# 综合物理实验预习笔记——综合光学实验

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### 1 实验内容

- 測量励磁线圈的电流 I 和励磁线圈产生的磁场 B 之间的关系。
- 测量法拉第磁光效应中磁致旋转角  $\Delta \varphi$  和磁场强度 B 的关系。
- 测量 LED 的 I-V 特性和 I-P 特性。
- 测量 LED 的 I-V 特性和 I-P 特性的温度效应。

### 2 实验原理

#### 2.1 法拉第磁光效应

线偏振光透过放置于磁场中的物质,且沿着磁场方向传播时,光的偏振方向会发生变化。其中变化的角度,即法拉第旋转角,和样品长度 l 的关系为

$$\Delta \varphi = BlV$$

其中V是与物质性质和光的频率有关的常数。其中测量法拉第旋转角的方法是不停旋转检偏镜,然后测量光强,绘制检偏镜角度和光强的角度。

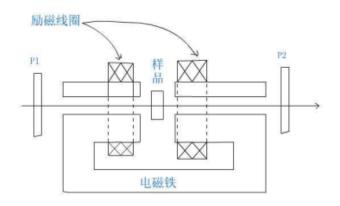
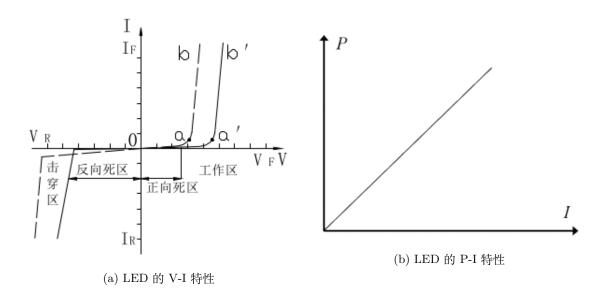


图 1: 法拉第磁光效应

### 2.2 LED 的物理特性

LED 是一种半导体二极管,当 PN 结加入反向电压时,少数载流子难以注入,不发光而且电阻很大。当 PN 结加入正想电压时,电流从阳极流向阴级时,半导体内部注入的少数载流子和多数载流子复合时,会把多余的能量以光的形式释放出去,发出相应波长的光。

半导体的 V-I 特性和 P-I 特性应该是下图所示



## 3 实验准备

测量法拉第旋转角涉及多组数据的测量,而且测量后需要立即绘制图像,因此我准备了后面的程序来自动调用 LaTeX 来绘制实验数据的表格,并且调用 gnuplot 绘制图像,插入在表格后面,生成 pdf

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_	readcsv.c readcsv.h generate_document.c generate_document.h)

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12 void xelatex_compile(char *tex_filename, char* pdf_filename);
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#ifndef OPTICS_EXPERIMENT_GENERATE_DOCUMENT_H
#define OPTICS_EXPERIMENT_GENERATE_DOCUMENT_H
void generate_header(char *filename);

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11
2 // Created by hxp on 2020-11-10.3 //
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void fill_table_analyzer_angle_light_intensity(char *data_filename, char *tex_filename)
char *cmd = malloc(sizeof(char) * 256);
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// Created by hxp on 2020-11-09.
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29 void insert_plot(char* plot_script_path, char* plot_script_name, char* tex_filename) {
30     char *cmd = malloc(sizeof(char) * 256);
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sprintf(cmd, "sed -i s/path.pdf/%s/ %s",
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                                                sprintf(cmd, "gnuplot -p %s/%s",
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```
    void fill_table_analyzer_angle_light_intensity(char *data_filename, char* tex_filename);
    void insert_plot(char* plot_script_path, char* plot_script_name, char* tex_filename);

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#ifndef OPTICS_EXPERIMENT_GENERATE_TABLE_H
#define OPTICS_EXPERIMENT_GENERATE_TABLE_H

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create_table_analyzer_angle_light_intensity(tex_filename);
fill_table_analyzer_angle_light_intensity(".../data/analyzer_angle_light_intensity_1.csv", tex_filename);
insert_plot(PLOT_SCRIPT_PATH, "analyzer-angle-light-intensity-1.gnuplot", tex_filename);
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const char *PDF_FILE_NAME = "optics-experiment.pdf";
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#include "main.h"
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File - /home/hxp/CLionProjects/optics-experiment/main.h

```
double *read_lines(char* filename, int line_start, int line_end, int column) {
    FILE *data = fopen(filename, "r");
                             // Read a csv file and extract data from given lines and a given column.
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               double *result = malloc(sizeof(double) * (line_end - line_start + 1));
                                                                                                                                                                                                    for (tok = strtok(line, ","); tok && *tok; tok = strtok(NULL, ",\n")) {
                                                                                                                                             const char *get_field(char *line, int num) {
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                                                                                    #include "readcsv.h"
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<pre>char *tmp = strdup(line);     result[current_line + 1 - line_start] = strtod(get_field(tmp, column), NULL);     current_line++; } fclose(data); return result;</pre>	
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File - /home/hxp/CLionProjects/optics-experiment/readcsv.h

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