

Past Paper Questions for Chapter 1 up to 2020**(a) Stakeholders and Relationships**

2021 Q4 (B)

Describe a co-operative relationship and a competitive relationship between two producers in the same line of business. Use appropriate examples to support your answer. (20)

MS: 2 x 10m (4 + 3 +3)Co-Operative

Example:

Competitive

Example:

2015 Q1 (A)

Describe one example of a co-operative relationship and one example of a source of conflict that could arise between the following stakeholders:
(i) Investor and Entrepreneur. (ii) Supplier and Purchasing Manager. (20 marks)

Co-Operative

Competitive

(ii) Supplier and Purchasing Manager. (20 marks)

Co-Operative

Competitive

2017 Q1 (A)

- (i) Explain the term co-operative relationship between stakeholders in a business.
- (ii) Describe one example of a co-operative relationship which could arise between each of the following pairs of stakeholders:
- Employer and employee
 - Investor and manager of a business
 - Producer and consumer (20m)

(i)

(ii)

Employer and employee

Investor and manager of a business

Producer and consumer

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2020 Q1 (A)

In November 2019, Aldi celebrated 20 years of operating in Ireland. Today the supermarket store has over 200 Irish businesses making products for it. The company's website states: 'We're committed to sourcing the very best produce from the very best local suppliers.'

- (i) Illustrate how a co-operative relationship between Aldi and its suppliers could arise.
- (ii) Describe a competitive relationship between Aldi and its rival supermarkets.
- (iii) Outline how consumers benefit from the existence of competition between rival businesses.

MS: (i) 7m 4(2+2)+3 (ii) 7m 4(2+2)+3 (iii) 6m (3+3) State and Explain

(i) _____

E.g. _____

(ii) _____

E.g. _____

(iii) _____

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2011 Q1 (A)

Outline, using examples, the relationship that can exist between 'Investors' and 'Entrepreneurs' in business. (15 marks)

Co-Operative

Competitive

2009 Q1 (B)

Discuss how consumers may benefit from the existence of a competitive relationship between producers. (15 marks)

2008 Q1 (A)

Describe a competitive relationship and a co-operative relationship between two producers in the same line of business. Use appropriate examples to support your answer. (15 marks)

Co-Operative

Competitive

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2021 Q10 Short

Illustrate, using examples, the role of interest groups in business. (10 marks)

Or

2009 Q1 (A)

Outline, using an example, the role of interest groups in the business world. (10 marks)

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2014 Q1 (B)

Describe the role of any two 'Interest Groups' in business. (15 marks)

<u>1.</u> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>
<u>2.</u> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>

(b) Contract Law: Elements, Termination, Remedies**2010 Q1 (C)**

In relation to the Law of Contract, illustrate your understanding of *Capacity to Contract*. (10 marks)

E.g. _____

2009 Short Q

(a) Explain the legal term 'consideration'.

(b) Outline two other elements of a legally binding contract.

(a) _____

(b) 1. _____

2. _____

2017 Short Q1

Column 1: Terms	Column 2: Explanations
1. Specific Performance	A. Some contracts must be in writing to be legally valid.
2. Legality of form	B. A way of terminating a legal contract.
3. Performance	C. The mutual exchange of something of value in a contract.
4. Consideration	D. Each party chooses to enter a contract voluntarily.
5. Capacity	E. A remedy for breach of contract.
	F. The legal right to enter into a contract.

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2013 Q1 (C)

Illustrate your understanding of the following terms, in relation to a valid contract: agreement; legality of form; and consideration. (20 marks)

Agreement

<hr/> <hr/> <u>E.g.</u> <hr/> <hr/>

Legality of form

<hr/> <hr/> <u>E.g.</u> <hr/> <hr/>

Consideration

<hr/> <hr/> <u>E.g.</u> <hr/> <hr/>

2019 Q1 (A)

Q1 (A) Explain each of the following terms in relation to the law of contract, providing an example in each case.

Capacity to Contract - Consideration - Legality of Form - Consent to Contract
MS: 4@5 (3+2); 3m for the keywords and 2m for the example

[*This is taken from Getting a H1 in Leaving Cert Business \(my 2019 LC Script\), available in our store now*](#)

Consent to Contract
Parties must give free / real agreement of their own free will.
eg. A contract would be void if someone was forced to sign under gun point.

Capacity to contract

Consideration

Legality of form

Consent to contract

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2018 Q1 (A)

Read the information supplied and answer the questions which follow.
The band 'Stand and Deliver' officially cancelled their upcoming tour due to the death of their singer Richard Stears.

- (i) Explain the method of terminating the legal contract referred to in the text above.
- (ii) Outline three other methods for terminating a legal contract, providing an example in each case. (25 marks)

(i)

(ii)

Let's look at what a real answer looks like in a script:

Performance 2
When both parties complete what was agreed in the contract, it is now terminated as it has finished and parties require no further action. 3
E.g. An actor like Tom Cruise's contract is finished when the film stops shooting after a year. +2

[This is taken from What It Takes \(2018 LC Script\), available in our store now](#)

E.g.

E.g.

E.g.

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2012 Q1 (B)

A legal contract can be terminated by breach, frustration or agreement.
Illustrate your understanding of the underlined terms. (20 marks)

Or 2016 Q1 (B)

A legal contract can be terminated by performance, whereby parties to the contract fulfil their obligations as agreed.

Outline three other methods for terminating a legal contract.

Breach

<hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <u>E.g.</u> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>

Frustration

<hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <u>E.g.</u> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>

Agreement

<hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <u>E.g.</u> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>

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2021 Q4 (C) Read the information supplied and answer the questions which follow.

Premier League soccer player Jack Wilshere and his club West Ham Utd agree 'mutual termination of midfielder's contract'. (Adapted from the Irish Independent)

- (i) Explain the method of terminating a legal contract as referred to in the text above.
- (ii) Outline other methods for terminating a legal contract. Provide an example in each case. (20)

MS: (i) 6m (3+3); (ii) 14m 2 x 7m (2+3+2)

(i)

(ii)

2015 Q1 (B)

Illustrate your understanding of the term *specific performance* in relation to contract law. (10 marks)
