**2022级大学英语BI期末考试题型及命题范围**

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|  | **题号及题型** | **分值** | **范围** |
| **Part I** | **1—20听力** | **20** | **无** |
| **Part II** | **21—35词汇与结构** | **15** | **见附件1** |
| **Part III(1)** | **36—45 Cloze(十五选十)** | **10** | **见附件2** |
| **Part III(2)** | **46—60 阅读理解3篇** | **30** | **无** |
| **Part IV** | **61—65 汉译英5句** | **10** | **见附件3** |
| **Part V** | **写作** | **15** | **无** |

**附件1：**

**词汇与结构的考查范围为第一、四、六、七单元涉及到的单词和短语。具体范围如下：**

Directions: For each of the following sentences there are four choices marked A, B, C and D. Choose the best one to complete each sentence.

1)

Having practiced so many times, I feel very \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of my ability to deliver the presentation successfully.

A. confident

B. enthusiastic

C. incredible

D. satisfied

2)

The university decided to increase the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the lecture hall, which has only 200 seats.

A. ability

B. capacity

C. facility

D. faculty

3)

Smart phones – with cameras and color screens – can \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ images and data using wireless network technology.

A. evolve

B. depart

C. transmit

D. assure

4)

Don’t take someone you get to know from the Internet to your house no matter how \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ he sounds.

A. bold

B. genuine

C. flexible

D. available

5)

This kind of exercise will \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ your creativity, renew your energy, and unlock your potential.

A. bind

B. yield

C. embrace

D. stimulate

6)

He makes his students \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ knowledge through various kinds of interesting activities.

A. study

B. learn

C. achieve

D. acquire

7)

For years, scientists have debated the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ dangers of building another nuclear plant after the terrible accident.

A. available

B. potential

C. fascinating

D. genuine

8)

It was a worthwhile attempt \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ it failed to achieve its purpose that we had hoped for.

A. in the end

B. now that

C. all at once

D. even though

9)

I wish to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a master’s degree in electric engineering after I graduate from college.

A. pledge

B. explore

C. pursue

D. approach

10)

I believe friendship is an essential element of making a healthy, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ life.

A. flexible

B. rewarding

C. wealthy

D. inquisitive

11)

No other drugs are as good as this one; it must have been based on a(n) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ formula (配方).

A. enormous

B. stimulating

C. unique

D. overwhelming

12)

The investigation \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ evidence of a large-scale illegal trade in wild birds.

A. uncovered

B. outweighed

C. overwhelmed

D. evolved

13)

It will be worth the efforts even if you fail; the rewards you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ will be great.

A. reap

B. boast

C. assure

D. cultivate

14)

Do you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ her novels as serious literature or as mere entertainment?

A. classify

B. notify

C. simplify

D. justify

15)

He doesn’t \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of buying a house this year because the bank has refused to lend him any money.

A. afford

B. make the most

C. run out

D. stand a chance

16)

It is really helpful to have someone like you that we can \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and count on during difficult times.

A. lean on

B. get to

C. hang on

D. get by

17)

Women have a greater ability to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ names with faces than men do, and they are also better at recalling lists.

A. associate

B. compare

C. engage

D. involve

18)

He was always ready to help others and managed to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ his friends \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ being hurt.

A. expose … to

B. confine …to

C. restrict … from

D. shield … from

19)

Older people are less likely to be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ their negative emotions (情绪) and more likely to focus on the positive.

A. reserved for

B. caught up in

C. beat up to

D. counted on

20)

I don’t have any bandage, so I have to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ pressure to the wound to keep the bleeding down.

A. apply

B. involve

C. fulfill

D. establish

21)

It is important that whichever candidate (候选人) is picked the loser should accept the defeat \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. in advance

B. with great pride

C. with good grace

D. in large part

22)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that new homes cost more than older homes, but that is not true across the country anymore.

A. It used to be

B. It is used to be

C. It used to being

D. It is used to being

23)

The boss \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ his employees to work longer hours as the company is dreadfully short of staff at present.

A. called on

B. signed up

C. cared for

D. set up

24)

The president’s visit and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ discussions led to a plan that aimed to improve the trade relations between the two countries.

A. emerging

B. subsequent

C. consequent

D. submerging

25)

We are sorry to know that they did not succeed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the project for lack of necessary funds.

A. to fulfill

B. to have fulfilled

C. in fulfilling

D. with fulfilling

26)

It is surprising that fewer students were prepared to undertake the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to hand in written work on a regular basis, or to study over long periods.

A. engagement

B. commitment

C. authority

D. aspiration

27)

In 1988 the old system was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the country and a new system was introduced to take effect in 1990.

A. transmitted

B. abolished

C. assumed

D. compensated

28)

We should not \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ourselves to the classroom. We should go out of the classroom, see the world and talk to others as much as we can.

A. entertain

B. confine

C. assign

D. involve

29)

I think we both need to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the past, be happy about what we had for a time, learn from our experiences, and move on from there.

