

Стенчук Максим 2 гр. 1 п. гр.

Метод треугольной факторизации.

Система ур-й:

$$X_1 + 7X_2 - 3X_3 + 11X_4 - 5X_5 = 37$$

$$3X_1 + 28X_2 + 12X_3 + 47X_4 - 29X_5 = 188$$

$$4X_1 + 31X_2 + 0 \cdot X_3 + 56X_4 - 29X_5 = 205$$

$$1 \cdot X_1 + 8X_2 + 4X_3 + 20X_4 - 14X_5 = 40$$

$$2X_1 + 12X_2 - 19X_3 + 9X_4 + 20X_5 = 240$$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 7 & -3 & 11 & -5 \\ 3 & 28 & 12 & 47 & -29 \\ 4 & 31 & 0 & 56 & -29 \\ 1 & 8 & 4 & 20 & -14 \\ 2 & 12 & -19 & 9 & 20 \end{pmatrix} = L \cdot R = (*)$$

$$(*) = \begin{pmatrix} l_{11} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ l_{21} & l_{22} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ l_{31} & l_{32} & l_{33} & 0 & 0 \\ l_{41} & l_{42} & l_{43} & l_{44} & 0 \\ l_{51} & l_{52} & l_{53} & l_{54} & l_{55} \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} r_{11} & r_{12} & r_{13} & r_{14} & r_{15} \\ 0 & r_{22} & r_{23} & r_{24} & r_{25} \\ 0 & 0 & r_{33} & r_{34} & r_{35} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & r_{44} & r_{45} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & r_{55} \end{pmatrix} =$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} l_{11}r_{11} & l_{11}r_{12} & l_{11}r_{13} & l_{11}r_{14} & l_{11}r_{15} \\ l_{21}r_{11} & l_{21}r_{12} + l_{22}r_{22} & l_{21}r_{13} + l_{22}r_{23} & l_{21}r_{14} + l_{22}r_{24} & l_{21}r_{15} + l_{22}r_{25} \\ l_{31}r_{11} & l_{31}r_{12} + l_{32}r_{22} & l_{31}r_{13} + l_{32}r_{23} + l_{33}r_{33} & l_{31}r_{14} + l_{32}r_{24} + l_{33}r_{34} & l_{31}r_{15} + l_{32}r_{25} + l_{33}r_{35} \\ l_{41}r_{11} & l_{41}r_{12} + l_{42}r_{22} & l_{41}r_{13} + l_{42}r_{23} + l_{43}r_{33} & l_{41}r_{14} + l_{42}r_{24} + l_{43}r_{34} + l_{44}r_{44} & l_{41}r_{15} + l_{42}r_{25} + l_{43}r_{35} + l_{44}r_{45} \\ l_{51}r_{11} & l_{51}r_{12} + l_{52}r_{22} & l_{51}r_{13} + l_{52}r_{23} + l_{53}r_{33} & l_{51}r_{14} + l_{52}r_{24} + l_{53}r_{34} + l_{54}r_{44} & l_{51}r_{15} + l_{52}r_{25} + l_{53}r_{35} + l_{54}r_{45} + l_{55}r_{55} \end{pmatrix}$$

] диагональные элементы в матрице $R=1$.

$$L = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 3 & 7 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 4 & 3 & 3 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 4 & -1 & 0 \\ 2 & -2 & -7 & 5 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$R = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 7 & -3 & 11 & -5 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 2 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad \begin{matrix} \times 8 \\ \times 8 \\ \times 8 \\ \times 8 \\ \times 8 \end{matrix}$$

$$l_{11} = a_{11}/r_{11} = 1/1 = 1; l_{21} = a_{21}/r_{11} = 3/1 = 3;$$

$$l_{31} = a_{31}/r_{11} = 4/1 = 4; l_{41} = a_{41}/r_{11} = 1/1 = 1;$$

$$l_{51} = a_{51}/r_{11} = 2/1 = 2; r_{12} = a_{12}/l_{11} = 7/1 = 7;$$

$$r_{13} = a_{13}/l_{11} = -3/1 = -3; r_{14} = a_{14}/l_{11} = 11/1 = 11;$$

$$r_{15} = a_{15}/l_{11} = -5/1 = -5$$

т.к. r_{ii} мы взяли = 1:

$$l_{22} = a_{22} - l_{21}r_{12} = 28 - 3 \cdot 7 = 7; l_{32} = a_{32} - l_{31}r_{12} = 31 - 28 = 3;$$

