

英语四六级翻译热点词汇

文化类

1. 阴历: lunar calendar
2. 阳历: solar calendar
3. 春节: the Spring Festival
4. 除夕: Chinese New Year' s Eve
5. 清明节: Tomb Sweeping Day
6. 重阳节: the Double Ninth Festival
7. 腊八节: the Laba Festival
8. 元宵节: the Lantern Festival
9. 劳动节: International Labour Day
10. 中秋节: the Mid-Autumn Festival
11. 端午节: the Dragon Boat Festival
12. 乞巧节（七夕节） : Double-Seventh Day
13. 法定节日: legal/statutory holiday
14. 春联: Spring Festival couplets; Lunar New Year couplets
15. 年画: Spring Festival picture; New Year picture
16. 剪纸: paper-cut; scissor-cut
17. 红包: red packet
18. 舞狮: lion dance
19. 舞龙: dragon dance

20. 灯笼: lantern
21. 灯谜: riddles written on a lantern
22. 灯会: Lantern show/festival
23. 压岁钱: gift money
24. 祭祖宗: offer sacrifices to one's ancestors
25. 元宵: sweet dumplings
26. 踩高跷: walk on stilts
27. 扫墓: sweep a grave-pay tribute to a dead person at his tomb
28. 扭秧歌: do the yangge dance
29. 赛龙舟: dragon boat race
30. 月饼: moon cake
31. 赏月: appreciate the glorious full moon; enjoy a bright full moon
32. 毛笔: Chinese writing brush
33. 书法: calligraphy
34. 楷体: formal/regular script
35. 行书: running script/hand
36. 风水: geomantic omen
37. 闰年: leap/intercalary year
38. 十二生肖: Chinese zodiac
39. 庙会: fair; temple fair
40. 放爆竹: let/set off firecrackers
41. 守岁: stay up later or all night on the New Year's Eve

42. 拜年: pay a New Year visit
43. 团圆饭: family reunion dinner
44. 京剧: Peking opera; Beijing opera
45. 秦腔: Shanxi opera
46. 功夫: kung fu
47. 太极: Tai Chi
48. 口技 ventriloquism; vocal mimicry/ imitation
49. 木偶戏: puppet show
50. 皮影戏: shadow play
51. 折子戏: highlights from operas
52. 杂技: acrobatics
53. 相声: comic dialogue; crosstalk
54. 刺绣: embroidery
55. 苏绣: Suzhou embroidery
56. 泥人: clay figure
57. 中国画: traditional Chinese painting
58. 水墨画: wash painting
59. 中国结: traditional Chinese knot
60. 中国古代四大发明: the four great inventions of ancient China
61. 火药: gunpowder
62. 印刷术: printing
63. 造纸术: paper making technology

64. 指南针: compass
65. 青铜器: bronze ware
66. 瓷器: porcelain; china(ware)
67. 唐三彩: tri-colored glazed pottery of the Tang Dynasty; Tang tri-colour
68. 景泰蓝: cloisonne
69. 秋千: swing
70. 武术: martial arts
71. 旗袍: cheongsam
72. 中山装: Chinese tunic suit
73. 唐装: Tang suit; attire of traditional Chinese style
74. 儒家思想: Confucianism
75. 儒家文化: Confucian culture
76. 道教: Taoism
77. 墨家: Mohist school
78. 法家: Legalist school
79. 佛教: Buddhism
80. 孔子: Confucius
81. 孟子: Mencius
82. 老子: Lao Tzu
83. 庄子: Chuang Tzu
84. 孙子: Sun Tzu
85. 墨子: Mo Tzu

86. 象形文字: pictographic characters; pictograph
87. 文房四宝(笔墨纸砚): four treasures of the study (writing brush, ink stick, ink slab and paper)
88. 《大学》: The Great Learning
89. 《中庸》: The Doctrine of the Mean
90. 《论语》: The Analects of Confucius
91. 《孟子》: The Mencius
92. 《孙子兵法》: The Art of War
93. 《三国演义》: The Romance of the Three Kingdoms
94. 《西游记》: Journey to the West
95. 《红楼梦》: A Dream in Red Mansions
96. 《水浒传》: Water Margin
97. 《山海经》: The Classic of Mountains and Rivers
98. 《资治通鉴》: History as a Mirror
99. 《春秋》: The Spring and Autumn Annals
100. 《史记》: Historical Records
101. 《诗经》: The Book of Songs
102. 《易经》: The Book of Changes
103. 《礼记》: The Book of Rites
104. 《三字经》: Three-Character Scriptures
105. 八股文: eight-part essay
106. 五言绝句: pentasyllabic quatrain
107. 七言律诗: heptasyllabic regulated verse