A. let go of

B. give authority to

C. make sense of

D. keep up with

30)

My brother and I managed to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with each other and we soon made peace after a week’s quarrel.

A. heal

B. reconcile

C. respond

D. advocate

31)

Because of his long illness, Lee’s English level had dropped, but he was determined to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the other students by working harder.

A. put up with

B. catch up with

C. get along with

D. fill up with

32)

We appreciate your efforts in making changes in your schedule and think that this new arrangement is now \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to us.

A. agreeable

B. sustainable

C. portable

D. indispensable

33)

The woman who died in a car crash last Saturday in the suburbs has been \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as Kate Johnson, a 25-year-old office clerk.

A. justified

B. identified

C. notified

D. classified

34)

My nephew failed in the College Entrance Examination, and we were all very sorry that he did not \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the university.

A. take it

B. get it

C. make it

D. succeed it

35)

Almost half of that group will experience stress \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ enough to call for professional help.

A. tense

B. moderate

C. bearable

D. intense

36)

If you grow too fast your entire economy could completely shut down and bring growth to a(n) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. halt

B. cease

C. peak

D. epidemic

37)

People in this town starved, several buildings were bombed and crime \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ because you had to steal to eat.

A. eroded

B. reflected

C. released

D. soared

38)

Olympic recognition for bodybuilding (健美) remains \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ since some argue that bodybuilding is not a sport because the actual contest does not involve the same sort of efforts as “real” sports.

A. controversial

B. conventional

C. characteristic

D. influential

39)

Tom tried to justify his absence from the meeting by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that he had been ill that day.

A. admitting

B. advocating

C. claiming

D. citing

40)

Unfortunately, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ lack of funds, the studies he began just two months ago, had to be ended early.

A. out of

B. in addition to

C. owing to

D. to begin with

41)

With a good command of English, he soon got \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to working with British people.

A. accustomed

B. consistent

C. relevant

D. responsible

42)

Policies and organizations must be created to meet workers’ hopes, and to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ new problems that inevitably arise between workers and managers.

A. compromise

B. ensure

C. undermine

D. resolve

43)

To keep the wheels of industry turning, we produce consumer goods in endless quantities, and, in the process, are rapidly \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ our natural resources.

A. ignoring

B. collapsing

C. enduring

D. exhausting

44)

As a person who loves peace, he is committed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ realizing peace between countries.

A. of

B. about

C. for

D. to

45)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that the patient smokes 50 cigarettes a day, it would be reasonable to assume there is some lung damage.

A. To give

B. Giving

C. Given

D. Having given

46)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ all obstacles and failures, the scientist continued doing his experiments day and night.

A. In spite of

B. In contrast to

C. As a matter of

D. As a result of

47)

Manufacturing (制造) companies spend millions of pounds on advertisements, trying to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ customers that their products are better than those of other companies.

A. confine

B. convince

C. depress

D. reconcile

48)

Death rates declined in many places, partly because of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in hunger.

A. decrease

B. myth

C. obstacle

D. burden

49)

In deciding whether or not a situation is safe, pilots must be taught to assume that the worst will happen, and then to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ whether there is a risk or not.

A. absorb

B. apply

C. assess

D. occupy

50)

The worker was not worried as he knew that if he gave up the job, there would be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ opportunities for him to work somewhere else.

A. formative

B. marginal

C. vigorous

D. numerous

51)

The research shows the region might \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ overheating (经济过热), but the policymakers so far appear to be relatively relaxed about the future of the economy.

A. catch a glimpse of

B. be at risk of

C. take a toll on

D. be free from

52)

Measures have been taken to ensure that no student will have to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of college for economic reasons.

A. lay out

B. cancel out

C. drop out

D. stand out

53)

Stress that is not treated can lead to significant medical illnesses, which \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ can lead to greater stress and even depression (抑郁症).

A. after all

B. in turn

C. on the contrary

D. at least

54)

Narcissism (自恋) has its benefits in terms of self-belief and confidence, but it also tends to be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ risky decision-making.

A. associated with

B. contrasted with

C. reserved for

D. relieved of

55)

When Tom saw his doctor again, she suggested that maybe a more substantial lunch, like a sandwich, might \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ his desire to have snacks in the afternoon.

A. count on

B. cut back on

C. hold on to

D. contribute to

56)

You shouldn’t \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ – let your children make their own decisions.

A. interact

B. abuse

C. startle

D. interfere

57)

The ability to live for a long time without water is characteristic \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the camel.

A. of

B. for

C. about

D. in

58)

Rising sales is a good \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that this product is well received in the market.

A. response

B. convention

C. indication

D. influence

59)

When tourists travel abroad, they are sometimes \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by the local people because the tourists don’t know the real value of products.

A. turned in

B. given chase

C. ripped off

D. wrapped up

60)

We must \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on the amount of time we use on this project.

