

1.nslookup

实验步骤

1.run the first command : nslookup www.mit.edu

```
Microsoft Windows [版本 10.0.19042.1237]
(c) Microsoft Corporation。保留所有权利。

C:\Users\Eiffel>nslookup www.mit.edu
服务器:  mx.ustc.edu.cn
Address:  202.38.64.56

非权威应答:
名称:      e9566.dscb.akamaiedge.net
Addresses: 2600:1417:9800:39a::255e
           2600:1417:9800:3b9::255e
           104.105.119.179
Aliases:   www.mit.edu
           www.mit.edu.edgekey.net
```

显示了本地服务器的名字及其IP地址和非权威服务器的应答，非权威应答包括了名称、www.mit.edu的IP地址及其别称。

(由于本地DNS服务器能够缓存权威DNS服务器的IP地址，故答案是从缓存中得到的而不是权威DNS服务器)

2.run the command : nslookup -type=NS mit.edu

```
C:\Users\Eiffel>nslookup -type=NS mit.edu
服务器:  mx.ustc.edu.cn
Address:  202.38.64.56

非权威应答:
mit.edu nameserver = use5.akam.net
mit.edu nameserver = asial.akam.net
mit.edu nameserver = ns1-37.akam.net
mit.edu nameserver = usw2.akam.net
mit.edu nameserver = asia2.akam.net
mit.edu nameserver = use2.akam.net
mit.edu nameserver = eur5.akam.net
mit.edu nameserver = ns1-173.akam.net
```

option : -type = NS domain : mit.edu

这条命令让nslookup发送了一条type为NS的报文给默认本地DNS服务器。type为NS意味着RR（存储资源记录）中的name为域，value为该域的权威DNS服务器的主机名。

由于本地DNS服务器能够缓存权威DNS服务器的IP地址，故答案是从缓存中得到的而不是权威DNS服务器。

3.run the command : nslookup www.aiit.or.kr bitsy.mit.edu

这条命令是让主机向DNS服务器bitsy.mit.edu发送查询报文而不是默认的本地DNS服务器mx.ustc.edu.cn，要查询的是www.aiit.or.kr的IP地址

```
C:\Users\Eiffel>nslookup www.aiit.or.kr bitsy.mit.edu
DNS request timed out.
    timeout was 2 seconds.
服务器: UnKnown
Address: 18.0.72.3

DNS request timed out.
    timeout was 2 seconds.
DNS request timed out.
    timeout was 2 seconds.
DNS request timed out.
    timeout was 2 seconds.
DNS request timed out.
    timeout was 2 seconds.
*** 请求 UnKnown 超时
```

由于DNS服务器bitsy.mit.edu停用导致请求超时，故此处用阿里的DNS服务器，查到阿里的DNS服务器的首选IP地址为223.5.5.5，用命令

```
nslookup 223.5.5.5
```

进行查询其名称得到其名称为public1.alidns.com

```
C:\Users\Eiffel>nslookup 223.5.5.5
服务器: UnKnown
Address: fe80::27:53e9:753:973

名称: public1.alidns.com
Address: 223.5.5.5
```

```
C:\Users\Eiffel>nslookup www.aiit.or.kr public1.alidns.com
服务器: UnKnown
Address: 2400:3200::1

非权威应答:
名称: www.aiit.or.kr
Address: 58.229.6.225
```

题目

1. Run *nslookup* to obtain the IP address of a Web server in Asia. What is the IP address of that server?

```
C:\Users\Eiffel>nslookup jw.ustc.edu.cn
服务器:  mx.ustc.edu.cn
Address:  202.38.64.56

名称:     revproxy.ustc.edu.cn
Addresses: 2001:da8:d800:642::248
          202.38.64.246
Aliases:  jw.ustc.edu.cn
```

IP address : 2001:da8:d800:642::248
202.38.64.246

2. Run *nslookup* to determine the authoritative DNS servers for a university in Europe.

```
C:\Users\Eiffel>nslookup -type=NS ox.ac.uk
服务器:  mx.ustc.edu.cn
Address:  202.38.64.56

非权威应答:
ox.ac.uk      nameserver = auth5.dns.ox.ac.uk
ox.ac.uk      nameserver = dns2.ox.ac.uk
ox.ac.uk      nameserver = dns1.ox.ac.uk
ox.ac.uk      nameserver = dns0.ox.ac.uk
ox.ac.uk      nameserver = ns2.ja.net
ox.ac.uk      nameserver = auth6.dns.ox.ac.uk
ox.ac.uk      nameserver = auth4.dns.ox.ac.uk
```

权威DNS服务器的主机名

```
ox.ac.uk      nameserver = auth5.dns.ox.ac.uk
ox.ac.uk      nameserver = dns2.ox.ac.uk
ox.ac.uk      nameserver = dns1.ox.ac.uk
ox.ac.uk      nameserver = dns0.ox.ac.uk
ox.ac.uk      nameserver = ns2.ja.net
ox.ac.uk      nameserver = auth6.dns.ox.ac.uk
ox.ac.uk      nameserver = auth4.dns.ox.ac.uk
```

3. Run *nslookup* so that one of the DNS servers obtained in Question 2 is queried for the mail servers for Yahoo! mail. What is its IP address?

```
C:\Users\Eiffel>nslookup mail.yahoo.com ox.ac.uk
DNS request timed out.
    timeout was 2 seconds.
服务器:  UnKnown
Address:  151.101.2.216

DNS request timed out.
    timeout was 2 seconds.
DNS request timed out.
    timeout was 2 seconds.
DNS request timed out.
    timeout was 2 seconds.
DNS request timed out.
    timeout was 2 seconds.
*** 请求 UnKnown 超时
```

