Ганг матрицы Домашная работа (-2 -3 1 -14 22) II+2·I~ (-2 -3 11 -19 17 III+4·I -3 1 -14 22), 2 renguebux componer -5 5 -25 35); Vang(A)=2 $\begin{pmatrix}
1 & 2 & 4 & -3 \\
3 & 5 & 6 & -4
\end{pmatrix}
\Pi - 3 \cdot I \sim \begin{pmatrix}
1 & 2 & 4 & -3 \\
0 & -1 & -6 & 5
\end{pmatrix}$ $\begin{pmatrix}
3 & 5 & 6 & -4
\end{pmatrix}
\Pi - 3 \cdot I \sim \begin{pmatrix}
0 & -1 & -6 & 5
\end{pmatrix}$ $\begin{pmatrix}
0 & 2 & -10 & -10
\end{pmatrix}
\Pi + 2 \cdot \Pi$ (0 -1 -6 5); 3 REHYLEBUX CMPOKI 4 II-5. I ~ 5 日 3・エ -5 0 -7 27 3 39 0 0 0 1∏↔IV 0324 50 区

	0 12 27 300	-7 3 renysels	ux empone V(A)=3
	79 40 73 147 73 59 98 219 17 36 71 141	-38 -80 -118 -72	
~	49 40 73 1 0 0 -11 47 36 71 1	72 -38 $11-2$ 0 0 $11-2$ 0 $11-2$ 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	
	1 2 1 3 0 0 -11 C -1 -2 -1 -	3 -4 2 0 3 4 IV+II 22 -38	
	0 0 -11 0 0 0	3 -4 24.II- 0 0 0 0 0 0 X	
1.3	0 0 -11	0 -58	roing(A)=3
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                                                                    -68-412.39
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39 17 -86 17 -1162 17 4)m. III- II · 581 -581 -581 W-11-1072 -2144 -10至 -1072 V-II-1397 -2794 -1397 -<u>1397</u> Hery rebux organ 11 -86 17 00 0 vang(A)=2 -43 17 -<u>43</u> 230 1) M"=|a11 = 131=3 +0=> rang(A)>1 2) $M_2^{(1)} = |Q_{11}|Q_{12}| = |3-1| = 3 \cdot (-3) - (-1) \cdot 4 = |Q_{21}|Q_{22}| = |4-3| = 3 \cdot (-3) - (-1) \cdot 4 = |Q_{21}|Q_{22}| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-3| = |4-$ =-9+4=-5 #0=> rang(A) >2 3) $M_3^{(1)} = |\alpha_{11} \quad \alpha_{12} \quad \alpha_{13}| = |\alpha_{21} \quad \alpha_{22} \quad \alpha_{23}| = |\alpha_{31} \quad \alpha_{32} \quad \alpha_{33}|$ = 3.(-3)-0+ +(-1).3.1+2.41.3 -2.(-3).1-(-1).41.0-3.3.3= =0-3+24+6-27=0

4)т. К. Мз - единственный, а Му соста Burns Kelbyrx (mampunga 3x3) => rang(A) <3 5) rang(A) 32 | => rang(A)=2 быть второго порядка => $M_2^{(1)} = \begin{vmatrix} 3 & -1 \\ -1 & 3 \end{vmatrix}$ Ответ: rang(A) = 2Базисний минор: M2 = 3 -1 1 -3 1.3.24 A=(3 -1 2) 1) Mi = |a| = |3| = 3 = 0 => rang(A) >1 2) $M_2^{(1)} = |\alpha_{11} |\alpha_{12}| = |3 - 1| = 3 \cdot (-3) - (-1) \cdot 4 = |\alpha_{21} |\alpha_{22}| = |4 - 3|$ =-9+4=-5+0=>rang(A)>2 4(-1).3.1+2-4-3-2.(-3).1-(-1).4.2-3.3-=-18-3+24+6+8-27=-10=7rang(A)33