108. 山东菜: Shandong cuisine
109. 川菜: Sichuan cuisine
110. 粤菜: Cantonese cuisine
111. 扬州菜: Yangzhou cuisine
112. 年糕: New Year cake
113. 油条: deep-fried twisted dough sticks
114. 豆浆: soya milk
115. 馒头: steamed bun
116. 花卷: steamed twisted roll
117. 包子: steamed stuffed bun
118. 北京烤鸭: roast Beijing duck
119. 拉面: hand-stretched noodles
120. 馄饨: wonton
121. 豆腐: tofu
122. 麻花: fried dough twist
123. 烧饼: sesame seed cake
124. 皮蛋: preserved duck egg
125. 蛋炒饭: rice fried with eggs
126. 糖葫芦: sugar-coated haws on a stick
127. 火锅: hotpot
128. 长城: the Great Wall
129. 烽火台: beacon tower

130. 秦始皇陵: Mausoleum of the First Qin Emperor
131. 兵马俑: Terracotta Army
132. 大雁塔: Giant Wild Goose Pagoda
133. 丝绸之路: the Silk Road
134. 莫高窟: Mogao Grottoes
135. 华清池: Huaqing Hot Spring
136. 五台山: Mount Wutai
137. 九华山: Mount Jiuhua
138. 峨眉山: Mount Emei
139. 泰山: Mount Tai
140. 黄山: Mount Huang
141. 故宫: the Imperial Palace
142. 天坛: the Temple of Heaven
143. 午门: the Meridian Gate
144. 大运河: the Grand Canal
145. 护城河: city moat
146. 回音壁: the Echo Wall
147. 居庸关: Juyongguan Pass
148. 九龙壁: the Nine Dragon Wall
149. 黄帝陵: the Mausoleum of the Yellow Emperor
150. 苏州园林: Suzhou garden
151. 西湖: West Lake

152. 九寨沟: Jiuzhaigou Valley
153. 日月潭: Riyuetan Lake; Sun Moon Lake
154. 布达拉宫: Potala Palace
155. 鼓楼: drum tower
156. 四合院: quadrangle dwelling
157. 孔庙: Confucian temple
158. 乐山大佛: Leshan Giant Buddha
159. 十八罗汉: the eighteen arhats
160. 喇嘛: Lama

政治类

1. 新思想: new thought
2. 新常态: new normal
3. 新增长目标: new growth target
4. 新反腐模式: new anti-corruption model
5. 民生: people's livelihood
6. 扶贫: poverty alleviation
7. 国防: national defense
8. 改革开放 40 周年: 40 years of reform and opening up
9. 中国梦: the Chinese Dream
10. 人类命运共同体: a community with shared future for humanity
11. 五位一体: economic, political, cultural, social and ecological progress
12. 四个全面: the four-pronged comprehensive strategy

13. 一带一路: the Belt and Road Initiative
14. 文化自信: cultural confidence
15. 获得感: sense of benefit
16. 成就感: sense of achievement
17. 城市群: city cluster
18. 低碳城市: low-carbon cities
19. 智能制造: intelligent manufacturing
20. 中国制造 2025: Made in China 2025
21. 工匠精神: craftsmanship spirit
22. 中国天眼: 500 米口径球面射电望远镜: China's Eye of Heaven: The Five-hundred-meter Aperture Spherical Telescope (FAST)
23. 国产航母: domestically built aircraft carrier
24. 国产客机: homemade passenger jet
25. 数字家庭: digital homes
26. 数字经济: digital economy
27. 人工智能: artificial intelligence
28. 第五代移动通信 5G: mobile communications
29. 自媒体: We-Media
30. 自贸试验区: pilot free trade zones
31. 医疗改革: medical reform
32. 国内生产总值: Gross Domestic Product (GDP)
33. 居民消费价格: Consumer Price Index (CPI)
34. 税收减免: tax reduction and exemption