由于请求超时，故直接对mail.yahoo.com进行查询

```
C:\Users\Eiffel>nslookup mail.yahoo.com
服务器:  mx.ustc.edu.cn
Address:  202.38.64.56

非权威应答:
名称:      edge.gycpi.b.yahoodns.net
Addresses: 2001:4998:18:800::4002
           2001:4998:18:800::4003
           69.147.88.8
           69.147.88.7
Aliases:   mail.yahoo.com
```

IP地址为 2001:4998:18:800::4002

2001:4998:18:800::4003

69.147.88.8

69.147.88.7

2.ipconfig

1.ipconfig /all : 查看当前电脑网卡的IP信息、DNS信息、DHCP服务器信息等

```

C:\Users\Eiffel>ipconfig /all

Windows IP 配置

   主机名 . . . . . : LAPTOP-NHD5G5N9
   主 DNS 后缀 . . . . . :
   节点类型 . . . . . : 混合
   IP 路由已启用 . . . . . : 否
   WINS 代理已启用 . . . . . : 否

以太网适配器 以太网:

   媒体状态 . . . . . : 媒体已断开连接
   连接特定的 DNS 后缀 . . . . . :
   描述 . . . . . : Realtek PCIe GbE Family Controller
   物理地址. . . . . : 38-F3-AB-B7-A4-C7
   DHCP 已启用 . . . . . : 是
   自动配置已启用 . . . . . : 是

无线局域网适配器 本地连接* 1:

   媒体状态 . . . . . : 媒体已断开连接
   连接特定的 DNS 后缀 . . . . . :
   描述 . . . . . : Microsoft Wi-Fi Direct Virtual Adapter
   物理地址. . . . . : 76-4C-A1-DA-20-A1
   DHCP 已启用 . . . . . : 是
   自动配置已启用 . . . . . : 是

无线局域网适配器 本地连接* 2:

   媒体状态 . . . . . : 媒体已断开连接
   连接特定的 DNS 后缀 . . . . . :
   描述 . . . . . : Microsoft Wi-Fi Direct Virtual Adapter #2
   物理地址. . . . . : F6-4C-A1-DA-20-A1
   DHCP 已启用 . . . . . : 是
   自动配置已启用 . . . . . : 是

无线局域网适配器 WLAN:

   连接特定的 DNS 后缀 . . . . . :
   描述 . . . . . : Realtek RTL8852AE WiFi 6 802.11ax PCIe Adapter
   物理地址. . . . . : 74-4C-A1-DA-20-A1
   DHCP 已启用 . . . . . : 是
   自动配置已启用 . . . . . : 是
   IPv6 地址 . . . . . : 2409:8930:451:98f:78f9:f30e:d8ca:b6d7(首选)
   临时 IPv6 地址. . . . . : 2409:8930:451:98f:d914:dde1:1e1a:46f4(首选)
   本地链接 IPv6 地址. . . . . : fe80::78f9:f30e:d8ca:b6d7%15(首选)
   IPv4 地址 . . . . . : 172.20.10.5(首选)
   子网掩码 . . . . . : 255.255.255.240
   获得租约的时间 . . . . . : 2021年10月5日 18:48:37
   租约过期的时间 . . . . . : 2021年10月6日 19:32:19
   默认网关. . . . . : fe80::27:53e9:753:973%15
                        172.20.10.1
   DHCP 服务器 . . . . . : 172.20.10.1
   DHCPv6 IAID . . . . . : 158616737
   DHCPv6 客户端 DUID . . . . . : 00-01-00-01-28-5C-C2-7D-38-F3-AB-B7-A4-C7
   默认网关. . . . . : 172.20.10.1
   DHCP 服务器 . . . . . : 172.20.10.1
   DHCPv6 IAID . . . . . : 158616737
   DHCPv6 客户端 DUID . . . . . : 00-01-00-01-28-5C-C2-7D-38-F3-AB-B7-A4-C7
   DNS 服务器 . . . . . : fe80::1888:2e6c:ea46:778d%15
                        172.20.10.1
   TCP/IP 上的 NetBIOS . . . . . : 已启用

以太网适配器 蓝牙网络连接:

   媒体状态 . . . . . : 媒体已断开连接
   连接特定的 DNS 后缀 . . . . . :
   描述 . . . . . : Bluetooth Device (Personal Area Network)
   物理地址. . . . . : 74-4C-A1-DA-20-A2
   DHCP 已启用 . . . . . : 是
   自动配置已启用 . . . . . : 是

```

2.ipconfig /displaydns : 以秒为单位显示了每个条目的生存时间(TTL)

太长了故只展示部分

```

C:\Users\Eiffel>ipconfig /displaydns

Windows IP 配置

        policy.video.iqiyi.com
-----
记录名称. . . . . : policy.video.iqiyi.com
记录类型. . . . . : 5
生存时间. . . . . : 403
数据长度. . . . . : 8
部分. . . . . : 答案
CNAME 记录 . . . . . : static.dns.iqiyi.com


        记录名称. . . . . : static.dns.iqiyi.com
        记录类型. . . . . : 1
        生存时间. . . . . : 403
        数据长度. . . . . : 4
        部分. . . . . : 答案
        A (主机)记录 . . . . : 58.205.196.20


        ip.if.iqiyi.com
-----
记录名称. . . . . : ip.if.iqiyi.com
记录类型. . . . . : 5
生存时间. . . . . : 28
数据长度. . . . . : 8
部分. . . . . : 答案
CNAME 记录 . . . . . : apigateway.iqiyi.com


        记录名称. . . . . : apigateway.iqiyi.com
        记录类型. . . . . : 1
        生存时间. . . . . : 28
        数据长度. . . . . : 4
        部分. . . . . : 答案
        A (主机)记录 . . . . : 49.7.32.101

```

3.ipconfig /flushdns : 刷新缓存并清除所有条目，再从主机文件上重新加载条目

```

C:\Users\Eiffel>ipconfig /flushdns

Windows IP 配置

已成功刷新 DNS 解析缓存。

