General Notes to Examiners

- **1.** Mark the overall quality of statements/descriptions.
 - NB Full marks can only be awarded for statements/descriptions that are fully correct.
- **2.** Where there is a choice of question to answer (Q5B), if a candidate answers more than one question, mark all answers and award the marks for the best answer.
- **3.** In questions where the candidate is asked to identify/name/choose a specific number of features/instruments, each extra incorrect answer cancels a correct one.

	Question 1 – 25 marks	
	Sgt Pepper's Lonely Hearts Club Band by the Beatles. Excerpt 1: When I'm 64, Bars 56 – 72	
(a)	Up to 2 marks for a valid identification of one correct feature of the vocal music in lines 1-2 For example: triadic; minor/modal tonality; repeated (2-note) figure; moves (mostly) by leap; small range/ range of a 6 th ; swung rhythm; syncopation; dotted rhythm; repeated motif; repeated notes; Partially correct answer = 1 mark moves by step = 0; sung by a male voice = 0; reference to dynamics /tempo / texture = 0;	2
(b)	Up to 3 marks for a valid description of how the vocal music changes in line 3. For example: no longer solo; backing vocals/chorus added; (vocal) harmony added; pitch is higher in solo part; diminution/ values halved in the 2 nd part/backing vocals; contrapuntal; imitation;	3
(c)	Up to 3 marks for a valid description of one feature of the instrumental accompaniment in lines 1 - 4 For example: repeated crotchet/notes on (bass) drum; repeated (bass) notes on bass guitar; repeated 3rds/ repeated figure on piano; (descending) 3rds on clarinets; (jazzy) slide on clarinet; clarinets double vocal harmony line; flattened 7 th + reference; use of chimes (accept bell(s)) + reference;	3
(d)	imperfect	2
	Excerpts 2 & 3: She's Leaving Home	
(e)	Bars 1 – 36 Bars 5 - 10 Pitch only (rhythm given) 0.5 for each correct pitch. Mark the first 4 notes from left to right:	2
(f)	Bars 1 – 36 Up to 2 marks each for two valid descriptions of the accompaniment in the excerpt.	2+2
	For example: broken chords in the harp (opening of excerpt); block chords in the harp; scale passages (during singing); held notes; syncopation;	

Excerpt 4: Sgt Pepper's Lonely Hearts Club Band			
	Verse 1		
(g)	Up to 3 marks for a description of one valid feature of the opening of this excerpt (before the vocals enter).	3	
	For example:		
	sound effects / audience noise / instruments tuning up; there is a 'buzz' of anticipation / an outdoors feel; the listener becomes part of the audience at an outdoor concert;		
	Accept references to recording / production techniques.		
(h)	* J * J	2	
(i)	Up to 2 marks for each of two valid features of the music that immediately follows the excerpt (next 5 bars –the interlude only).	2+2	
	For example:		
	audience applause/sampled sounds; French horns enter/play; polyphonic texture; there is a change of key (f major); semiquaver movement; ends with D ⁷ chord; descending bass line (in bass guitar); tonic-dominant bass (in bass guitar);		
	Partially correct answer = 1 mark		

	Question 2 – 10 marks			
	Symphonie Fantastique by Berlioz Excerpt 1: Un Bal, Bars 120 – 148			
(a)	(a) Up to 1.5 marks for each of two valid features of the melody in the excerpt For example: syncopation; f major; opening notes outline f major; melody repeated a 4 th lower/in C major; the melody is repeated at a lower pitch; there is a triadic element; sequence;			
	Partially correct answer = 1 mark Reference to dynamics / texture = 0			
(b)	Up to 2marks for a description of one valid feature of the accompaniment in this excerpt. For example: tremolo violins & violas / upper strings (played pppp); cellos and basses play descending /ascending (staccato) arpeggios; cellos and basses play an agitated figure; violin 1 plays the opening bar(s) of the main (waltz) theme; viola plays (almost the entire first phrase of) the waltz theme; cellos, basses and violin 2 provide a vamping (style) /waltz accompaniment; Partially correct answer = 1 mark	2		
	Excerpt 2: Un Bal, Bars 302 - 319			
(c)	Clarinet	1.5		
(d)	Pedal notes	1.5		
(e)	(i) <i>Idée Fixe</i> (ii) Up to 1.5 marks for a valid reason	0.5 1.5		

	Question 3 – 10 marks	
	Piano Concerto in A major K488 by Mozart	
	Excerpt 1: Movement 1, Bars 198 – 213	
(a)	recapitulation	1
(b)	coguence	2
	sequence	
(c)	Up to 2 marks for a valid description of one correct difference in the melody when played	
(0)	by the soloist in bars 9-16.	
	For example: Bars 9-16	
	Ornamentation/grace notes	2
	Higher (octave) pitch	
	Semi-quaver scale passages	
	Broken chords	
	Piano plays melody	
	Partially correct answer = 1 mark	
	Excerpt 2: Movement 1, Bars 213 - 228	
(d)	Up to 2 marks for a valid description of one correct feature of the piano music in the excerpt.	2
	For example:	
	(ascending / descending) scales; ornamentation; semiquavers; broken chords;	
	(descending) octaves;	
	and the compation will be a second of seconds.	
	partially correct answer = 1 mark	
(e)	Descending scales	2
(f)	Major	1