35. 去产能: reducing excess capacity
36. 房地产去库存: reducing real estate inventory
37. 供给侧结构性改革: supply-side structural reform
38. 补短板: strengthening areas of weakness
39. 生态保护红线: ecological wealth
40. 蓝色经济: blue economy
41. 绿色发展: green development
42. 纵向横向经济轴带: north-south and east-west intersecting economic belts
43. 全球伙伴关系网: global partnership network
44. 利益共同体: community of shared interests
45. 无现金支付: cashless payment
46. 扫脸支付: face scan payment
47. 二维码支付: two-dimensional barcode payment
48. 点赞: give a like
49. 虚拟现实: virtual reality
50. 宜居城市: habitable city
51. 分享经济: sharing economy
52. 互联网金融: online finance
53. 提现: cash withdrawal
54. 金融科技: fintech
55. 一小时通勤圈: one-hour commuting circle
56. 智能制造: smart manufacturing

- 57. 需求侧管理: demand-size regulation
- 58. 逆全球化: deglobalization
- 59. 网络直播: live streaming
- 60. 薪酬改革: salary reform
- 61. 副中心: subcenter
- 62. 网红经济: internet celebrity economy
- 63. 网络空间命运共同体: community of shared future in cyberspace
- 64. 网络侵权: internet copyright infringement
- 65. 养老服务: elderly care service
- 66. 人道主义支援: humanitarian relief
- 67. 可载人无人机: passenger-carrying drone
- 68. 可替代能源汽车: alternative energy vehicle
- 69. 京津冀一体化: Beijing-Tianjin-Hebei integration
- 70. 清洁能源: clean energy
- 71. 带薪休假: paid leave
- 72. 非物质文化遗产: intangible cultural heritage
- 73. 城际高铁: inter-city high-speed rail
- 74. 城市住房公积金: urban housing fund
- 75. 城乡一体化: rural-urban integration
- 76. 创新型政府: pro-innovation government
- 77. 出口关税: export duty
- 78. 互联网+: Internet Plus

79. 冬奥会: Olympic Winter Games
80. 二孩经济: second-child economy
81. 房产税: property tax
82. 分级医疗制度: hierarchical medical system
83. 跨越式发展: leapfrog development
84. 个人信用记录: personal credit records
85. 过度包装: excessive packaging
86. 互联网保险: online insurance
87. 互联网从业者: internet professional
88. 饥饿营销: hunger marketing
89. 积分落户制度: points-based hukou system
90. 基层社区: grassroots community
91. 实名认证: real-name authentication
92. 年度考核: annual assessment
93. 企业文化: corporate culture
94. 创新型人才: innovative talent
95. 人脸识别: facial identification
96. 代驾服务业: designated driver business
97. 交易费: transaction fee
98. 跟团游: package tour
99. 自由行: independent travel
100. 免税店: duty-free store


101. 一个中国原则: the one-China principle
102. 与时俱进: keep pace with the times
103. 综合国力: overall national strength
104. 共同愿望: common desire
105. “走出去”战略: going global
106. 不结盟: non-alignment
107. 单边主义: unilateralism
108. 多边政策: multilateralism
109. 多极世界: multipolar world
110. 人口老龄化: aging of population
111. 人口出生率: birth rate
112. 社区服务: community service
113. 道德法庭: court of ethics
114. 盗用公款: embezzlement

经济类

1. 市场经济: market economy
2. 计划经济: planned economy
3. 可持续发展战略: strategy of sustainable development
4. 消费观: consumption concept
5. 改革开放: reform and opening up
6. 经济特区: special economic zone
7. 社会主义市场经济: socialist market economy

8. 合作论坛: Cooperation Forum
9. 资本主义: capitalism
10. 证券市场: stock market
11. 总需求: aggregate demand
12. 总供给: aggregate supply
13. 企业形象: corporate image; enterprise image
14. 跨国公司: cross-national /multinational /transnational corporation
15. 创业精神: enterprising/pioneering spirit
16. 外资企业: foreign-funded/foreign-owned enterprise
17. 猎头公司: head hunter; headhunting company
18. 假日经济: holiday economy
19. 人力资本: human capital
20. 航空和航天工业: aerospace industry
21. 飞机制造工业: aircraft industry
22. 电子工业: electronic industry
23. 汽车制作工业: car industry
24. 信息产业: information industry
25. 知识密集型产业: knowledge-intensive industry
26. 国有大中型企业: large and medium-sized state-owned enterprises
27. 轻工业: light industry
28. 博彩业: lottery/gambling industry
29. 制造业: manufacturing industry