```

3.Tracing DNS with Wireshark

4. Locate the DNS query and response messages. Are then sent over UDP or TCP?

UDP

5. What is the destination port for the DNS query message? What is the source port of DNS response message?

destination port for the DNS query message : 53

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
83	2021-10-05 15:48:58.134591	172.20.10.5	111.48.119.170	UDP	88	29002 → 17788 Len=46
90	2021-10-05 15:49:01.103089	172.20.10.5	172.20.10.1	DNS	78	Standard query 0xa448 A osfsr.
91	2021-10-05 15:49:01.103454	172.20.10.5	172.20.10.1	DNS	78	Standard query 0xa4c14 AAAA osf
93	2021-10-05 15:49:01.112887	172.20.10.1	172.20.10.5	DNS	114	Standard query response 0xa448
95	2021-10-05 15:49:01.115247	172.20.10.1	172.20.10.5	DNS	171	Standard query response 0xa4c14
96	2021-10-05 15:49:01.160727	172.20.10.5	120.133.59.141	TCP	66	53705 → 443 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64
97	2021-10-05 15:49:01.195427	172.20.10.5	120.133.59.141	TCP	66	53706 → 443 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64
98	2021-10-05 15:49:01.315368	120.133.59.141	172.20.10.5	TCP	66	443 → 53705 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 A
99	2021-10-05 15:49:01.315368	120.133.59.141	172.20.10.5	TCP	66	443 → 53706 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 A

...0 0000 0000 0000 = Fragment Offset: 0
Time to Live: 128
Protocol: UDP (17)
Header Checksum: 0xd3d0 [validation disabled]
[Header checksum status: Unverified]
Source Address: 172.20.10.5
Destination Address: 172.20.10.1
User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 53773, Dst Port: 53
Source Port: 53773

source port of DNS response message : 53

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
83	2021-10-05 15:48:58.134591	172.20.10.5	111.48.119.170	UDP	88	29002 → 17788 Len=46
90	2021-10-05 15:49:01.103089	172.20.10.5	172.20.10.1	DNS	78	Standard query 0xa448 A osfsr.
91	2021-10-05 15:49:01.103454	172.20.10.5	172.20.10.1	DNS	78	Standard query 0xa4c14 AAAA osf
93	2021-10-05 15:49:01.112887	172.20.10.1	172.20.10.5	DNS	114	Standard query response 0xa448
95	2021-10-05 15:49:01.115247	172.20.10.1	172.20.10.5	DNS	171	Standard query response 0xa4c14
96	2021-10-05 15:49:01.160727	172.20.10.5	120.133.59.141	TCP	66	53705 → 443 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64
97	2021-10-05 15:49:01.195427	172.20.10.5	120.133.59.141	TCP	66	53706 → 443 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64
98	2021-10-05 15:49:01.315368	120.133.59.141	172.20.10.5	TCP	66	443 → 53705 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 A
99	2021-10-05 15:49:01.315368	120.133.59.141	172.20.10.5	TCP	66	443 → 53706 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 A

...0 0000 0000 0000 = Fragment Offset: 0
Time to Live: 64
Protocol: UDP (17)
Header Checksum: 0xc255 [validation disabled]
[Header checksum status: Unverified]
Source Address: 172.20.10.1
Destination Address: 172.20.10.5
User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 53, Dst Port: 59220
Source Port: 53
Destination Port: 59220

6. To what IP address is the DNS query message sent? Use ipconfig to determine the IP address of your local DNS server. Are these two IP addresses the same?

都是172.20.10.1

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
83	2021-10-05 15:48:58.134591	172.20.10.5	111.48.119.170	UDP	88	29002 → 17788 Len=46
90	2021-10-05 15:49:01.103089	172.20.10.5	172.20.10.1	DNS	78	Standard query 0xa448 A osfsr.
91	2021-10-05 15:49:01.103454	172.20.10.5	172.20.10.1	DNS	78	Standard query 0xa4c14 AAAA osf
93	2021-10-05 15:49:01.112887	172.20.10.1	172.20.10.5	DNS	114	Standard query response 0xa448
95	2021-10-05 15:49:01.115247	172.20.10.1	172.20.10.5	DNS	171	Standard query response 0xa4c14
96	2021-10-05 15:49:01.160727	172.20.10.5	120.133.59.141	TCP	66	53705 → 443 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64
97	2021-10-05 15:49:01.195427	172.20.10.5	120.133.59.141	TCP	66	53706 → 443 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64
98	2021-10-05 15:49:01.315368	120.133.59.141	172.20.10.5	TCP	66	443 → 53705 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 A
99	2021-10-05 15:49:01.315368	120.133.59.141	172.20.10.5	TCP	66	443 → 53706 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 A

[Coloring Rule String: udp]
> Ethernet II, Src: LiteonTe_da:20:a1 (74:4c:a1:da:20:a1), Dst: b6:85:e1:05:57:64 (b6:85:e1:05:57:64)
> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 172.20.10.5, Dst: 172.20.10.1
0100 ... = Version: 4
0101 ... = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
DHCPv6 客户端 DUID : 00-01-00-01-28-5C-C2-7D-38-F3-AB-B7-A4-C
DNS 服务器 : fe80::1888:2e6c:ea46:778d%15
TCP/IP 上的 NetBIOS : 已启用
以太网适配器 蓝牙网络连接:

7. Examine the DNS query message. What "Type" of DNS query is it? Does the query message contain any "answers"?

type A和type AAAA, 没有answer

90	2021-10-05	15:49:01.103089	172.20.10.5	172.20.10.1	DNS	78 Standard query 0xa448 A osf
91	2021-10-05	15:49:01.103454	172.20.10.5	172.20.10.1	DNS	78 Standard query 0x4c14 AAAA
93	2021-10-05	15:49:01.112887	172.20.10.1	172.20.10.5	DNS	114 Standard query response 0xa
95	2021-10-05	15:49:01.115247	172.20.10.1	172.20.10.5	DNS	171 Standard query response 0xa
96	2021-10-05	15:49:01.160727	172.20.10.5	120.133.59.141	TCP	66 53705 → 443 [SYN] Seq=0 win
97	2021-10-05	15:49:01.195427	172.20.10.5	120.133.59.141	TCP	66 53706 → 443 [SYN] Seq=0 win
98	2021-10-05	15:49:01.315368	120.133.59.141	172.20.10.5	TCP	66 443 → 53705 [SYN, ACK] Seq=
99	2021-10-05	15:49:01.315368	120.133.59.141	172.20.10.5	TCP	66 443 → 53706 [SYN, ACK] Seq=

