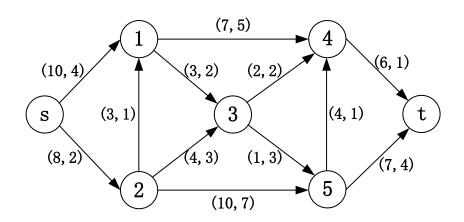
运筹学第十三次作业参考答案(20230531)

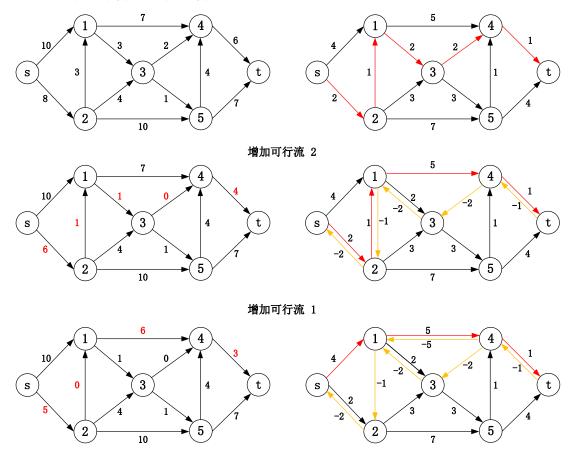
1. 求下图所示有向网络的最小费用最大流。其中, s 为起点, t 为终点, 括号里的第一个数字是容量, 第二个数字是单位流量费用。至少使用 3 种不同方法求解。



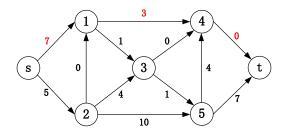
解:

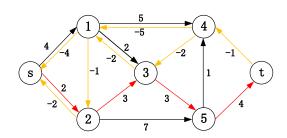
最大流为13,最大流的最小费用为147。

方法 1: 最短路算法的简化算法

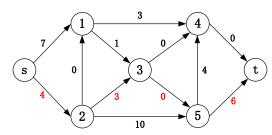


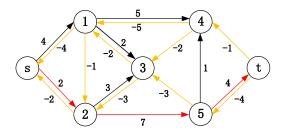
增加可行流 3



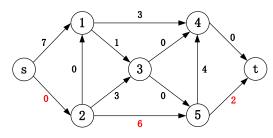


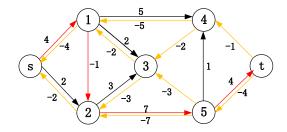
增加可行流 1



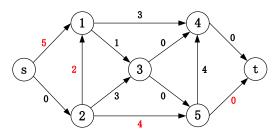


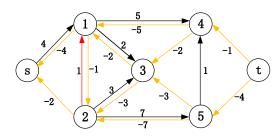
增加可行流 4



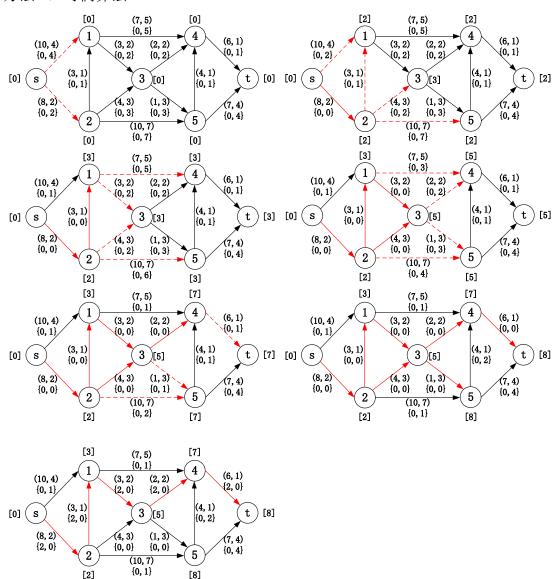


增加可行流 2





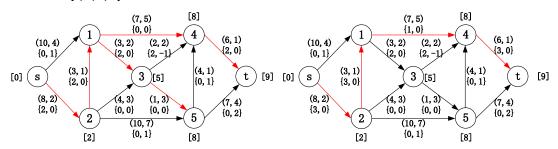
方法 2: 对偶算法



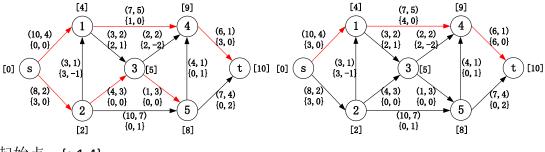
找到第一条增广链 s 2 1 3 4 t, 可增流量为 2

此后每步过程省略,左图为寻找增广链的结果,右图为找到的增广链及增加流量后的结果

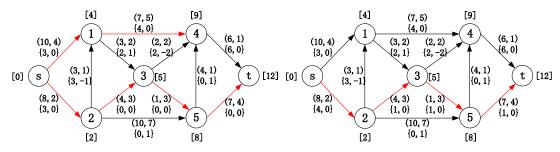
起始点: {s,2,1,3}



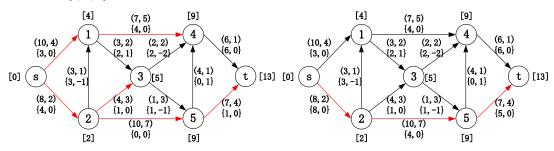
起始点: {s,2}



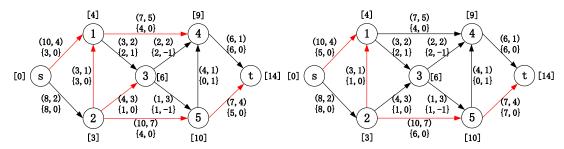
起始点: {s,1,4}



起始点: {s,2,3}

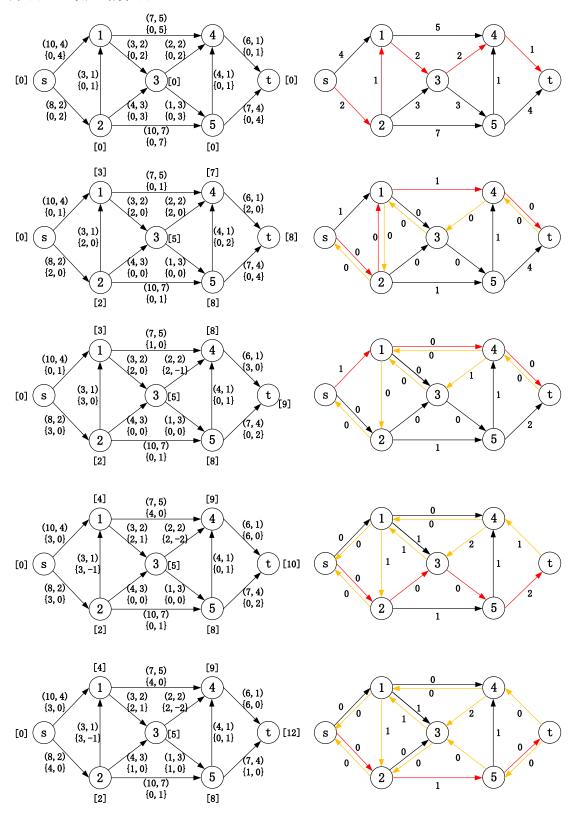


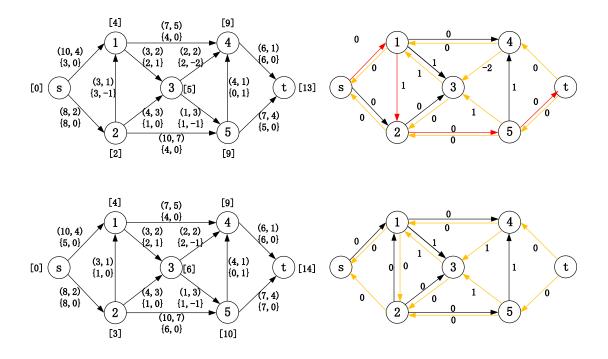
起始点: {s}



实际流量等于13,满足所有流量约束,已得到最优解。

方法 3: 最短路算法





0

2

5

(7, 4) {7, 0}

5

[10]

(8, 2) {8, 0}

(4, 3) {1, 0}

2 [3]