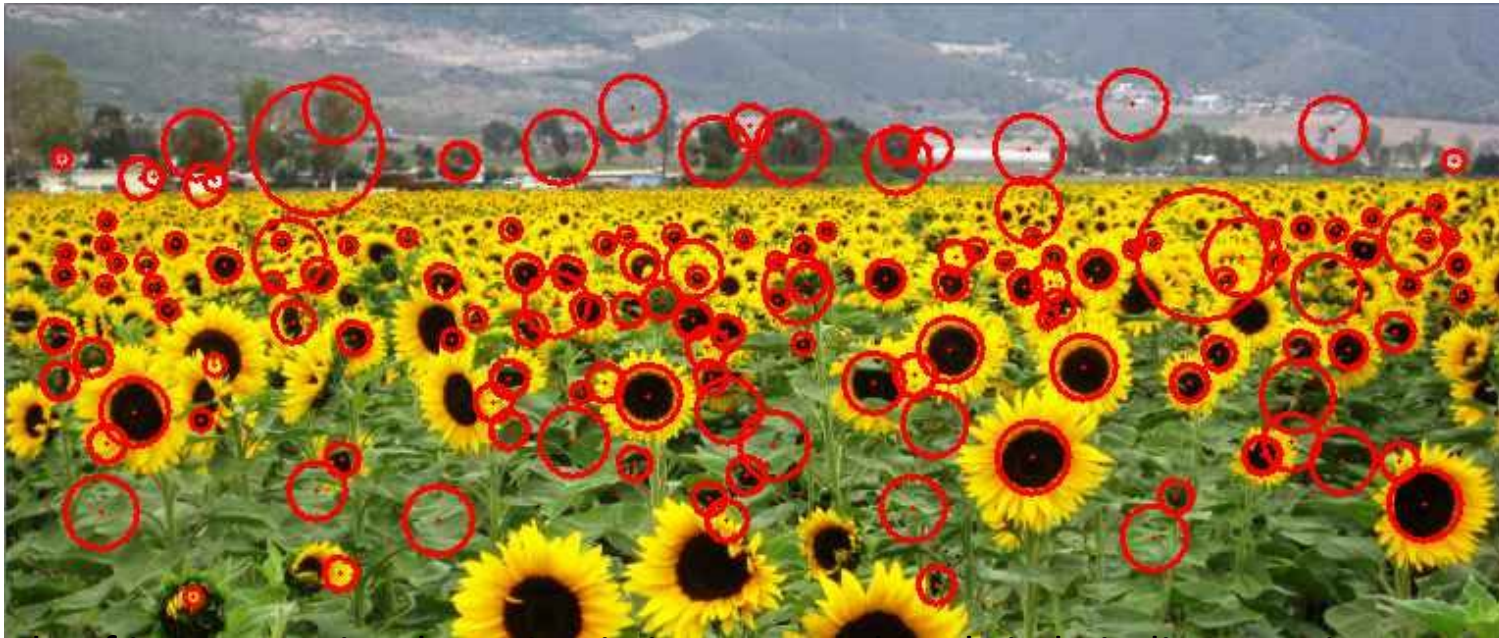


The background is a complex collage of abstract elements. It features a grid of small grey plus signs on a light pinkish-grey background. Overlaid on this are various geometric and data-related patterns: a network of red lines connecting green dots, a series of purple arrows pointing left, a vertical strip of orange and red dots, and a large, faint, light blue geometric shape. The overall aesthetic is technical and data-driven.

# **Pattern Discovery for Image Analysis**

# Image Representation for Visual Pattern Discovery

- An image can be characterized by visual primitives, e.g., interest points
  - Each visual primitive can be described by visual feature, e.g., a high-dimensional feature vector
  - Each image is a collection of visual primitives

