1. 一个 n 阶幻方是 n*n 方阵: 该方阵每一行、每一列和两条对角线上的整数的和都等于同 个数且数字各不相同。现在我们得到了一个残缺的 4 阶幻方,如图所示。

70,0	χο, 1	2	13
% 1,0	7,,,	11	8
9	7,1	7	12
X3,0	χ,,,	14	1

- a) 将该问题进行要素化表示,描述为约束满足问题,给出约束关系。
- b) 按照约束传播策略和回溯搜索过程求解该问题,补全给出的 4 阶幻方。

 α)

要量: $X = \{ \gamma_{0,0}, \gamma_{0,1}, \gamma_{1,0}, \gamma_{1,1}, \gamma_{2,1}, \gamma_{3,0}, \gamma_{3,1} \}$

1色域: $D = \{ D_{0,0}, D_{0,1}, \cdots D_{3,1} \}$ $\chi_{ij} \in D_{ij} = \{ 3,4,5,6,10,15,16 \}$

约束:大名不相同

$$\gamma_{0,0} + \gamma_{0,1} + 2 + 13 = \gamma_{1,0} + \gamma_{1,1} + 11 + 8 = 9 + \gamma_{2,1} + \gamma_{12} = \gamma_{3,0} + \gamma_{3,1} + 14 + 1 = 34$$

$$\gamma_{0,0} + \gamma_{1,0} + 9 + \gamma_{3,0} = \gamma_{0,1} + \gamma_{1,1} + \gamma_{2,1} + \gamma_{3,1} = 34$$

$$\gamma_{0,0} + \gamma_{1,1} + \gamma_{1} + \gamma_{2,1} + \gamma_{2,1$$

b) 整理得:

 $-元约束: \gamma_{ij} = b$

二元约束:	$\chi_{2,1} + \chi_{3,0} = 10$		16		
	$\gamma_{2} + \gamma_{1} = 19$	$\gamma_{0,0} + \gamma_{1,0} = 21$	7	10	1

$$\chi_{0,0} + \chi_{0,1} = 19$$
 $\chi_{0,1} + \chi_{1,1} = 13$
 $\chi_{0,0} + \chi_{0,1} = 13$

Yo,o+71,1=26	4	15	ı

start $\rightarrow \chi_{1,1} = b \rightarrow \chi_{3,0} = 4 \rightarrow \chi_{3,1} = 15$

$$\chi_{0,0}=3 \longrightarrow \chi_{0,1}=16 \longrightarrow D_{1,1}=\{5,10\} \chi_{1,1}=-3(x)$$

$$\frac{D_{0,0} = \{3.5,10,16\}}{N_{0,0} = 5} \quad \longrightarrow D_{0,0} = \{3.10,16\} \quad N_{0,1} = 14 (x)$$

$$N_{0,0} = 10 \quad \longrightarrow D_{0,0} = \{3.5,16\} \quad N_{0,1} = 9 (x)$$

$$N_{0,0} = 16 \quad \longrightarrow N_{0,1} = 3 \quad \longrightarrow N_{1,0} = 5$$

$$\gamma_{0,0} = 10 \longrightarrow D_{0,0} = \{3.5,16\}$$
 $\gamma_{0,1} = \{3.5,16\}$

$$\chi_{0,0} = 16 \longrightarrow \chi_{0,1} = 3 \longrightarrow \chi_{1,0} = 10 \longrightarrow \chi_{1,0} = 1$$



