

1. 解: (a) 由题: $W_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 0.1 & 0.1 & 0.3 \\ 0.2 & 0.3 & 0.2 \\ 0.1 & 0.2 & 0.1 \\ 0.3 & 0.1 & 0.1 \end{pmatrix}$ $W_2 = W_1^T = \begin{pmatrix} 0.1 & 0.2 & 0.1 & 0.3 \\ 0.1 & 0.3 & 0.2 & 0.1 \\ 0.3 & 0.2 & 0.1 & 0.1 \end{pmatrix}$ $W_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 0.2 & 0.2 & 0.4 \end{pmatrix}$ $\begin{cases} b_1 = 0.5 \\ b_2 = 0.5 \\ b_3 = 0.2 \end{cases}$

设 $X = (x_1, x_2, x_3)^T$, $h_1 = (h_{11}, h_{12}, h_{13}, h_{14})^T$, $h_2 = (h_{21}, h_{22}, h_{23})^T$

已知: $X = (0.05, 0.10, 0.05)^T$, 计算过程如下:

① $z_1 = W_1 X + (b_1 \ b_1 \ b_1)^T = (0.53 \ 0.55 \ 0.53 \ 0.53)^T$ $h_1 = \omega_1(z_1) = (0.8628, 0.8525, 0.8628, 0.8628)^T$

② $z_2 = W_2 h_1 + (b_2 \ b_2 \ b_2)^T = (1.1019 \ 1.1009 \ 1.1019)^T$ $h_2 = \omega_2(z_2) = (0.4519, 0.4528, 0.4519)^T$

③ $z_3 = W_3 h_2 + b_3 = 0.5617$ $\hat{y} = \frac{1}{1+e^{-z_3}} = 0.6368$

(b) 损失函数: $L = (y - \hat{y})^2$

计算梯度: $\frac{\partial L}{\partial \hat{y}} = 2(\hat{y} - y)$ $\frac{\partial \hat{y}}{\partial z_3} = \hat{y}(1 - \hat{y})$ $\frac{\partial z_3}{\partial W_3} = h_2^T$

$\Rightarrow \frac{\partial L}{\partial W_3} = \frac{\partial L}{\partial \hat{y}} \frac{\partial \hat{y}}{\partial z_3} \frac{\partial z_3}{\partial W_3} = 2(\hat{y} - y) \hat{y}(1 - \hat{y}) h_2^T = (-0.0655, -0.0656, -0.0655)$

(c) $W'_3 = W_3 - 0.1 \frac{\partial L}{\partial W_3} = (0.2045, 0.2066, 0.4065)$

4. 解: 已知 $X = \begin{pmatrix} x_{11} & x_{12} & x_{13} \\ x_{21} & x_{22} & x_{23} \\ x_{31} & x_{32} & x_{33} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$, 已知 $Y = \begin{pmatrix} y_{11} & y_{12} \\ y_{21} & y_{22} \end{pmatrix}$, 已知 $y = \begin{pmatrix} y_{11} \\ y_{12} \\ y_{21} \\ y_{22} \end{pmatrix}$, $H = \begin{pmatrix} h_1 & h_2 \\ h_3 & h_4 \end{pmatrix}$, 设 $h = \begin{pmatrix} h_1 \\ h_2 \\ h_3 \\ h_4 \end{pmatrix}$

① Forward: $y = \begin{pmatrix} y_{11} \\ y_{12} \\ y_{21} \\ y_{22} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} h_1 + h_3 + h_3 + h_4 \\ h_1 + 2h_2 + h_3 + 2h_4 \\ h_1 + h_3 + h_3 + h_4 \\ h_1 + 2h_2 + h_3 + 2h_4 \end{pmatrix} = W \cdot h$, 这里 $W = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$, $h = \begin{pmatrix} h_1 \\ h_2 \\ h_3 \\ h_4 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0.2 \\ 0.2 \\ 0.3 \\ 0.3 \end{pmatrix}$, 求得 $y = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1.5 \\ 1 \\ 1.5 \end{pmatrix}$ 即 $\begin{cases} y_{11} = y_{21} = 1 \\ y_{12} = y_{22} = 1.5 \end{cases}$

② Backward: $d = (1, 1, 2, 1)^T$, $L = \frac{1}{2} (y - d)^T (y - d)$, $y = W \cdot h$

求解: $\frac{\partial L}{\partial h} = \frac{\partial L}{\partial y} \frac{\partial y}{\partial h} = (y - d)^T W = (0, 0.5, -1, 0.5) \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} = (0, 1, 0, 1)$

更新: $h' = h - d \cdot \left(\frac{\partial L}{\partial h}\right)^T = (0.2 \ 0.2 \ 0.3 \ 0.3)^T - (0, 1, 0, 1)^T = (0.2 \ -0.8 \ 0.3 \ -0.7)^T$, 即更新后 $H = \begin{pmatrix} 0.2 & -0.8 \\ 0.3 & -0.7 \end{pmatrix}$

