



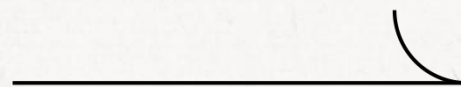
四级写作

Cet-4 Writing



PART-01

首尾句作文



第一节---首尾句作文

- 首尾句作文是根据段首（尾）句续写短文。段首句作文也称主题句作文，因为作文题中所给的段首句往往是段落主题句。
- 首尾句作文考察考生对主题句的理解能力、逻辑思维能力、写作组织能力以及语言表达水平。通过灵活运用各种手法，考生能够使短文更加丰富、有层次感，增强说服力。

- 在写作过程中，我们需要注意以下几点：

主题句的选择：主题句通常是段落的第一句，它应该清晰地表达出段落的主要观点。主题句的选择和表述对于整个段落的质量至关重要。

辅助句的使用：辅助句应该围绕主题句来展开，提供支持或说明主题句的信息。这些辅助句可以包括例证、因果关系、定义、比较对比、程序等。

句子之间的衔接：我们需要确保句子之间的自然衔接，特别是主题句与辅助句之间。这可以通过使用过渡词、短语或句子来实现。

考点

- 理解主题句（段首句）
- 续写衔接
- 论据和例证的运用
- 辅助句的合理运用
- 段落结构和组织
- 语言表达
- 结尾句的处理

1. 理解主题句（段首句）

- 首先，考生需要准确理解所给主题句的含义和中心思想。主题句往往是整个段落的核心，围绕这个句子展开写作是整个任务的基础
- 例子：

"The importance of environmental conservation cannot be overstated."

（环保的重要性无法被夸大。）

考点解析

- 例子：

"The importance of environmental conservation cannot be overstated."

（环保的重要性无法被夸大。）

- 如果主题句是 "The importance of environmental conservation cannot be overstated."（环保的重要性无法被夸大。），考生需要理解环保的重要性是整个段落的核心，而且作者对此持积极态度
- 因此，通过关键语句判断作者所要表达的中心观点以及态度是考生必须要掌握的重点

2. 续写衔接

- 在续写时，考生需要确保新写的内容与主题句有机衔接，形成连贯的语篇。这需要考生有较强的逻辑思维能力，以及在表达上的灵活性
- 例子：

"The importance of environmental conservation cannot be overstated."

考点解析

- 例子：

"The importance of environmental conservation cannot be overstated."

（环保的重要性无法被夸大。）

- 在上述例子中，续写时可以引入具体的环保行动，如减少塑料使用、植树等，从而使文章衔接自然，形成连贯的语篇
- 因此，考生在续写内容时需要注意内容与主题句有机衔接，形成逻辑连贯的语段

3. 论据和例证的运用

- 考生需要围绕主题句提出论据，并使用例证来支持这些论据。这涉及到考生对相关知识的熟悉程度，以及能否巧妙地运用例证来加强论点
- 例子：

"The importance of environmental conservation cannot be overstated."

考点解析

- 例子：

"The importance of environmental conservation cannot be overstated."

（环保的重要性无法被夸大。）

- 如果续写内容涉及到减少塑料使用，考生可以提出论据，如塑料对海洋生态的危害。例证可以是引用相关研究数据，例如每年海洋中因塑料污染而死亡的海洋生物数量
- 因此，在续写中，考生需要提出支持主题的论据，并使用例证来加强论点

4. 辅助句的合理运用

- 辅助句是为了支持主题句而存在的，考生需要巧妙地运用各种辅助句，如因果关系、定义、比较对比、程序等，使整个段落更加丰富和有说服力
- 例子：

"The importance of environmental conservation cannot be overstated."

考点解析

- 例子：

"The importance of environmental conservation cannot be overstated."

（环保的重要性无法被夸大。）

- 如果文章探讨了减少塑料使用的方案，可以使用比较对比句式，如 "Compared to traditional packaging, eco-friendly alternatives not only benefit the environment but also promote sustainable living."
- 因此，辅助句的使用需要合理，包括因果关系、定义、比较对比、程序等，以增强文章的说服力

5. 段落结构和组织

- 考生需要合理组织段落，确保每个句子都与主题句和整体主题密切相关。段落内部句子之间的衔接也是一个考察点，要保证整个段落的逻辑清晰，条理分明
- 例子：

"The importance of environmental conservation cannot be overstated."

