



四级写作

Cet-4 Writing



四级写作

- 根据教育部颁布的大学英语教学大纲的要求，大学英语四级考试的命题形式有以下几种：

一、首尾句作文

二、提纲作文

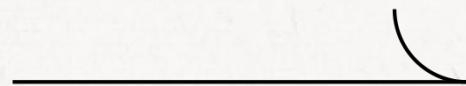
三、关键词作文

四、图表作文

五、命题作文

六、书信体作文

PART-04 图表作文



第四节---图表作文

- 写作图表作文时，首先理解图表类型和信息，分析数据趋势，然后按照“引言 - 主体 - 结论”的结构组织文章。使用描述趋势和比较的词汇，注意使用连接词。虽然需要引用数据支持观点，但不要过多引用，以免文章过于枯燥。选择关键数据引用，其他数据可以用概括性语言描述。
- 理解图表：首先，你需要理解图表的类型（例如，柱状图、饼图、线图）以及它所表示的信息。你需要知道图表的标题、坐标轴的标签、图例等元素的含义。
- 分析数据：观察图表中的数据，找出数据的趋势、模式或者异常。例如，数据是否随时间上升或下降？是否存在明显的峰值或谷值？
- 组织内容：在写作时，你可以按照“引言 - 主体 - 结论”的结构来组织你的文章。在引言中，简单介绍图表的主题和来源；在主体部分，详细描述图表中的数据和趋势；在结论部分，总结你的发现，并可能提出一些推测或建议。
- 避免滥用数据：虽然你需要引用图表中的数据来支持你的观点，但是不要过多地引用数据，以免文章读起来过于枯燥。你可以选择一些关键的数据来引用，而对于其他的数据，可以用一些概括性的语言来描述。

考点

- 仔细分析图表
- 抓住主题和关键信息
- 合理使用数据
- 清晰地表达
- 审题和复审

1. 仔细分析图表

- 观察图表类型：

首先，识别图表的类型（如条形图、饼状图、线形图等），不同类型的图表有其特定的解读方式。

- 阅读图表标题和图例：

这些信息提供了图表的基本背景和需要关注的关键变量。

- 查看数据范围和单位：

了解图表中数据的量度单位和范围，这对于准确解释数据至关重要。

2. 抓住主题和关键信息

- 识别主题：

通常，作文题目或附加的文字材料会明确图表作文的主题。确定主题后，集中分析与之相关的数据和信息。

- 寻找趋势和模式：

注意数据之间的关系，比如增长趋势、下降趋势或者周期性变化等。

- 区分重要信息：

确定哪些信息是支持你论点的关键数据，哪些可能是次要的或不相关的。

3. 合理使用数据

- 支持观点：

选择与你的论点直接相关的数据来支持你的观点。这可以是一个特定的数值，也可以是一个趋势或模式。

- 避免数据过载：

虽然具体数据可以增强你的论点，但过多引用数据可能会让读者感到混乱。关键是找到平衡，确保论文的清晰和有说服力。

4. 清晰地表达

- 组织结构：

通常，图表作文包括引言、主体段落和结论。引言部分介绍图表的主题和目的；主体段落详细分析图表中的信息，按照逻辑顺序排列；结论部分总结主要发现，并可能提出建议或展望。

- 使用专业术语：

适当使用图表和数据分析的专业术语，可以增强你的论据的专业性。

- 简洁明了：

尽量使用简单明了的语言，避免冗长和复杂的句子

5. 审题和复审

- 仔细审题：

确保理解作文题目和所给提示，包括英文提纲和关键词。

- 复审你的作文：

完成初稿后，再次审视图表和题目，确保你的作文准确地反映了图表的信息，并且与主题紧密相关。

例一

- Directions:

For this part, you are allowed 30 minutes to write a composition of no less than 100 words on Changes in People' s Diet. Study the following table carefully and your composition must be based on the information given in the table. Write three paragraphs to:

1. State the changes in people' s diet (饮食) in the past five years
2. Give possible reasons for the changes
3. Draw your own conclusion

You should quote as few figures as possible.

Kinds	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
Grain	49%	47%	46. 5%	45%	45%
Milk	10%	11%	11%	12%	13%
Meat	17%	20%	22. 5%	23%	21%
Fruit and Vegetable	24%	22%	20%	20%	21%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

例一范文

Changes in People' s Diet

As can be seen in the table, there have been great changes in people' s diet in the past five years. Grain used to be the Chinese main food, but now it is playing a less important role in people' s diet, while the consumption of some high energy foods, such as milk and meat, has increased steadily.

What caused these changes? I think the reasons are as follows: First,the open policy brings the people opportunities to earn a lot of money.Second,people nowadays pay more attention to the structure of their diet.They are seeking the most reasonable diet structure, which will do good to their health.