A. cut off

B. cut down

C. cut in line

D. cut both ways

61)

We have to be very patient with this experiment. It will take time for some effects to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ clearly.

A. clear up

B. build up

C. break up

D. show up

62)

It seems that wearing less formal clothing to school and work is becoming a(n) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. goal

B. trend

C. campaign

D. occurrence

63)

Making New Year’s resolutions (计划) is a custom that still \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in this country.

A. prevails

B. attaches

C. descends

D. launches

64)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is no doubt that overwork and much worry caused his illness.

A. Here

B. It

C. There

D. This

65)

John said Mom was coming back tomorrow, not next week. If this is the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, we’ll all have to clean the house thoroughly.

A. case

B. norm

C. point

D. question

66)

It is far too late for you to go out and play football, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the fact that it’s raining.

A. despite

B. given

C. not to mention

D. no doubt

67)

However, under no circumstances should we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ our achievements, nor should we regard our accomplishments as unimportant.

A. exemplify

B. perceive

C. exaggerate

D. present

68)

The psychologist doesn’t say directly, but seems to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that emotional maturity and self-stimulation are the key elements for success.

A. refer

B. imply

C. inquire

D. confront

69)

As the world is becoming global, it is increasingly important that countries work together to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ international trade.

A. soar

B. prompt

C. rise

D. facilitate

70)

Youngsters who drink and smoke, and are often absent from school are far more likely to be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from school.

A. induced

B. disobeyed

C. expelled

D. forbidden

答案：1-5 ABCBD 6-10 DBDCB 11-15 CAAAD 16-20 AADBA 21-25 CAABC

26-30 BBBAB 31-35 BABCD 36-40 ADACC 41-45 ADDDC 46-50 ABACD

51-55 BCBAB 56-60 DACCB 61-65 DBACA 66-70 CCBDC

**附件2：**

Cloze（十五选十阅读）命题范围为新视野读写教程第一册Text A 里：

Unit 1 Para. 4-7； Unit 4 Para. 11-13； Unit 6 Para. 1-4. Unit 7 Para. 1-4.

**附件3：**

Unit 1

1、你们所取得的成就是你们自己多年努力的结果，也是你们的父母和老师们多年努力的结果。

Your achievement is the triumph of years of hard work, both of your own and of your parents and teachers.

2、我想鼓励你们充分利用这一特殊的经历，并用你们的干劲和热情去收获这一机会所带来的丰硕成果。

I want to encourage you to make the most of this unique experience, and to use your energy and enthusiasm to reap the benefits of this opportunity.

3、不要认为你早就了解自己对什么样的领域最感兴趣。

Don't assume that you know in advance what fields will interest you the most.

4、教育代代相传，它就是社会的灵魂。

Education is simply the soul of a society as it passes from one generation to another.

Unit 4

1、英雄们激励人心的事迹有助于提醒我们，平凡的人也可以做出不平凡的事，不管是履行职责，还是在日常生活中。

The inspiring stories of heroes help remind us that ordinary people can do extraordinary things, whether it is in the fulfillment of their duties or as part of everyday life.

2、这些都是平民英雄。他们在特别危急的情况下，本能地做出勇敢而高尚的举动。

These are civilian heroes, who acted instinctively with courage and grace when caught up in extraordinary circumstances.

3、在过去，“英雄”一词仅限于称呼那些做出超乎职责范围的特别英勇的行为的人们。

It used to be that the word hero was reserved for those who performed acts of distinct courage beyond the call of duty.

4、我们指望应急救援人员冲向危险，尤其是当我们或我们所爱的人身处险境时。

We count on first responders to rush toward danger, especially when it involves us or those we love.

Unit 6

1.总而言之，长期以来的传统观念一直认为，早期的工作经历能锤炼性格。

To summarize, convention has long held that early employment builds character.

2、换言之，随着时间的推移，学生打工时间越长，他们对学习的投入就越少。

In other words, over time, the more students work, the less committed to school they become.

3、在学年中花过多精力兼职打工，比如，一周打工20个小时或更长时间，会影响和严重干扰学习成绩和学习投入程度。

A heavy commitment to a part-time job during the academic year, say, working 20 hours per week or more, undermines and significantly interferes with school achievement and commitment.

Unit 7

1、没有诚信，有序的社会就会陷入混乱。

Without trust, ordered societies would descend into chaos.

2、为解决作弊泛滥的问题， 世界各地的大学现在都在使用反抄袭软件，并且针对作弊和抄袭行为都有严厉的惩罚政策。

To cope with the growing plague of cheating, universities around the world now use anti-plagiarism software and have very strict cheating and plagiarism policies.

3、有些人担心，曾经被奉为最棒的学习工具的互联网会成为作弊者最得力的帮手。

Some people worry that the Internet, once hailed as the ultimate learning tool, could become the best aid yet for cheating.

4、就像林肯的故事一样，每个社会都有强调诚实的绝对价值的故事。

Like the Lincoln tale, every society has stories stressing the absolute value of honesty.