**2020-2021-2 大学英语BII期末题型及复习范围**

1. **期末题型**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **大题号** | **题型** | **小题数** | **所占分数** | **范围** |
| **I** | **听力** | **1-20** | **1\*20=20** | **无** |
| **II** | **词汇** | **21-30；31-40** | **0.5\*20=10** | **有** |
| **III** | **阅读** | **41-50；51-65** | **1\*10+2\*15=40** | **其中十五选十有** |
| **IV** | **翻译** | **66-70** | **3\*5=15** | **有** |
| **V** | **作文** | **71** | **15** | **无** |

1. **复习范围**
2. **词汇题复习范围**

**10个单项选择题（21-30）范围见附件一，10个词组的十选十（31-40）是A课文后的有用表达题**

1. **阅读理解。**

（1）十五选十阅读1篇。文本选自《新视野读写教程》第二册

**Unit 2 Para. 9-10；Unit 3 Para. 6-8； Unit 4 Para. 4-5；**

**Unit 5 Para. 5-6；Unit 7 Para. 1-3；Unit 8 Para. 1-3.**

（2）其余三篇阅读理解为传统题型。

**3）汉译英整句翻译。**

共5句，句子选自《新视野大学英语读写教程》第二册**Units 2,3,4,5,7,8 Text A**文章。

附件一答案:

1-5 CBABD 6-10 ABCDA 11-15 DBAAC 16-20 CDCCD

21-25 DABCB 26-30 DCACA 31-35 CBABB 36-40 DCACB

41-45 BBABD 46-50 BBABA 51-55 CDDBC 56-60 ADBAC

61-65 BABCD 66-70 ABAAB 71-75 DACDA 76-80 BAABD

**汉译英整句翻译。**

共5句，选自《新视野大学英语读写教程》第二册**Units 2,3,4,5,7,8 Text A**文。

1. 他们得学一些能改善他们就业前景的东西。

They have to study something that boosts their prospects of landing a job.

1. 换言之，大学教育越来越被看成是改善经济而不是提升人类自身的手段。

In other words, a college education is more and more seen as a means for economic betterment rather than a means for human betterment.

1. 这种趋势会持续、甚至加速的想法是合情合理的。

It is logical to think that the trend is bound to continue or even accelerate.

1. 当然，在当下，如果我们单学人文学科，可能会失去很多机会。

Of course, nowadays, if we study the humanities alone, we are liable to miss many opportunities.

1. 由于年轻人正按照一种不同的模式生活，最近的趋势出现了根本性的变化。

Recent trends show radical changes as young people are following a different agenda.

1. 别的不说，这对择偶产生了不言而喻的影响。

Apart from anything else, this has had an implicit effect on courtship.

1. 我们大多数人都知道，根据不同的年龄和生活阶段，人生可与此平行划分为童年、青春期、成年和老年这四个阶段。

Most of us know about the phases of life which we label to parallel different age groups and life stages: childhood, adolescence, adulthood, and old age.

1. 我微笑着看着我那两个可爱的女儿，她们似乎比她们的父母还是大学情侣那会儿更为成熟。

I smile at my two lovely daughters and they seem so much more mature than we, their parents, when we were college sweethearts.

1. 我们的爱从漫不经心的互相吸引开始，但最终却发展出成熟的爱情和富足的生活。

Our love commenced with a casual attraction but bloomed into a mature love and rich life.

1. 在某种程度上，爱神恰恰在你最没准备时来临。

In a way, love just happens when you least expected it.

1. 他很会说话，这会迷倒任何女孩。

He had a charming way with words which would charm any girl.

1. 政府告诉我们要花钱，否则我们将永远走不出衰退。

The government tells us to spend or we’ll never get out of the recession.

1. 我觉得我们从生活的环境里所获得的信息似乎是有违常识、互相矛盾的。

I think that the messages we get from our environment seem to defy common sense and contradict each other.

1. 我们当然不能确切地记得广告上的产品，但重要的信息已凝聚在我们的意识里：“要满足你的愿望！”

We don’t remember exactly what the products were, but the essential message is cemented into our consciousness, “It’s good to satisfy your desires.”

1. 银行提供较高的利率以增加储蓄。然后，同样是这些银行又提供信用卡让我们可以花更多的钱。

Banks offer higher interest rates so we increase savings. Then the same banks send us credit card offers so we can spend more.

1. 把良好的财务状况看成是大学教育中的一个关键因素，因为对金钱的担忧会让人倍感压力，并让人分心。

Consider your financial well-being as a key ingredient of your university education as money worries are extremely stressful and distracting.

1. 一方面，我们希望买更多的东西，来满足我们的物质欲望。

On one hand, we want more things because we want to satisfy our material appetite.

1. 女上司的不断涌现，也引出了与工作方式有关的两个主要问题。

The growing presence of female bosses has also provoked two major questions that revolve around styles.

