

Fourier Series

$$f(t) = \frac{a_0}{2} + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (a_n \cos n\omega t + b_n \sin n\omega t)$$

$$a_n = \frac{1}{T} \int_{-T}^T f(t) \cos n\omega t dt \quad b_n = \frac{1}{T} \int_{-T}^T f(t) \sin n\omega t dt$$

$$f(t) = \frac{C_0}{2} + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} C_n \cos(n\omega t + \varphi_n) \quad a_n = C_n \cos \varphi_n \quad b_n = -C_n \sin \varphi_n$$

$$f(t) = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} F_n e^{jn\omega t} \quad F_n = \frac{a_n - jb_n}{2} = \frac{1}{2T} \int_{-T}^T f(t) e^{-jn\omega t} dt \quad F_{-n} = F_n^*$$

$$u\left(t + \frac{\tau}{2}\right) - u\left(t - \frac{\tau}{2}\right) \rightarrow a_n = \frac{2\tau}{T} \text{Sa} \frac{n\pi\tau}{T} \quad b_n = 0$$

$$u(t) - u\left(\frac{T}{2}\right) - \frac{1}{2} \rightarrow a_0 = 0 \quad b_n = \frac{1 - \cos n\pi}{n\pi}$$

$$\frac{t}{T} \left(u\left(t + \frac{T}{2}\right) - u\left(t - \frac{T}{2}\right) \right) \rightarrow a_n = 0 \quad b_n = \frac{(-1)^{n+1}}{n\pi}$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{t}{T}\right) (u(t) - u(t-T)) \rightarrow a_n = 0 \quad b_n = \frac{1}{n\pi}$$

$$\left(1 - \frac{2|t|}{T}\right) \left(u\left(t + \frac{T}{2}\right) - u\left(t - \frac{T}{2}\right) \right) \rightarrow a_n = \text{Sa}^2 \frac{n\pi}{2} \quad b_n = 0$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{2}{T} \left| t - \frac{T}{4} \right| \right) \left(u\left(t + \frac{T}{4}\right) - u\left(t - \frac{3T}{4}\right) \right) \rightarrow a_n = 0 \quad b_n = \frac{2}{n\pi} \text{Sa} \frac{n\pi}{2}$$

$$\cos \frac{2\pi t}{T} \left(u\left(t + \frac{T}{4}\right) - u\left(t - \frac{T}{4}\right) \right) \rightarrow a_n = \frac{2}{(1-n^2)\pi} \cos \frac{n\pi}{2} \quad b_n = 0$$

$$\left| \cos \frac{\pi t}{T} \right| \rightarrow a_n = (-1)^n \frac{4}{(1-4n^2)\pi} \quad b_n = 0$$

Fourier Transform

$$F(\omega) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(t) e^{-j\omega t} dt \quad f(t) = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} F(\omega) e^{j\omega t} d\omega$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^n a_i f_i(t) \rightarrow \sum_{i=1}^n a_i F_i(\omega) \quad f(t) e^{j\omega_0 t} \rightarrow F(\omega - \omega_0)$$

$$f(t) \cos \omega_0 t \rightarrow \frac{1}{2} [F(\omega + \omega_0) + F(\omega - \omega_0)]$$

$$f(t) \sin \omega_0 t \rightarrow \frac{j}{2} [F(\omega + \omega_0) - F(\omega - \omega_0)]$$

$$f(at - t_0) \rightarrow \frac{1}{|a|} F\left(\frac{\omega}{a}\right) e^{-j\frac{\omega t_0}{a}} \quad f(t_0 - at) \rightarrow \frac{1}{|a|} F\left(-\frac{\omega}{a}\right) e^{-j\frac{\omega t_0}{a}}$$

$$f(-t) \rightarrow F(-\omega) \quad f^*(t) \rightarrow F^*(-\omega) \quad f^*(-t) \rightarrow F^*(\omega)$$

$$f^{(n)}(t) \rightarrow (j\omega)^n F(\omega) \quad (-jt)^n f(t) \rightarrow F^{(n)}(\omega)$$

$$\int_{-\infty}^t f d\tau \rightarrow \frac{F(\omega)}{j\omega} + \pi F(0) \delta(\omega) \quad \frac{f(t)}{-jt} + \pi f(0) \delta(t) \rightarrow \int_{-\infty}^{\omega} F d\omega$$

$$f_1(t) * f_2(t) \rightarrow F_1(\omega) F_2(\omega) \quad f_1(t) f_2(t) \rightarrow \frac{1}{2\pi} F_1(\omega) * F_2(\omega)$$

$$F(t) \rightarrow 2\pi f(-\omega) \quad \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} |f(t)|^2 dt = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} |F(\omega)|^2 d\omega$$

