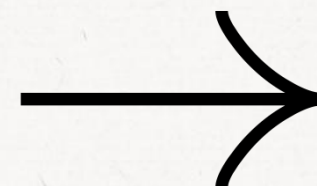


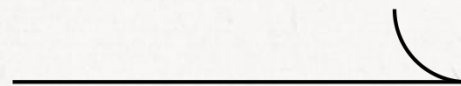


四级写作

Cet-4 Writing



PART-03 关键词作文



第三节---关键词作文

- 关键词作文是考察学生综合运用语言表达能力和逻辑思维能力的一种题型。

- 解题策略：

1. 仔细审题：在考试中，要仔细审题，理解题目中所给的关键词，并确保自己对关键词的理解是准确的。
2. 合理安排结构：在写作过程中，可以先构思好文章的结构，确定每个段落讨论的内容和使用的关键词，使得整篇文章有层次感。
3. 精选语言：使用得体而精准的语言表达思想，避免使用过于生僻或不恰当的词汇。要保持语言的简练明了。
4. 丰富思想深度：在论述每个关键词时，可以适当展开，深入思考，增加文章的深度，使得论述更有说服力。
5. 注意篇幅掌握：根据题目要求的关键词数量和文章字数的限制，要合理掌握篇幅，不要偏离主题，也不要过于简略。

考点

- 理解关键词
- 组织思路
- 语言表达能力
- 思想深度
- 适当发挥

1. 理解关键词

- 考生需要准确理解给定的关键词，并了解它们的语义和内涵。对于每个关键词，应该能够理解其不同的含义和在不同语境中的运用。

- 例子：

关键词是 “Freedom”

- 需要理解它可以涵盖政治、个人、社会等多个层面，而不仅仅局限于某一个方面。

2. 组织思路

- 考生需要能够合理组织文章结构，将给定的关键词巧妙地融入文章中，形成一个有逻辑、层次清晰的结构。这涉及到思维的整合和表达的技巧。

- 例子：

题目包含 “Challenge”、“Chance”、“Solution” 等关键词

- 可以将文章分为挑战的描述、机遇的发现和解决方案的提出三个部分，形成明确的逻辑结构。

3. 语言表达能力

- 在使用关键词的过程中，考生应该具备良好的语言表达能力，能够用准确、得体的语言传达自己的思想。注意语言的得体性、流畅性以及语法结构的正确性。
- 例子：

对于关键词 “Passion”

- 考生可以用生动的词汇和形象的描写，如 “Burning passion（燃烧的激情）”、“Surging mood（澎湃的心情）”等，以增强文章的表达力。

4. 思想深度

- 关键词作文通常要求考生在短文中深入思考，并表达自己对关键词的理解和看法。这需要考生具备一定的思辨和分析能力。

- 例子：

题目中包含“Responsibility”、“Value”等关键词

- 可以通过深入分析个人责任感的来源、对社会的责任等方面，展现对这些关键词的深刻理解。

5.适当发挥

- 考生在写作时可以适当发挥，用一些例子、比喻、引用等手法来丰富文章内容，使得文章更加生动有趣。

- 例子：

关键词为 “Innovate”

- 可以通过引用一些著名企业的创新案例，或者提供一些新颖的创新理念，以展示自己对创新的深刻理解。

例一

- Directions:

For this part, you are allowed 30 minutes to write a passage on “The Advantages of Travel” based on the words and phrases given: advantages widen our knowledge, make friends, knowledge or geography, beautiful scenery, different lifestyle, customs and cultures, various foods, practice a foreign language, worth spending the time.

例一范文

The Advantages of Travel

Whenever a college student is asked “What are you going to do this summer vacation?” the most probable answer might be “I am going to have a trip.” It seems that college students are fond of traveling very much. Why? Because travel has numerous advantages.

First of all, travel can widen our knowledge of geography, the knowledge of different customs, cultures and lifestyles of different places and countries. Secondly, we can make friends and practice a foreign language through traveling. Finally, travel is the best way of spending time. We can enjoy eating various local foods and seeing beautiful scenery.

In a word, we can benefit from travel in more than one way. It is worth spending the time.

范文解析

在第一段中就用上了关键词travel和advantage，并很巧妙地利用Because travel has numerous advantages这样的承上启下的句子来引出下文关于旅游的种种好处。

- 最后又把关键词用在了文章的结尾处，强化了主题。

例二

- Directions:

For this part, you are allowed 30 minutes to write a passage on “The Helpful Features of Textbooks” based on the following words given: textbooks, school, levels, kids, purpose, learn, therefore, features, information, contents, page, understand, divide, sections, finally, alphabetical, mast, help, quickly, efficiently.

例二范文

The Helpful Features of Textbooks

Textbooks are books that students use in schools. Students at all levels and in all kinds of schools use textbooks. They have certain features in common—features that can help students find and understand the information in them.

All textbooks have tables of contents at the beginning. The tables of contents list the chapter titles, the parts of the chapters, and the page numbers of the parts. These sections are divided again into smaller parts with headings and subheading. Finally, most textbooks have an index at the back of the book. The index lists all the topics in the book in alphabetical order, and gives their page numbers.

These are the features of most textbooks, which help students find and understand the information in textbooks quickly and efficiently.

范文解析

- 文章一开头用定义法给教材下了个定义。
- 接下来具体说明教材的主要特征。
- 最后一段与第一段相呼应，并重复和强调了几个关键词中的关键词
比如 **textbooks**， **information** 等。

You Turn

- Direction:

Write a 100–120 word essay using the following keywords and share a friendship story of your own. It requires fluent language and clear logic.

- Key words:

friendship, trust, sincerity, support