**2022-2023-2大学英语BII期末考试题型及命题范围**

1. **听力理解。(20’)**
2. **词汇与结构 15题（范围见附录1）(15’)**
3. **阅读理解（十五选十1篇+阅读理解3篇）。（15选10范围见附录2）(40’)**
4. **段落汉译英。（范围见附录3）(10’)**
5. **写作。（议论文）(15’)**

**附录1：词汇与结构**

词汇与结构50题，总分值：50分

Directions: For each of the following sentences there are four choices marked A, B, C and D. Choose the best one to complete each sentence.

1)During economic crisis, people don’t feel safe to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ their money in any financial program recommended even by banks with good reputations.

A. reserve

B. entrust

C. invest

D. save

2)The continual source of our strength was our mutual trust and respect and time will \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ what we feel about each other.

A. confirm

B. guarantee

C. admit

D. secure

3)Curious tourists, visitors, and newspaper reporters from every corner of the world were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ upon the small place where Steve Jobs was born.

A. pouring

B. descending

C. falling

D. plunging

4)You have to be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and cancel your marriage plan without any hesitation if you think that he is not reliable and responsible.

A. romantic

B. realistic

C. optimistic

D. fantastic

5)While animals aren’t people, he says it is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to make the inference that an effect found in rats may also apply to humans.

A. radical

B. typical

C. practical

D. logical

6)What is somewhat encouraging is that all participants from the European Union now sense the pressure of working toward \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the debt crisis.

A. solutions

B. evolutions

C. foundations

D. donations

7)The quality of the faculty and graduate students, combined with a(n) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ scientific atmosphere, makes the university a unique place to pursue graduate study.

A. corresponding

B. outstanding

C. demanding

D. understanding

8)The new government has decided to invest more to create jobs, expand education, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ health care, and reduce taxes by adopting a series of new policies.

A. release

B. revise

C. reform

D. reduce

9)World War II, the most \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ war in history, was a disaster for humankind, in which about 60 million people lost their lives.

A. representative

B. competitive

C. objective

D. destructive

10)Opinion polls are now beginning to show the consensus about the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that high unemployment is probably to stay.

A. prospect

B. prosperity

C. aspect

D. scope

11)Since your daughter is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to catch a cold, you’d better take her to a hospital and give her a thorough physical examination.

A. liberal

B. reliable

C. logical

D. liable

12)Professor Chen complained that he had been unable to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ any Ph.D. students for more than five years and it seemed that no one wanted a doctorate in humanities.

A. regulate

B. recruit

C. reject

D. release

13)Einstein wrote to President Franklin Roosevelt and suggested that the United States should \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ its atomic research program and make building the bomb a top priority.

A. accelerate

B. calculate

C. accumulate

D. speculate

14)When he bought Penny her favorite book, the Harry Potter book series, she gave him a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, sweet smile of thanks.

A. genuine

B. actual

C. real

D. authentic

15)Once \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, this nuclear power station will supply all the neighboring towns and villages with clean and low-cost electricity.

A. completed

B. it completed

C. it being completed

D. it completes

16)The student is working very hard as he knows that how well he is doing today can have a considerable \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on his future.

A. bore

B. born

C. bearing

D. bear

17)Because of its geographical position, Germany’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on the situation in Eastern Europe is rather different from Britain’s.

A. prospect

B. prosperity

C. prospective

D. perspective

18)I usually keep my place clean, but I’m afraid I’ve rather \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the house this week, and it’s kind of a mess now.

A. forgot

B. discarded

C. neglected

D. missed

19)We insist that students should give a truthful answer \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with what they understand about the reality of global economy.

A. constant

B. consecutive

C. consistent

D. conservative

20)The workers of this steel and iron factory are working \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the clock to fulfill their plan before the New Year’s Eve.

A. against

B. forward

C. after

D. before

21)After a year of bitter arguments and careful planning, preparations for the Olympic Games are now \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ smoothly.

A. processing

B. preceding

C. pressing

D. proceeding

22)The Tourist Board does not have the money to enable them to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ these grand ideas into reality, which is unfortunate.

