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Big Data for Engineers Spring 2020

7. Data Models



Syntax vs. Data Models

Physical view

Syntax

```
ID, Last name, First name, Theory,  
1, Einstein, Albert, "General, Special Relativity"  
2, Gödel, Kurt, ""Incompleteness"" Theorem"
```

This is syntax

Syntax vs. Data Models

Logical view
Data Model

ID	Last name	First name	Theory
1	Einstein	Albert	General, Special Relativity
2	Gödel	Kurt	"Incompleteness" Theorem

This is a data model

Physical view
Syntax

```
ID,Last name,First name,Theory,  
1,Einstein,Albert,"General, Special Relativity"  
2,Gödel,Kurt,""Incompleteness"" Theorem"
```




JSON Data Model

JSON Values

Strings

Numbers

Booleans

Null

Atomic values

Objects

Arrays

Structured values

JSON Values

Strings

Numbers

Booleans

Null

Atomic values

Objects

String-to-Value map

Arrays

List of values

Structured values

JSON Values

Strings

Numbers

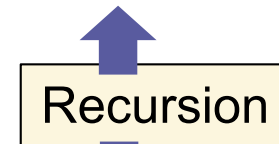
Booleans

Null

Atomic values

Objects

String-to-Value map



Arrays

List of values

Structured values

Tree-based visual model

```
{  
  "foo" : true,  
  "bar" : [  
    {  
      "foobar" : "foo"  
    },  
    null  
  ]  
}
```

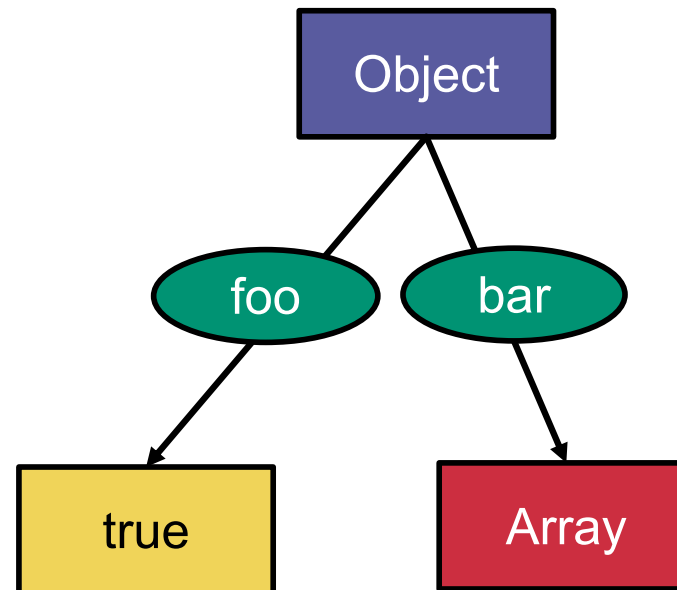

Tree-based visual model

Object

```
{  
  "foo" : true,  
  "bar" : [  
    {  
      "foobar" : "foo"  
    },  
    null  
  ]  
}
```

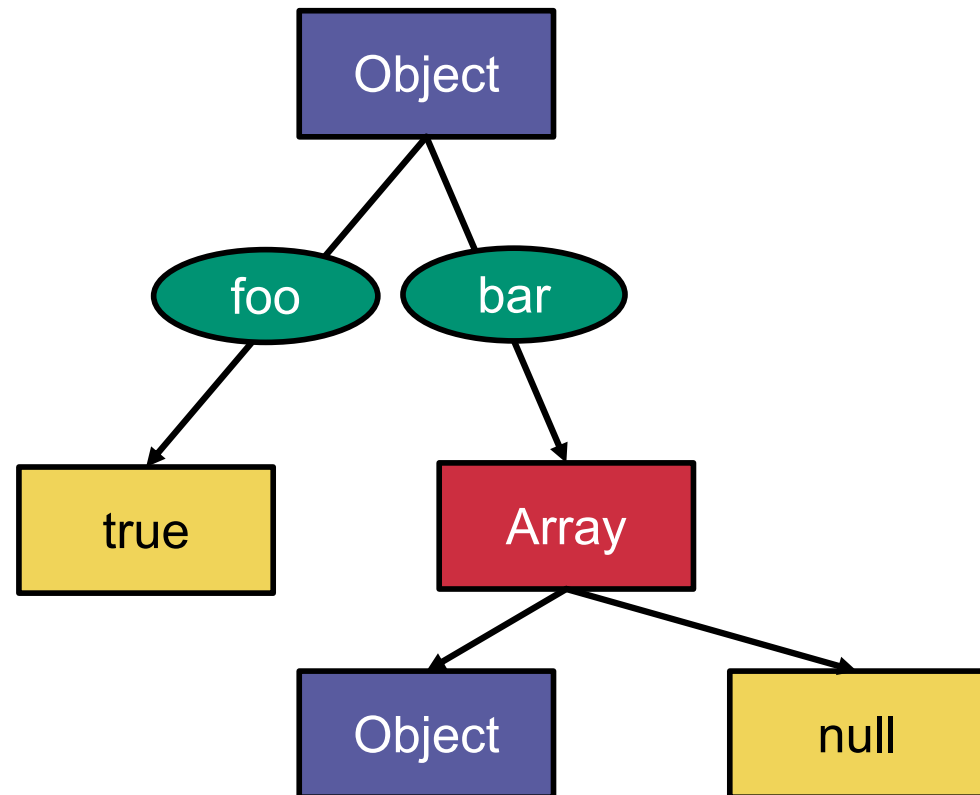
Tree-based visual model

```
{  
  "foo" : true,  
  "bar" : [  
    {  
      "foobar" : "foo"  
    },  
    null  
  ]  
}
```



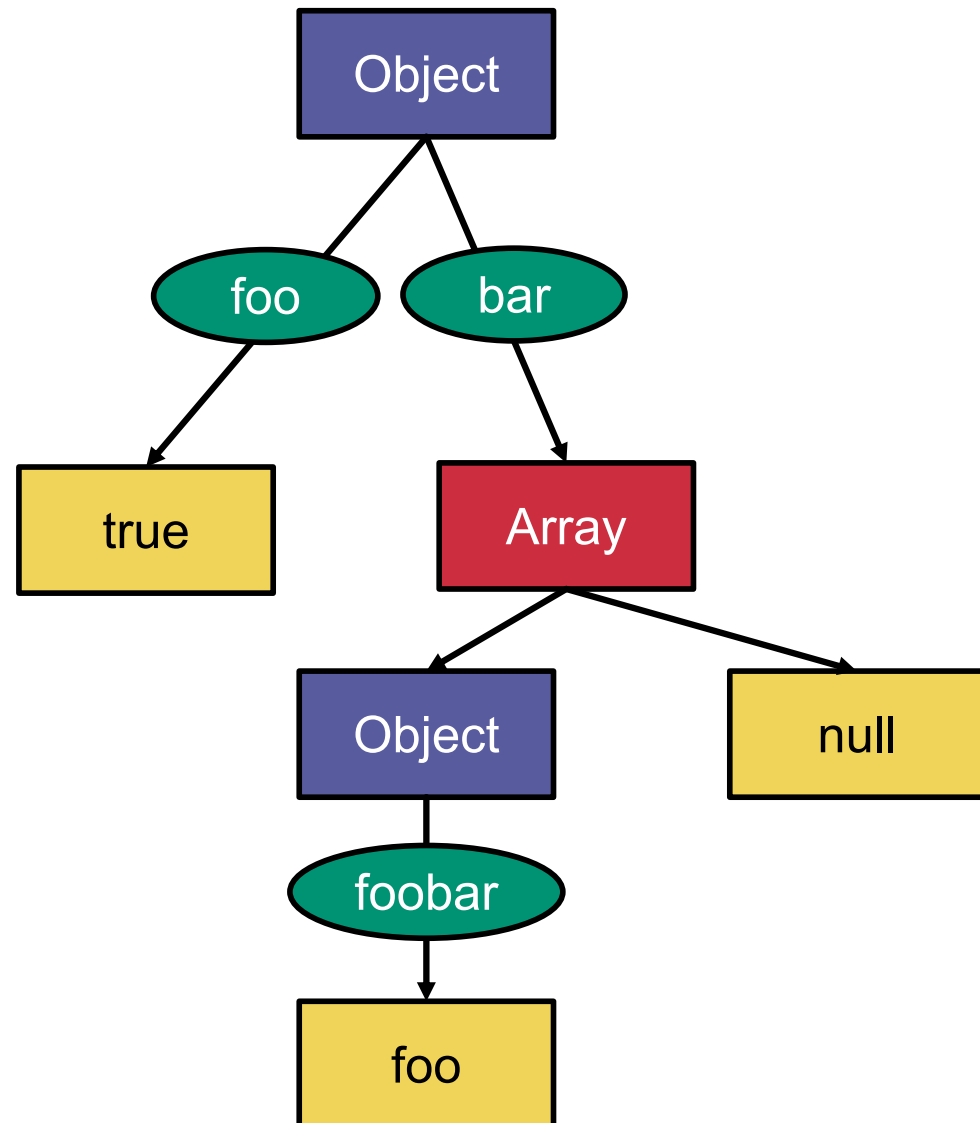
Tree-based visual model

```
{  
  "foo" : true,  
  "bar" : [  
    {  
      "foobar" : "foo"  
    },  
    null  
  ]  
}
```



Tree-based visual model

```
{  
  "foo" : true,  
  "bar" : [  
    {  
      "foobar" : "foo"  
    },  
    null  
  ]  
}
```