4) My-newbyd cocmalamb, m. K. Ecero 3 cmponer u 3 emordiga = 7 rang(A) 24, 5) rang(A) > 3 => rang(A) = 3 rang (A) 24 Oneen: vang(A)=3 Вазисный минер : [А] 1.3.25 $A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 & 5 & 6 \\ 1 & -5 & 1 & -3 \end{pmatrix}$ 1) Mi=|a| = 12 = 2 +0 => rang(A) >1 2) $M_2^{(1)} = |\alpha_1| |\alpha_{12}| = |2| - ||= 2 \cdot ||+ ||\cdot|| = 3 = 7 || |\alpha_{12}| ||\alpha_{12}|| = ||2| - ||= 2 \cdot ||+ ||\cdot|| = 3 = 7 || ||\alpha_{12}|| = ||\alpha_{11}|| = ||\alpha_$ $3) M_{3}^{(1)} = |Q_{11}| Q_{12} Q_{13} = |2 - 1 5| = |Q_{21}| Q_{22} Q_{23} = |1 | 1 | 3 | = |Q_{31}| Q_{32} Q_{33} = |1 - 5| = |Q_{31}| Q_{32} Q_{33} = |Q_{33}| = |Q_{33}| Q_{33} = |Q_{33}| = |Q_{33}$ = 2-1-1+(-1)-3-1+5-1-(-5)-5-1-1-(-1)-1-1-2-3-(-5)= = 2-3-25-5+1+30=0 $M_3^{(2)} = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{14} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{34} \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 2 & -1 & 6 \\ 1 & 1 & 5 \\ 1 & -5 & -3 \end{vmatrix} =$ = 2.1-(-3) + (-1)-5.1+6.1-(-5)-6.1.1-(-1)-1.(-3)--2.5.(-5)=-6-5-30-6-3+50=0

Других оканиванония миноров mpembero rapagna ne cyugeembyem => =>rang(A)<3 41) rang(A) 7,2 => rang(A)=2 rang (A)<3 5) Угазисний минор второго поpregra: 1/2=12-11 Ombem: rang(A)=2 Базисный минор: M2= 2-11 1.3.26 A=(1-2 3-4 43) -2 3-4 43 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 1) M(1) = 19,1 = 111 = 1 +0 => rang(A) >1 2) $M_2^{(1)} = |q_{11} \ q_{12}| = |1-2| = |\cdot|-(-2)\cdot 0 = | = \rangle$ => rang(A) > 23) $M_{3}^{(1)} = |\alpha_{11} \ \alpha_{12} \ \alpha_{13}| = |1-23| = |1-23| = |01-1|$ $|\alpha_{21} \ \alpha_{22} \ \alpha_{23}| = |01-1|$ $|\alpha_{31} \ \alpha_{32} \ \alpha_{33}| = |1-30|$ =1.1.0+(-2).(-1).1+3.0.3-3.1.1-(.(-1).3 -(-2).0-0=2-3+3=2 =0=> rang(A) >3

Q11 Q12 Q13 Q14 = 1 -2 3 Q21 Q122 Q123 Q24 | 0 1 -1 Q31 Q42 Q33 Q34 | 0 -7 3 Q41 Q42 Q43 Q44 | 0 -7 3 4) M4 = 5) =1. | 3 -1 | 1 -0+1. | -2 3 -4| -0 = =(1.0.1+(-1).(-3).(-7)+1.3.3-1.0.(-7) -(-1)-3-1-1-(-3) 3)+((-2)-(-1)-1+3-1-(-7)-+ (-4) . 1 . 3 - (-4) . (-1) . (-7) - 3 . 1 . 1 - (-2) . 1 . 3) = =(0-21+9-0+3+9)+(2-21-12+28-3+6)= = 0+0=0 M(2) = | Q11 Q12 Q13 Q15 = 1 -2 3 4 = 021 922 923 925 Q3, Q32 Q33 Q35 1941 042 043 045 = (0+7-27-0-9-3)+(-6+63+12-28+9-18)= =-32 + 32 = 0 Другия оканиванонумя миноров четвертого порядка не существует = => rang(A)<4

5) rang(A)
$$\gg 3$$
 | => rang(A) = 3
rang(A) 44 | => rang(A) = 3
6) Exaguence surrep mpensero no-
pregra: $M_3 = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & -2 & 3 \\ 1 & 3 & 0 \end{vmatrix}$

Ombem: rang(A) = 3

Exaguence surrep $M_3 = \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 0 \end{vmatrix}$

1.3,27

A= $\begin{vmatrix} 1 & -2 & 1 & -1 & 1 \\ 2 & 1 & -1 & 2 & -3 \\ 3 & -2 & -1 & 1 & -2 \\ 2 & -5 & 1 & -2 & 2 \end{vmatrix}$