A. translate

B. transfer

C. transport

D. transmit

23)The young man soon regretted his \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ decision to get married as he had known his girlfriend for only three days.

A. prompt

B. hasty

C. instant

D. quick

24)I don’t like to buy things with a label of “the latest technology”, since they are usually \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to problems.

A. likely

B. prone

C. potential

D. possible

25)He wanted to become a writer, but his father didn’t think it was a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ profession, so he had to give it a second thought.

A. respectful

B. respective

C. respectable

D. respecting

26)Since our research so far has not produced any answers to the problem, we need to adopt a different \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to it.

A. approach

B. manner

C. style

D. method

27)In this article we’ll learn what the chemical is, where it comes from, why it is used, and if makeup with it as an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is a good choice for you.

A. element

B. ingredient

C. material

D. factor

28)The National Bureau of Statistics will release series of economic indicators, including inflation, investment and social \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. expense

B. process

C. economy

D. consumption

29)We’ve done our \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to make the process as simple as possible.

A. terminal

B. utmost

C. extreme

D. supreme

30)Her proposal was turned down since all the board members thought it was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ nonsense.

A. steep

B. sheer

C. unmixed

D. unalloyed

31)After he was attacked, he managed to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the phone and call for help.

A. pound

B. turn

C. stabber

D. stagger

32)With its global influence and powers of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the WTO – not the UN – is likely to drive this program forward.

A. sanction

B. restriction

C. penalty

D. punishment

33)The more they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ into his background, the more inflamed their suspicions would become.

A. researched

B. probed

C. examined

D. explored

34)Universities have offered \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ business courses to respond to students' demands for more business knowledge.

A. optional

B. conservative

C. voluntary

D. temporary

35)The stock price fluctuations have sparked the investor’s concern about insider trading and market \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. transaction

B. management

C. manipulation

D. treatment

36)AIDS has become one of the first killers to human beings. Despite their lack of success so far, scientists have \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in their research for a cure for AIDS.

A. suspended

B. retained

C. insisted

D. persevered

37)Since the safety issue for school children has become more concerned by the public, in certain countries the law \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ parents to send their children to school.

A. obliges

B. conforms

C. imposes

D. submits

38)The politician was very skillful in persuading people, but this time people criticized him with severe comments as his speech was confusing and full of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. contrary

B. conflicts

C. contrasts

D. contradictions

39)The house needs to be remodeled, but \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the terms of the contract signed, the tenant must get prepared to do it himself, not the landlord.

A. as a consequence of

B. in accordance with

C. in the quest of

D. in collaboration with

40)They attributed her success in her career \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ steady encouragement and generous help she received from her parents.

A. on

B. with

C. to

D. into

41)According to the report, some well-known scientists believe that there is not enough oxygen on Mars to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ human life.

A. sustain

B. retain

C. remain

D. entertain

42)Professors are sure that the talented student can \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ any difficulties that may stand in the way of his final success in his pursuit.

A. overcome

B. manage

C. overtake

D. outcome

43)The general manager’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ directions confused all the employees; they did not know which of the choices was more appropriate for them to take.

A. loose

B. insecure

C. vague

D. arbitrary

44)Mike has decided to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ payment on the car until the company corrects the mechanical defects and anything that cause trouble to the car.

A. suspect

B. suspend

C. spend

D. cut

45)Students are advised to understand the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ difference in meaning between the two words “surroundings” and “environments”.

A. gentle

B. delicate

C. refined

D. subtle

46)Believe it or not, when first \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to Europe, tomato was thought to be poisonous and no one ever thought of its value as we have realized today.

A. introduced

B. introducing

C. to introduce

D. to be introduced

47)Don’t let such a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ matter as this come between us so that we can concentrate on the major issue and work together to achieve our goals.

A. trivial

B. slight

C. partial

D. minimum

48)Don’t take it as an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ if I go to sleep during your speech; I’m very tired.