[Header checksum status: Unverified]
Source Address: 172.20.10.5
Destination Address: 172.20.10.1
> User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 53773, Dst Port: 53
Domain Name System (query)
Transaction ID: 0xa448
> Flags: 0x0100 Standard query
Questions: 1
Answer RRs: 0
Authority RRs: 0
Additional RRs: 0
Queries
> osfsr.lenovomm.com: type A, class IN
[Response In: 93]

83	2021-10-05	15:48:58.134591	172.20.10.5	111.48.119.170	UDP	88 29002 → 17788 Len=46
90	2021-10-05	15:49:01.103089	172.20.10.5	172.20.10.1	DNS	78 Standard query 0xa448 A osf
91	2021-10-05	15:49:01.103454	172.20.10.5	172.20.10.1	DNS	78 Standard query 0x4c14 AAAA
93	2021-10-05	15:49:01.112887	172.20.10.1	172.20.10.5	DNS	114 Standard query response 0xa
95	2021-10-05	15:49:01.115247	172.20.10.1	172.20.10.5	DNS	171 Standard query response 0xa
96	2021-10-05	15:49:01.160727	172.20.10.5	120.133.59.141	TCP	66 53705 → 443 [SYN] Seq=0 win
97	2021-10-05	15:49:01.195427	172.20.10.5	120.133.59.141	TCP	66 53706 → 443 [SYN] Seq=0 win
98	2021-10-05	15:49:01.315368	120.133.59.141	172.20.10.5	TCP	66 443 → 53705 [SYN, ACK] Seq=
99	2021-10-05	15:49:01.315368	120.133.59.141	172.20.10.5	TCP	66 443 → 53706 [SYN, ACK] Seq=

[Header checksum status: Unverified]
Source Address: 172.20.10.5
Destination Address: 172.20.10.1
> User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 59220, Dst Port: 53
Domain Name System (query)
Transaction ID: 0x4c14
> Flags: 0x0100 Standard query
Questions: 1
Answer RRs: 0
Authority RRs: 0
Additional RRs: 0
Queries
> osfsr.lenovomm.com: type AAAA, class IN
[Response In: 95]

8. Examine the DNS response message. How many “answers” are provided? What do each of these answers contain?

query的类型为A包含2条answers，query的类型为AAAA包含1条answers，故总共包含三条answers

90	2021-10-05	15:49:01.103089	172.20.10.5	172.20.10.1	DNS	78 Standard query 0xa448 A osfsr.
91	2021-10-05	15:49:01.103454	172.20.10.5	172.20.10.1	DNS	78 Standard query 0x4c14 AAAA osf
93	2021-10-05	15:49:01.112887	172.20.10.1	172.20.10.5	DNS	114 Standard query response 0xa448
95	2021-10-05	15:49:01.115247	172.20.10.1	172.20.10.5	DNS	171 Standard query response 0x4c14
96	2021-10-05	15:49:01.160727	172.20.10.5	120.133.59.141	TCP	66 53705 → 443 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64
97	2021-10-05	15:49:01.195427	172.20.10.5	120.133.59.141	TCP	66 53706 → 443 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64
98	2021-10-05	15:49:01.315368	120.133.59.141	172.20.10.5	TCP	66 443 → 53705 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 A
99	2021-10-05	15:49:01.315368	120.133.59.141	172.20.10.5	TCP	66 443 → 53706 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 A

Domain Name System (response)
Transaction ID: 0xa448
> Flags: 0x8100 Standard query response, No error
Questions: 1
Answer RRs: 2
Authority RRs: 0
Additional RRs: 0
Queries
> osfsr.lenovomm.com: type A, class IN
Answers
> osfsr.lenovomm.com: type CNAME, class IN, cname fsr.cn.lenovomm.com
> fsr.cn.lenovomm.com: type A, class IN, addr 120.133.59.141
[Request In: 90]
[Time: 0.009798000 seconds]

91	2021-10-05	15:49:01.103454	172.20.10.5	172.20.10.1	DNS	78 Standard query 0x4c14 AAAA osfsr.lenovomm.com
93	2021-10-05	15:49:01.112887	172.20.10.1	172.20.10.5	DNS	114 Standard query response 0xa448 A osfsr.lenovomm.com CNAME fsr.cn.lenovomm.com A 120.133.59.141
95	2021-10-05	15:49:01.115247	172.20.10.1	172.20.10.5	DNS	171 Standard query response 0x4c14 AAAA osfsr.lenovomm.com CNAME fsr.cn.lenovomm.com SOA ns1.dnsv5.com
96	2021-10-05	15:49:01.160727	172.20.10.5	120.133.59.141	TCP	66 53705 → 443 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=0 Len=0
97	2021-10-05	15:49:01.195427	172.20.10.5	120.133.59.141	TCP	66 53706 → 443 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=0 Len=0
98	2021-10-05	15:49:01.315368	120.133.59.141	172.20.10.5	TCP	66 443 → 53705 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Win=0 Len=0
99	2021-10-05	15:49:01.315368	120.133.59.141	172.20.10.5	TCP	66 443 → 53706 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Win=0 Len=0


```

Transaction ID: 0x4c14
> Flags: 0x8180 Standard query response, No error
Questions: 1
Answer RRs: 1
Authority RRs: 1
Additional RRs: 0
< Queries
  > osfsr.lenovomm.com: type AAAA, class IN
< Answers
  > osfsr.lenovomm.com: type CNAME, class IN, cname fsr.cn.lenovomm.com
< Authoritative nameservers
  > lenovomm.com: type SOA, class IN, mname ns1.dnsv5.com
[Request In: 91]
[Time: 0.011793000 seconds]