$$l_{42} = a_{42} - l_{41}r_{12} = 8 - 7 = 1; l_{52} = a_{52} - l_{51}r_{12} = 12 - 2 \cdot 7 = -2;$$

$$r_{23} = (a_{23} - l_{21} \cdot r_{13}) / l_{22} = (12 - 3 \cdot (-3)) / 7 = 3$$

$$r_{24} = (a_{24} - l_{21} \cdot r_{14}) / l_{22} = (47 - 3 \cdot (11)) / 7 = 2$$

$$r_{25} = (a_{25} - l_{21} \cdot r_{15}) / l_{22} = (-29 - 3 \cdot (-5)) / 7 = -2$$

$$l_{33} = a_{33} - l_{31} r_{13} - l_{32} r_{23} = 0 - 4 \cdot (-3) - 3 \cdot 3 = 3$$

$$l_{43} = a_{43} - l_{41} r_{13} - l_{42} r_{23} = 4 - 1 \cdot (-3) - 1 \cdot 3 = 4$$

$$l_{53} = a_{53} - l_{51} r_{13} - l_{52} r_{23} = -19 - 2 \cdot (-3) - (-2) \cdot 3 = -7$$

$$r_{34} = (a_{34} - l_{31} r_{14} - l_{32} r_{24}) / l_{33} = (56 - 44 - 6) / 3 = 2$$

$$r_{35} = (a_{35} - l_{31} r_{15} - l_{32} r_{25}) / l_{33} = (-29 + 20 + 6) / 3 = -1$$

$$l_{44} = a_{44} - l_{41} r_{14} - l_{42} r_{24} - l_{43} r_{34} = 20 - 11 - 2 - 8 = -1$$

$$l_{54} = a_{54} - l_{51} r_{14} - l_{52} r_{24} - l_{53} r_{34} = 9 - 22 + 4 + 14 = 5$$

$$r_{45} = (a_{45} - l_{41} r_{15} - l_{42} r_{25} - l_{43} r_{35}) / l_{44} = (-14 + 5 + 2 + 4) / (-1) = 3$$

$$l_{55} = a_{55} - l_{51} r_{15} - l_{52} r_{25} - l_{53} r_{35} - l_{54} r_{45} = 20 + 10 - 4 - 7 - 15 = 4$$

Получили 2 треугольных матрицы!

т.к. наша СЛАУ: $AX = B$, а $A = L \cdot R$, то:

$LRX = B \Rightarrow$ решаем последовательно две

системы: 1) $LZ = B$ (относительно Z)

2) $RX = Z$ (относительно X)

Решим систему методом подстановки:

$$1^\circ L Z = B$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 37 \\ 3 & 7 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 188 \\ 4 & 3 & 3 & 0 & 0 & 205 \\ 1 & 1 & 4 & -1 & 0 & 40 \\ 2 & -2 & -7 & 5 & 4 & 240 \end{array} \right)$$

$$Z_1 = 37/1 = 37; Z_2 = (188 - 37 \cdot 3)/7 = 11$$

$$Z_3 = (205 - 4 \cdot 37 - 3 \cdot 11)/3 = 8;$$

$$Z_4 = (40 - 37 - 11 - 8 \cdot 4)/(-1) = 40 \Rightarrow Z = \begin{pmatrix} 37 \\ 11 \\ 8 \\ 40 \\ 11 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$Z_5 = (240 - 2 \cdot 37 + 2 \cdot 11 + 7 \cdot 8 - 5 \cdot 40)/4 = 11$$

$$2^\circ R X = Z$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 7 & -3 & 11 & -5 & 37 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 2 & -2 & 11 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 & -1 & 8 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 3 & 40 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 11 \end{array} \right)$$

$$Z_1 = 11/1 = 11; Z_2 = 40 - 3 \cdot 11 = 7; Z_3 = 8 + 11 - 2 \cdot 7 = 5;$$

$$Z_4 = 11 + 2 \cdot 11 - 2 \cdot 7 - 3 \cdot 5 = 4; Z_5 = 37 + 5 \cdot 11 - 11 \cdot 7 + 3 \cdot 5 - 7 \cdot 4 = 2$$

значит:

$$X = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 4 \\ 5 \\ 7 \\ 11 \end{pmatrix}$$

Ответ: $X_1 = 2, X_2 = 4, X_3 = 5, X_4 = 7, X_5 = 11$.