A. greeting

B. invasion

C. insult

D. aggression

49)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as a psychologist with all kinds of people, I’ve learned that successful people aren’t necessarily the ones with the greatest natural talent.

A. Worked

B. Having worked

C. To work

D. Being worked

50)There are over 100 night schools in this district, making it possible for anyone to be re-educated no matter \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ he does as a job or career.

A. how

B. when

C. where

D. what

**答案（1-5 CABBD 6-10ABCDA 11-15 DBAAA 16-20 CDCCA 21-25 DABBC 26-30 ABDBB 31-35 DABAC 36-40 DADBC 41-45 AACBD 46-50 AACBD ）**

**附录2：十五选十**

Section A （十五选十阅读）命题范围

文本选自《新视野读写教程》第二册（Text A）

**Unit 2 Para. 3-5；Unit 3 Para. 5-6； Unit 5 Para. 7-8；**

**Unit 7 Para. 4-5；Unit 8 Para. 1-2.**

**附录3：翻译**

段落翻译范围：

**学习人文学科会提高我们的阅读和写作能力。无论我们这一生中从事什么职业，如果我们能读懂复杂的思想并理解它们的内涵，我们都会受益匪浅。如果我们是在办公室里能对这些思想写出既明确又简洁的分析的人，我们会有光明的职业前景。最重要的是，学习人文学科使我们具有伟大的洞察力和自我意识，从而以积极和建设性的方式来发挥我们的创造力和才艺。**

*Studying the humanities improves our ability to read and write. No matter what we do in life, we will have a huge advantage if we can read complex ideas and understand their meaning. We will have a bright career if we are the person in the office who can write a clear and elegant analysis of those ideas! Most importantly, studying the humanities invests us with great insight and self-awareness, thereby releasing our creative energy and talent in a positive and constructive manner.*

**一方面，我们希望买更多的东西，来满足我们的物质欲望。我们中的大多数通过善待自己来得到乐趣。与此同时，我们身体里面有一个微弱的声音与那些正直的信息在共鸣：“当心，要掂量掂量自己的生活，不要让注意力分散。推迟欲望。不要陷入债务。要等待！保留对自己生活的控制权。这会让你更坚强。”**

*On one hand, we want more things because we want to satisfy our material appetite. Most of us derive pleasure from treating ourselves. On the other hand, a little voice inside us echoes those upright messages: "Watch out, take stock of your life, don't let your attention get scattered. Postpone your desires. Don't fall into debt. Wait! Retain control over your own life. It will make you stronger."*

**那么，这种差异是象征性的还是实质性的呢？可靠的研究指出，男人通常有等级观念，以目标为导向，喜欢有权力的感觉。相反，女人则是灵活变通的，愿意分享权力。这一观点往往受到质疑和争论。有人宣称，有类似的背景、经验和抱负的男女，基本上管理方式相同。那些年轻女性，特别是很少遭受性别歧视的女性，也是这样认为的。**

*So, are the differences symbolic or real? Plausible studies suggest that men are typically hierarchical, goal-oriented and feel entitled. Women, by contrast, manage diplomatically, and share power. That point of view is often challenged and argued. Some proclaim that men and women of similar backgrounds, experience and aspirations basically manage in the same way. This view is echoed by younger women, especially those who have encountered little gender discrimination.*

**控诉我的人把真相歪曲成一则神话，并把我描写成恶魔。他们声称我没有道德界限，我折磨那些无辜动物的唯一目的就是为了自己的职业升迁，而我的实验根本与医药毫不相关。与此同时，无动于衷的公众几乎不闻不问，相信这个议题毫无意义，而具有宣传意识的参议员和政治家们却对动物权利活动家的游说不断作出让步。**

*My accusers have twisted the truth into a fable and cast me as the devil. They claim that I have no moral compass, that I torture innocent animals for the sole purpose of career advancement, and that my experiments have no relevance to medicine. Meanwhile, an uncaring public barely watches, convinced that the issue has no significance, and publicity-conscious senators and politicians increasingly give way to the lobbying of animal rights activists.*