```

answers包含的内容如下

- ▼ Answers
 - ▼ osfsr.lenovomm.com: type CNAME, class IN, cname fsr.cn.lenovomm.com
 - Name: osfsr.lenovomm.com
 - Type: CNAME (Canonical NAME for an alias) (5)
 - Class: IN (0x0001)
 - Time to live: 604 (10 minutes, 4 seconds)
 - Data length: 8
 - CNAME: fsr.cn.lenovomm.com
 - ▼ fsr.cn.lenovomm.com: type A, class IN, addr 120.133.59.141
 - Name: fsr.cn.lenovomm.com
 - Type: A (Host Address) (1)
 - Class: IN (0x0001)
 - Time to live: 129 (2 minutes, 9 seconds)
 - Data length: 4
 - Address: 120.133.59.141
- [Request In: 90]
- [Time: 0.009798000 seconds]
- ▼ Queries
 - > osfsr.lenovomm.com: type AAAA, class IN
- ▼ Answers
 - ▼ osfsr.lenovomm.com: type CNAME, class IN, cname fsr.cn.lenovomm.com
 - Name: osfsr.lenovomm.com
 - Type: CNAME (Canonical NAME for an alias) (5)
 - Class: IN (0x0001)
 - Time to live: 604 (10 minutes, 4 seconds)
 - Data length: 8
 - CNAME: fsr.cn.lenovomm.com

9. Consider the subsequent TCP SYN packet sent by your host. Does the destination IP address of the SYN packet correspond to any of the IP addresses provided in the DNS response message?

是一样的，都是120.133.59.141

0.10.5	172.20.10.1	DNS	78 Standard query 0x4c14 AAAA osfsr.lenovomm.com
0.10.1	172.20.10.5	DNS	114 Standard query response 0xa448 A osfsr.lenovomm.com CNAME fsr.cn.lenovomm.com A 120.133.59.141
0.10.1	172.20.10.5	DNS	171 Standard query response 0x4c14 AAAA osfsr.lenovomm.com CNAME fsr.cn.lenovomm.com SOA ns1.dnsv5.com
0.10.5	120.133.59.141	TCP	66 53705 → 443 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=256 SACK_PERM=1
0.10.5	120.133.59.141	TCP	66 53706 → 443 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=256 SACK_PERM=1
33.59.141	172.20.10.5	TCP	66 443 → 53705 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=29200 Len=0 MSS=1360 SACK_PERM=1 WS=512
33.59.141	172.20.10.5	TCP	66 443 → 53706 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=29200 Len=0 MSS=1360 SACK_PERM=1 WS=512
0.10.5	120.133.59.141	TCP	54 53705 → 443 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=262400 Len=0

10. This web page contains images. Before retrieving each image, does your host issue new DNS queries?

没有，因为有缓存

play with *nslookup* .

由于没有买校园WiFi，连了校园网再进行以下操作会出现多于6个的DNS，故连热点进行以下实验，此时，默认的本地DNS服务器的IP地址为fe80::44a:4870:35f3:e42d

- Start packet capture.
- Do an *nslookup* on www.mit.edu

```
C:\Users\Eiffel>nslookup www.mit.edu
服务器: UnKnown
Address: fe80::1888:2e6c:ea46:778d

非权威应答:
名称: e9566.dsdb.akamaiedge.net
Addresses: 2600:1417:a000:7a3::255e
           2600:1417:a000:795::255e
           104.71.147.10
Aliases: www.mit.edu
          www.mit.edu.edgekey.net
```

- Stop packet capture.

(以下题目只需关注3条query和response中的最后一条query和response)

连了手机热点的本地DNS服务器的IP地址为: fe80::44a:4870:35f3:e42d

11. What is the destination port for the DNS query message? What is the source port of DNS response message?

两个都是53

270	2021-10-05	18:54:38.938678	fe80::44a:4870:35f3...	fe80::78f9:f30e:d8c...	DNS	180	Standard quer
271	2021-10-05	18:54:38.940817	fe80::78f9:f30e:d8c...	fe80::44a:4870:35f3...	DNS	91	Standard quer
310	2021-10-05	18:54:39.094399	fe80::44a:4870:35f3...	fe80::78f9:f30e:d8c...	DNS	220	Standard quer

<

> Frame 271: 91 bytes on wire (728 bits), 91 bytes captured (728 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{9FFF19E3-A853-4A85-80D0-000119D188C1}

▼ Ethernet II, Src: LiteonTe_da:20:a1 (74:4c:a1:da:20:a1), Dst: b6:85:e1:05:57:64 (b6:85:e1:05:57:64)

> Destination: b6:85:e1:05:57:64 (b6:85:e1:05:57:64)

> Source: LiteonTe_da:20:a1 (74:4c:a1:da:20:a1)

Type: IPv6 (0x86dd)

> Internet Protocol Version 6, Src: fe80::78f9:f30e:d8ca:b6d7, Dst: fe80::44a:4870:35f3:e42d

▼ User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 64157, Dst Port: 53

Source Port: 64157

Destination Port: 53

Length: 37

Checksum: 0x379b [unverified]

[Checksum Status: Unverified]

271	2021-10-05	18:54:38.940817	fe80::78f9:f30e:d8c...	fe80::44a:4870:35f3...	DNS	91	Standard query 0x0003 AA
310	2021-10-05	18:54:39.094399	fe80::44a:4870:35f3...	fe80::78f9:f30e:d8c...	DNS	220	Standard query response

<

> Frame 310: 220 bytes on wire (1760 bits), 220 bytes captured (1760 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{9FFF19E3-A853-4A85-80D0-000119D188C1}

