而且跟他打声招呼?