	Question 4 – 10 marks	
	Seachanges with Danse Macabre by Raymond Deane Bars 141 – 157	
(a)	major (chord)	2
(b)	Up to 2 marks for an identification of one correct feature of the music played by the piano	2
	For example: Piano punctuates the music with chords; chord clusters;	
(c)	Up to 2 marks for a description of any valid feature of the music played by the flute in the excerpt.	2
	For example: melody derived from <i>Dies Irae</i> ; diminution; uses intervals of 2nds and 3rds; gets louder as the excerpt progresses; flutter tonguing; pitch gets much higher; moves in semiquavers; the melody is played at a (very) high pitch;	
	Partially correct answer = 1 mark	
(d)	marimba; bass drum; cymbal; guiro; Gong; <i>crotales;</i> Allow piano	
	3 correct different instruments in any order.	1.5
	0.5 mark for each correct instrument.	1.5
(e)	Up to 2.5 marks for a description of how Deane portrays the image of death in Seachanges with Danse Macabre.	2.5
	For example: A carnival / festival-like approach reflected in the <i>Totentanz</i> rhythm; <i>Totentanz</i> : a mediaeval 'dance of the dead ones'; use of maracas; dance like rhythms;	
	Partially correct answer = 1 mark	

	Question 5 – 25 marks					
	Excerpt 1: Reel (The Morning Nightcap) + Jig (The Lilting Banshee)					
(a)	Type of dance Time signature Bar of rhythm Dance 1 Reel 4/4, 2/4					
	Dance 2	Jig	6/8		.5+.5+.5	
(b)			playing in the excerphistle/flute; fiddle; g	ot uitar; bass guitar; bouzouki;	1+1	
	Allow concertina/melodeon/piano accordion					
Excerpt 2: Iarla ó Lionáird, Caoineadh na dTrí Mhuire						
(c)	sean-nós					
(d)	Any two correct features of sean-nós singing which can be heard in the excerpt					
	For example:					
(e)	ornamentation; vibrato; free rhythm; nasalization; solo/unaccompanied; 2 marks for a correct identification of one feature of the melody in the excerpt					
	For example: repeated last note; wide range;					
		Excerpt 3:	Shaun Davey, Free a	nd Easy from Granuaile Suite		
(f)	doubles the vocal melody line					
(g)	Up to 2 marks for a valid description of one non-traditional feature in the music in lines 5-9					
	For exam	ole:				
	vocal harmony; two voices are singing; instrumental accompaniment;					

	Up to 10 marks for quality of answers and knowledge of topic chosen.			
	Excellent awareness and detailed knowledge of musical features of topic	10		
	Very good knowledge of musical features of chosen topic	8-9		
5B	Good knowledge of topic, but lacking in detail		10	
	Some general points on topic, but lacking sufficient detail	4-5		
	Generally inadequate response to chosen topic	2-3		
	Little response to chosen topic in evidence	1		
	No response to chosen topic in evidence	0		

	Question 6 – 20 marks			
ı	Excerpt 1: Finale, Ode, "To Joy" from Symphony No. 9 in D minor by Beethoven			
(a)	.5 x 4 for pitch and rhythm. Both pitch & rhythm must be correct.	2		
	Mark the first 4 notes from left to right in bar 6			
(b)	cello and double bass Allow viola	1+1		
(c)	ABB	2		

	Excerpt 2: Finale, Ode, "To Joy" from Symphony No. 9 in D minor by Beethoven	
(d)	Up to 3 marks for a valid description of the texture of the music in this excerpt.	3
	For example:	
	polyphonic + elaboration; two (three) different melodies can be heard at the same time (vlns + bassoon + bass); countermelody on bassoon against lower strings; countermelody on bassoon against violins;	
	NB Reference to polyphonic/countermelody not necessary for full marks.	
	Excerpt 3: Joyful Joyful from Sister Act	
(e)]]]]]]	2
(f)	Up to 2 marks for a description of one valid similarity between the vocal music of line 1 and line 3	2
	Partially correct answer = 1 mark	
(g)	Imperfect	1
	Allow perfect	
(h)	Up to 2 marks for a description of how a climax is achieved in the music in line 7	2
	Partially correct answer = 1 mark	

Excerpt 4: Joyful Joyful from Sister Act			
(i)	Up to 2 marks for each for descriptions of two valid differences between the music heard in Excerpt 4 and the music heard in excerpt 3. Answers must refer to both excerpts.	2+ 2	
	Reference to difference in lyrics = 0		
	Partially correct answer = 1 mark		