1) $M_1^{(1)} = |\alpha_1| = |1| = |1 \neq 0 => rang(A) > 1$

2) $M_2^{(1)} = |\alpha_1| \alpha_{12} = |1 - 2| = |1 \cdot 1 - (-2) \cdot 2 = 5 \neq 0 => \alpha_{21} \alpha_{22} \alpha_{23} = |2| = |1 - 2| = |1 \cdot 1 - (-1) + \alpha_{21} \alpha_{22} \alpha_{23} \alpha_{23} = |3 - 2 - 1| = |1 \cdot (-1) + \alpha_{21} \alpha_{22} \alpha_{23} \alpha_{23} = |3 - 2 - 1| = |1 \cdot (-1) + \alpha_{21} \alpha_{22} \alpha_{23} \alpha_{23} = |3 - 2 - 1| = |1 \cdot (-1) + \alpha_{21} \alpha_{22} \alpha_{23} \alpha_{23} = |3 - 2 - 1| = |1 \cdot (-1) + \alpha_{22} \alpha_{23} \alpha_{23} = |3 - 2 - 1| = |1 \cdot (-1) + \alpha_{23} \alpha_{23} \alpha_{23} = |3 - 2 - 1| = |1 \cdot (-1) \cdot (-1)$

Q11 Q12 Q13 Q14 = 1 -2 1 -1 = Q21 Q22 Q23 Q24 3 -2 -1 1 Q31 Q32 Q33 Q34 2 -5 1 -2 4) M4 = | au a12 = (8+2-30+8+10+6)+(4-4+15-41-12+5)--(-2-8+10+2-8+10)-(1-12+41+3+41+41)= =4+4-4-4=0 $M_{4}^{(2)} = |Q_{11}| Q_{12} Q_{13} Q_{15} = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & -2 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 1 & -1 & -3 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 4 & 0 & 4 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & -2 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 1 & -1 & -3 & 1 \\ 3 & -2 & -1 & -2 & 1 \\ 2 & -5 & 1 & 2 & 1 \end{vmatrix}$ $= \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 1 & -3 & + & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & | & -2 & 1 & |$ = (-8-4+45-12-6-20) + (-4+8-15+4+12-10) --(2+12-10-2+8-15)-(-2+18-4-3-8-6)= =-5-5+5+5=0 Другия окашиляниция миноров гетверт го порядка не существует => =>rang(A)<4 5) rang(A) > 3 => rang(A)=3

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6) Вазасный минор третвего поряд-
     ra: | 1 -2 | 1 | -1 | 3 -2 -1 |
      Ombem: rang(A)=3
                      Базисный шинор М3= 2 1-1
   1.3.28
  A=(2 1 -1 -1 -1 -2)

(3 3 -3 -3 -4 7)

4 5 -5 -5 7
  1) Mi=10,1=121=2 +0=> rang(A)>1
 2) M_2 = |Q_{11} Q_{12}| = |2 1| = 2 \cdot (-1) - 1 \cdot 1 = -3 \neq 0 = >
3) M_3^{(1)} = |\alpha_{11}| |\alpha_{12}| |\alpha_{13}| = |2| |-1| = 6+3

|\alpha_{21}| |\alpha_{22}| |\alpha_{23}| |\alpha_{33}| = |3| |3| |3| -3|
                                                                                 -3-3+3-6=0
 M_3^{(2)} = \begin{vmatrix} \alpha_{11} & \alpha_{12} & \alpha_{14} \\ \alpha_{21} & \alpha_{22} & \alpha_{24} \\ \alpha_{31} & \alpha_{32} & \alpha_{34} \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 1 & -1 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 \\ 3 & 3 & -3 \end{vmatrix} = 6 + 3 - 3 - 3 + 3 - 6 = 0
            1031032 034
M_3^{(3)} = \begin{vmatrix} \alpha_{11} & \alpha_{12} & \alpha_{15} \\ \alpha_{21} & \alpha_{22} & \alpha_{25} \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 & -2 \end{vmatrix} = -8 - 6 + 3 + 3 + 12 - 4 = 0
\alpha_{21} & \alpha_{22} & \alpha_{25} & 3 & 4 \end{vmatrix}
          1001 032 035
M3= a11 a12 a13 = 21 -
                                                           -1 = 10+4-5-4+5-10=0
          921-022 023
          1941 942 943
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M(5) M(5) M(5) M(1) $M_3^{(6)} = \begin{vmatrix} Q_{11} & Q_{12} & Q_{15} \\ Q_{21} & Q_{22} & Q_{26} \\ Q_{41} & Q_{42} & Q_{46} \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 & -2 \\ 4 & 5 & 7 \end{vmatrix} = -|4 - 8 + 5 + 4 - 7 + 20 = 0$ Ec con Других оканиванонуих миноров трет его порядка не существует => =>rang(A)43 4) rang(A) >2 => rang(A) =2 rang(A) =2 5) Угазисный минор второго поряд-Ka: M2= 2 1 Ombem: rang(A)=2 Базисный минер M2=121 ~ (0 3 -5 3) III - 1 II ~ (0 0 0 - 2 2 3 1 V - 6 II