▼ Ethernet II, Src: b6:85:e1:05:57:64 (b6:85:e1:05:57:64), Dst: LiteonTe_da:20:a1 (74:4c:a1:da:20:a1)

> Destination: LiteonTe_da:20:a1 (74:4c:a1:da:20:a1)

> Source: b6:85:e1:05:57:64 (b6:85:e1:05:57:64)

Type: IPv6 (0x86dd)

> Internet Protocol Version 6, Src: fe80::44a:4870:35f3:e42d, Dst: fe80::78f9:f30e:d8ca:b6d7

▼ User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 53, Dst Port: 64157

Source Port: 53

Destination Port: 64157

Length: 166

Checksum: 0x3089 [unverified]

[Checksum Status: Unverified]

12. To what IP address is the DNS query message sent? Is this the IP address of your default local DNS server?

DNS查询报文发送的目的IP地址为fe80::44a:4870:35f3:e42d，这个地址就是本地默认的DNS服务器的地址

```

Type: IPv6 (0x86dd)
> Internet Protocol Version 6, Src: fe80::78f9:f30e:d8ca:b6d7, Dst: fe80::44a:4870:35f3:e42d
✓ User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 64157, Dst Port: 53
Source Port: 64157

```

```

C:\Users\Eiffel>nslookup www.mit.edu
服务器: UnKnown
Address: fe80::44a:4870:35f3:e42d

非权威应答:
名称: e9566.dscb.akamaiedge.net
Addresses: 2600:1417:a000:795::255e
           2600:1417:a000:7a3::255e
           104.71.147.10
Aliases: www.mit.edu
          www.mit.edu.edgekey.net

```

13. Examine the DNS query message. What “Type” of DNS query is it? Does the query message contain any “answers”?

type A, 不包含任何answers

```

> User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 64158, Dst Port:
✓ Domain Name System (query)
  Transaction ID: 0x0002
  > Flags: 0x0100 Standard query
  Questions: 1
  Answer RRs: 0
  Authority RRs: 0
  Additional RRs: 0
  > Queries
    > www.mit.edu: type A, class IN
    [Response In: 270]

```

14. Examine the DNS response message. How many “answers” are provided? What do each of these answers contain?

四条, 包含的内容如下所示

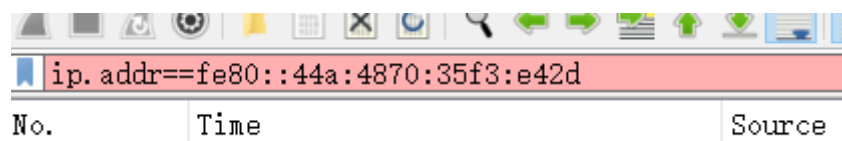
```

[Response In: 271]
Type: AAAA (IPv6 Address) (28)
Class: IN (0x0001)
✓ Answers
  > www.mit.edu: type CNAME, class IN, cname www.mit.edu.edgekey.net
  > www.mit.edu.edgekey.net: type CNAME, class IN, cname e9566.dscb.akamaiedge.net
  > e9566.dscb.akamaiedge.net: type AAAA, class IN, addr 2600:1417:a000:795::255e
  > e9566.dscb.akamaiedge.net: type AAAA, class IN, addr 2600:1417:a000:7a3::255e
  [Request In: 271]
  [Time: 0.153582000 seconds]

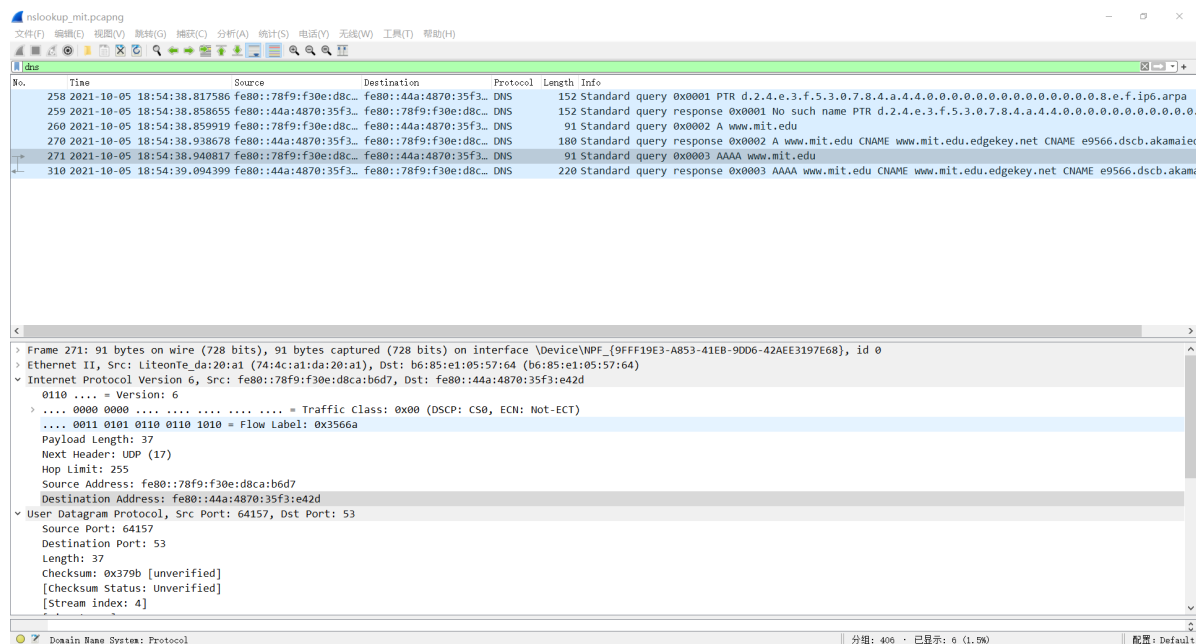
```