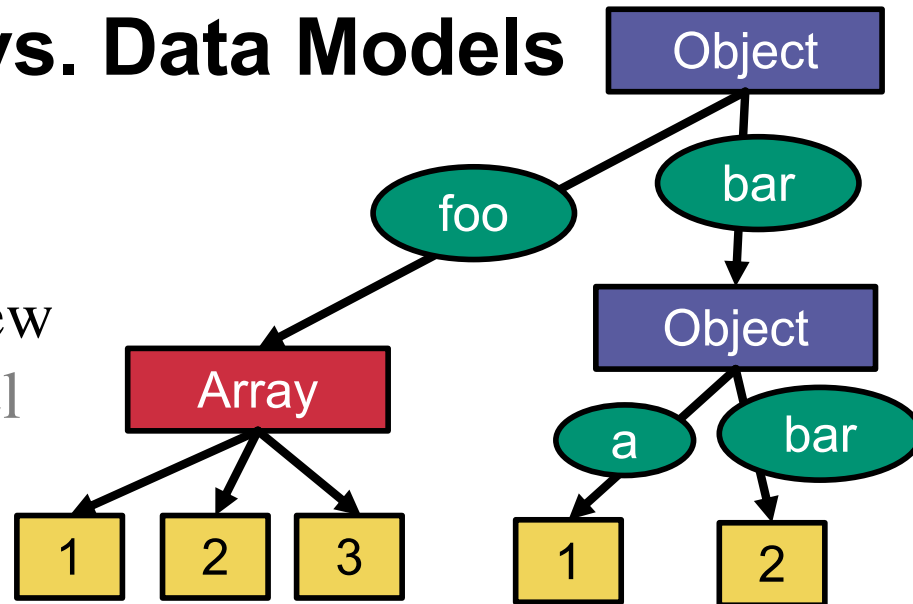
Syntax vs. Data Models

Physical view
Syntax

```
{  
  "foo" : [ 1, 2, 3 ],  
  "bar" : { "a" : 1, "bar" : 2 }  
}
```

Syntax vs. Data Models

Logical view
Data Model



Physical view
Syntax

```
{
  "foo" : [ 1, 2, 3 ],
  "bar" : { "a" : 1, "bar" : 2 }
}
```

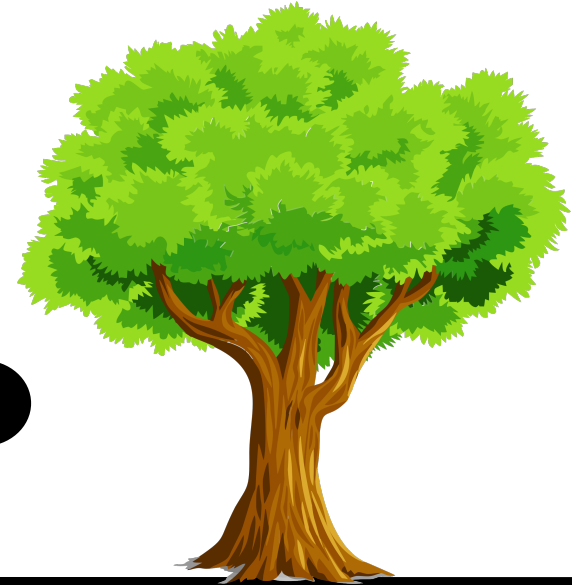
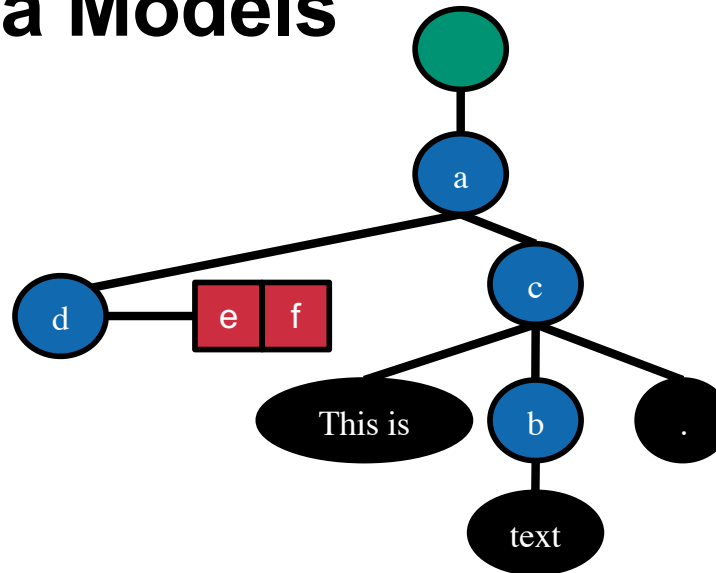

Syntax vs. Data Models

Physical view
Syntax

```
<a>  
  <d e="f"/>  
  <c>This is <b>text</b>.</c>  
</a>
```

Syntax vs. Data Models

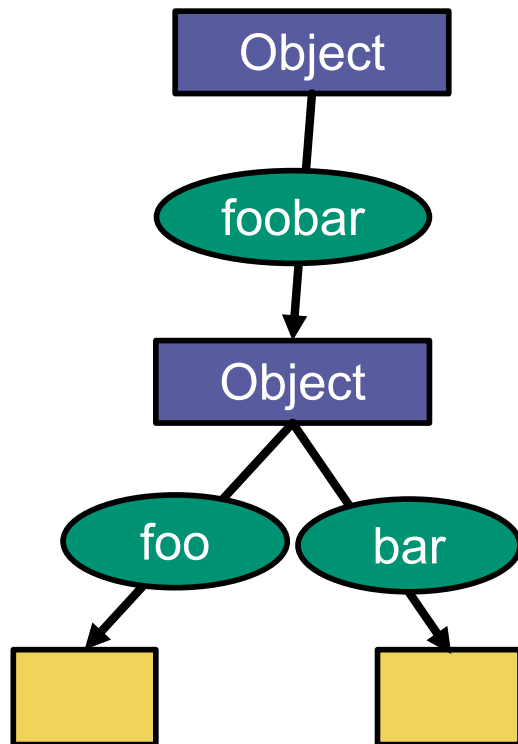
Logical view
Data Model



Physical view
Syntax

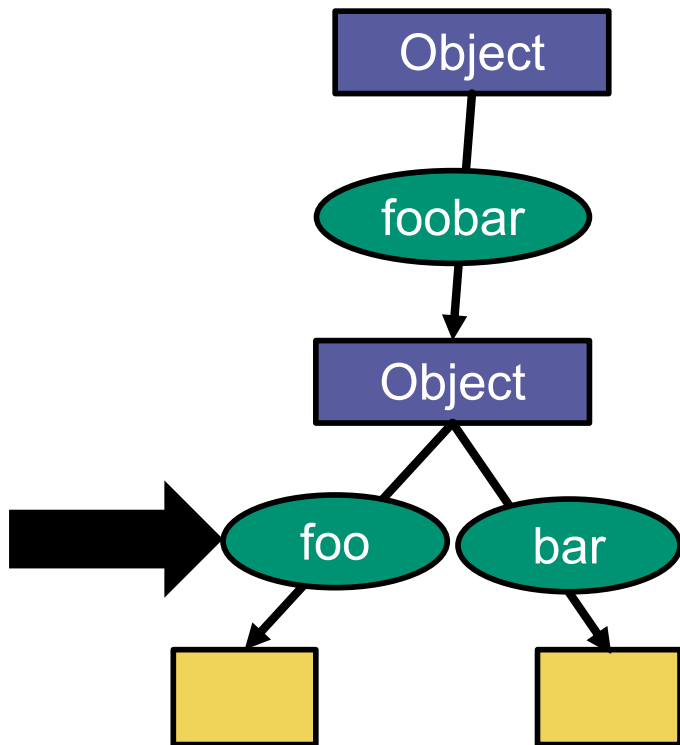
```
<a>
  <d e="f"/>
  <c>This is <b>text</b>.</c>
</a>
```

Edge vs. Node labeling



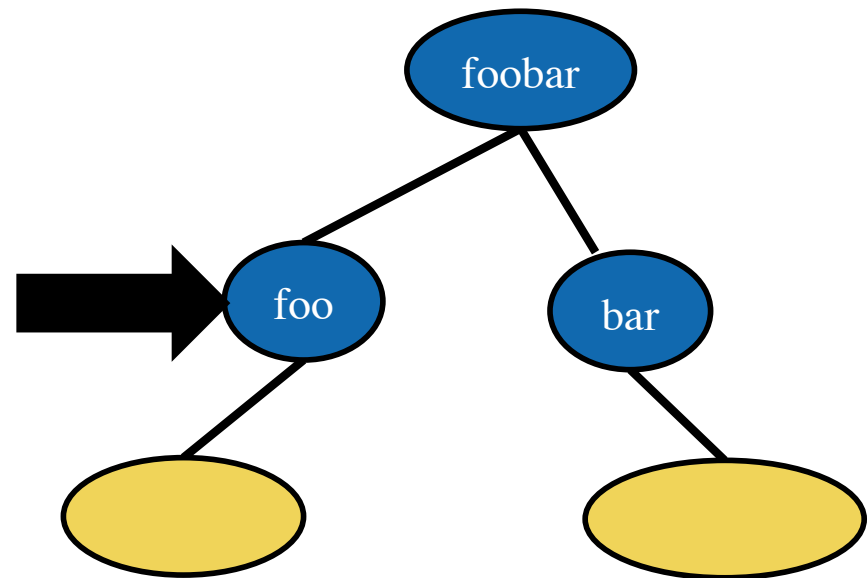
Labels are on the **edges**

Edge vs. Node labeling



JSON

Labels are on the **edges**



XML

Labels are on the **nodes**

JSON Data Models

"original" (implicit) JSON Data Model

<http://www.json.org/>

JSON Schema Data Model

<https://www.ietf.org/archive/id/draft-wright-json-schema-01.txt>

JSONiq Data Model (JDM)

<http://www.jsoniq.org/docs/JSONiqExtensionToXQuery/html/section-jsoniq-data-model.html>

XML Data models

Information Set (InfoSet)

