

Shawn Chumbar

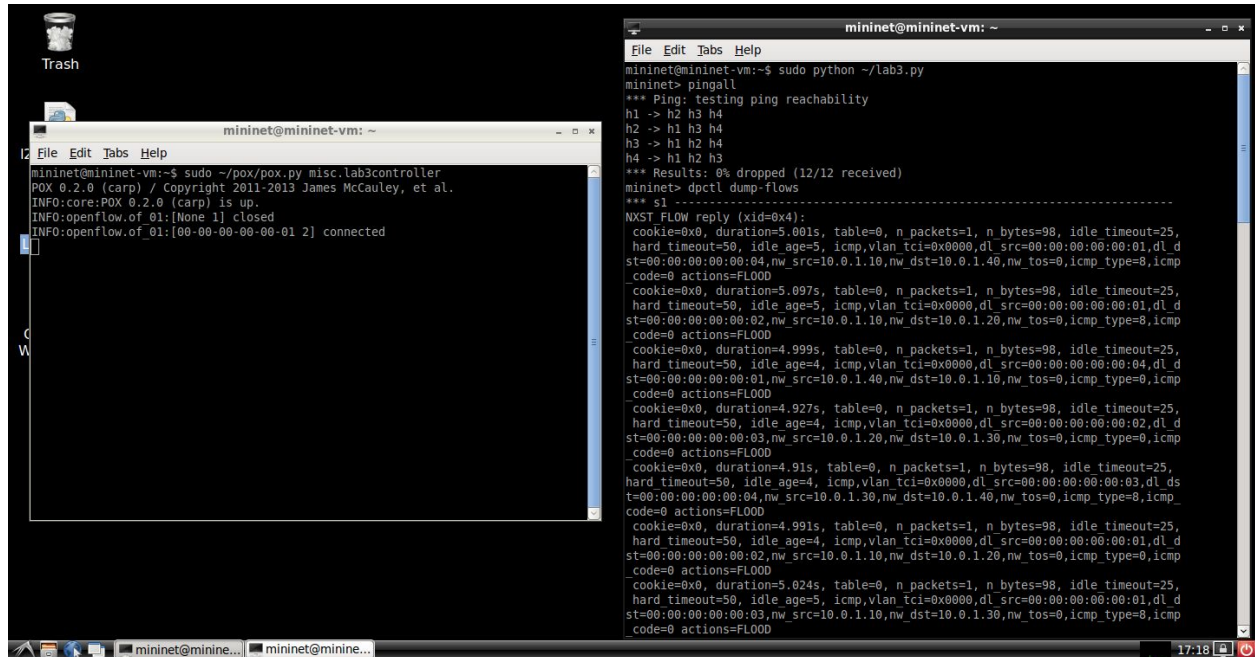
CMPE 150

Professor Christina Parsa

## Lab 3

### pingall:

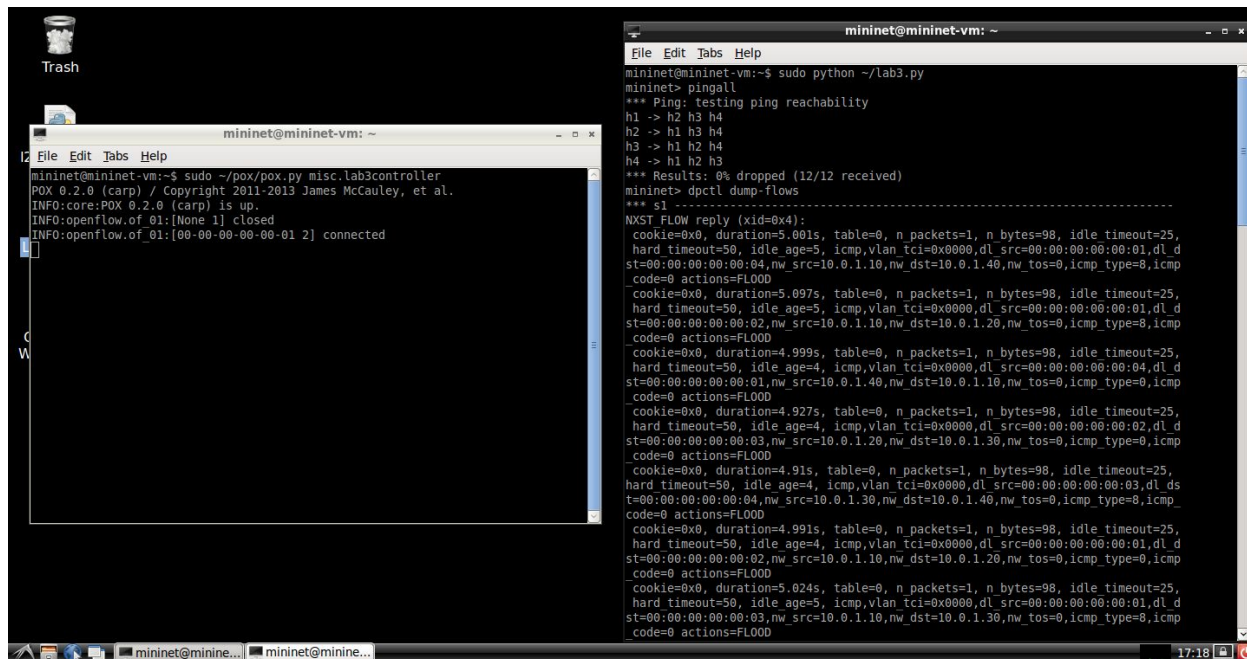
When running the pingall command, we are using ICMP and ARP, which allows the protocol to go through. In this case, the traffic should be allowed to flow through all of the hosts since there is no blockage in place.