1. 从某种程度上说，男女之间的差异归根结底是工作方式的冲突。

To some extent, the male-female differences come down to conflicting styles.

1. 他们对女人的哭泣很不满，认为她们是感觉不愉快或受到了侵犯。

They take exception to a woman crying, inferring that she’s unhappy or violated.

1. 有人宣称，有类似的背景、经验和抱负的男女，基本上管理方式相同。

Some proclaim that men and women of similar backgrounds, experience and aspirations basically manage in the same way.

1. 我成为一名儿科医生，是因为我爱孩子，也因为我的最大愿望是让他们保持健康。

I became a children’s doctor because of my love for children and my supreme desire to keep them healthy.

1. 我们一直坚信，有知识的公众会赞同动物研究对公众健康的重要性。

We have persisted in our belief that a knowledgeable public would consent to the importance of animal research for public health.

1. 动物权利论坛大肆宣扬我们如何以医学的名义使这些动物经受巨大的痛苦。

In the animal rights forum, much is made of the volume of pain these animals experience in the name of medical science.

1. 我希望孩子们健康快乐，这促使我从事医学研究。

My desire to tip the scales in favor of healthy, happy children drew me to medical research.

**2020级提高课程组**

**2021年6月7日星期一**

**附件一**

**词汇题复习范围**

**1.** During economic crisis, people don’t feel safe to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ their money in any financial program recommended even by banks with good reputations.

A.  reserve B.  entrust C.  invest D.  save

**2.** Curious tourists, visitors, and newspaper reporters from every corner of the world were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ upon the small place where Steve Jobs was born.

A.  pouring B.  descending C.  falling D.  plunging

**3.** The continual source of our strength was our mutual trust and respect and time will \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ what we feel about each other.

A.  confirm B.  guarantee C.  admit D.  secure

**4.** You have to be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and cancel your marriage plan without any hesitation if you think that he is not reliable and responsible.

A.  romantic B.  realistic C.  optimistic D.  fantastic

**5.** While animals aren’t people, he says it is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to make the inference that an effect found in rats may also apply to humans.

A.  radical B.  typical C.  practical D.  logical

**6.** What is somewhat encouraging is that all participants from the European Union now sense the pressure of working toward \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the debt crisis.

A.  solutions B.  evolutions C.  foundations D.  donations

**7.** The quality of the faculty and graduate students, combined with a(n) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ scientific atmosphere, makes the university a unique place to pursue graduate study.

A.  corresponding B.  outstanding C.  demanding D.  understanding

**8.** The new government has decided to invest more to create jobs, expand education, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ health care, and reduce taxes by adopting a series of new policies.

A.  release B.  revise C.  reform D.  reduce

**9.** World War II, the most \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ war in history, was a disaster for humankind, in which about 60 million people lost their lives.

A.  representative B.  competitive C.  objective D.  destructive

**10.** Opinion polls are now beginning to show the consensus about the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that high unemployment is probably to stay.

A.  prospect B.  prosperity C.  aspect D.  scope

**11.** Since your daughter is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to catch a cold, you’d better take her to a hospital and give her a thorough physical examination.

A.  liberal B.  reliable C.  logical D.  liable

**12.** Professor Chen complained that he had been unable to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ any Ph.D. students for more than five years and it seemed that no one wanted a doctorate in humanities.

A.  regulate B.  recruit C.  reject D.  release

**13.** Einstein wrote to President Franklin Roosevelt and suggested that the United States should \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ its atomic research program and make building the bomb a top priority.

A.  accelerate B.  calculate C.  accumulate D.  speculate

**14.** When he bought Penny her favorite book, the Harry Potter book series, she gave him a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, sweet smile of thanks.

A.  genuine B.  actual C.  real D.  authentic

**15.** US military forces are fully prepared to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the military mission once the order is given by the President.

A.  explore B.  explode C.  execute D.  exclude

**16.** The student is working very hard as he knows that how well he is doing today can have a considerable \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on his future.

A.  bore B.  born C.  bearing D.  bear

17. Because of its geographical position, Germany’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on the situation in Eastern Europe is rather different from Britain’s.

A.  prospect B.  prosperity C.  prospective D.  perspective

18. I usually keep my place clean, but I’m afraid I’ve rather \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the house this week, and it’s kind of a mess now.

A.  forgot B.  discarded C.  neglected D.  missed

19. We insist that students should give a truthful answer \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with what they understand about the reality of global economy.

A.  constant B.  consecutive C.  consistent D.  conservative

20. After a year of bitter arguments and careful planning, preparations for the Olympic Games are now \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ smoothly.

A.  processing B.  preceding C.  pressing D.  proceeding

21. The head of the delegation from Africa said, “We are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ grateful to you for your warm welcome and gracious hospitality.”