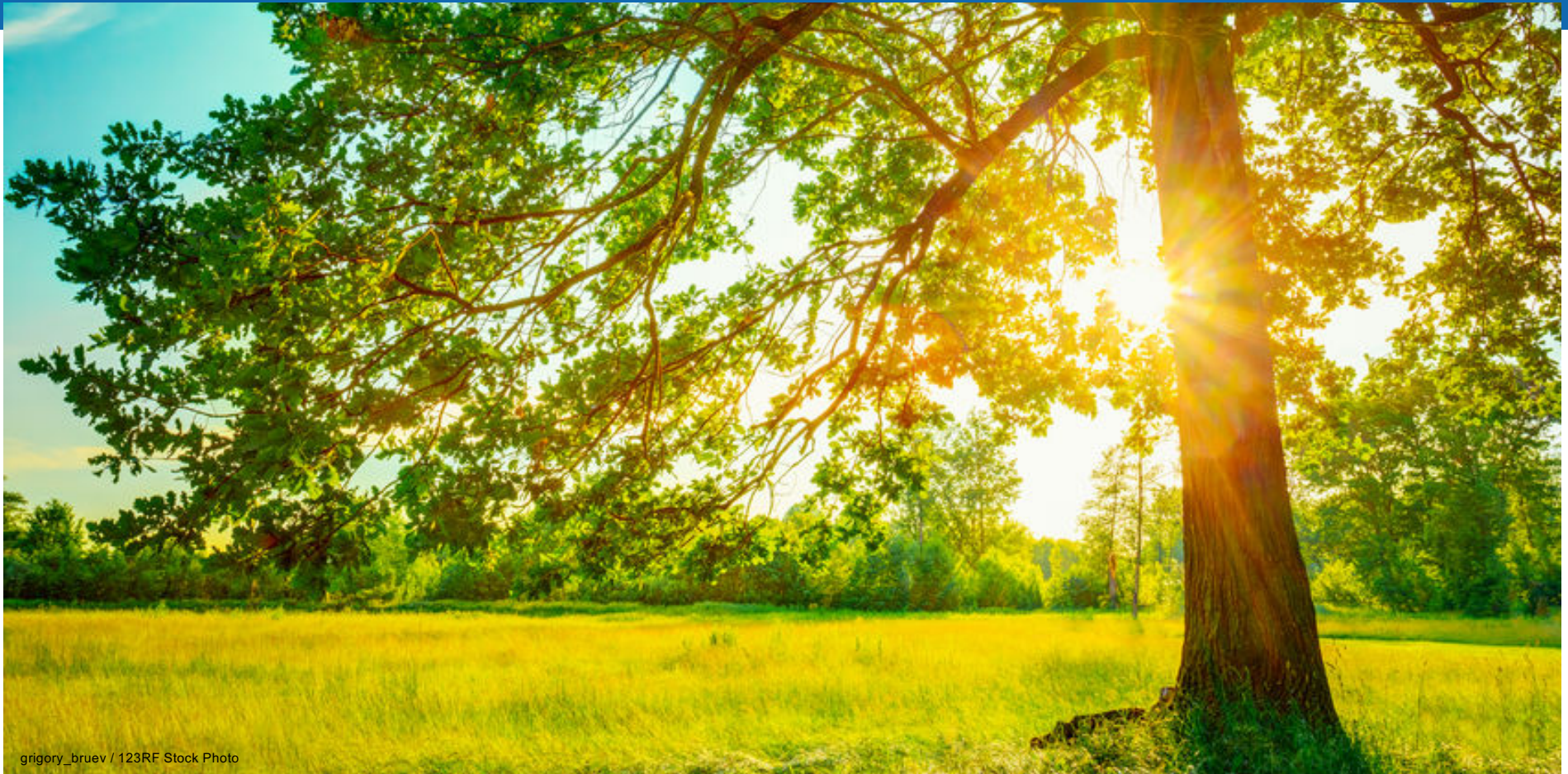
<http://www.w3.org/TR/xml-infoset/>

Post Schema-Validation InfoSet (PSVI)

<http://www.w3.org/TR/xmlschema11-1/>

XQuery and XPath Data Model (XDM)

<http://www.w3.org/TR/xpath-datamodel/>



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XML Information Set

Information Set

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<dc:metadata xmlns:dc="http://www.systems.ethz.ch">
  <dc:title
    language="en"
    year="2019"
    >Systems Group</dc:title>
  <dc:publisher>ETH Zurich</dc:publisher>
</dc:metadata>
```

Information Set

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<!DOCTYPE metadata>
<metadata>
  <title
    language="en"
    year="2019"
  >Systems Group</title>
  <publisher>ETH Zurich</publisher>
</metadata>
```

The 11 XML Information Items

Document

Element

Attribute

Processing Instruction

Character

Comment

Namespace

Unexpanded Entity Reference

DTD

Unparsed Entity

Notation

The 4 XML (most important) Information Items we cover

Document^{NEW}

Element

Attribute

Processing Instruction

Character (Text)

Comment

Namespace

Unexpanded Entity Reference

DTD

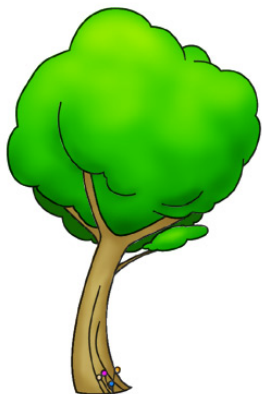
Unparsed Entity

Notation

Document Information Items

Document Information Item doc
[children] Element Information Item metadata
[version] 1.0

The Document Information Item is always present
(even if the optional DOCTYPE is missing)



```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<!DOCTYPE metadata>
<metadata>
  <title
    language="en"
    year="2019"
  >Systems Group</title>
  <publisher>ETH Zurich</publisher>
</metadata>
```


Element Information Items

Element Information Item

metadata

[local name] metadata

[children] Element Information Items

title

publisher

[attributes] <empty>

[parent] Document Information Item

doc

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<!DOCTYPE metadata>
<metadata>
  <title
    language="en"
    year="2019"
  >Systems Group</title>
  <publisher>ETH Zurich</publisher>
</metadata>
```

Element Information Items

Element Information Item

title

[local name] title

[children] Text Information Item

Systems Group

[attributes] Attribute Information Items

language=en

year=2019

[parent] Element Information Item

metadata

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<!DOCTYPE metadata>
<metadata>
  <title
    language="en"
    year="2019"
  >Systems Group</title>
  <publisher>ETH Zurich</publisher>
</metadata>
```

Element Information Items

Element Information Item

publisher

[local name] publisher

[children] Text Information Items

ETH Zurich

[attributes] Attribute Information Items <empty>

[parent] Element Information Item

dc:metadata

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<!DOCTYPE metadata>
<metadata>
  <title
    language="en"
    year="2019"
  >Systems Group</title>
  <publisher>ETH Zurich</publisher>
</metadata>
```

Attribute Information Items

Attribute Information Item

year=2019

[local name] year

[normalized value] 2019

[owner element] Element Information Item

title

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<!DOCTYPE metadata>
<metadata>
  <title
    language="en"
    year="2019"
  >Systems Group</title>
  <publisher>ETH Zurich</publisher>
</metadata>
```

Attribute Information Items

Attribute Information Item

language=en

[local name] language

[normalized value] en

[owner element] Element Information Item

title

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<!DOCTYPE metadata>
<metadata>
  <title
    language="en"
    year="2019"
  >Systems Group</title>
  <publisher>ETH Zurich</publisher>
</metadata>
```

Text Information Items

Text Information Item

Systems Group

[characters] S y s t e m s <space> G r o u p

[owner element] Element Information Item

title

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<!DOCTYPE metadata>
<metadata>
  <title
    language="en"
    year="2019"
  >Systems Group</title>
  <publisher>ETH Zurich</publisher>
</metadata>
```


Text Information Items

Text Information Item

ETH Zurich

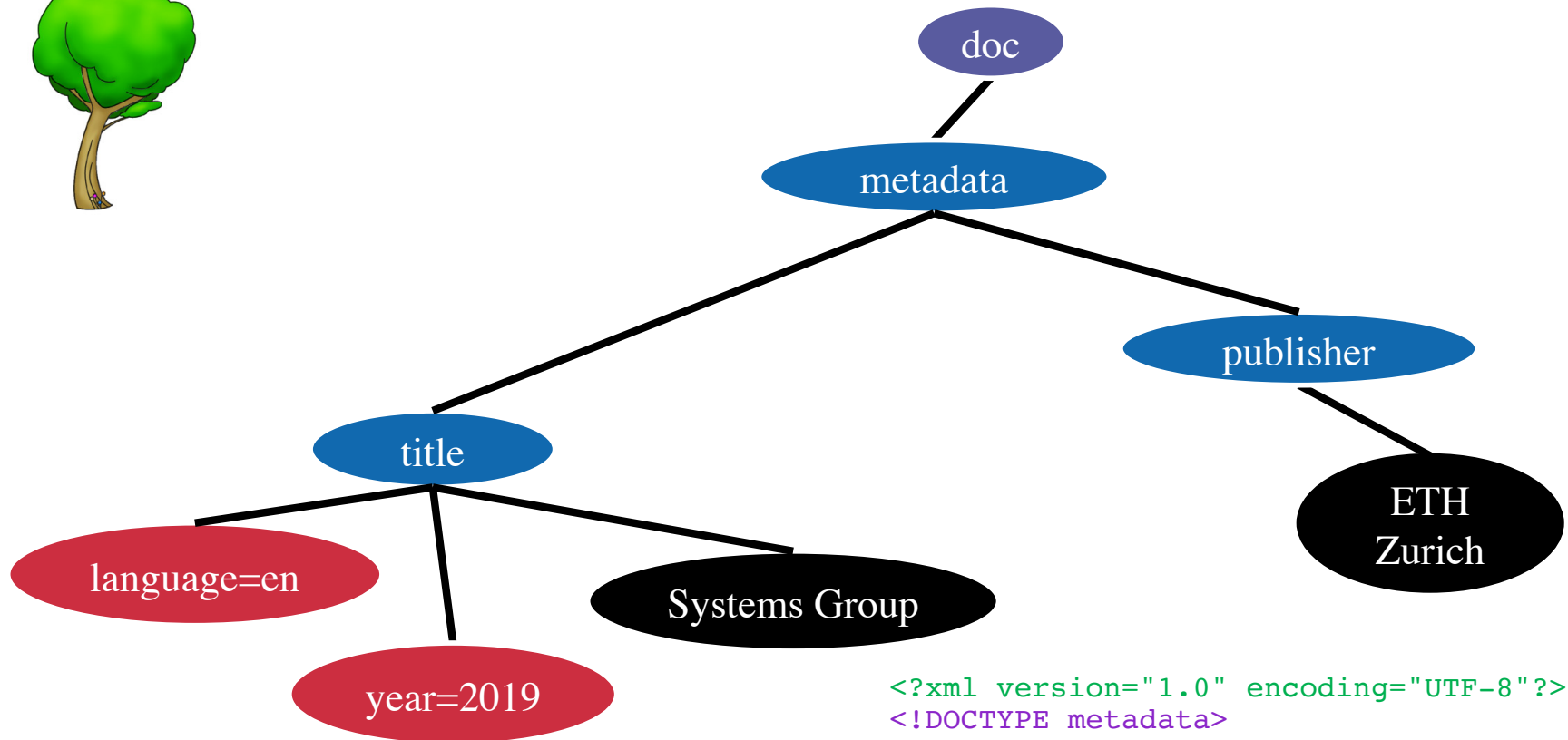
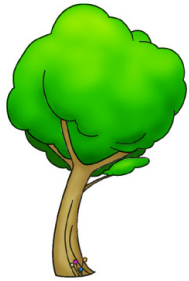
[characters] E T H <space> Z u r i c h