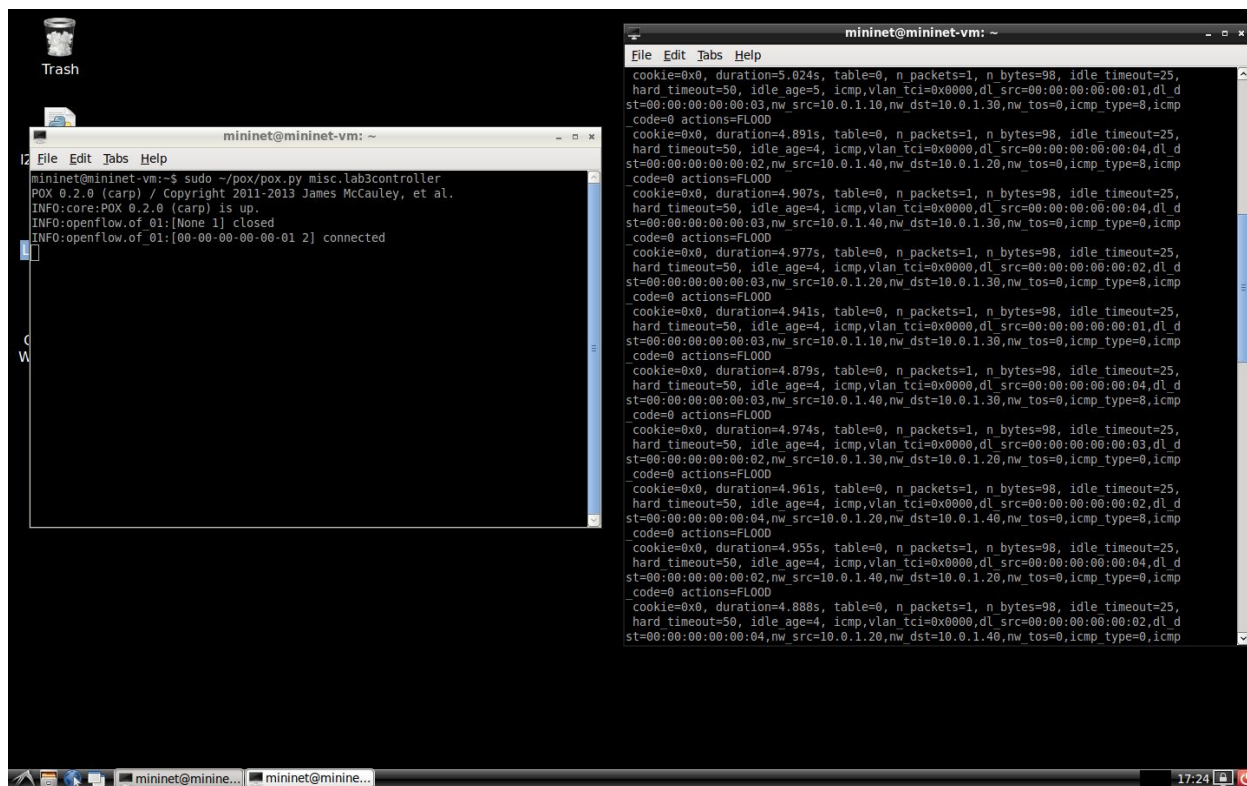
```
mininet@mininet-vm: ~  
mininet@mininet-vm:~$ sudo python ~/lab3.py  
mininet> pingall  
*** Ping: testing ping reachability  
h1 -> h2 h3 h4  
h2 -> h1 h3 h4  
h3 -> h1 h2 h4  
h4 -> h1 h2 h3  
*** Results: 0% dropped (12/12 received)  
mininet> dpctl dump-flows  
*** s1  
-----  
NXST FLOW reply (xid=0x4):  
cookie=0x0, duration=5.001s, table=0, n_packets=1, n_bytes=98, idle timeout=25,  
hard timeout=50, idle_age=5, icmp,vlan_tci=0x0000,d1_src=00:00:00:00:01,d1_d  
st=00:00:00:00:00:04,nw_src=10.0.1.10,nw_dst=10.0.1.40,nw_tos=0,icmp_type=8,icmp  
code=0 actions=FLOOD  
cookie=0x0, duration=5.097s, table=0, n_packets=1, n_bytes=98, idle timeout=25,  
hard timeout=50, idle_age=5, icmp,vlan_tci=0x0000,d1_src=00:00:00:00:01,d1_d  
st=00:00:00:00:00:02,nw_src=10.0.1.10,nw_dst=10.0.1.20,nw_tos=0,icmp_type=8,icmp  
code=0 actions=FLOOD  
cookie=0x0, duration=4.999s, table=0, n_packets=1, n_bytes=98, idle timeout=25,  
hard timeout=50, idle_age=4, icmp,vlan_tci=0x0000,d1_src=00:00:00:00:04,d1_d  
st=00:00:00:00:00:01,nw_src=10.0.1.40,nw_dst=10.0.1.10,nw_tos=0,icmp_type=0,icmp  
code=0 actions=FLOOD  
cookie=0x0, duration=4.927s, table=0, n_packets=1, n_bytes=98, idle timeout=25,  
hard timeout=50, idle_age=4, icmp,vlan_tci=0x0000,d1_src=00:00:00:00:02,d1_d  