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$$f(t) = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} F_n e^{-jn\omega_0 t} \rightarrow F(\omega) = 2\pi \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} F_n \delta(\omega - n\omega_0)$$

$$f_{sp}(t) = f(t) \left(u\left(t + \frac{T}{2}\right) - u\left(t - \frac{T}{2}\right) \right) \Rightarrow F_n = \frac{F_{sp}(n\omega_0)}{T_0}$$

$$\sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} f(t) \delta(t - nT_s) \rightarrow \frac{1}{T_s} \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} F(\omega - n\omega_s)$$

$$\frac{1}{\omega_s} \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} f(t - nT_s) \rightarrow \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} F(\omega) \delta(\omega - n\omega_s)$$

$$e^{-at} u(t) \rightarrow \frac{1}{a + j\omega} \quad e^{-a|t|} \rightarrow \frac{2a}{a^2 + \omega^2}$$

$$u\left(t + \frac{\tau}{2}\right) - u\left(t - \frac{\tau}{2}\right) \rightarrow \tau \text{Sa} \frac{\omega\tau}{2} \quad e^{-\frac{t^2}{\tau^2}} \rightarrow \sqrt{\pi\tau} e^{-\frac{\omega^2\tau^2}{4}}$$

$$\cos \frac{\pi t}{\tau} \left(u\left(t + \frac{\tau}{2}\right) - u\left(t - \frac{\tau}{2}\right) \right) \rightarrow \frac{2\pi\tau}{\pi^2 - \omega^2\tau^2} \cos \frac{\omega\tau}{2}$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \cos \frac{2\pi t}{\tau}\right) \left(u\left(t + \frac{\tau}{2}\right) - u\left(t - \frac{\tau}{2}\right) \right) \rightarrow \frac{2\pi^2\tau}{4\pi^2 - \omega^2\tau^2} \text{Sa} \frac{\omega\tau}{2}$$

$$\left(1 - \frac{2|t|}{\tau}\right) \left(u\left(t + \frac{\tau}{2}\right) - u\left(t - \frac{\tau}{2}\right) \right) \rightarrow \frac{\tau}{2} \text{Sa}^2 \frac{\omega\tau}{4}$$

$$\left(1 + \frac{t}{\tau}\right) (u(t + \tau) - u(t)) \rightarrow \frac{1}{\omega^2\tau} (1 + j\omega\tau - e^{j\omega\tau})$$

$$\left(-\frac{\tau}{2}, 0\right), \left(-\frac{\tau_1}{2}, 1\right), \left(\frac{\tau_1}{2}, 1\right), \left(\frac{\tau}{2}, 0\right) \rightarrow \frac{2}{\omega} \sin \frac{\omega(\tau + \tau_1)}{4} \text{Sa} \frac{\omega(\tau - \tau_1)}{4}$$

$$\text{Sa}\omega_0 t \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{\omega_0} (u(\omega + \omega_0) - u(\omega - \omega_0)) \quad te^{-at} u(t) \rightarrow \frac{1}{(a + j\omega)^2}$$

$$\delta(t) \rightarrow 1 \quad 1 \rightarrow 2\pi\delta(\omega) \quad u(t) \rightarrow \frac{1}{j\omega} + \pi\delta(\omega) \quad \text{sgn}(t) \rightarrow \frac{2}{j\omega}$$

$$tu(t) \rightarrow j\pi\delta'(\omega) - \frac{1}{\omega^2} \quad \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} \delta(t - nT_s) \rightarrow \omega_s \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} \delta(\omega - n\omega_s)$$

$$e^{-at} \cos \omega_0 tu(t) \rightarrow \frac{a + j\omega}{(a + j\omega)^2 + \omega_0^2} \quad e^{-at} \sin \omega_0 tu(t) \rightarrow \frac{\omega_0}{(a + j\omega)^2 + \omega_0^2}$$

$$\frac{1}{b-a} (e^{-at} - e^{-bt}) u(t) \rightarrow \frac{1}{(j\omega + a)(j\omega + b)}$$

$$\cos \omega_0 t \left(u\left(t + \frac{\tau}{2}\right) - u\left(t - \frac{\tau}{2}\right) \right) \rightarrow \frac{\tau}{2} \left[\text{Sa} \frac{(\omega + \omega_0)\tau}{2} + \text{Sa} \frac{(\omega - \omega_0)\tau}{2} \right]$$