[owner element] Element Information Item

publisher

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<!DOCTYPE metadata>
<metadata>
  <title
    language="en"
    year="2019"
  >Systems Group</title>
  <publisher>ETH Zurich</publisher>
</metadata>
```

XML Infoset - the tree



```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<!DOCTYPE metadata>
<metadata>
  <title
    language="en"
    year="2019"
  >Systems Group</title>
  <publisher>ETH Zurich</publisher>
</metadata>
```



Types

Type Systems

Almost **all type systems** (Java, SQL, PSVI, JDM, Protocol buffers, Avro, Parquet, and so on) share the following properties:

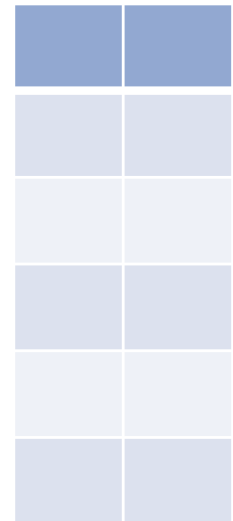
- Distinction between **atomic** types and **structured** types
- **Same categories** of atomic types
- **Lists** and **maps** as structured types
- Sequence type **cardinalities**

Types (General)

● Atomic Types

vs.

Structured Types



Atomic Types

Atomic Types


Strings

Strings

(Character sequences with monoid structure)

"foo"  foo

"Zurich"  Zurich


"Ilsebill salzte nach."  Ilsebill_salzte_nach.

Atomic Types

Strings

Numbers

Interval-based integer types (exist as signed and unsigned)



8-bit	(Java's byte)
16-bit	(Java's short)
32-bit	(Java's int)
64-bit	(Java's long)

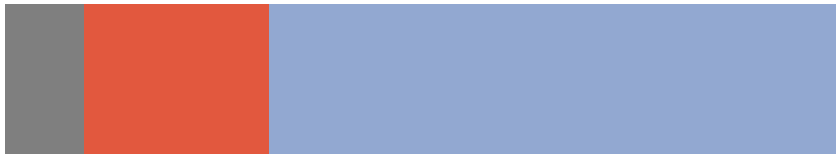
Arbitrary precision decimals (and integers)

Any precision and scale

3141592653.5897932384626433832795

Float and Double IEEE 754 standard

32 bits



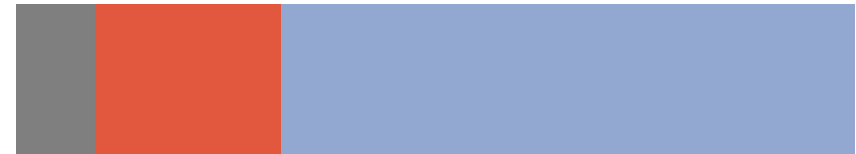
ca. 7 digits

3141592000

10^{-37} to 10^{37}

single precision

64 bits



ca. 15 digits

3141592653.58979

10^{-307} to 10^{308}

double precision

Atomic Types

Strings

Numbers

Booleans

Booleans



TRUE

t

true

y

yes

on

1

FALSE

f

false

n

no

off

0

Atomic Types

Strings

Numbers

Booleans

Dates and Times

Dates and times

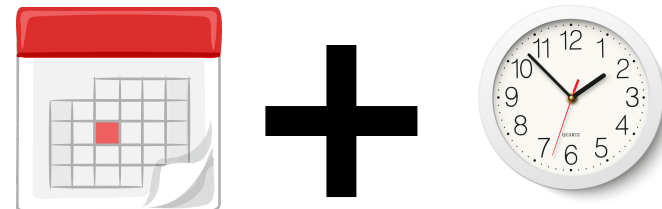
Date



Time



Timestamp



Duration



Dates (Gregorian calendar)



Year + Month + Day

2017 August 1st
(AD)

Times



Hours + Minutes + Seconds

10 : 31 : 15.109378

Timestamps



Year + Month + Day + Hours + Minutes + Seconds

2017 August 1st 10 : 31 : 15.109378
(AD)

Atomic Types

Strings

Numbers

Booleans

Dates and Times

Time Intervals

Duration kinds

Year	Month	Day	Hour	Minute	Second
		Example: 2 years and 4 months			

Duration kinds

[illegible]

Example: 3 hours and 14 minutes

Atomic Types

Strings

Numbers

Booleans

Dates and Times

Time Intervals

Binaries

Atomic Types

Strings

Numbers

Booleans

Dates and Times

Time Intervals

Binaries

Null

Lexical space vs. value space



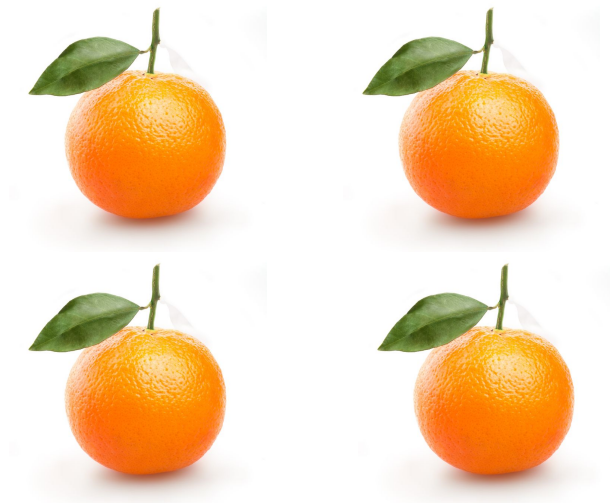
Value space



"1"
"01"
...

Lexical space

Lexical space vs. value space



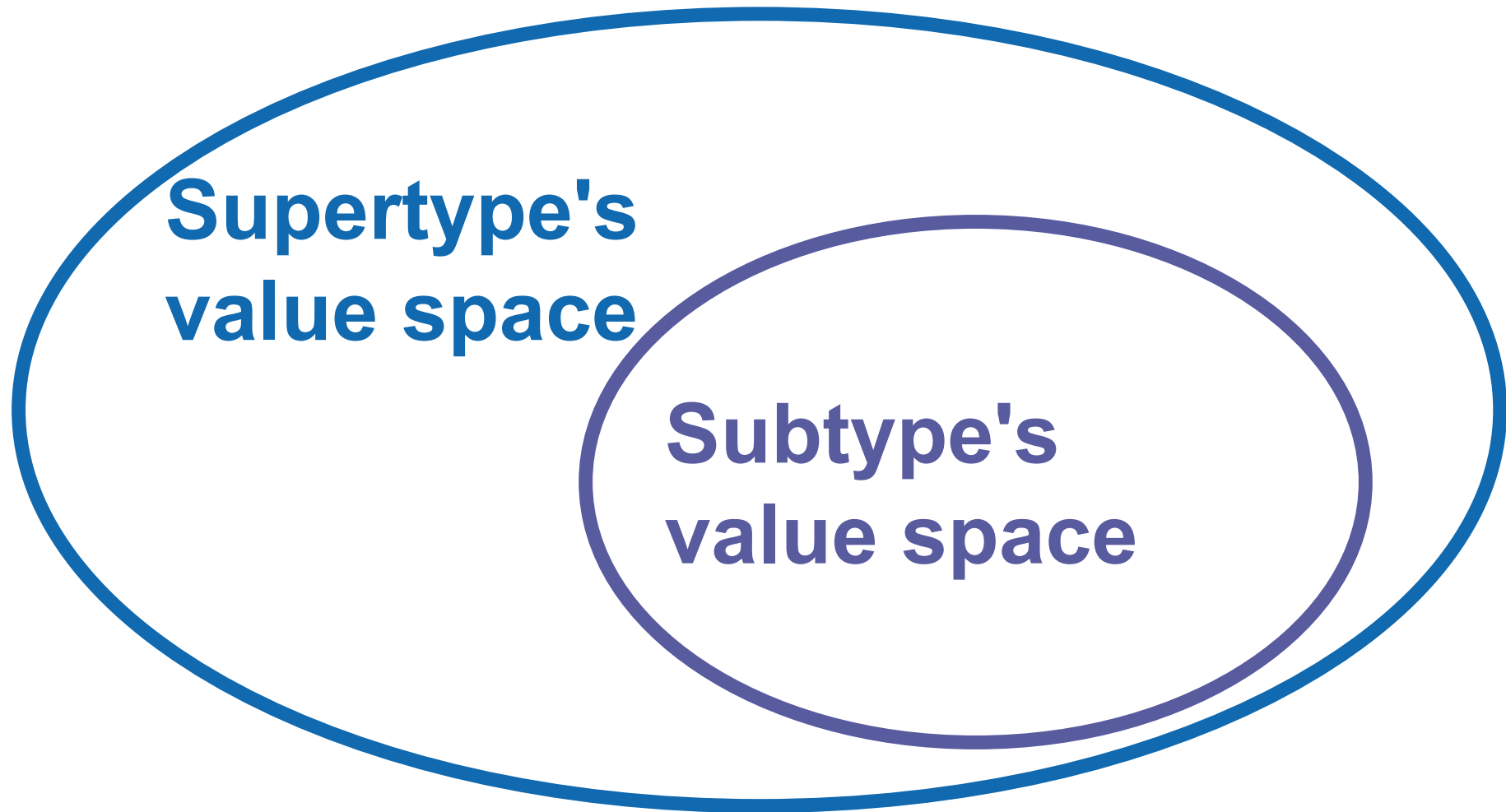
Value space



"4"
"+4E00"
"100b"
...

Lexical space

Subtypes



Structured Types

Data Structure

Maps
(Key-value model!)

Lists

Structured Types

Data Structure	Examples
Maps (Key-value model!)	JSON Object, Set of XML Attributes Protobuf Message,
Lists	JSON Array, XML Element, Protobuf repeated field

Cardinality

**How
many?**

**Common
sign**

**Common
adjective**

Cardinality

How many?	Common sign	Common adjective
One		required

Cardinality

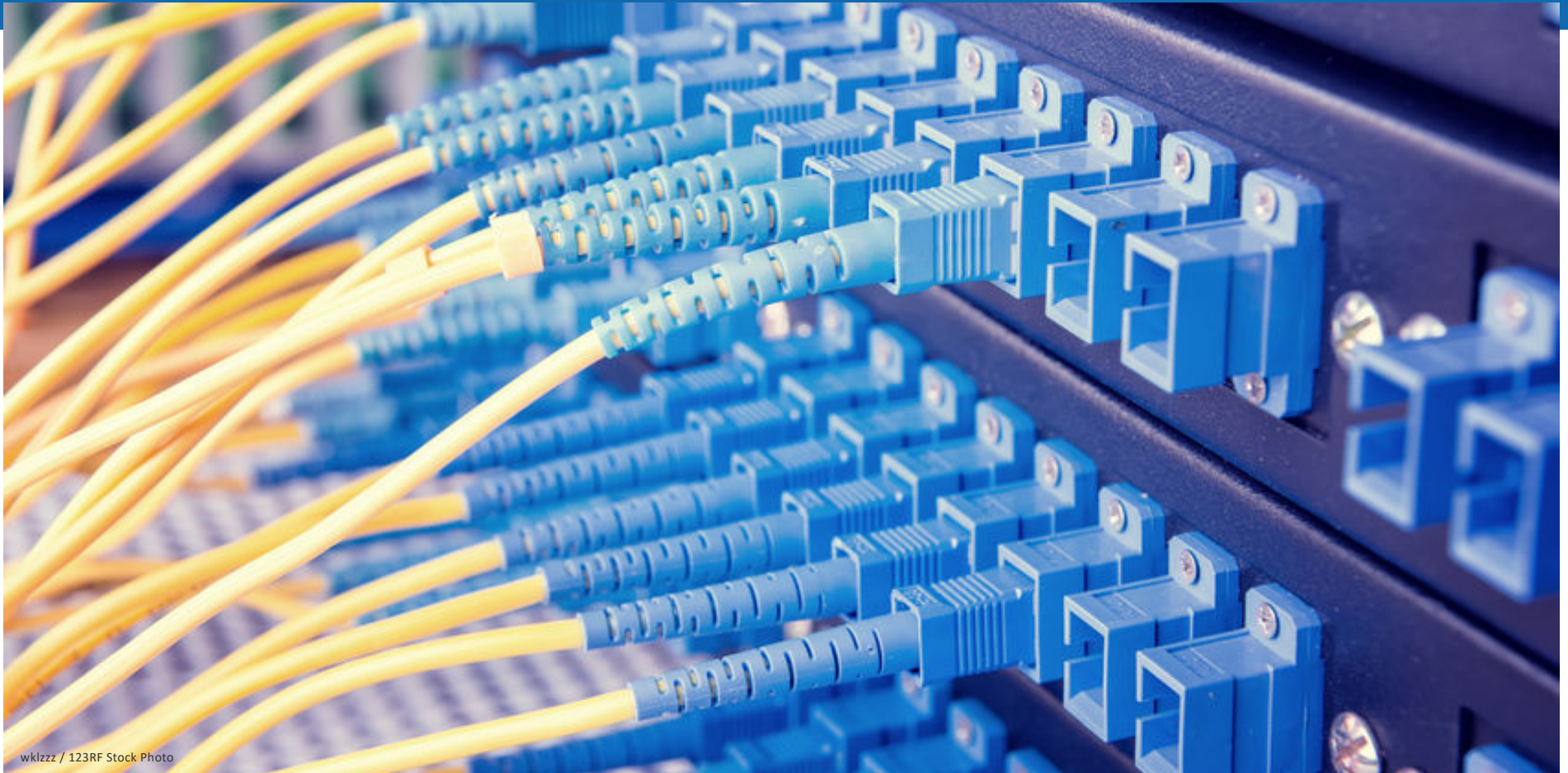
How many?	Common sign	Common adjective
One		required
Zero or more	*	repeated

Cardinality

How many?	Common sign	Common adjective
One		required
Zero or more	*	repeated
Zero or one	?	optional

Cardinality

How many?	Common sign	Common adjective
One		required
Zero or more	*	repeated
Zero or one	?	optional
One or more	+	



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Protocol Buffers

Messages