st=00:00:00:00:00:03,nw_src=10.0.1.20,nw_dst=10.0.1.30,nw_tos=0,icmp_type=0,icmp  
code=0 actions=FLOOD  
cookie=0x0, duration=4.91s, table=0, n_packets=1, n_bytes=98, idle timeout=25,  
hard timeout=50, idle_age=4, icmp,vlan_tci=0x0000,d1_src=00:00:00:00:03,d1_d  
st=00:00:00:00:00:04,nw_src=10.0.1.30,nw_dst=10.0.1.40,nw_tos=0,icmp_type=8,icmp  
code=0 actions=FLOOD  
cookie=0x0, duration=4.991s, table=0, n_packets=1, n_bytes=98, idle timeout=25,  
hard timeout=50, idle_age=4, icmp,vlan_tci=0x0000,d1_src=00:00:00:00:01,d1_d  
st=00:00:00:00:00:02,nw_src=10.0.1.10,nw_dst=10.0.1.20,nw_tos=0,icmp_type=0,icmp  
code=0 actions=FLOOD  
cookie=0x0, duration=5.024s, table=0, n_packets=1, n_bytes=98, idle timeout=25,  
hard timeout=50, idle_age=5, icmp,vlan_tci=0x0000,d1_src=00:00:00:00:01,d1_d  
st=00:00:00:00:00:03,nw_src=10.0.1.10,nw_dst=10.0.1.30,nw_tos=0,icmp_type=8,icmp  
code=0 actions=FLOOD
```

## dpctl dump-flows:

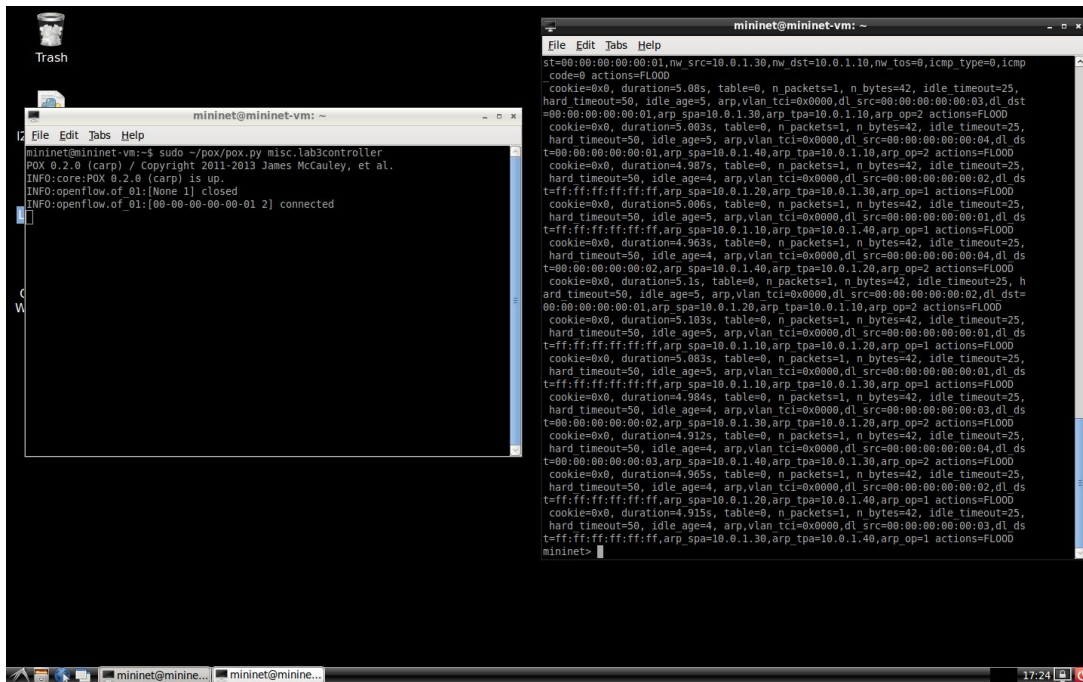
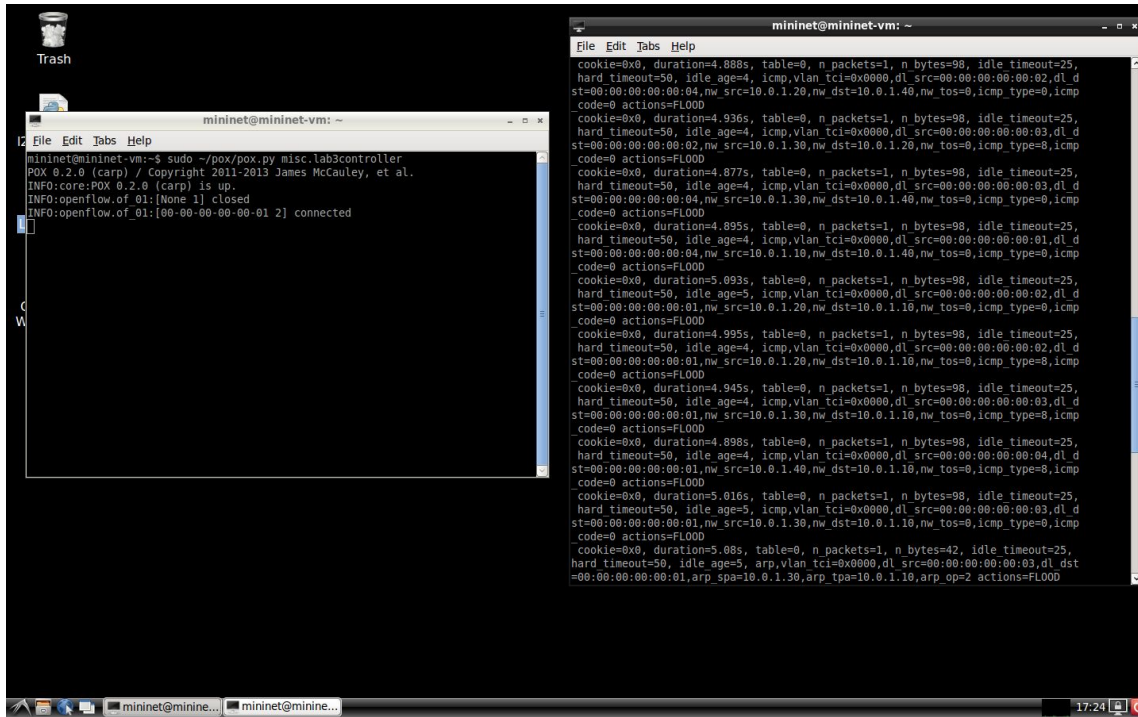
This command shows us the type of traffic that pingall used, and the various actions that the controller took. We can see that, for example, in the first entry, we used icmp and it took us 5.001 seconds to transfer the data. The action that was taken was to FLOOD the network.



