

晶婷考研英语作文一句型篇

### 一、写句子的要求:

1. 一句话有且只能有一个主干谓语动词 2. 写第二个动词的要求: ① 用连词 ② 非谓语

3. 主谓一致: I love the boy who works hard 4. 词性问题.

## 二、四大句型——描述图画/图表信息句型

1. v-ing / ved 介语例证体现客观性

[经典例句] Adding to social changes today is an enormous stockpile of information

[模拟句型] There is a boy lying on the floor in the picture.

修改为: ①现在分词倒装于句首: Lying on the floor was a boy aged about 18.

④表示方位的介短语位于句首: on the floor lies a boy aged about 18.

[Tips - 该如何描述图画]

Step 1: 图中核心人物+确定动作(站|坐|躺)+地理位置(in the room / on the ground)  
介词短语位于句首: (例): in the room stands sb.)

Step 2: 核心人物有没有其它可描述的内容: 用非谓语修饰

Step3: 找到周边事物-与核心人物产生关系

In the room stands sb. (主句)  
非谓语 (wearing) xx / saying xx / contending that xx (插入语)  
定语从句 (who v(s) 周围事物)

## 2. 同位语从句.

[经典例句]: This episode crystallizes the irony that although American men tend to talk more than women in public situations, they ~~also~~ often talk less <sup>at</sup> ~~in~~ home.

[模拟句型] = This drawing/portrayal/chart/crystallizes the irony/truth/principle  
可用于图画总结句及问句 that: ...

[仿写] This thought-provoking drawing crystallizes the truth that persistence is of vital/great significance.



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### 三、四大句型——宏观描述社会现状句型

1. 表语作倒装

[模拟句型] Coincident with B has been A

[示例句型] Coincident with an enormous stockpile of information has been the development of technology, which enables the storage and delivery of more information with greater speed to more locations, which was impossible before.

[语法点] ① technology {可数→具体的技术手段 ② 非限制性定语从句} 先行词是前面的一整句话  
不可数→抽象的技术大类. 加逗号: You are right, which is known to all.  
先行词范围明确.

③ enable: enable sb. to do sth; enable sth. This is my mom, who lives in Beijing.

### 2. 同位语写“人际关系”

[模拟句型] 描写社会关系?

... Social relationships, 同位语 knowledge / know-how that (宾从) can come in handy for maneuvering with a complex society. ...

[仿写] The pie chart crystallizes diversity of residents' consumption during holidays in China, especially over-consumption on ~~the~~ gifts as a frequent way of strengthening social relationship, knowledge that can come in handy for maneuvering with a complex society.

### 3. 双重否定句表现象/强调

1. Cybercrime are never rare cases. 网络犯罪是挺常见的事

2. Many individuals, if not most, harbor the idea that...

2. No one can deny the fact that diligence is indispensable to any success.  
大家都认为, 要成功努力必不可少

TIPS = 双重否定三大黄金句型

① 当你想要sth经常发生: Hardly a week/year goes by without some advance in technology, which would have seemed incredible 50 years ago.

② 当你想要A的重要性堪比B: Environmental protection is very important, just like Sth is unmatched in significance by anything but...  
Economic development

③ 当你想要表达很多人都对sth感兴趣: There are few people...



#### 4. 写社会中有很多xx

大家都在用手机,手机在人类交流上成为障碍/与其说B不如说A (more A than B)

The modern world is increasingly populated by intelligent cellphones whose presence we barely notice but whose universal existence has been a barrier to our communication / serves as more a barrier to our communication than a powerful means of gaining information.

#### 5. 主句+非限定定语从句表示现象.

偶像崇拜遭到了强烈的反对,最强烈的反对也许在学校里,老师、学者、学生都将被卷入一场旷日持久的战役当中.

Idol worship has been vigorously opposed, perhaps most egregiously in universities, where teachers, scholars and undergraduates all faced drawn-out battles.

#### 四、四大句型——解释现象原因、写影响句型

##### 1. 写原因——资金/重视程度不够.

As a nation we may be overfunding / overemphasizing A while underfunding underemphasizing B.

[仿写] 养老“足球赛”

As a nation we may be overemphasizing the development of economy while underemphasizing the cultivation of our traditional moral code.

##### 2. 强调xx品质带来好影响

[仿写] 更为重要的是乐观,对于每个人来说,乐观教会我们满怀自信地去迎接人生中的每一个挫折。

Especially significant is optimism, which, for everyone, teaches us to respond to each adversity with confidence.

##### 3. 强调xx带来坏影响

[仿写] 互联网对我们的社交关系造成强烈的损害。

The Internet is wreaking havoc with social relationships, knowledge that can come in handy for maneuvering within a complex society [和relationship连在一起的套路句].



4. 因为人们思想认识发生了变化.

[仿写] 随着物质的极大丰富,重要的字眼是扩大眼界和对文化的追求,降至边缘的字眼是无时无刻都挣钱。

With the rapid economic development, the words that have mattered are broadening one's horizons and pursuit of culture while words degraded to the margin has been earning money whenever possible.

## 五-四大句型——写建议措施/展望未来句型

### 1. 表明该措施的重要性

(1) Were it not for the thought-provoking drawing/chart above, a phenomenon/there statistics would be ignored.

(2) Should we not comply with the measure above, a rosy future/an environment-friendly society, as an aspiration for most city dwellers, would be an impossible-to-be-realized wish in a few years.

### 2. 获取xx需要xx

[仿写] 要想获得成功是很难的,这需要积极的人生态度,特别是信心和乐观,才能战胜各种各样的挑战。

Success, which is always difficult to achieve, demands positive attitude—notably, optimism and confidence/composure—to conquer challenges of various kinds.

### 3. 以下是一些系列措施

[仿写] 下面这些政策是用政府/当局制定的,这些政策可以遏制社会中的不文明行为。

Here are quite a few concrete measures, encouraged by the authority, that the individuals can take to curb uncivilized behaviors harmful to our environment.

### 4. 解决措施:每个人应该怎么做

Suppose we want to avoid making similar mistakes in the futures, everybody—especially the most intelligent and powerful—would do well to set a good example for the children and practice what you preach.

An epigram from Oscar Wilde should be quoted here: "There is no fault except contradiction between one's words and deeds."

#### 5. 具体措施: 科学研究+政府立法

To serve as responsible stewards of the society, we must press forward on deeper research/publicity about sth. But ~~reg~~ research/publicity alone is inadequate - it is crucial to begin fashioning effective measures, such as enacting laws.