```
message Person {  
  required string last_name = 1;  
  repeated string first_name = 2;  
  optional Title title = 3;  
  optional Person boss = 4;  
}
```

Scalar types

double, float

int32, int64 and variants

bool

string

bytes

Enums

```
enum Title {  
    MR = 1;  
    MS = 2;  
    MRS = 3;  
}
```

In C++

`person.boss().first_name()`

This is a schema!

```
message Person {  
  required string last_name = 1;  
  repeated string first_name = 2;  
  optional Title title = 3;  
  optional Person boss = 4;  
}
```


JSON/XML vs. Protobufs



No schema
(heterogeneous)



With schema
(homogeneous)

Without schema...

```
{  
  "a" : 1,  
  "b" : [ "foo", true, null, { "foo" : "bar" } ],  
  "c" : {  
    "d" : { "foo" : null },  
    "e" : [ 1, 2, [ 3, 4 ] ],  
    "f" : 3.14  
  }  
}
```

With schema...

```
{  
  "a" : 1,  
  "b" : true,  
  "c" : [  
    { "foo" : "bar1", "bar" : [ 1, 2 ] },  
    { "foo" : "bar2", "bar" : [ 3, 4, 5 ] },  
    { "foo" : "bar3" }  
  ]  
}
```



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Validation

Validation: The Pipeline



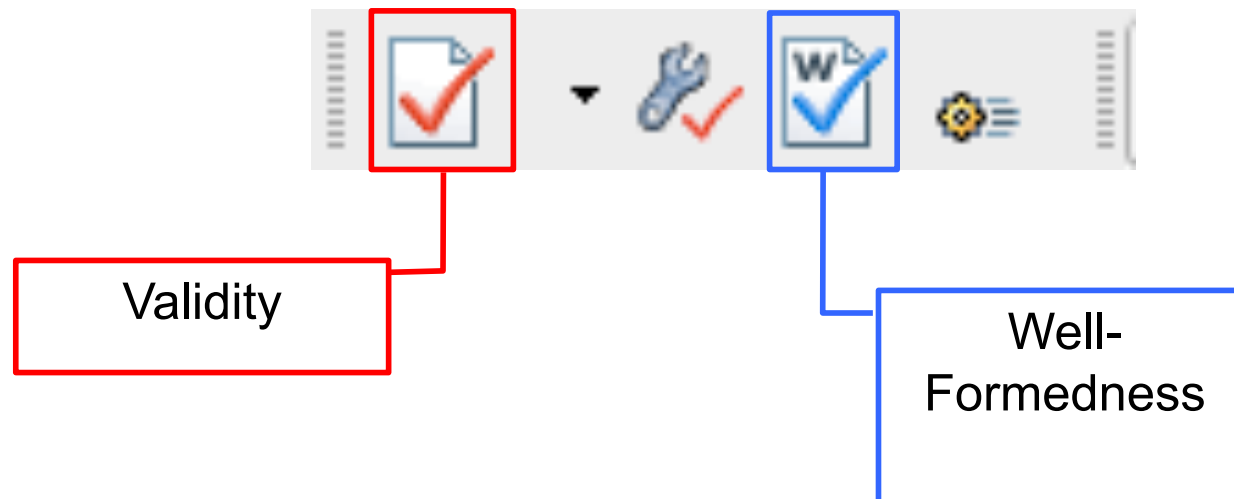
Validation: The Pipeline



Validation: The Pipeline



On the oXygen Cheat Sheet



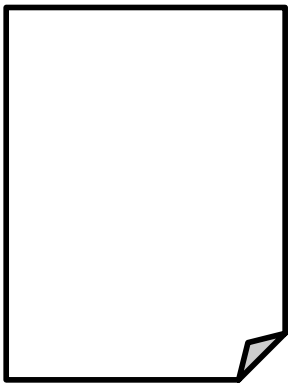
Validation vs. Annotation



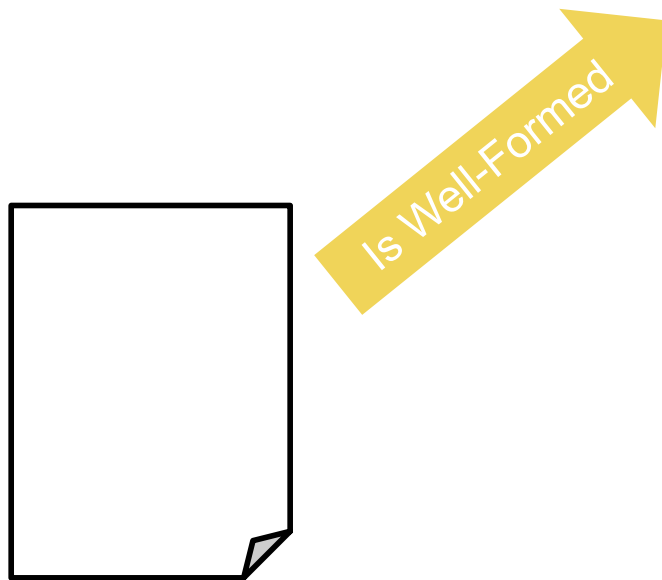
Validation vs. Annotation



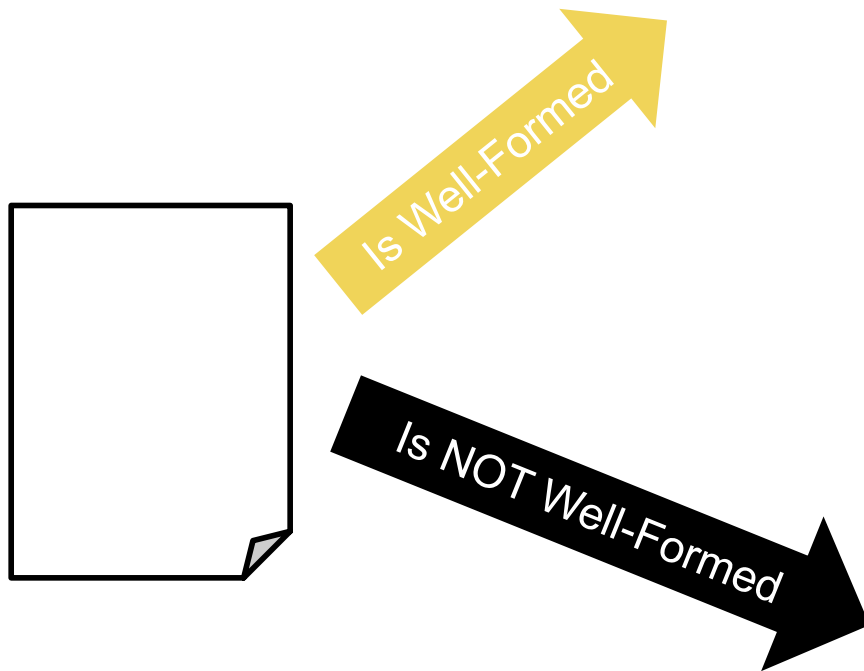
Validation



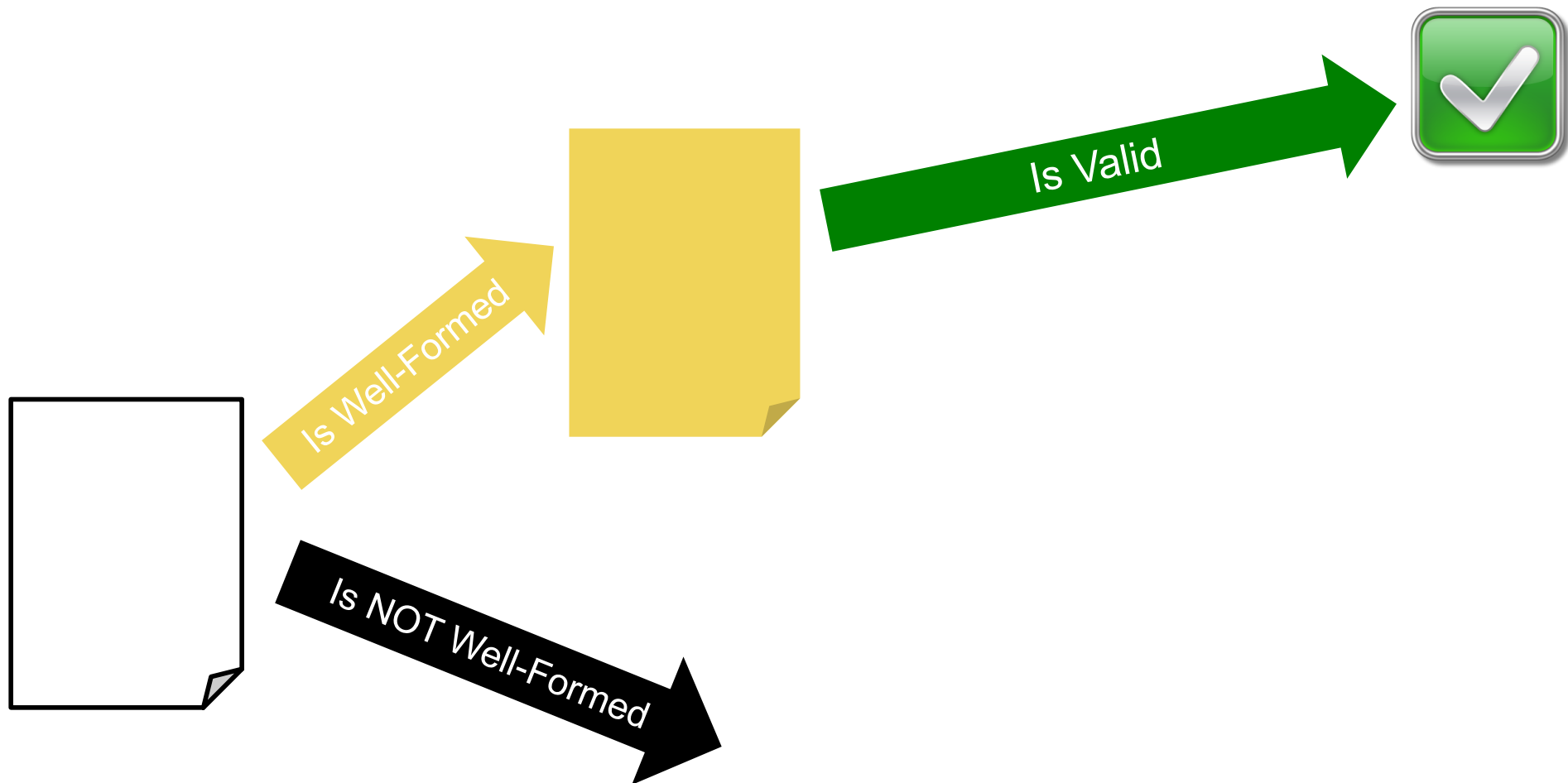
Validation



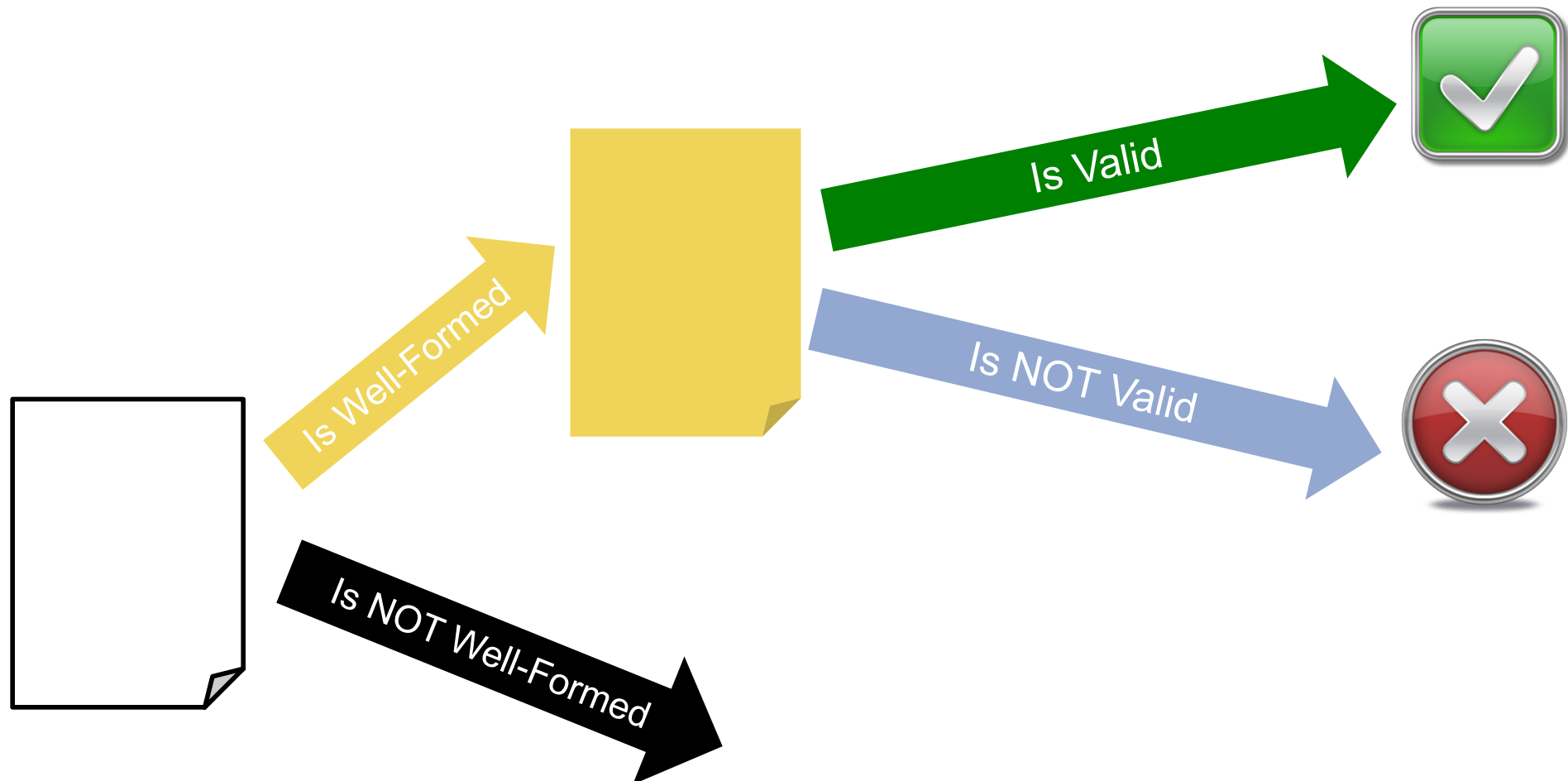
Validation



Validation



Validation



DTD Validation (just to know what it looks like)

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<!DOCTYPE a [
  <!ELEMENT a (foo+, bar*, foobar?)>
  <!ELEMENT foo EMPTY>
  <!ELEMENT bar EMPTY>
  <!ELEMENT foobar EMPTY>
]>
<a>
  <foo/>
  <foo/>
  <foo/>
  <foobar/>
</a>
```




