

Phrasal Elements in Academic English

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1 Introducing Work

1.1 Establishing the importance of the topic for the discipline

- Data augmentation is an important trick to boost the accuracy of deep learning methods by generating additional training samples (Gao et al., 2019).

1.2 Highlighting an important problem

1.3 Highlighting paucity, inadequacies, or weakness of previous research

1.4 Indicating the focus, aim, argument of the paper

1.5 Stating the motivation of research

1.6 Indicating significance or value

2 Referring to Literature

2.1 Categorization of literature

2.2 Synopsis of literature

3 Describing the process

4 Reporting Results and Discussing Findings

4.1 Effectiveness of the methods

4.2 Explanations for results

References

Fei Gao, Jinhua Zhu, Lijun Wu, Yingce Xia, Tao Qin, Xueqi Cheng, Wengang Zhou, and Tie-Yan Liu. 2019. Soft contextual data augmentation for neural machine translation. In *Proceedings of the 57th Conference of the Association for Computational Linguistics*, pages 5539–5544.