From the above, we can see that,with the development of the country,the level of the Chinese people' s life has changed in the past five years.I' m sure there will be greater changes in the future.

范文解析

文中第一句话就明确告诉读者这篇作文是一篇图表作文。

接下来根据图表分析了在过去的五年中人们的饮食结构都发生了哪些变化。

最后预测将来人们的生活水平还会发生更大的变化。

尽管在这张图表中有很多数据，但作者并没有过多地引用这些数据

而是通过数据把要说明的问题点了出来。

例二

- Directions:

For this part, you are allowed 30 minutes to write a composition of no less than 100 words on Income Sources between Chinese and American Students. Study the following table carefully and your composition must be based on the information given in the table. Write three paragraphs to:

1. Describe the differences of the income sources between Chinese and American students.
2. Analyze possible reasons for these differences.
3. Predicate future tendency.

Source of income Percentage of Total Income	Parents	Part-time job	Fellowship or Scholarship
American students	50%	35%	15%
Chinese students	90%	5%	5%

例二范文

Income Sources Between Chinese Students and American Students

Income sources of Chinese students are quite different from those of American students. In China, students get 90% of their money from their parents while in America, only 50% of students' money is provided by parents. In addition, Chinese students earn only 5% of their money from part time jobs and 5% from fellowship or scholarship while income from these two resources for American students takes up 35% and 15% respectively of their total income.

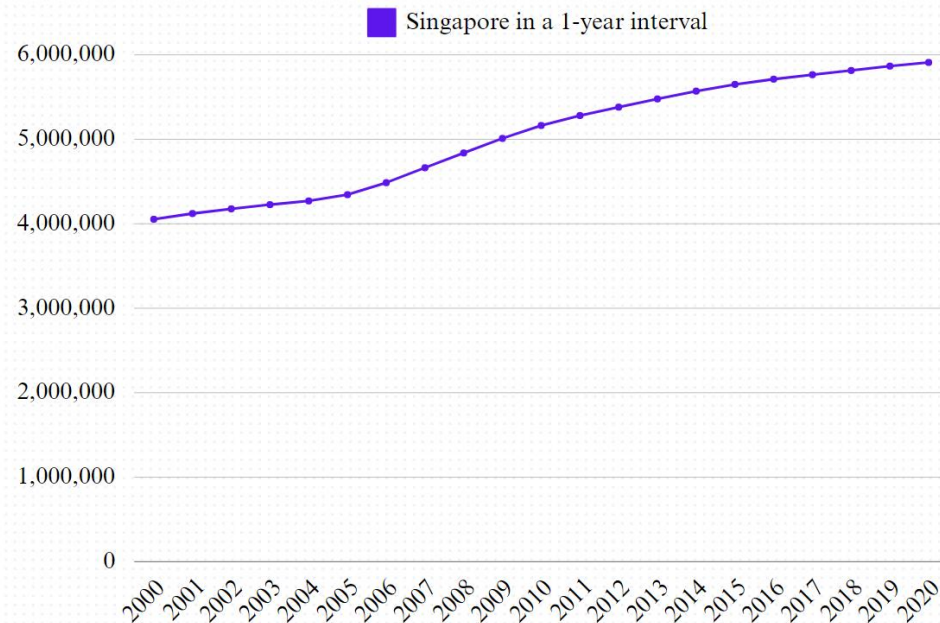
I think there are probably three reasons for their differences. First, because of the influence of different social and family values, Chinese students have formed the habit of asking for money from their parents while American students have developed more sense of being financially independent. Second, most Chinese parents devote too much care to their children and they would rather save up to afford their children's education rather than encourage them to take part time jobs. But in America, many parents pay more attention to developing the students ability of self reliance, so they encourage their children to find part time job to earn some money by themselves. Third, since America is more developed than China, it is relatively easy for students to find part time jobs. In China, such opportunities are rather rare.

I believe with the development of China, more and more Chinese students will realize and pay more attention to the necessity of self dependence. In addition, more and more opportunities will be provided for them to take part time jobs. So more students will go out of the ivory tower to broaden their knowledge and to become the master of their own lives.

You Turn

- Direction:

Write a 120–180 words essay using the data from following graph and table in 30 min. It requires fluent language and clear logic.



Singapore 2000 - 2020 Population	
Population	Year
4053602	2000
4121337	2001
4176794	2002
4226413	2003
4270401	2004
4344637	2005
4486583	2006
4663256	2007
4838402	2008
5010704	2009
5163590	2010
5281344	2011
5381005	2012
5478055	2013
5570502	2014
5650018	2015
5711933	2016
5764487	2017
5814537	2018
5866405	2019
5909869	2020