考点解析

- 例子：

"The importance of environmental conservation cannot be overstated."

（环保的重要性无法被夸大。）

- 确保每个段落都有明确的主题，比如第一段可以讨论环保的重要性，第二段可以详述减少塑料使用的方案，第三段可以总结或提出呼吁
- 因此，考生应合理组织段落，确保每个句子都与主题句和整体主题密切相关，保持逻辑清晰

6. 语言表达

- 在写作过程中，语言表达的准确性和丰富性也是考点之一。考生需要注意使用合适的词汇和语法结构，使文章更具表现力

- 例子：

"The importance of environmental conservation cannot be overstated."

考点解析

- 例子：

"The importance of environmental conservation cannot be overstated."

（环保的重要性无法被夸大。）

- 使用形象生动的词汇，如 "environmental degradation"（环境恶化）代替一般性的表达，以增强语言的生动性
- 因此，考生应使用准确的词汇和语法结构，使文章更具表现力

7. 结尾句的处理

- 结尾句是整个段落的收尾，应当与主题句和整体内容相呼应，形成一个圆满的结束。结尾句可以概括全文，强调主题，或者提出引发读者思考的问题
- 例子：

"The importance of environmental conservation cannot be overstated."

考点解析

- 例子：

"The importance of environmental conservation cannot be overstated."

（环保的重要性无法被夸大。）

- 如果主题是环保，结尾句可以强调读者的责任感，如 "Each small effort towards environmental conservation contributes to the well-being of our planet."
- 因此，考生在写作过程中应注意结尾句需要与主题句和整体内容相呼应，形成一个完整的结构

例一

- Directions:

For this part, you are allowed 30 minutes to write a composition about Women in the Modern World in three paragraphs. You are given the first sentence of each paragraph and are required to develop the idea in completing the paragraph; your part of the composition should be about 100 words, not including the words given. Remember to write clearly.

例一范文

Women in the Modern World

Women are playing an increasingly important role in society. Successful women who are government officials, writers, scientists, doctors and teachers can be found everywhere. It is true that many jobs that once were dominated by men can be done well by women.

With the changes in their social role, women's position in the family has been improved as well. The husband is no longer the only bread maker in the family and the wife no longer lives on others. They share comforts and hardships with each other.

In spite of these changes, the liberation of women has not been completely realized. Women still face many difficulties and obstacles due to traditional roles and limited economic strength. Women still have a long way to go in their struggle for complete equality with men.

范文解析

- 第一段首句是讲妇女在社会上的作用，因而续写的内容紧紧围绕妇女的社会作用，比如，妇女可以是政府机关的工作人员、科学家、教师等。
- 第二句的段首句是关于妇女在家庭中的地位也提高了，续写的内容也是有关夫妻患难与共。
- 第三句的段首句是讲妇女解放仍然任重而道远，续写的部分提出了妇女所面临的问题，整个续写的部分紧扣段首句。

例二

- Directions:

Write a composition about What Would Happen If There Were No power in three paragraphs, you are given the first sentence or part of the first sentence of each paragraph:

- 1.Ever since early this century,electricity has become an essential part of our modern life.
- 2.If there were no electric power,...
- 3.Therefore,...

例二范文

What Would Happen If There Were No Power

Ever since early this century, electricity has become an essential part of our modern life. It has played a decisive role in the modern world. Everybody admits that development of our civilization depends on electricity.

If there were no electricity power, our modern world would be in trouble. For instance, all the wheel would stop because without the power the machine would cease working. And all the electrical equipment life would be impossible and in a great mass without electricity.

Therefore, we should make better use of electric power. On the other hand, we should educate people to economize on electricity and not to waste energy resources. At the same time we must do our best to exploit more electric resources to meet the requirements of human beings.

范文解析

- 第一段的段首句是讲电已经成为人们现代生活中必不可少的部分，因而接下来的续写部分应强调它的重要性。
- 第二段的段首句提出如果没有电的假设，下面列出没有电将会出现的麻烦。
- 最后一段指出我们应该节约用电，开拓更多的电力资源。

You Turn

- Please choose a first sentence in following sentences choices and write a composition in 30 minutes. You should write at least 120 words but no more than 180 words.

- Sentences Choices:

- A. "The impact of technology on our daily lives is undeniable."
- B. "The advantages of a healthy lifestyle are manifold."
- C. "The consequences of climate change are alarming."