9 Future directions IGR, although a great tool for examining generalization, relies on low-order Taylor approximations that works well under small learning rates. In addition, the current analysis is based on fixed values of β while letting $h \to 0$. In practice, to better guide the choice of hyper-parameters, a bound that is asymptotic in

both h and β $(h \to 0, \beta \to 1)$ might be more helpful. We leave it as future work.