

HW 6

$$1. \text{ 设 } A_1 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = [1 \ 0 \ 0]_{4 \times 3}$$

$$A_2 = [0 \ 1 \ 0]_{2 \times 3}$$

$$A_3 = [0 \ 0 \ 1]_{1 \times 3}$$

$$\therefore h_1 = \cos(w_1 x + A_1 \vec{b})$$

$$h_2 = \cos(w_2 h_1 + A_2 \vec{b}), \text{ 其中初始值 } w_2 = w_1^T$$

$$y = \text{sigmoid}(w_3 h_2 + A_3 \vec{b})$$

$$\text{代入初始值计算: } h_1 = [0.863, 0.853, 0.863, 0.863]^T$$

$$h_2 = [0.452, 0.453, 0.453]^T$$

$$y = 0.63$$

$$(2) \text{ 设 } E = \frac{1}{2} \|\hat{y} - y\|_2^2$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial E}{\partial w_3} &= \frac{\partial E}{\partial \hat{y}} \frac{\partial \hat{y}}{\partial 0} \frac{\partial 0}{\partial w_3} = (\hat{y} - y) \cdot \hat{y} \cdot (1 - \hat{y}) \cdot h_2^T \\ &= [-0.032, -0.0328, -0.032] \end{aligned}$$

$$(3) w_3^{(1)} = w_3^{(0)} - \eta \cdot \frac{\partial E}{\partial w_3}$$

$$= [0.2033, 0.2033, 0.4033]$$

3. 17 Input: 3

output: 4

kernel width: 5 或 6 ($2 \times 48 - 1 = 95$, $100 - 95 = 5$ 故可能是 5 或 6)

(2) 4 个卷积核, 因为 不妨在系中间 97 格子

1	2	3
4	5	6
7	8	9

3x3 卷积核 不妨设为

0	0	0
0	1	0
0	0	0

卷积从 1 开始时, 1, 3, 7, 9 均可保留

2 开始时, 2, 8 保留; 4 开始时 4, 6 保留, 5 开始时 5 保留, 至此 1-9 信息全部被留下, 故至少 4 核

注: 另一个角度分析, 假设要保留 $N \times N$ 的特征, 按当前核一次卷积可得 $\frac{1}{4} N \times N$ 的特征 (不计边界)

故至少要 $N \times N / (\frac{1}{4} N \times N) = 4$ 个卷积核

4. 设输入为 $X = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1.2 \\ 1 & 1.2 \\ 1 & 1.2 \end{bmatrix}$ $Y = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1.5 \\ 1 & 1.5 \end{bmatrix}$ (网络输出)

$$D = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad (\text{二阶矩阵})$$

$$Y-D = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0.5 \\ -1 & 0.5 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$E = \sum_{i,j} \frac{1}{2} (y_{ij} - d_{ij})^2$$

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial H_{m1}} = \sum_{i,j} (y_{ij} - d_{ij}) \cdot \frac{\partial y_{ij}}{\partial H_{m1}}$$

$$= 1 \times 0 + 1 \times 0.5 + 1 \times (-1) + 1 \times 0.5 = 0$$

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial H_{m2}} = 1 \times 0 + 2 \times 0.5 + 1 \times (-1) + 2 \times 0.5 = 1$$

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial H_{n1}} = 1 \times 0 + 1 \times 0.5 - 1 \times 1 + 1 \times 0.5 = 0$$

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial H_{n2}} = 1 \times 0 + 2 \times 0.5 + 1 \times (-1) + 2 \times 0.5 = 1$$

$$\therefore \Delta H_n = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\therefore H_m^{(1)} = H_m^{(0)} - \alpha \Delta H_m = \begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & -0.8 \\ 0.3 & -0.7 \end{bmatrix}$$