```
mininet@mininet-vm:~$ sudo python ~/lab3.py
mininet> pingall
*** Ping: testing ping reachability
h1 -> h2 h3 h4
h2 -> h1 h3 h4
h3 -> h1 h2 h4
h4 -> h1 h2 h3
*** Results: 0% dropped (12/12 received)
mininet> dpctl dump-flows
*** s1
-----
NXST FLOW reply (xid=0x4):
cookie=0x0, duration=5.001s, table=0, n_packets=1, n_bytes=98, idle timeout=25,
hard timeout=50, idle age=5, icmp,vlan tci=0x0000,d1 src=00:00:00:00:00:01,d1 d
st=00:00:00:00:00:04,nw_src=10.0.1.10,nw_dst=10.0.1.40,nw_tos=0,icmp_type=8,icmp
code=0 actions=FLOOD
cookie=0x0, duration=5.097s, table=0, n_packets=1, n_bytes=98, idle timeout=25,
hard timeout=50, idle age=5, icmp,vlan tci=0x0000,d1 src=00:00:00:00:00:01,d1 d
st=00:00:00:00:00:02,nw_src=10.0.1.10,nw_dst=10.0.1.20,nw_tos=0,icmp_type=8,icmp
code=0 actions=FLOOD
cookie=0x0, duration=4.999s, table=0, n_packets=1, n_bytes=98, idle timeout=25,
hard timeout=50, idle age=4, icmp,vlan tci=0x0000,d1 src=00:00:00:00:00:01,d1 d
st=00:00:00:00:00:01,nw_src=10.0.1.40,nw_dst=10.0.1.10,nw_tos=0,icmp_type=0,icmp
code=0 actions=FLOOD
cookie=0x0, duration=4.927s, table=0, n_packets=1, n_bytes=98, idle timeout=25,
hard timeout=50, idle age=4, icmp,vlan tci=0x0000,d1 src=00:00:00:00:00:02,d1 d
st=00:00:00:00:00:03,nw_src=10.0.1.20,nw_dst=10.0.1.30,nw_tos=0,icmp_type=0,icmp
code=0 actions=FLOOD
cookie=0x0, duration=4.91s, table=0, n_packets=1, n_bytes=98, idle timeout=25,
hard timeout=50, idle age=4, icmp,vlan tci=0x0000,d1 src=00:00:00:00:00:03,d1 d
st=00:00:00:00:00:04,nw_src=10.0.1.30,nw_dst=10.0.1.40,nw_tos=0,icmp_type=8,icmp
code=0 actions=FLOOD
cookie=0x0, duration=4.991s, table=0, n_packets=1, n_bytes=98, idle timeout=25,
hard timeout=50, idle age=4, icmp,vlan tci=0x0000,d1 src=00:00:00:00:00:01,d1 d
st=00:00:00:00:00:02,nw_src=10.0.1.10,nw_dst=10.0.1.20,nw_tos=0,icmp_type=0,icmp
code=0 actions=FLOOD
cookie=0x0, duration=5.024s, table=0, n_packets=1, n_bytes=98, idle timeout=25,
hard timeout=50, idle age=5, icmp,vlan tci=0x0000,d1 src=00:00:00:00:00:01,d1 d
st=00:00:00:00:00:03,nw_src=10.0.1.10,nw_dst=10.0.1.30,nw_tos=0,icmp_type=8,icmp
code=0 actions=FLOOD
```