Laplace Transform

$$F(s) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(t) e^{-st} dt \quad f(t) = \frac{1}{2\pi j} \int_{\sigma-j\infty}^{\sigma+j\infty} F(s) e^{st} ds$$

$$f(at - t_0) \rightarrow \frac{1}{a} F\left(\frac{s}{a}\right) e^{-\frac{st_0}{a}} \quad f(t_0 - at) \rightarrow -\frac{1}{a} F\left(-\frac{s}{a}\right) e^{-\frac{st_0}{a}}$$

$$f^{(n)}(t) \rightarrow s^n F(s) - \sum_{r=0}^{n-1} s^{n-r-1} f^{(r)}(0_-)$$

$$\int_{-\infty}^{\tau} f(\tau) d\tau \rightarrow \frac{1}{s} \left(F(s) + \int_{-\infty}^0 f(\tau) d\tau \right)$$

$$(-t)^n f(t) \rightarrow F^{(n)}(s) \quad \frac{f(t)}{t} \rightarrow \int_s^{\infty} F(s) ds$$

$$f_1(t) f_2(t) \rightarrow \frac{1}{2\pi j} \int_{\sigma-j\infty}^{\sigma+j\infty} F_1(p) F_2(s-p) dp$$

$$\delta(t) \rightarrow 1 \quad \delta^{(n)}(t) \rightarrow s^n \quad t^n u(t) \rightarrow \frac{n!}{s^{n+1}} \quad t^n e^{-at} u(t) \rightarrow \frac{n!}{(s+a)^{n+1}}$$

$$\cos \omega_0 tu(t) \rightarrow \frac{s}{s^2 + \omega_0^2} \quad \sin \omega_0 tu(t) \rightarrow \frac{\omega_0}{s^2 + \omega_0^2}$$

$$e^{-at} \cos \omega_0 tu(t) \rightarrow \frac{s+a}{(s+a)^2 + \omega_0^2} \quad e^{-at} \sin \omega_0 tu(t) \rightarrow \frac{\omega_0}{(s+a)^2 + \omega_0^2}$$

$$t \cos \omega_0 t u(t) \rightarrow \frac{s^2 - \omega_0^2}{(s^2 + \omega_0^2)^2} \quad t \sin \omega_0 t u(t) \rightarrow \frac{2\omega_0 s}{(s^2 + \omega_0^2)^2}$$

$$\frac{K}{(s-p)^k} \Rightarrow K = \frac{1}{(n-k)!} \frac{d^{n-k}}{ds^{n-k}} \left[(s-p)^n F(s) \right] \Big|_{s=p}$$

Z Transform

$$X(z) = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} x[n] z^{-n} \quad x[n] = \frac{1}{2\pi j} \oint_C X(z) z^{n-1} dz$$

$$x[n+m]u[n] \rightarrow z^m \left(X(z) - \sum_{k=0}^{m-1} x[k] z^{-k} \right)$$

$$x[n-m]u[n] \rightarrow z^{-m} \left(X(z) + \sum_{k=-m}^{-1} x[k] z^{-k} \right)$$

$$a^n x[n] \rightarrow X\left(\frac{z}{a}\right) \quad x[-n] \rightarrow X\left(\frac{1}{z}\right) \quad x_{(k)}[n] \rightarrow X(z^k)$$

$$nx[n] \rightarrow -zX'(z) \quad x^*[n] \rightarrow X^*(z^*)$$

$$x[0] = \lim_{z \rightarrow \infty} X(z) \quad \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} x[n] = \lim_{z \rightarrow 1} (z-1)X(z)$$

$$x[n]y[n] \rightarrow \frac{1}{2\pi j} \oint_C X(v)Y\left(\frac{z}{v}\right) \frac{dv}{v}$$

$$x[n]y^*[n] \rightarrow \frac{1}{2\pi j} \oint_C X(v)Y^*\left(\frac{1}{v^*}\right) \frac{dv}{v}$$

$$x[n] - x[n-1] \rightarrow (1-z^{-1})X(z) \quad \sum_{m=-\infty}^n x[m] \rightarrow \frac{X(z)}{1-z^{-1}}$$

$$\delta[n] \rightarrow 1 \quad a^n u[n] \rightarrow \frac{z}{z-a} \quad na^n u[n] \rightarrow \frac{az}{(z-a)^2}$$

$$n^2 a^n u[n] \rightarrow \frac{az(z+a)}{(z-a)^3} \quad n^3 a^n u[n] \rightarrow \frac{az(z^2+4az+a^2)}{(z-a)^4}$$

