## 人工智能基础作业5

2. 证明:

$$\sum_{i=1}^{n} (y_i - \overline{y})^2 = \sum_{i=1}^{n} (y_i - \hat{y}_i + \hat{y}_i - \overline{y})^2 = \sum_{i=1}^{n} (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2 + \sum_{i=1}^{n} (\hat{y}_i - \overline{y})^2 + 2\sum_{i=1}^{n} (y_i - \hat{y}_i)(\hat{y}_i - \overline{y})$$

将  $\hat{y}_i = wx_i + b$  代入上式等式右边第三项,可得

$$2\sum_{i=1}^{n} (y_{i} - wx_{i} - b)(wx_{i} + b - \overline{y})$$

$$= 2\sum_{i=1}^{n} (y_{i} - wx_{i} - \overline{y} + w\overline{x})(wx_{i} + \overline{y} - w\overline{x} - \overline{y})$$

$$= 2w\sum_{i=1}^{n} (y_{i} - \overline{y} - w(x_{i} - \overline{x}))(x_{i} - \overline{x})$$

$$= 2w\sum_{i=1}^{n} (y_{i} - \overline{y})(x_{i} - \overline{x}) - 2w^{2}\sum_{i=1}^{n} (x_{i} - \overline{x})(x_{i} - \overline{x})$$

$$= \frac{S_{xy}}{S_{xx}}S_{xy} - \left(\frac{S_{xy}}{S_{xx}}\right)^{2}S_{xx} = 0$$

证毕.

## 3. Softmax 模型的推导

解: 因为该式描述一个概率分布取到某个具体值的概率,

所以对于所有的 K 个分类,有 
$$\sum_{i=1}^{K} P(Y=i)=1$$

将 
$$\log P(Y = k) = \beta_k x - \log Z \Rightarrow P(Y = k) = \frac{e^{\beta_k x}}{z}$$
代入上式

可得 
$$\sum_{j=1}^K \frac{e^{\beta_j x}}{z} = 1$$
 即  $z = \sum_{j=1}^K e^{\beta_j x}$  ,代回原式有  $P(Y = k) = \frac{e^{\beta_k x}}{\sum_{j=1}^K e^{\beta_j x}}$  ,证毕.