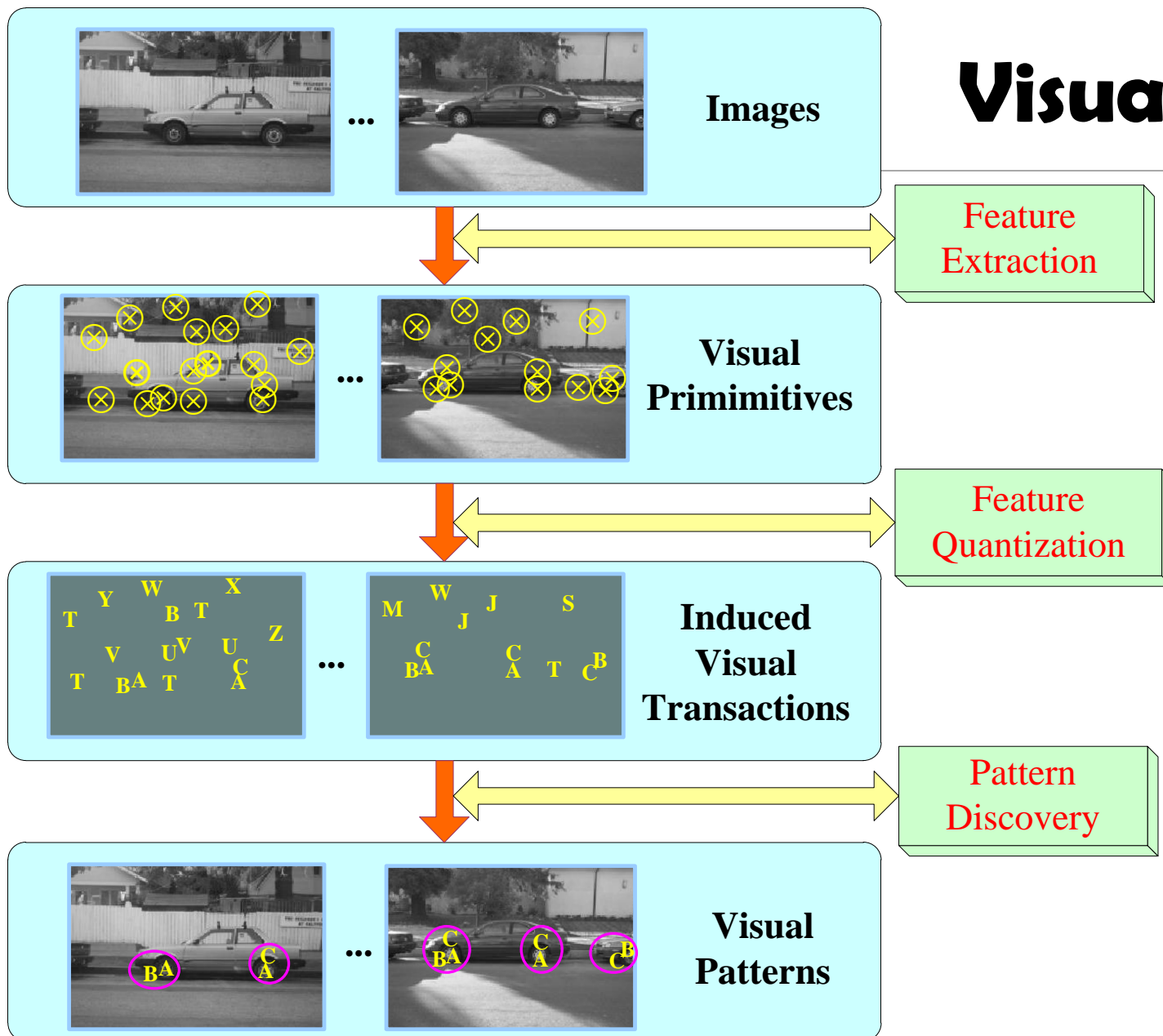


An example of interest point detection in images. Each red circle indicate an interest point.

Image courtesy from boofCV [http://boofcv.org/index.php?title=Example\\_Detect\\_Interest\\_Points](http://boofcv.org/index.php?title=Example_Detect_Interest_Points)