$$n^4 a^n u[n] \rightarrow \frac{az(z^3+11az^2+11a^2z+a^3)}{(z-a)^5}$$

$$\frac{(n+m)!}{n!m!} a^n u[n] \rightarrow \frac{z^{m+1}}{(z-a)^{m+1}} \quad \frac{n!}{m!(n-m)!} u[n] \rightarrow \frac{z}{(z-1)^{m+1}}$$

$$a^n \sin n\omega_0 u[n] \rightarrow \frac{az \sin \omega_0}{z^2 - 2az \cos \omega_0 + a^2}$$

$$a^n \cos n\omega_0 u[n] \rightarrow \frac{z(z - a \sin \omega_0)}{z^2 - 2az \cos \omega_0 + a^2}$$

$$\sin(n\omega_0 + \theta)u[n] \rightarrow \frac{z[z \sin \theta + \sin(\omega_0 - \theta)]}{z^2 - 2z \cos \omega_0 + 1}$$

$$\cos(n\omega_0 + \theta)u[n] \rightarrow \frac{z[z \cos \theta - \cos(\omega_0 - \theta)]}{z^2 - 2z \cos \omega_0 + 1}$$

$$na^n \sin n\omega_0 u[n] \rightarrow \frac{az(z^2 - a^2) \sin \omega_0}{(z^2 - 2az \cos \omega_0 + a^2)^2}$$

$$na^n \cos n\omega_0 u[n] \rightarrow \frac{az(z^2 \cos \omega_0 - 2az + a^2 \cos \omega_0)}{(z^2 - 2az \cos \omega_0 + a^2)^2}$$

$$\frac{a^n}{n!} u[n] \rightarrow e^{\frac{a}{z}} \quad \frac{1}{(2n)!} u[n] \rightarrow \cosh z^{-\frac{1}{2}} \quad \frac{1}{n} u[n-1] \rightarrow \ln \frac{z}{z-1}$$

Discrete Fourier Transform

$$X[k] = \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} x[n] W_N^{nk} \quad x[n] = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{k=0}^{N-1} X[k] W_N^{-nk} \quad W_N = e^{-j\frac{2\pi}{N}}$$

$$x((n \pm m)_N) R_N[n] \rightarrow W_N^{\mp mk} X[k] \quad x[n](N)y[n] \rightarrow X[k]Y[k]$$

$$x^*[n] \rightarrow X^*[N-k]$$

$$\operatorname{Re} x[n] \rightarrow X_e[k] \Rightarrow X_e[k] = X_e^*[N-k]$$

$$\operatorname{Im} x[n] \rightarrow X_o[k] \Rightarrow X_o[k] = -X_o^*[N-k]$$

实 \rightarrow 实偶虚奇，虚 \rightarrow 实奇虚偶

实偶 \rightarrow 实偶，实奇 \rightarrow 虚奇，虚偶 \rightarrow 虚偶，虚奇 \rightarrow 实奇

$$\sum_{n=0}^{N-1} |x[n]|^2 = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{k=0}^{N-1} |X[k]|^2$$

$$X[k] = X(z) \Big|_{z=W_N^{-k}} \quad X(z) = \sum_{k=0}^{N-1} X[k] \phi_k(z)$$

$$\phi_k(z) = \frac{1-z^{-N}}{N(1-W_N^{-k}z^{-1})} = \frac{z^N-1}{Nz^{N-1}(z-W_N^{-k})}$$

$$X(e^{j\omega}) = \sum_{k=0}^{N-1} X[k] \phi_k(e^{j\omega}) = \sum_{k=0}^{N-1} X[k] \phi\left(\omega - \frac{2k\pi}{N}\right)$$

$$\phi(\omega) = \frac{\sin \frac{N\omega}{2}}{N \sin \frac{\omega}{2}} e^{-j\frac{N-1}{2}\omega} \Rightarrow \phi_k(e^{j\omega}) = \phi\left(\omega - \frac{2k\pi}{N}\right)$$

$$\text{DIT}: x[2p] \rightarrow X_1[k] \quad x[2p+1] \rightarrow X_2[k]$$

$$X[k] = X_1[k] + W_N^k X_2[k] \quad X\left[k + \frac{N}{2}\right] = X_1[k] - W_N^k X_2[k]$$

$$\text{DIF}: x[n] + x\left[n + \frac{N}{2}\right] \rightarrow X[2p]$$

$$\left(x[n] - x\left[n + \frac{N}{2}\right]\right) W_N^n \rightarrow X[2p+1]$$