15. Provide a screenshot.

由于无法对ip地址fe80::44a:4870:35f3:e42d进行过滤, 故采用过滤dns的形式进行过滤 (下同)



No.	Time	Source
-----	------	--------

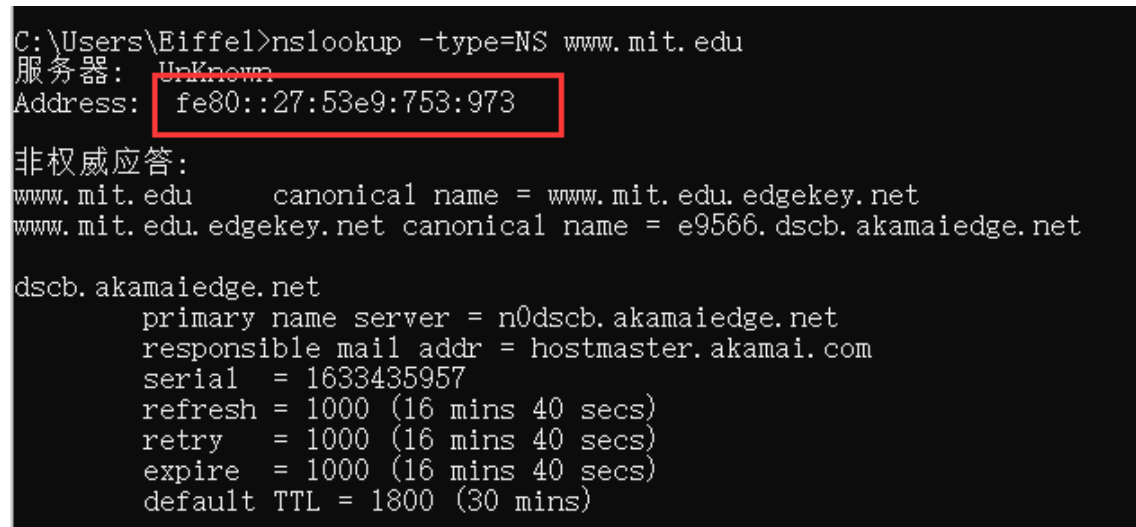
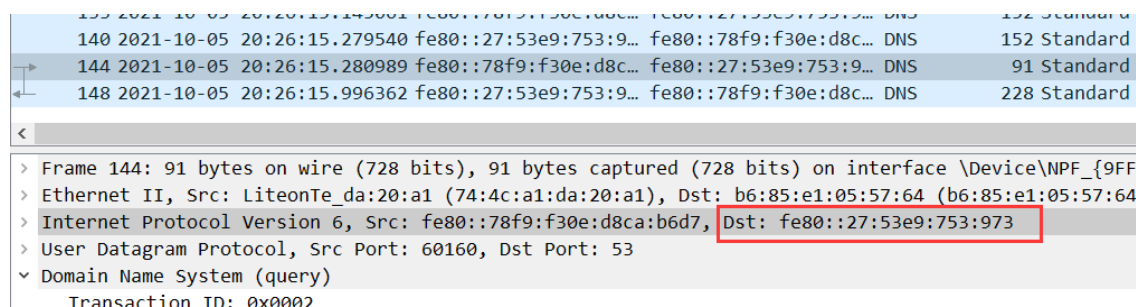


Now repeat the previous experiment, but instead issue the command:

nslookup -type=NS mit.edu

16. To what IP address is the DNS query message sent? Is this the IP address of your default local DNS server?

DNS查询报文发送的目的IP地址为fe80::27:53e9:753:973，这个地址就是本地默认的DNS服务器的地址



17. Examine the DNS query message. What “Type” of DNS query is it? Does the query message contain any “answers”?

type NS, 没有含任何answers

140	2021-10-05	20:20:15.279340	fe80::27:53e9:753:9...	fe80::78f9:f30e:d8c...	DNS	152
144	2021-10-05	20:26:15.280989	fe80::78f9:f30e:d8c...	fe80::27:53e9:753:9...	DNS	91
148	2021-10-05	20:26:15.996362	fe80::27:53e9:753:9...	fe80::78f9:f30e:d8c...	DNS	228

<

Frame 144: 91 bytes on wire (728 bits), 91 bytes captured (728 bits) on interface \Device\NPF{...}

Ethernet II, Src: LiteonTe_da:20:a1 (74:4c:a1:da:20:a1), Dst: b6:85:e1:05:57:64 (b6:85:e1:05:57:64)

Internet Protocol Version 6, Src: fe80::78f9:f30e:d8ca:b6d7, Dst: fe80::27:53e9:753:973

User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 60160, Dst Port: 53

Domain Name System (query)

Transaction ID: 0x0002

Flags: 0x0100 Standard query

Questions: 1

Answer RRs: 0

Authority RRs: 0

Additional RRs: 0

Queries

www.mit.edu: type NS, class IN

[\[Response In: 148\]](#)

18. Examine the DNS response message. What MIT nameservers does the response message provide? Does this response message also provide the IP addresses of the MIT nameservers?

