

典型填空词汇(逻辑)总结

一、顺承关系——因果关系

1. 表原因

1. because } 因为
2. in that }
3. now that 既然
4. Since } 原因
5. as }
6. for }

7. as a result of

8. considering

9. due to 由于

10. on account of 由于

11. So... that 结果

12. as a result 结果

13. lead to 导致

14. consequently 因此

15. therefore

16. hence

17. thus

18. so

19. 隐性因果关系

20. A is responsible for B

21. blame B on A

22. owe B to A

23. justify 证明...合理

24. B is in response to A

25. A underlies B 置于...之下 → 成为...的原因

26. B reflects A

27. (contribute to / bring about / give rise to)

28. (trigger / provoke / spark) → 引发

29. 导致

二、并列关系

1. or 选择

2. and 和

3. as well as 也

4. like-wise 同样地

5. similarly 类似地

6. simultaneously 同时发生

7. meanwhile 同时

8. 总分关系

9. for instance 例如

10. for example 例如

11. such as 例如

12. including 包括...

13. exemplify 举例说明

14. 递进关系

15. still 仍然

16. also 也

17. indeed 实际上

18. furthermore 进步

19. moreover 而且

20. highlighting 强调

21. even 甚至

22. additionally 除另外

23. besides 除另外

24. what's more 除另外

三、转折关系——转折

1. however, 然而

2. but 但是

3. yet 然而

4. nevertheless 然而

5. nonetheless 然而

6. sadly 遗憾的是

7. unfortunately 不幸的是

8. fortunately 幸运的是

四、让步关系

1. although 虽然, 尽管

2. though 虽然, 尽管

3. even though 即使

4. even if 即使

5. much as = also

6. as 虽然 while → 对比

7. despite 尽管

8. regardless of 不管

五、对比关系

1. while 时间状语从句 → 当... 让步状语从句 → 虽然

2. whereas 而

3. on the contrary 相反

4. by contrast 相比之下

5. 其他

6. against

7. instead of

8. rather than 而不是

9. ignoring 忽视

六、割裂

1. 时间点割裂(now...)

2. 场界/人物割裂

3. (women... men...)

七、其它视——表示条件

1. if 即使

2. unless 除非

3. in case 如果

4. provided 假如

5. providing that 假如

6. as long as 只要

7. assuming that 假设

八、表示总结

1. in conclusion

2. in summary

3. to summarize

4. in a nutshell

5. to put it briefly

九、表示目的

1. to + achieve / fulfill

2. in order to

3. for the purpose of

4. with the aim of

5. in order that