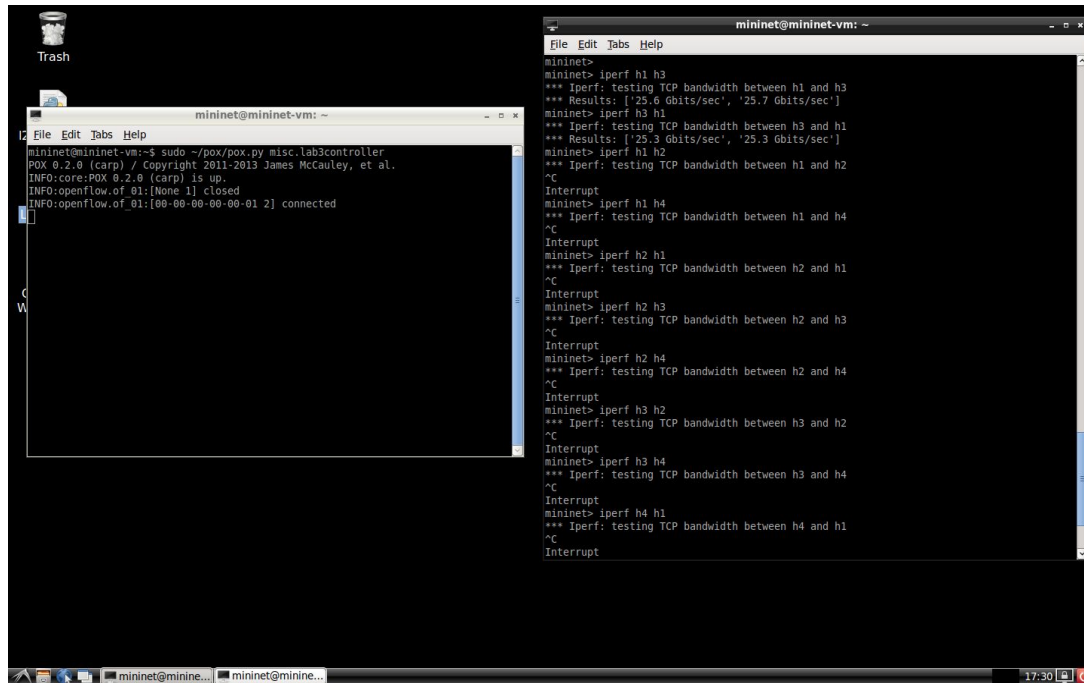


```
mininet@mininet-vm:~$ sudo python ~/lab3.py
mininet> pingall
*** Ping: testing ping reachability
h1 -> h2 h3 h4
h2 -> h1 h3 h4
h3 -> h1 h2 h4
h4 -> h1 h2 h3
*** Results: 0% dropped (12/12 received)
mininet> dpctl dump-flows
*** s1
-----
NXST FLOW reply (xid=0x4):
cookie=0x0, duration=5.024s, table=0, n_packets=1, n_bytes=98, idle timeout=25,
hard timeout=50, idle age=5, icmp,vlan tci=0x0000,d1 src=00:00:00:00:00:01,d1 d
st=00:00:00:00:00:03,nw_src=10.0.1.10,nw_dst=10.0.1.30,nw_tos=0,icmp_type=8,icmp
code=0 actions=FLOOD
cookie=0x0, duration=4.891s, table=0, n_packets=1, n_bytes=98, idle timeout=25,
hard timeout=50, idle age=4, icmp,vlan tci=0x0000,d1 src=00:00:00:00:00:04,d1 d
st=00:00:00:00:00:02,nw_src=10.0.1.40,nw_dst=10.0.1.20,nw_tos=0,icmp_type=8,icmp
code=0 actions=FLOOD
cookie=0x0, duration=4.987s, table=0, n_packets=1, n_bytes=98, idle timeout=25,
hard timeout=50, idle age=4, icmp,vlan tci=0x0000,d1 src=00:00:00:00:00:04,d1 d
st=00:00:00:00:00:03,nw_src=10.0.1.40,nw_dst=10.0.1.30,nw_tos=0,icmp_type=0,icmp
code=0 actions=FLOOD
cookie=0x0, duration=4.977s, table=0, n_packets=1, n_bytes=98, idle timeout=25,
hard timeout=50, idle age=4, icmp,vlan tci=0x0000,d1 src=00:00:00:00:00:02,d1 d
st=00:00:00:00:00:03,nw_src=10.0.1.20,nw_dst=10.0.1.30,nw_tos=0,icmp_type=8,icmp
code=0 actions=FLOOD
cookie=0x0, duration=4.941s, table=0, n_packets=1, n_bytes=98, idle timeout=25,
hard timeout=50, idle age=4, icmp,vlan tci=0x0000,d1 src=00:00:00:00:00:01,d1 d
st=00:00:00:00:00:03,nw_src=10.0.1.10,nw_dst=10.0.1.30,nw_tos=0,icmp_type=0,icmp
code=0 actions=FLOOD
cookie=0x0, duration=4.879s, table=0, n_packets=1, n_bytes=98, idle timeout=25,
hard timeout=50, idle age=4, icmp,vlan tci=0x0000,d1 src=00:00:00:00:00:04,d1 d
st=00:00:00:00:00:03,nw_src=10.0.1.40,nw_dst=10.0.1.30,nw_tos=0,icmp_type=8,icmp
code=0 actions=FLOOD
cookie=0x0, duration=4.974s, table=0, n_packets=1, n_bytes=98, idle timeout=25,
hard timeout=50, idle age=4, icmp,vlan tci=0x0000,d1 src=00:00:00:00:00:03,d1 d
st=00:00:00:00:00:02,nw_src=10.0.1.30,nw_dst=10.0.1.20,nw_tos=0,icmp_type=0,icmp
