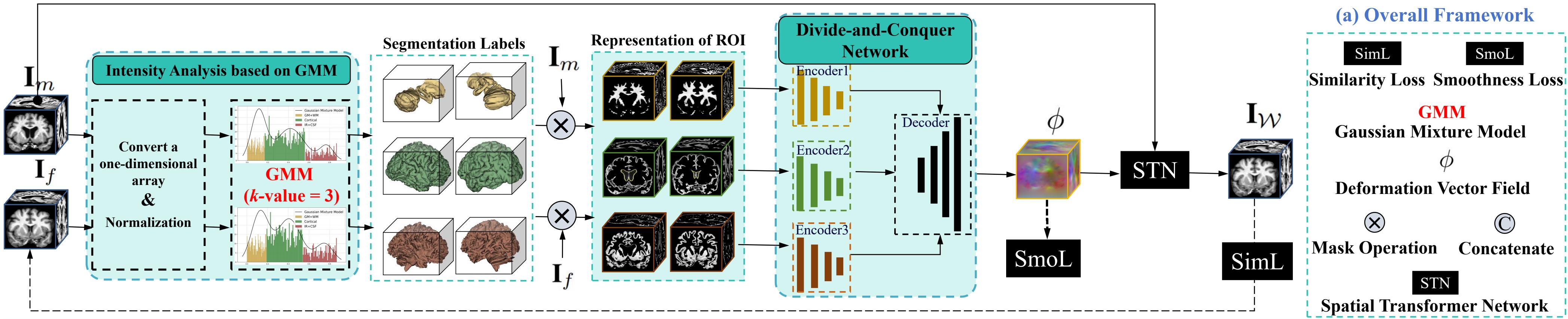
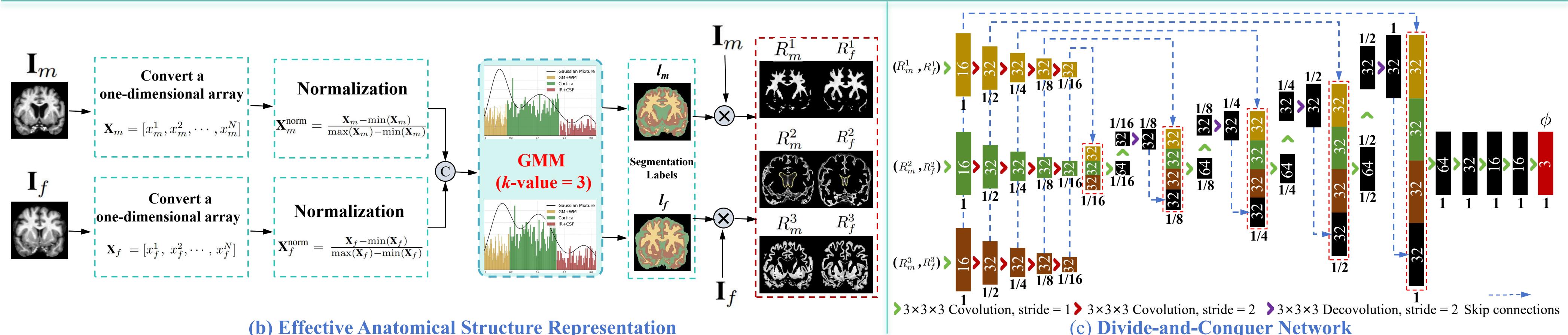


(a) Overall Framework



Legend:

- SimL**: Similarity Loss
- SmoL**: Smoothness Loss
- GMM**: Gaussian Mixture Model
- ϕ : Deformation Vector Field
- \otimes : Mask Operation
- \odot : Concatenate
- STN**: Spatial Transformer Network



(b) Effective Anatomical Structure Representation

(c) Divide-and-Conquer Network

Operations: \triangleright 3x3x3 Covolution, stride = 1 \blacktriangleright 3x3x3 Covolution, stride = 2 \triangleright 3x3x3 Decovolution, stride = 2 Skip connections