- 30. 垄断行业: monopoly industry
- 31. 市场多元化: market diversification
- 32. 市场监督: market supervision
- 33. 购买力: purchasing power
- 34. 熊市: bear market
- 35. 牛市: bull market
- 36. 城镇化: urbanization
- 37. 房地产: real estate
- 38. 首付: down-payment
- 39. 个人购房贷款: individual housing loan
- 40. 经济全球化: economic globalization
- 41. 经济特区: special economic zones (SEZ)
- 42. 经济增长: economic growth
- 43. 泡沫经济: bubble economy
- 44. 关税: tariff
- 45. 纳税人: taxpayer
- 46. 宏观经济: macro economy
- 47. 货币投放量: the size of money supply
- 48. 流动性过剩: excess liquidity
- 49. 经济过热: overheated economy
- 50. 小康水平: comparatively well-off level

 教育类

1. 义务教育: compulsory education
2. 教育部: Ministry of Education
3. 职业学校: vocational school
4. 大学文凭: university diploma
5. 高等教育: higher education
6. 留守儿童: left-behind children
7. 偏远地区: remote area
8. 课外班: extracurricular classes
9. 应届生: fresh graduate
10. 乡村教师: rural teachers
11. 启发式教学: heuristic teaching
12. 人才交流: talent exchange
13. 人才战: competition for talented people
14. 商务英语证书: Business English Certificate (BEC)
15. 适龄儿童入学率: enrollment rate for schools of school age
16. 升学率: proportion of students entering schools of a higher grade
17. 成人夜校: night school for adults
18. 在职进修班: on-the-job training course; in-service training course
19. 思想政治教育: political and ideological education
20. 毕业生分配: graduate placement; assignment of graduate
21. 充电: update one's knowledge
22. 初等教育: elementary/primary education

23. 大学城: college town
24. 大学社区: college community
25. 高等教育“211”工程: the “211 project” for higher education
26. 高等学府: institution of higher learning
27. 综合性大学: comprehensive university
28. 文科院校: college of (liberal) arts
29. 理工科大学: university of science and engineering
30. 师范: teacher-training school; normal school
31. 高分低能: high scores and low abilities
32. 高考: college entrance examination
33. 高校扩招: the college expansion plan
34. 教育界: education circle
35. 教育投入: educational input
36. 考研: take examination for a graduate programme
37. 课外活动: extracurricular activities
38. 必修课: required/compulsory course
39. 选修课: elective/optional course
40. 基础课: basic courses; foundation course
41. 专业课: specialized course
42. 课程表: school schedule/timetable
43. 教学大纲: teaching programme; syllabus
44. 学习年限: period of schooling

45. 学历: record of formal schooling

46. 学分: (course) credit

科技类

1 纺车: spinning wheel

2 蒸汽机动车: steam engine

3 发明专利: patent of invention

4 创新精神: creative spirit

5 设计创意: design creativity

6 工业革命: industrial revolution

7 信息技术: information technology

8 创新成果: innovation achievement

9 高速列车: high-speed train

10 导航系统: navigation system

11 能源消耗: energy consumption

12 可替代燃料: alternative fuel

13 科学探索: scientific exploration

14 电子设备: electronic equipment

15 造福人类: bring benefit to mankind

16 试验田: experiment plot/field

健康类

1 糖尿病: diabetes

2 肥胖症: obesity

- 3 肺炎: pneumonia
- 4 禁烟令: smoking bans
- 5 无偿献血: donate blood
- 6 营养不良: malnutrition
- 7 体检: physical examination
- 8 均衡的饮食: a well-balanced diet
- 9 中医: traditional Chinese medicine
- 10 医疗保健: preventive medical and healthcare

安全类

1. 雾霾: fog and haze
2. 核泄漏: nuclear leak
3. 热带风暴: tropical storm
4. 病毒携带者: virus carrier
5. 救灾工作: rescue/relief effort
6. 安全保障措施: safety precaution
7. 交通安全: traffic/road safety
8. 泥石流: mud-slide; debris flow
9. 受灾地区: stricken/afflicted area
10. 环境污染: environment pollution

体育类

1. 田径: track and field
2. 举重: weightlifting

3. 击剑: fencing
4. 赛艇: rowing
5. 射箭: archery; toxophily
6. 锦标赛; 冠军赛: championship; tournament
7. 奥运会: the Olympic Games
8. 纪录保持者: record holder
9. 申办城市: the bidding city
10. 开幕式: opening ceremony