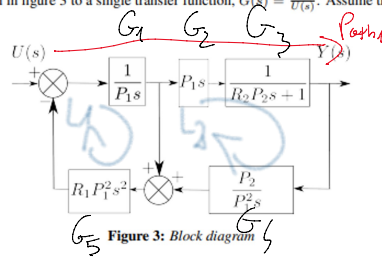


**Problem 3**

Reduce the block diagram shown in figure 3 to a single transfer function,  $G(s) = \frac{Y(s)}{U(s)}$ . Assume that  $P_1 = 6$ ,  $P_2 = 21$ ,  $R_1 = 7$  and  $R_2 = 18$ .



$$P_{\text{Path 1}} = \frac{1}{P_1 s} \cdot P_1 s \cdot \frac{1}{R_2 P_2 s + 1} = \frac{1}{R_2 P_2 s + 1} = G_1 G_2 G_3$$

$$L_1 = -G_1 \cdot G_5 = -\frac{R_1 P_1^2 s^2}{P_1 s}$$

$$L_2 = -G_1 G_2 G_3 G_4 G_5 = -\frac{1}{P_1 s} \cdot P_1 s \cdot \frac{1}{R_2 P_2 s + 1} \cdot \frac{P_2}{P_2 s} \cdot R_1 P_1^2 s^2$$

$$= -\frac{P_2 R_1}{R_2 P_2 s + 1}$$

$$\Delta = 1 - (L_1 + L_2)$$

$$\Delta = 1 + (G_1 G_2 G_3 G_4 G_5 + G_1 G_5) = 1 + \frac{1}{R_1 P_1} + \frac{2 R_1}{R_2 P_2 s + 1}$$

$$= \frac{R_2 P_2 s + 1 + (R_2 P_2 s + 1) P_1 R_1 s + R_1 P_2}{R_2 P_2 s + 1}$$

$$\Delta_1 = 1$$

$$G(s) = \frac{P_{\text{Path 1}} \Delta_1}{\Delta} = \frac{G_1 G_2 G_3}{1 + G_1 G_2 G_3 G_4 G_5 + G_1 G_5}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 C(s) &= \frac{\cancel{(R_2 P_2 s + 1)}}{R_2 P_2 s + 1 + \cancel{(R_2 P_2 s + 1)} P_1 R_1 s + R_1 P_2} = \frac{1}{R_2 P_2 s + 1 + P_1 P_2 R_1 R_2 s^2 + P_1 R_1 s + R_1 P_2} \\
 &= \frac{1}{s^2 P_1 P_2 R_1 R_2 + s(R_2 P_2 + P_1 R_1) + R_1 P_2 + 1} = \left[ \begin{array}{l} P_1 = 6 \\ P_2 = 21 \\ R_1 = 7 \\ R_2 = 18 \end{array} \right] -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= \frac{1}{s^2 \cdot 15876 + s(378 + 126) + 1 + 147} = \frac{1}{15876 s^2 + 504 s + 148}
 \end{aligned}$$