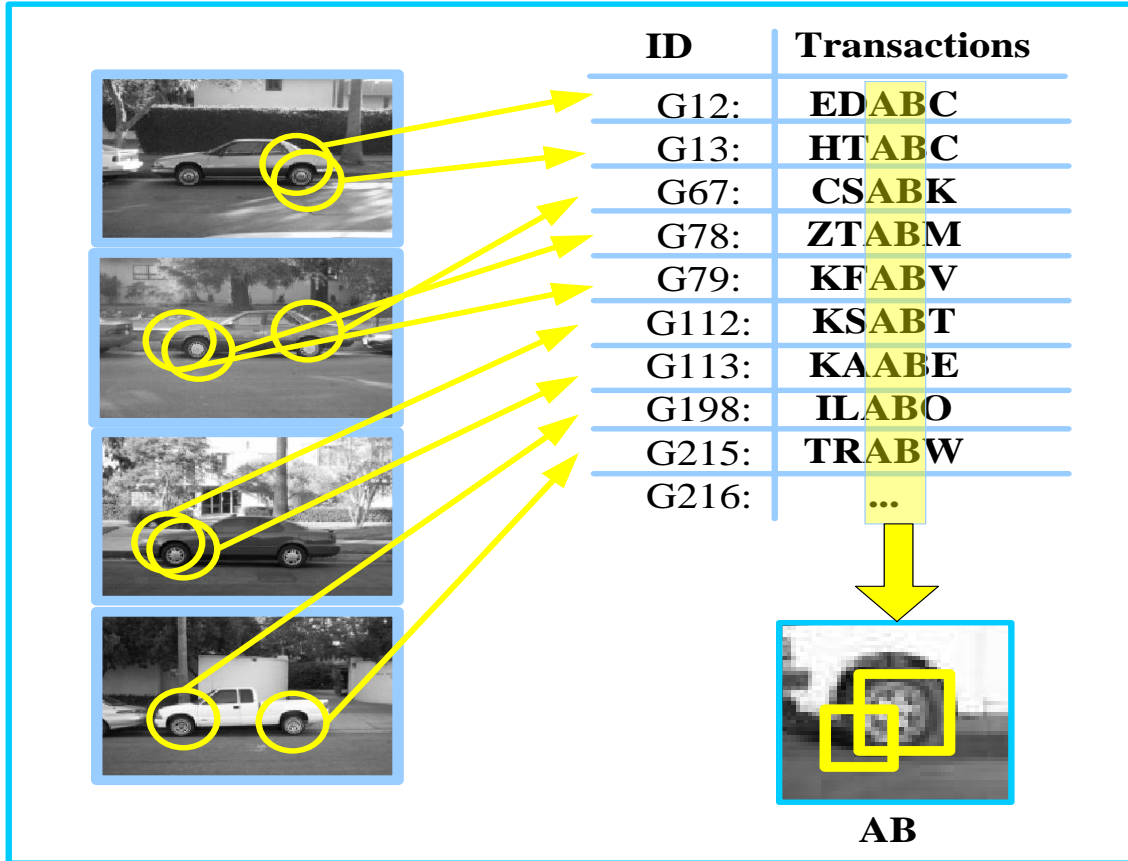


# Visual Patterns Discovery



- Visual primitives can be clustered into visual “items”
  - Similar visual primitives belong to the same item
- Each visual primitive finds its k-nearest-neighbor in the image to form a visual “transaction”
  - An image can generate a number of transactions, i.e., induced visual transactions
- Mining “frequent itemsets” leads to semantically meaningful visual patterns

# Challenges of Visual Pattern Discovery



- Images are spatial data
  - Spatial configuration among the visual items matters
  - Induced transactions may overlap with each other, thus one needs to address the over counting problem
- Uncertainties of visual items and patterns
  - Noisy clustering of visual primitives into visual items affects visual pattern discovery
  - Visual synonym and polysemy

# Recommended Readings

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- ❑ Hongxing Wang, Gangqiang Zhao, Junsong Yuan, Visual pattern discovery in image and video data: a brief survey, Wiley Interdisciplinary Review: Data Mining and Knowledge Discovery 4(1): 24-37 (2014)
- ❑ Hongxing Wang, Junsong Yuan, Ying Wu, Context-Aware Discovery of Visual Co-Occurrence Patterns. IEEE Transactions on Image Processing 23(4): 1805-1819 (2014)
- ❑ Gangqiang Zhao, Junsong Yuan, Discovering Thematic Patterns in Videos via Cohesive Sub-graph Mining. ICDM 2011: 1260-1265
- ❑ Junsong Yuan, Ying Wu, Ming Yang, From frequent itemsets to semantically meaningful visual patterns. KDD 2007: 864-873