code=0 actions=FLOOD
cookie=0x0, duration=4.961s, table=0, n_packets=1, n_bytes=98, idle timeout=25,
hard timeout=50, idle age=4, icmp,vlan tci=0x0000,d1 src=00:00:00:00:00:02,d1 d
st=00:00:00:00:00:04,nw_src=10.0.1.20,nw_dst=10.0.1.40,nw_tos=0,icmp_type=8,icmp
code=0 actions=FLOOD
cookie=0x0, duration=4.955s, table=0, n_packets=1, n_bytes=98, idle timeout=25,
hard timeout=50, idle age=4, icmp,vlan tci=0x0000,d1 src=00:00:00:00:00:04,d1 d
st=00:00:00:00:00:02,nw_src=10.0.1.40,nw_dst=10.0.1.20,nw_tos=0,icmp_type=0,icmp
code=0 actions=FLOOD
cookie=0x0, duration=4.888s, table=0, n_packets=1, n_bytes=98, idle timeout=25,
hard timeout=50, idle age=4, icmp,vlan tci=0x0000,d1 src=00:00:00:00:00:02,d1 d
st=00:00:00:00:00:04,nw_src=10.0.1.20,nw_dst=10.0.1.40,nw_tos=0,icmp_type=0,icmp
code=0 actions=FLOOD
```



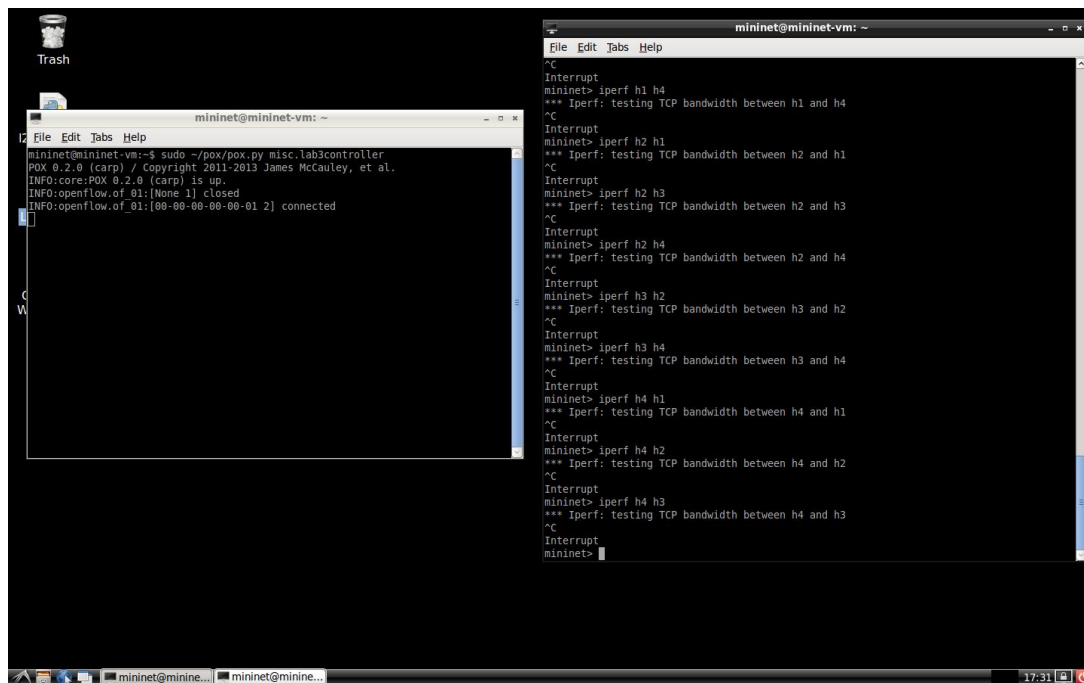
## Iperf:

This command is used to test the TCP connection between different hosts. When I tested the TCP connections between host 1 and host 3, the TCP connection works. However, when testing it with any other hosts, we see that the connection will hang for an indefinite amount of time, meaning that the packet was dropped.



```
mininet@mininet-vm: ~$ sudo ~/pox/pox.py misc.lab3controller
POX 0.2.0 (carp) / Copyright 2011-2013 James McCauley, et al.
INFO:core:POX 0.2.0 (carp) is up.
INFO:openflow.of_01:[None 1] closed
INFO:openflow.of_01:[00-00-00-00-00-01 2] connected

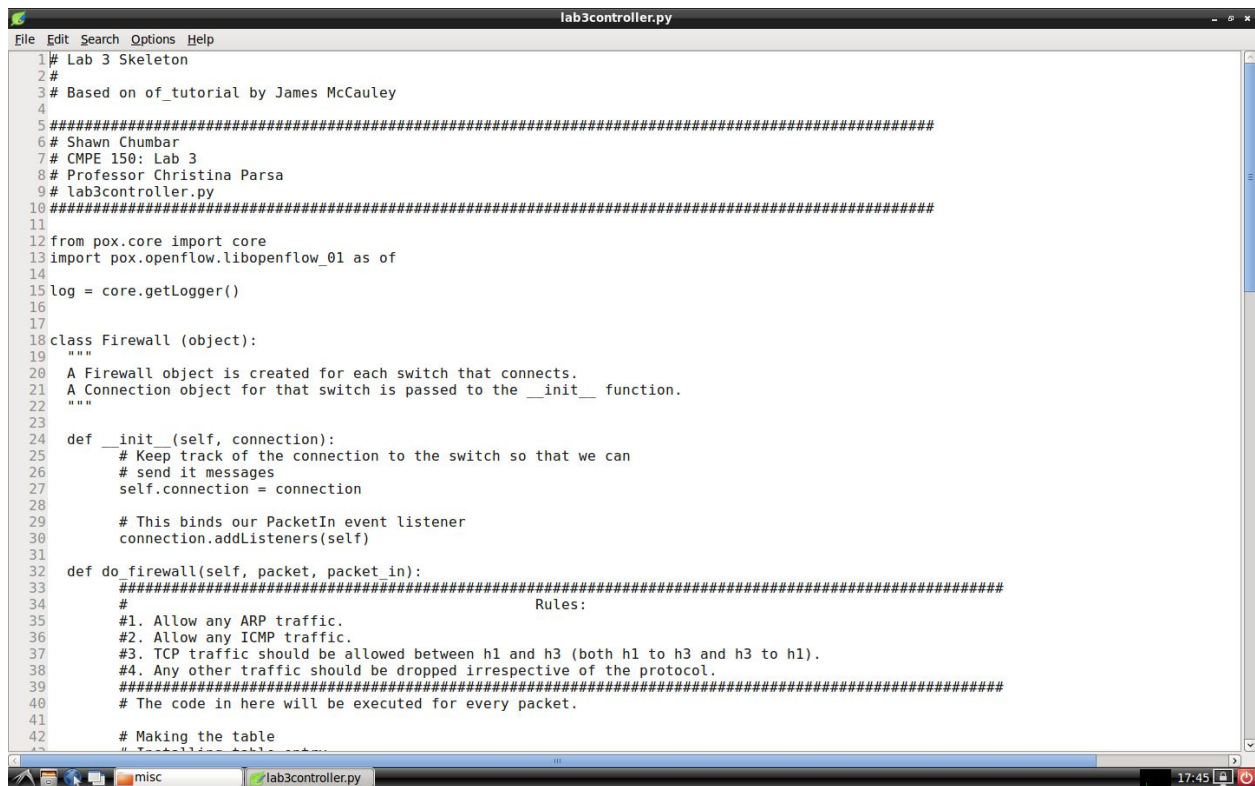
mininet> iperf h1 h3
*** Iperf: testing TCP bandwidth between h1 and h3
*** Results: ['25.6 Gbits/sec', '25.7 Gbits/sec']
mininet> iperf h3 h1
*** Iperf: testing TCP bandwidth between h3 and h1
*** Results: ['25.3 Gbits/sec', '25.3 Gbits/sec']
mininet> iperf h1 h2
*** Iperf: testing TCP bandwidth between h1 and h2
^C
Interrupt
mininet> iperf h1 h4
*** Iperf: testing TCP bandwidth between h1 and h4
^C
Interrupt
mininet> iperf h2 h1
*** Iperf: testing TCP bandwidth between h2 and h1
^C
Interrupt
mininet> iperf h2 h3
*** Iperf: testing TCP bandwidth between h2 and h3
^C
Interrupt
mininet> iperf h2 h4