XML Schema

Example XML document

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>  
<foo>  
  This is text.  
</foo>
```

Example Schema

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>  
<xs:schema  
  xmlns:xs="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema">  
  <xs:element name="foo" type="xs:string"/>  
</xs:schema>
```

Simple Scenario

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<xs:schema
  xmlns:xs="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema">
  <xs:element name="foo" type="xs:string"/>
</xs:schema>
```

schema.xsd

Schema

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<foo
  xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
  xsi:noNamespaceSchemaLocation="schema.xsd">
  This is text.
</foo>
```

Instance

file.xml

Simple Scenario

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<xs:schema
  xmlns:xs="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema">
  <xs:element name="foo" type="xs:string"/>
</xs:schema>
```

schema.xsd

Schema

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<foo
  xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
  xsi:noNamespaceSchemaLocation="schema.xsd">
  This is text.
</foo>
```

Instance

file.xml

Simple Scenario

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<xs:schema
  xmlns:xs="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema">
  <xs:element name="foo" type="xs:string"/>
</xs:schema>
```

Schema

Instance

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<foo
  xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
  xsi:noNamespaceSchemaLocation="schema.xsd">
  This is text.
</foo>
```

Simple Scenario

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<xs:schema
  xmlns:xs="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema">
  <xs:element name="foo" type="xs:integer"/>
</xs:schema>
```

Schema

Instance

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<foo
  xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
  xsi:noNamespaceSchemaLocation="schema.xsd">
  142857
</foo>
```

Simple Types: Built-in

Strings	string anyURI QName
Numbers	decimal integer float double long int short byte positiveInteger nonNegativeInteger... unsignedLong unsignedInt...
Booleans	boolean

Simple Types: Built-in

Dates and Times	dateTime time date gYearMonth gMonthDay gYear gMonth gDay dateTimeStamp
Time Intervals	duration yearMonthDuration dayTimeDuration
Binaries	hexBinary base64Binary
Null	-

Dates

2014-12-02

2014-12-02T10:15:00Z

01:15:00-08:00

Durations

P1Y2MT3H

User-defined types

User-defined types

Restriction

User-defined types

Restriction

Union

Not atomic

User-defined types

Restriction

Union Not atomic

List Not atomic

Restriction

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<xs:schema
  xmlns:xs="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema">
  <xs:simpleType name="myFixedLengthString">
    <xs:restriction base="xs:string">
      <xs:length value="3"/>
    </xs:restriction>
  </xs:simpleType>
  <xs:element name="foo" type="myFixedLengthString"/>
</xs:schema>
```

Schema

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<foo
  xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
  xsi:noNamespaceSchemaLocation="schema.xsd">ZRH</foo>
```

Instance

Restriction

```
<xs:simpleType name="myFixedLengthString">  
  <xs:restriction base="xs:string">  
    <xs:length value="3"/>  
  </xs:restriction>  
</xs:simpleType>
```

Schema

Instance

```
<foo>ZRH</foo>
```

List

```
<xs:simpleType name="myList">  
  <xs:list itemType="xs:string"/>  
</xs:simpleType>
```

Schema

Instance

```
<foo>foo bar foobar</foo>
```

Union

```
<xs:simpleType name="myUnion">  
  <xs:union memberTypes="xs:integer xs:boolean"/>  
</xs:simpleType>
```

Schema

Instance

```
<foo>true</foo>
```

Complex Types

Complex Types

Empty

<foo/>

Complex Types

Empty

<foo/>

Simple Content

<foo>text</foo>

Complex Types

Empty

<foo/>

Simple Content

<foo>text</foo>

Complex Content

<foo>

<a/>

</foo>

Complex Types

Empty

<foo/>

Simple Content

<foo>text</foo>

Complex Content

<foo>

<a/>

</foo>

Mixed Content

<foo>

Text<a/>Text

</foo>

Complex content

```
<xs:complexType name="complexContent">
  <xs:sequence>
    <xs:element name="twotofour" type="xs:string" minOccurs="2" maxOccurs="4"/>
    <xs:element name="zeroorone" type="xs:boolean" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="1"/>
  </xs:sequence>
</xs:complexType>
```

Schema

Instance

```
<foo>
  <twotofour>foobar</twotofour>
  <twotofour>foobar</twotofour>
  <twotofour>foobar</twotofour>
  <zeroorone>true</zeroorone>
</foo>
```

Complex content

```
<xs:complexType name="complexContent">
  <xs:sequence>
    <xs:element name="twotofour" type="xs:string" minOccurs="2" maxOccurs="4"/>
    <xs:element name="zeroorone" type="xs:boolean" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="1"/>
  </xs:sequence>
</xs:complexType>
```

Schema

Instance

```
<foo>
  <twotofour>foobar</twotofour>
  <twotofour>foobar</twotofour>
  <twotofour>foobar</twotofour>
  <zeroorone>true</zeroorone>
</foo>
```

Empty content

```
<xs:complexType name="emptyType">  
  <xs:sequence/>  
</xs:complexType>
```

Schema

Instance

```
<foo/>
```

Simple content

```
<xs:complexType name="dateCountry">
  <xs:simpleContent>
    <xs:extension base="xs:date">
      <xs:attribute name="country" type="xs:string"/>
    </xs:extension>
  </xs:simpleContent>
</xs:complexType>
```

Schema

Instance

```
<foo country="Switzerland">2014-12-02</foo>
```

Mixed content

```
<xs:complexType name="mixedContent" mixed="true">  
  <xs:sequence>  
    <xs:element name="b" type="xs:string" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded"/>  
  </xs:sequence>  
</xs:complexType>
```

Schema

Instance

```
<foo>Some text and some <b>bold</b> text.</foo>
```

Simple type on attributes

```
<xs:complexType name="withAttribute">  
  <xs:sequence/>  
  <xs:attribute name="country"  
                type="xs:string"  
                default="Switzerland"/>  
</xs:complexType>
```

Schema

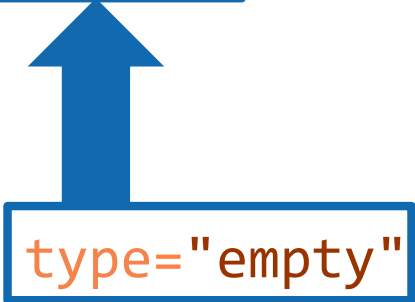
Instance

```
<foo country="Switzerland"/>
```

Named Types

```
<xs:complexType name="empty">  
  <xs:sequence/>  
</xs:complexType>
```

```
<xs:element name="c" type="empty">  
</xs:element>
```



Schema

Instance

```
<c/>
```

Anonymous Types

```
<xs:element name="c">  
  <xs:complexType>  
    <xs:sequence/>  
  </xs:complexType>  
</xs:element>
```

Schema

Instance

```
<c/>
```


No namespaces

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<xs:schema
  xmlns:xs="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema"
  <xs:element name="foo" type="xs:string"/>
</xs:schema>
```

Schema

Instance

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<foo
  xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
  xsi:noNamespaceSchemaLocation="schema.xsd">
  This is text.
</foo>
```

Keys

```
<xs:schema
  xmlns:xs="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema">
  <xs:element name="root">
    <xs:complexType>
      ..
    </xs:complexType>
    <xs:key name="foo-id">
      <xs:selector xpath="foo"/>
      <xs:field xpath="@id"/>
    </xs:key>
  </xs:element>
</xs:schema>

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<root
  xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
  xsi:noNamespaceSchemaLocation="schema.xsd">
  <foo id="foo"/>
  <foo id="bar"/>
  <foo id="foobar"/>
</root>
```

Keys

```
<xs:schema
  xmlns:xs="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema">
  <xs:element name="root">
    <xs:complexType>
      ..
    </xs:complexType>
    <xs:key name="foo-id">
      <xs:selector xpath="foo"/>
      <xs:field xpath="@id"/>
    </xs:key>
  </xs:element>
</xs:schema>
```

What **must** be unique



```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<root
  xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
  xsi:noNamespaceSchemaLocation="schema.xsd">
  <foo id="foo"/>
  <foo id="bar"/>
  <foo id="foobar"/>
</root>
```

Keys

```

<xs:schema
  xmlns:xs="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema">
  <xs:element name="root">
    <xs:complexType>
      ..
    </xs:complexType>
    <xs:key name="foo-id">
      <xs:selector xpath="foo"/>
      <xs:field xpath="@id"/>
    </xs:key>
  </xs:element>
</xs:schema>