~ (0 0 0 -3 0 3) Eun umbejmax composed Lygem ryselon component, mo rang(A)=3. Harigin zna тения " Л" такие что: 2-3=0; 2=3 3 narum 2=3=> rang(A)=3 Если четвертия страка не жыхетия ryueber, mo rang(A)=4. m.e. npm 2 +3, rang(A)=4 Ombem: npu 2=3: rang(A)=3 mu 2 = 3: rang (A)=4 1.3.30 $A = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 1 & 1 & 4 \\ 3 & 4 & 10 & 1 \\ 2 & 2 & 4 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{I \leftrightarrow II} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 7 & 17 & 3 \\ 2 & 1 & 10 & 1 \\ 2 & 2 & 4 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{II \to 3:I} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 7 & 17 & 3 \\ 2 & 2 & 4 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{II \to 3:I} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 7 & 17 & 3 \\ 2 & 2 & 4 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{II \to 3:I} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 7 & 17 & 3 \\ 2 & 2 & 4 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{II \to 3:I} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 7 & 17 & 3 \\ 2 & 2 & 4 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{II \to 3:I} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 7 & 17 & 3 \\ 2 & 2 & 4 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{II \to 3:I} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 7 & 17 & 3 \\ 2 & 2 & 4 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{II \to 3:I} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 7 & 17 & 3 \\ 2 & 2 & 4 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{II \to 3:I} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 7 & 17 & 3 \\ 2 & 2 & 4 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{II \to 3:I} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 7 & 17 & 3 \\ 2 & 2 & 4 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{II \to 3:I} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 7 & 17 & 3 \\ 2 & 2 & 4 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{II \to 3:I} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 7 & 17 & 3 \\ 2 & 2 & 4 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{II \to 3:I} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 7 & 17 & 3 \\ 2 & 2 & 4 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{II \to 3:I} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 7 & 17 & 3 \\ 2 & 2 & 4 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{II \to 3:I} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 7 & 17 & 3 \\ 2 & 2 & 4 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{II \to 3:I} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 7 & 17 & 3 \\ 2 & 2 & 4 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{II \to 3:I} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 7 & 17 & 3 \\ 2 & 2 & 4 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{II \to 3:I} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 7 & 17 & 3 \\ 2 & 2 & 4 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{II \to 3:I} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 7 & 17 & 3 \\ 2 & 2 & 4 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{II \to 3:I} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 7 & 17 & 3 \\ 2 & 2 & 4 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{II \to 3:I} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 7 & 17 & 3 \\ 2 & 2 & 4 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{II \to 3:I} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 7 & 17 & 17 \\ 2 & 2 & 4 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{II \to 3:I} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 7 & 17 & 17 \\ 2 & 2 & 4 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{II \to 3:I} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 7 & 17 & 17 \\ 2 & 2 & 4 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{II \to 3:I} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 7 & 17 & 17 \\ 2 & 2 & 4 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{II \to 3:I} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 7 & 17 & 17 \\ 2 & 2 & 4 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{II \to 3:I} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 7 & 17 & 17 \\ 2 & 2 & 4 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{II \to 3:I} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 7 & 17 & 17 \\ 2 & 2 & 4 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{II \to 3:I} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 7 & 17 & 17 \\ 2 & 2 & 4 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{II \to 3:I} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 7 & 17 & 17 \\ 2 & 2 & 4 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{II \to 3:I} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 7 & 17 & 17 \\ 2 & 2 & 4 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{II \to 3:I} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 7 & 17 & 17 \\ 2 & 2 & 4 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{II \to 3:I} \times \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 7 & 17 & 17 \\ 2 & 2 & 4 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{II \to 3:I} \times \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 7 & 17 & 17 \\ 2 & 2 & 4 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{II \to 3:I} \times \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 7 & 17 & 17 \\ 2 & 2 & 4 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{II \to 3:I} \times \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 17 & 17 & 17 \\ 2 & 2 & 4 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{II \to 3:I} \times \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 17 & 17 & 17 \\ 2 & 2 & 4 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{II \to 3:I} \times \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 17 & 17 & 17 \\ 2 & 2 & 4 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{II \to 3:I} \times \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 17 & 17 & 17 \\ 2 & 2 & 4 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{II \to 3:I} \times \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 17 & 17 & 17 \\ 2 & 2 &$ 3 -5 1-32 10-172