*** Iperf: testing TCP bandwidth between h2 and h4
^C
Interrupt
mininet> iperf h3 h2
*** Iperf: testing TCP bandwidth between h3 and h2
^C
Interrupt
mininet> iperf h3 h4
*** Iperf: testing TCP bandwidth between h3 and h4
^C
Interrupt
mininet> iperf h4 h1
*** Iperf: testing TCP bandwidth between h4 and h1
^C
Interrupt
```



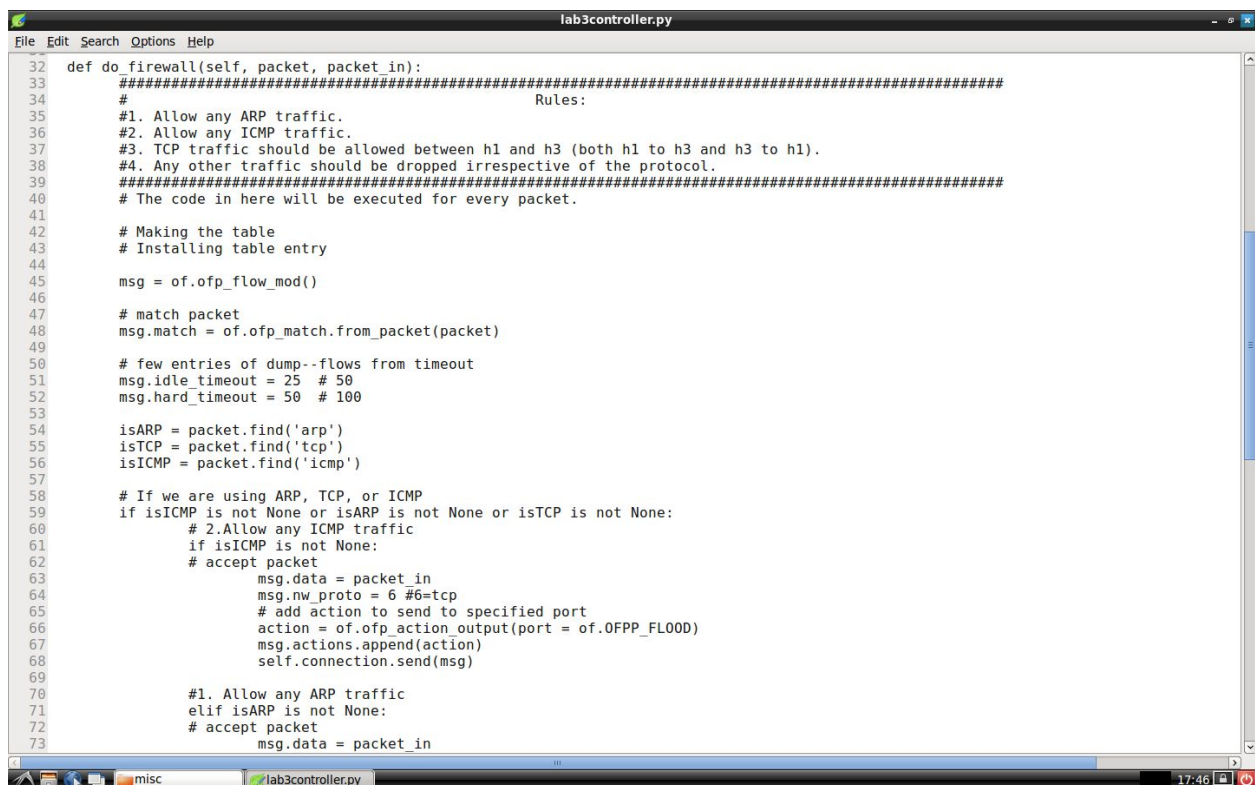
```
mininet> iperf h1 h4
*** Iperf: testing TCP bandwidth between h1 and h4
^C
Interrupt
mininet> iperf h2 h1
*** Iperf: testing TCP bandwidth between h2 and h1
^C
Interrupt
mininet> iperf h2 h3
*** Iperf: testing TCP bandwidth between h2 and h3
^C
Interrupt
mininet> iperf h2 h4
*** Iperf: testing TCP bandwidth between h2 and h4
^C
Interrupt
mininet> iperf h3 h2
*** Iperf: testing TCP bandwidth between h3 and h2
^C
Interrupt
mininet> iperf h3 h4
*** Iperf: testing TCP bandwidth between h3 and h4
^C
Interrupt
mininet> iperf h4 h1
*** Iperf: testing TCP bandwidth between h4 and h1
^C
Interrupt
mininet> iperf h4 h2
*** Iperf: testing TCP bandwidth between h4 and h2
^C
Interrupt
mininet> iperf h4 h3
*** Iperf: testing TCP bandwidth between h4 and h3
^C
Interrupt
mininet>
```



## Screenshots of my Code:



```
lab3controller.py
File Edit Search Options Help
1 # Lab 3 Skeleton
2 #
3 # Based on of_tutorial by James McCauley
4
5 #####
6 # Shawn Chumbar
7 # CMPE 150: Lab 3
8 # Professor Christina Parsa
9 # lab3controller.py
10 #####
11
12 from pox.core import core
13 import pox.openflow.libopenflow_01 as of
14
15 log = core.getLogger()
16
17
18 class Firewall (object):
19     """
20     A Firewall object is created for each switch that connects.
21     A Connection object for that switch is passed to the __init__ function.
22     """
23
24     def __init__(self, connection):
25         # Keep track of the connection to the switch so that we can
26         # send it messages
27         self.connection = connection
28
29         # This binds our PacketIn event listener
30         connection.addListeners(self)
31
32     def do_firewall(self, packet, packet in):
33         #####
34         # Rules:
35         #1. Allow any ARP traffic.
