

# Quiz 3

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Quiz3-2020

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1. The following code snippet shows a delay function created by a loop in 8051. It is also shown that how many machine cycles needs to execute an instruction.

If the #Delay is 230 (decimal), and each machine cycle takes  $1.085 \mu\text{sec}$ , what would be the created delay time? [5 Marks]

```
DELAY:MOV R3, #Delay      ; 1 machine cycle
HERE: NOP                 ; 1 machine cycle
      NOP                 ; 1 machine cycle
      DJNZ R3, HERE       ; 2 machine cycle
      RET                  ; 2 machine cycle
```

NOP : means No Operation, that is nothing is done by an MCU.

$$[230(1+1+2) + 1 + 2] 1.085 \mu\text{sec} = 1001.455 \mu\text{s}$$

2. Explain the difference of the following addressing modes with an example.

i) Indirect Addressing Mode [2.5 Marks]

ii) Indexed Addressing Mode [2.5 Marks]

i) Indirect addressing mode will load the value from the address location which equals the pointer value  
eg.  $\text{MOV } @R0, A$   $\rightarrow$  moves contents of A to address R0 points to

ii) Indexed addressing mode is used for accessing data from look-up table entries located in the ROM

eg.  $\text{MOVC } A, \underbrace{@A + DPTR}$

content of this location is stored in A

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### ARITHMETIC OPERATORS

Instruction	Description	Bytes	Periods	C	OV	AC
<u>ADD A, Rn</u>	Add register to ACC	1	12	x	x	x
<u>ADD A, direct</u>	Add direct byte to ACC	2	12	x	x	x
<u>ADD A, @Ri</u>	Add indirect RAM to ACC	1	12	x	x	x
<u>ADD A, #data</u>	Add immediate data to ACC	2	12	x	x	x
<u>ADDC A, Rn</u>	Add register to ACC with Carry	1	12	x	x	x
<u>ADDC A, direct</u>	Add direct byte to ACC with Carry	2	12	x	x	x
<u>ADDC A, @Ri</u>	Add indirect RAM to ACC with Carry	1	12	x	x	x
<u>ADDC A, #data</u>	Add immediate data to ACC with Carry	2	12	x	x	x
<u>SUBB A, Rn</u>	Subtract Register from ACC with borrow	1	12	x	x	x
<u>SUBB A, direct</u>	Subtract indirect RAM from ACC with borrow	2	12	x	x	x
<u>SUBB A, @Ri</u>	Subtract indirect RAM from ACC with borrow	1	12	x	x	x
<u>SUBB A, #data</u>	Subtract immediate data from ACC with borrow	2	12	x	x	x
<u>INC A</u>	Increment ACC	1	12			
<u>INC Rn</u>	Increment register	1	12			
<u>INC direct</u>	Increment direct byte	2	12			
<u>INC @Ri</u>	Increment direct RAM	1	12			
<u>DEC A</u>	Decrement ACC	1	12			
<u>DEC Rn</u>	Decrement Register	1	12			
<u>DEC direct</u>	Decrement direct byte	2	12			
<u>DEC @Ri</u>	Decrement indirect RAM	1	12			
<u>INC DPTR</u>	Increment Data Pointer	1	24			
<u>MUL AB</u>	Multiply A & B	1	48	0	x	
<u>DIV AB</u>	Divide A by B	1	48	0	x	
<u>DA A</u>	Decimal Adjust ACC	1	12	x		

Instruction	Description	Bytes	Periods	C	OV	AC
<u>ANL A,Rn</u>	AND register to ACC	1	12			
<u>ANL A,direct</u>	AND direct byte to ACC	2	12			
<u>ANL A,@Ri</u>	AND indirect RAM to ACC	1	12			
<u>ANL A,#data</u>	AND immediate data to ACC	2	12			
<u>ANL direct,A</u>	AND ACC to direct byte	2	12			
<u>ANL direct,#data</u>	AND immediate data to direct byte	3	24			
<u>ORL A,Rn</u>	OR register to ACC	1	12			
<u>ORL A,direct</u>	OR direct byte to ACC	2	12			
<u>ORL A,@Ri</u>	OR indirect RAM to ACC	1	12			
<u>ORL A,#data</u>	OR immediate data to ACC	2	12			
<u>ORL direct,A</u>	OR ACC to direct byte	2	12			
<u>ORL direct,#data</u>	OR immediate data to direct byte	3	24			
<u>XRL A,Rn</u>	XOR register to ACC	1	12			
<u>XRL A,direct</u>	XOR direct byte to ACC	2	12			
<u>XRL A,@Ri</u>	XOR indirect RAM to ACC	1	12			
<u>XRL A,#data</u>	XOR immediate data to ACC	2	12			
<u>XRL direct,A</u>	XOR ACC to direct byte	2	12			
<u>XRL direct,#data</u>	XOR immediate data to direct byte	3	24			
<u>CLR A</u>	Clear the ACC	1	12			
<u>CPL A</u>	Complement the ACC	1	12			
<u>RL A</u>	Rotate the ACC left	1	12			
<u>RLC A</u>	Rotate the ACC left through Carry	1	12	x		
<u>RR A</u>	Rotate the ACC right	1	12			
<u>RRC A</u>	Rotate the ACC right through Carry	1	12	x		
<u>SWAP A</u>	Swap nibbles in the ACC	1	12			