提供的服务器: dscb.akamaiedge.net, 没有提供IP地址

140	2021-10-05	20:20:15.279340	fe80::27:53e9:753:9...	fe80::78f9:f30e:d8c...	DNS	152
144	2021-10-05	20:26:15.280989	fe80::78f9:f30e:d8c...	fe80::27:53e9:753:9...	DNS	91
148	2021-10-05	20:26:15.996362	fe80::27:53e9:753:9...	fe80::78f9:f30e:d8c...	DNS	228

<

Destination: LiteonTe_da:20:a1 (74:4c:a1:da:20:a1)

Source: b6:85:e1:05:57:64 (b6:85:e1:05:57:64)

Type: IPv6 (0x86dd)

Internet Protocol Version 6, Src: fe80::27:53e9:753:973, Dst: fe80::78f9:f30e:d8ca:b6d7

User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 53, Dst Port: 60160

Domain Name System (response)

Transaction ID: 0x0002

Flags: 0x8180 Standard query response, No error

Questions: 1

Answer RRs: 2

Authority RRs: 1

Additional RRs: 0

Queries

Answers

www.mit.edu: type CNAME, class IN, cname www.mit.edu.edgekey.net

www.mit.edu.edgekey.net: type CNAME, class IN, cname e9566.dscb.akamaiedge.net

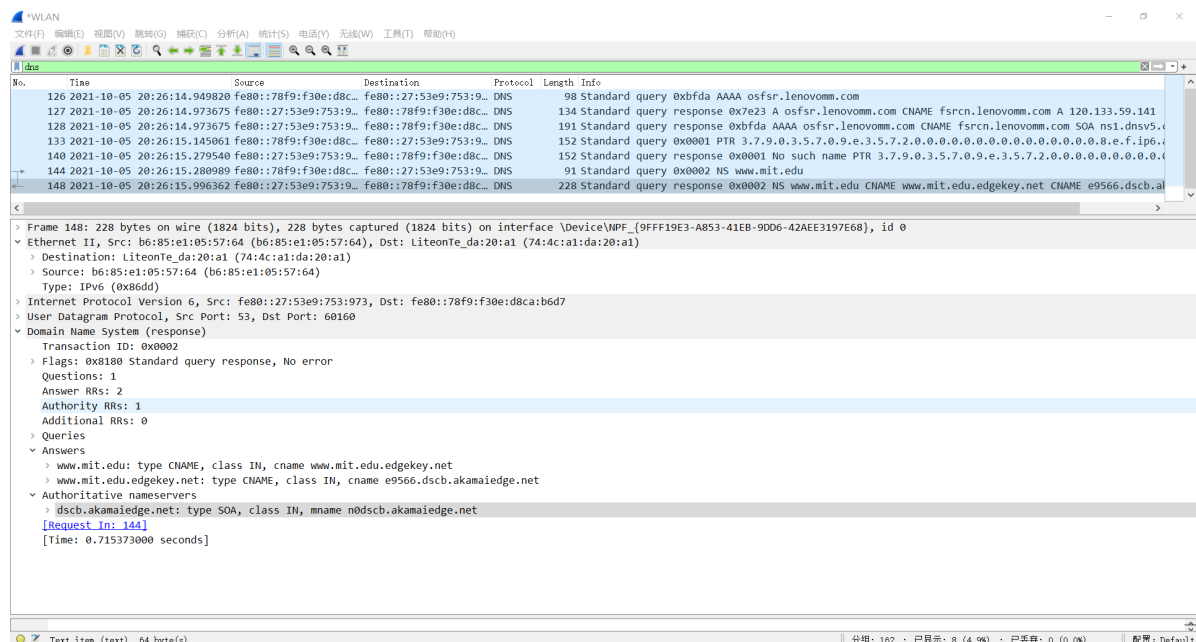
Authoritative nameservers

dscb.akamaiedge.net: type SOA, class IN, mname n0dscb.akamaiedge.net

[\[Request In: 144\]](#)

[Time: 0.715373000 seconds]

19. Provide a screenshot.



Now repeat the previous experiment, but instead issue the command:

nslookup www.aiit.or.kr bitsy.mit.edu

由于DNS服务器bitsy.mit.edu停用导致请求超时，故此处用阿里的DNS服务器

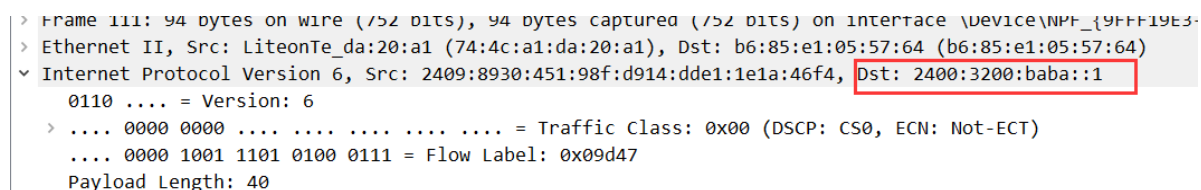
查到阿里的DNS服务器的首选IP地址为223.5.5.5，用命令

nslookup 223.5.5.5

进行查询其名称得到其名称为public1.alidns.com

20. To what IP address is the DNS query message sent? Is this the IP address of your default local DNS server? If not, what does the IP address correspond to?

目的IP地址：2400:3200:baba::1，和默认DNS服务器地址不一样，这个IP地址与指定服务器IP地址一致，即阿里的DNS服务器



21. Examine the DNS query message. What “Type” of DNS query is it? Does the query message contain any “answers”?

type A，没有answers


```
> User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 53, Dst Port: 53
v Domain Name System (query)
  Transaction ID: 0x0002
  > Flags: 0x0100 Standard query
  Questions: 1
  Answer RRs: 0
  Authority RRs: 0
  Additional RRs: 0
  v Queries
    > www.aiit.or.kr: type A, class IN
    [Response In: 112]
```

22. Examine the DNS response message. How many “answers” are provided? What does each of these answers contain?

1个answers, answers的内容如图所示

```
> User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 53, Dst Port: 63313
v Domain Name System (response)
  Transaction ID: 0x0002
  > Flags: 0x8180 Standard query response, No error
  Questions: 1
  Answer RRs: 1
  Authority RRs: 0
  Additional RRs: 0
  v Queries
    > www.aiit.or.kr: type A, class IN
  v Answers
    v www.aiit.or.kr: type A, class IN, addr 58.229.6.225
      Name: www.aiit.or.kr
      Type: A (Host Address) (1)
      Class: IN (0x0001)
      Time to live: 3203 (53 minutes, 23 seconds)
      Data length: 4
      Address: 58.229.6.225
    [Request In: 111]
  [Time: 0.101132000 seconds]
```

23. Provide a screenshot.