36         #2. Allow any ICMP traffic.
37         #3. TCP traffic should be allowed between h1 and h3 (both h1 to h3 and h3 to h1).
38         #4. Any other traffic should be dropped irrespective of the protocol.
39         #####
40         # The code in here will be executed for every packet.
41
42         # Making the table
43         # Installing table entry
```



```
lab3controller.py
File Edit Search Options Help
32     def do_firewall(self, packet, packet in):
33         #####
34         # Rules:
35         #1. Allow any ARP traffic.
36         #2. Allow any ICMP traffic.
37         #3. TCP traffic should be allowed between h1 and h3 (both h1 to h3 and h3 to h1).
38         #4. Any other traffic should be dropped irrespective of the protocol.
39         #####
40         # The code in here will be executed for every packet.
41
42         # Making the table
43         # Installing table entry
44
45         msg = of.ofp_flow_mod()
46
47         # match packet
48         msg.match = of.ofp_match.from_packet(packet)
49
50         # few entries of dump--flows from timeout
51         msg.idle_timeout = 25 # 50
52         msg.hard_timeout = 50 # 100
53
54         isARP = packet.find('arp')
55         isTCP = packet.find('tcp')
56         isICMP = packet.find('icmp')
57
58         # If we are using ARP, TCP, or ICMP
59         if isICMP is not None or isARP is not None or isTCP is not None:
60             # 2.Allow any ICMP traffic
61             if isICMP is not None:
62                 # accept packet
63                 msg.data = packet.in
64                 msg.nw_proto = 6 #6=tcp
65                 # add action to send to specified port
66                 action = of.ofp_action_output(port = of.OFPP_FLOOD)
67                 msg.actions.append(action)
68                 self.connection.send(msg)
69
70             #1. Allow any ARP traffic
71             elif isARP is not None:
72                 # accept packet
73                 msg.data = packet.in
```

```
lab3controller.py
File Edit Search Options Help
69
70     #1. Allow any ARP traffic
71     elif isARP is not None:
72         # accept packet
73         msg.data = packet_in
74         msg.match.dl_type = 0x0806 # match ARP
75         # add action to send to specified port
76         action = of.ofp_action_output(port=of.OFPP_FLOOD)
77         msg.actions.append(action)
78         self.connection.send(msg)
79
80     # 3. TCP traffic should be allowed between h1 and h3 (both h1 to h3 and h3 to h1).
81     elif isTCP is not None:
82         # accept packet
83         isIPv4 = packet.find('ipv4')
84         if (isIPv4.srcip == '10.0.1.10' and isIPv4.dstip == '10.0.1.30') or (isIPv4.srcip == '10.0.1.30' and isIPv4.dstip
85             msg.data = packet_in
86             msg.nw_proto = 6 # 6 = tcp
87             # add action to send to specified port
88             action = of.ofp_action_output(port = of.OFPP_FLOOD)
89             msg.actions.append(action)
90             self.connection.send(msg)
91
92     else:
93         # no packets taken - packet dropped
94         # msg.data = packet_in
95         print("\n\nDROPPED TCP\n\n")
96         self.connection.send(msg)
97
98     #4. Any other traffic should be dropped irrespective of the protocol.
99     else:
100         # msg.data = packet_in
101         self.connection.send(msg)
102
103     #####
104 def _handle_PacketIn (self, event):
105     """
106     Handles packet in messages from the switch.
107     """
108
109     packet = event.parsed # This is the parsed packet data.
110     if not packet.parsed:
111         log.warning("Ignoring incomplete packet")
112
113
114
115
116
117
118
119
120
121
122
123
124
125
```

```
lab3controller.py
File Edit Search Options Help
84
85     if (isIPv4.srcip == '10.0.1.10' and isIPv4.dstip == '10.0.1.30') or (isIPv4.srcip == '10.0.1.30' and isIPv4.dstip
86         msg.data = packet_in
87         msg.nw_proto = 6 # 6 = tcp
88         # add action to send to specified port
89         action = of.ofp_action_output(port = of.OFPP_FLOOD)
90         msg.actions.append(action)
91         self.connection.send(msg)
92
93     else:
94         # no packets taken - packet dropped
95         # msg.data = packet_in
96         print("\n\nDROPPED TCP\n\n")
97         self.connection.send(msg)
98
99     #4. Any other traffic should be dropped irrespective of the protocol.
100     else:
101         # msg.data = packet_in
102         self.connection.send(msg)
103
104     #####
105 def _handle_PacketIn (self, event):
106     """
107     Handles packet in messages from the switch.
108     """
109
110     packet = event.parsed # This is the parsed packet data.
111     if not packet.parsed:
112         log.warning("Ignoring incomplete packet")
113         return
114
115     packet_in = event.ofp # The actual ofp_packet_in message.
116     self.do_firewall(packet, packet_in)
117
118 def launch ():
119     """
120     Starts the component
121     """
122
123     def start_switch (event):
124         log.debug("Controlling %s" % (event.connection,))
125         Firewall(event.connection)
126         core.openflow.addListenerByName("ConnectionUp", start_switch)
127
128
129
130
131
132
133
134
135
136
137
138
139
140
141
142
143
144
145
```