~ (0 -12 -30 -3) (11 +> IV ~ (0 -12 -30 -3 0 4-72 10-172 1-32) 12·II + (4-72)·II~ az=12.(4-72)+(4-72)-(-12)=0 a33=12·(10-172)+(4-72)·(-30)=120-2042-120+ +2102=62 0134=12·(1-32)+(4-72)·(-3)=12-362-12+212= Ecu mpembre compona oygem regulation morang(A)=2. Haugeu, 2" manne rmo: S62=0 1-152=0 3 narum 2=0=> Typu 2=0, rang(A)=2 Если третья строка не явижется ryucou, mo rang(A)=3

m.e. yu 2 +0, rang(A)=3 Ombem: npu 2=0: rang(A)=2 nnu 2 +0: vang (A)=3 1.3.31 $A = \begin{pmatrix} \lambda & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{I \leftrightarrow II} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & \lambda & \lambda^2 \\ 1 & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda^2 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{I \to I} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda^2 \\ 1 & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda^2 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{I \to I} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda^2 \\ 1 & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda^2 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{I \to I} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda \\ 1 & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda^2 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{I \to I} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda \\ 1 & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{I \to I} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda \\ 1 & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{I \to I} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda \\ 1 & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{I \to I} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda \\ 1 & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{I \to I} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda \\ 1 & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{I \to I} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda \\ 1 & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{I \to I} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda \\ 1 & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{I \to I} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda \\ 1 & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{I \to I} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda \\ 1 & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{I \to I} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda \\ 1 & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{I \to I} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda \\ 1 & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{I \to I} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda \\ 1 & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{I \to I} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda \\ 1 & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{I \to I} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda \\ 1 & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{I \to I} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda \\ 1 & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{I \to I} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda \\ 1 & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{I \to I} \xrightarrow{I \to I} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda \\ 1 & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{I \to I} \xrightarrow{I \to I} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda \\ 1 & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{I \to I} \xrightarrow{I \to I$ Если вторая и третья строки будут Hysebusse, mo rang(A)=1. Harigen значения, 2" такие сто: [2-1=0 1 2-1=0 -2+1=0 1-2=0 2(1-2)=0 2-22=0 $(1-\lambda)(\lambda+2)=0$ 2-2-2=0 $L(1+\lambda)(1-\lambda^2)=0$ 1+2-22-23=0 suarum λ=1=>npu λ=1, rang(A)=1 Если вторая строка не нумевах, a mpember reguebase, mo por rang (A)=2. Наиден значения, г" такие, что:

 $\begin{bmatrix}
 \lambda - 1 & \neq 0 \\
 1 - \lambda & \neq 0 \\
 \lambda - \lambda^2 \neq 0
 \end{bmatrix}
 \begin{bmatrix}
 \lambda - 1 & \neq 0 \\
 1 - \lambda & \neq 0 \\
 \lambda - \lambda^2 \neq 0
 \end{bmatrix}
 \begin{bmatrix}
 \lambda - 1 & \neq 0 \\
 1 - \lambda & \neq 0 \\
 2 - \lambda - \lambda^2 = 0
 \end{bmatrix}
 \begin{bmatrix}
 (1 - \lambda)(\lambda + 2) = 0 \\
 (1 + \lambda)(1 - \lambda^2) = 0
 \end{bmatrix}$ Значим таких 2 не существует => не существует а при которых roing(A)=2. m. e. npu 2 =1, rang(A)=3. Ombem: npu 2=1: rang(A)=1 npu 2+1: rang(A)=3