

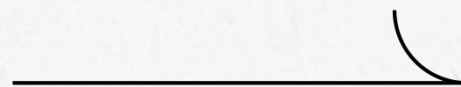


四级写作

Cet-4 Writing



PART-05 命题作文



第五节---命题作文

●命题作文确实是一种挑战，尤其是在有时间限制的情况下。不过，通过适当的准备和实践，可以提高写作的效率和质量。下面是一些建议，希望能帮助你在面对命题作文时，能够更加自信和从容：

1. 审题与分析

首先，仔细阅读题目，确保完全理解了它的意思。有时候题目会有一些深意或者特定的要求，确保你没有遗漏。如你所述，一个题目可以从多个角度切入。思考哪个角度最符合你的知识库、兴趣，以及能够最好地展现出你的写作技巧。

2. 选择文体

记叙文、议论文、描写文等都有各自的特点。选择一个你最熟悉且最能展现出题目要求的文体。尝试用一个能够吸引读者、并且适合不同文体的开头。比如，一个引人入胜的故事，或者一个深刻的观点。

3. 写作提纲

在正式写作之前，花几分钟时间来构思一个大致的提纲。这个提纲应该包括引言、几个主体段落的主题句，以及结尾。每个段落都应该有一个清晰的中心思想，并围绕这个中心展开。这有助于保持文章的条理清晰，避免跑题。在合适的地方使用例证来支持你的观点或描述，这可以使文章更加丰富和有说服力。

4. 时间管理

为了在考试中更好地管理时间，平时练习时也应该给自己设定时间限制。这可以帮助你逐渐适应在有限时间内完成一篇文章的压力。先快速写出一篇草稿，不必过于纠结于语言的精细。确保你的文章结构完整，然后再回过头来修改和润色。

5. 写作和修订

清晰和简洁的语言往往比复杂和冗长的句子更能吸引读者。如果时间允许，完成草稿后应该进行至少一次的全面修订，检查语法错误、不清晰的表达或者逻辑不连贯的地方。

考点

- 主题明确性
- 内容的丰富性和深度
- 逻辑性和条理性
- 语言的准确性和表达能力
- 创新性和个性化表达

1. 主题明确性

- 要求：确保作文紧扣给定题目，主题鲜明，观点明确。
- 准备方法：练习基于不同主题创建中心思想，学会如何在文章开头明确表达自己的立场或论点。

2. 内容的丰富性和深度

- 要求：文章内容要丰富，能够深入地探讨给定的主题。
- 准备方法：拓宽阅读，积累更多知识和素材，学会从多个角度和深层次思考和探讨问题。

3. 逻辑性和条理性

- 要求：文章的结构要清晰，逻辑性强，论证严密。
- 准备方法：练习文章结构的搭建，包括如何使用提纲来组织思路，如何通过过渡句连接段落，确保文章的连贯性。

4. 语言的准确性和表达能力

- 要求：使用准确恰当的语言和词汇，表达清晰流畅。
- 准备方法：增强语言表达能力，包括词汇量的积累和句式的多样化练习，以及注意语法和拼写的正确性。

5. 创新性和个性化表达

- 要求：在保证主题明确、内容丰富的基础上，能够展现出个人独特的见解和创新的思考。
- 准备方法：鼓励独立思考，培养批判性和创造性思维能力，不拘泥于常规的思路和表达方式。

例一

- Directions:

Write a 150–180 word essay with the title ‘**Fake Commodities**’ in 30 minutes.
Fluent language and clear logic are required.

例一范文

Fake Commodities

Markets all over the country are swamped with fake and poor commodities. This has harmed greatly the state' s interests and people' s health. For example, false poison made in a factory not only can' t kill mice, but also gives them immunity and makes them healthier.

The cause of this serious situation is that some enterprises only want to get benefit. What' s more, some local governments, for the purpose of local protection, don' t investigate such activities, on the contrary, they even support them. The judicial organs don' t punish the offenders strictly.

We hold that the whole society should pay greater attention to these illegal activities, and these illegal activities should be punished according to the law. The leaders in charge should take effective measures to stop these harmful activities. Consumers should learn to protect their own interests, and not to buy fake commodities. In this way, we can at last wipe out fake commodities and leave no room for them.

范文解析

- 作者把这个题目写成了一篇说明文。
- 一开始先指出了假冒伪劣产品的危害。
- 接下来分析了这一情况产生的原因。
- 最后呼吁全社会都来关注这个问题。

例二

- Directions:

Write a 150–180 word essay with the title ‘**Haste Makes Waste**’ in 30 minutes.
Fluent language and clear logic are required.

例二范文

Haste Makes Waste

There is an old Chinese saying, “Haste makes waste.” It was true in the past, and it is still true in many cases today.

Usually, if you act faster, you can reach your goals earlier. But it isn't always the case. If you emphasize only on speed but ignore the quality of your work, you will get the opposite result. Suppose you are preparing for your final examination. You have so many things to do that you don't have enough rest. You have to read and write continuously. The result is that your brain is less and less efficient, and the situation goes from bad to worse. All your efforts become fruitless. On the contrary, if your preparation follows a carefully worked out plan, your work will be effective. Consequently you will take part in the examination confidently.

Whatever you do, please remember the saying—Haste makes waste. If you can properly understand its meaning, you'll benefit a lot from it.

范文解析

- 作者在文章的开头通过重复作文的题目巧妙地点了题。
- 接下来用具体的事例来说明这一众所周知的道理。

You Turn

- Direction:

Write a 120-150 word essay with the title 'My dream' in 30 minutes. Fluent language and clear logic are required.