```

What **must** be unique

What **makes** it unique

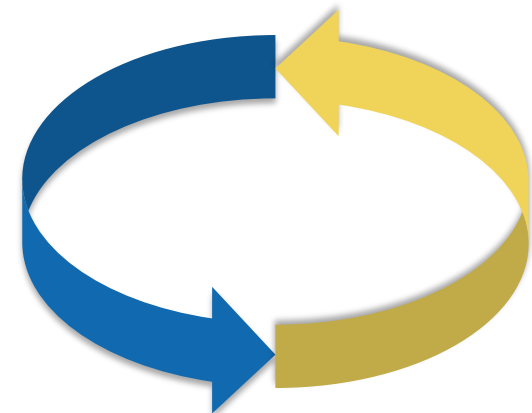
```

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<root
  xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
  xsi:noNamespaceSchemaLocation="schema.xsd">
  <foo id="foo"/>
  <foo id="bar"/>
  <foo id="foobar"/>
</root>

```

Bonus material: The Schema of Schemas

```
<xs:schema
  xmlns:xs="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema"
  targetNamespace="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema">
  <xs:element name="schema" id="schema">
    <xs:complexType>
      <xs:complexContent>
        ..
      </xs:complexContent>
    </xs:complexType>
  </xs:element>
  <xs:element name="element" type="xs:topLevelElement" id="element"/>
  <xs:element name="simpleType" type="xs:topLevelSimpleType" id="simpleType"/>
  <xs:element name="complexType" type="xs:topLevelComplexType" id="complexType"/>
  <xs:complexType name="element" abstract="true">
    <xs:complexContent>
      ..
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>
</xs:schema>
```



JSON Schema

```
{
  "$id": "https://example.com/geographical-location.schema.json",
  "$schema": "http://json-schema.org/draft-07/schema#",
  "title": "Longitude and Latitude Values",
  "description": "A geographical coordinate.",
  "required": [ "latitude", "longitude" ],
  "type": "object",
  "properties": {
    "latitude": { "type": "number", "minimum": -90, "maximum": 90 },
    "longitude": { "type": "number", "minimum": -180, "maximum": 180 }
  }
}
```

```
{
  "latitude": 48.858093,
  "longitude": 2.294694
}
```

JSound

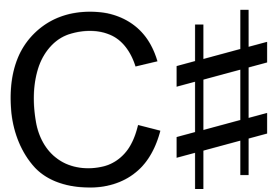
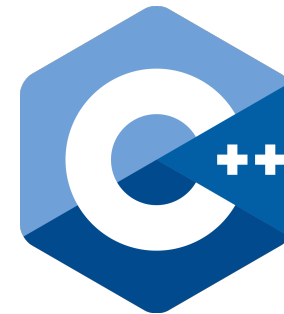
```
{  
  "person" : {  
    "@lastName" : "string",  
    "!firstNames" : [ "string" ],  
    "age?" : "integer"  
  }  
}
```

```
{  
  "lastName": "Doe",  
  "firstNames": [ "John", "James" ],  
  "age": null  
}
```

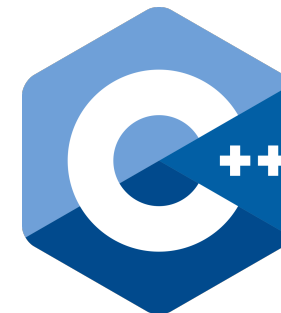


Avro

Avro is language neutral



Interoperability



Avro
DataFile

Avro atomic types

Category	Types
Absence of value	null
Boolean	boolean
Number	int
	long
	float
	double
String	string
	enum
Binary	bytes
	fixed (list of 8-bit unsigned bytes)

Avro structured types

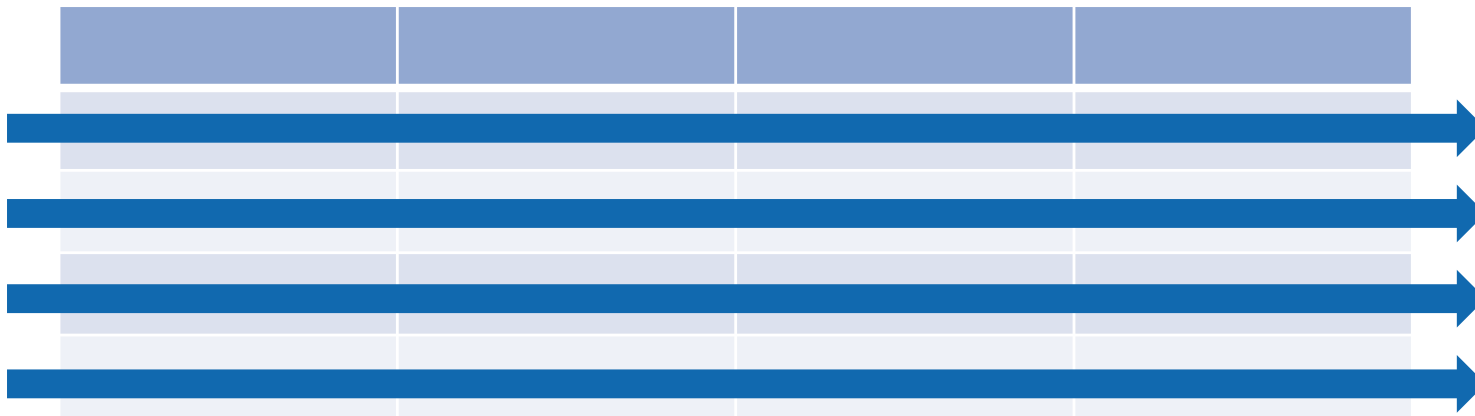
Category	Types
Arrays	array
Objects	map
	record



Parquet

Parquet

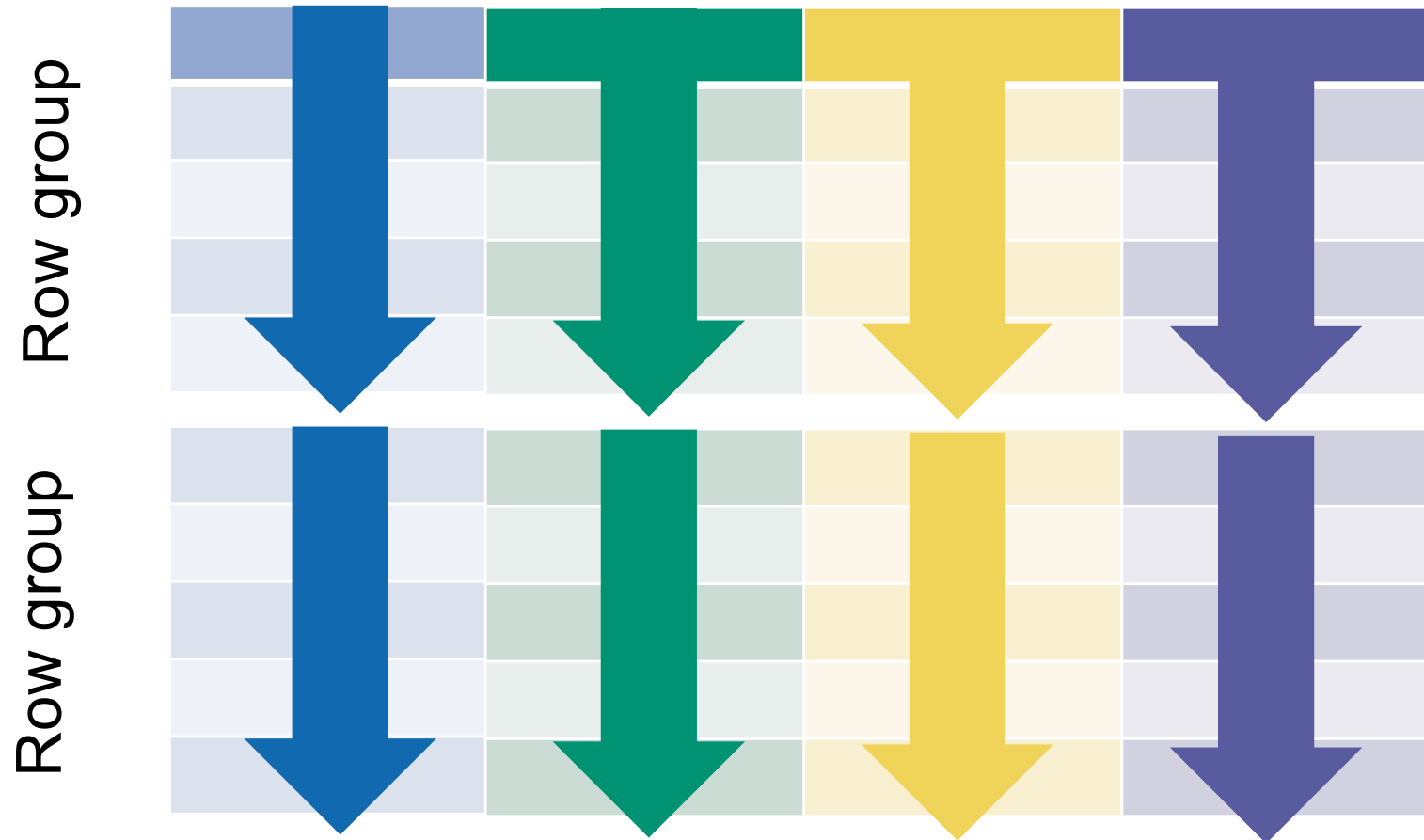
Row storage



Columnar storage



Columnar storage



Columnar storage



Parquet atomic types

Category	Types
Boolean	boolean
Number	int32
	int64
	int96
	double
	DECIMAL(precision, scale)
String	UTF8
	ENUM
Binary	binary
	fixed_len_byte_array
Date	DATE

Parquet structured types

Category	Types
Arrays	LIST
Objects	MAP