A.  executively B.  exclusively C.  excessively D.  exceedingly

22. The Tourist Board does not have the money to enable them to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ these grand ideas into reality, which is unfortunate.

A.  translate B.  transfer C.  transport D.  transmit

23. The young man soon regretted his \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ decision to get married as he had known his girlfriend for only three days.

A.  prompt B.  hasty C.  instant D.  quick

24. I can’t cancel my arrangement at such a short \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, for I have already announced it to everyone concerned.

A.  warning B.  information C.  notice D.  schedule

25. I don’t like to buy things with a label of “the latest technology”, since they are usually \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to problems.

A.  likely B.  prone C.  potential D.  possible

26. The audience applauded enthusiastically as the girls from the ballet school performed a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ dance.

A.  grateful B.  gracious C.  gradual D.  graceful

27. He wanted to become a writer, but his father didn’t think it was a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ profession, so he had to give it a second thought.

A.  respectful B.  respective C.  respectable D.  respecting

28. Since our research so far has not produced any answers to the problem, we need to adopt a different \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to it.

A.  approach B.  manner C.  style D.  method

29. I will take your suggestion into consideration as it is beneficial to the company and I am sure it will \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the problem.

A.  contribute to solve B.  be contributed to solve C.  contribute to solving D.  be contributed to solving

30. Once \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, this nuclear power station will supply all the neighboring towns and villages with clean and low-cost electricity.

A.  completed B.  it completed C.  it being completed D.  it completes

31. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the valuable and timely help from their group, we would never have succeeded in our project, which was challenging and time-consuming.

A.  Besides B.  Regardless of C.  But for D.  Despite

32. In my opinion, it is not good \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ him for help since he is very selfish and always indifferent to other people and their matters.

A.  turns to B.  turning to C.  turn to D.  turned to

33. The government claims to be trying to do all it can to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ corruptions, but it is usually easier said than done, so the public is pessimistic about it.

A.  eliminate B.  cancel C.  ignore D.  fight

34. Jason failed one of the exams, but we should make \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for the fact that he had been ill and absent from class for a whole year.

A.  permit B.  allowance C.  permission D.  consent

35. Being both spoiled and lazy from his childhood, he now feels like a failure, but it is a shame that he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ everyone for his lack of success.

A.  criticizes B.  blames C.  charges D.  accuses

36. Here are my questions: Can we reach a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on this issue? What if we can’t? Who is going to bear the consequences of that?

A.  conscience B.  consciousness C.  consequence D.  consensus

37. He thinks about nothing but playing video games all day long, without any interest in anything else. I think he’s totally \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to it.

A.  obsessed B.  attracted C.  addicted D.  hooked

38. I love to walk and do outdoor exercises, so if you are going out for a walk, I’ll be only too happy to come along and keep you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A.  company B.  companion C.  companionship D.  companies

39. The common sense is if you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ drinks, fatty foods, and cigarettes now, you’ll be far healthier and live longer for sure.

A.  put off B.  set off C.  keep off D.  take off

40. On January 1st, people usually make a New Year’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ such as quitting smoking or losing weight, but it’s never an easy job.

A.  resolve B.  resolution C.  decision D.  determination

41. If you want to join the student club on campus, you must \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by its rules no matter who you are and what you do.

A.  comply B.  abide C.  observe D.  obey

42. Professor Smith and Professor Corley \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in giving us lectures. This week Professor Smith will lecture, so you won’t be able to meet Professor Corley for your paper.

A.  altered B.  alternated C.  changed D.  shifted

43. Air pollution is becoming worse. As is known to all, air to us is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ water to fish. No one can imagine how human being can live without air.

A.  like B.  as C.  what D.  that

44. In this article we’ll learn what the chemical is, where it comes from, why it is used, and if makeup with it as an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is a good choice for you.

A.  element B.  ingredient C.  material D.  factor

45. The National Bureau of Statistics will release series of economic indicators, including inflation, investment and social \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A.  expense B.  process C.  economy D.  consumption

46. Her proposal was turned down since all the board members thought it was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ nonsense.

A.  pure B.  sheer C.  unmixed D.  unalloyed

47. We’ve done our \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to make the process as simple as possible.

A.  terminal B.  utmost C.  extreme D.  supreme

48. With its global influence and powers of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the WTO – not the UN – is likely to drive this program forward.

A.  sanction B.  restriction C.  penalty D.  punishment

49. The more they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ into his background, the more inflamed their suspicions would become.

A.  researched B.  probed C.  examined D.  explored

50. Universities have offered \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ business courses to respond to students' demands for more business knowledge.

A.  optional B.  conservative C.  voluntary D.  temporary

51. The stock price fluctuations have sparked the investor’s concern about insider trading and market \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A.  transaction B.  management C.  manipulation D.  treatment

52. AIDS has become one of the first killers to human beings. Despite their lack of success so far, scientists have \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in their research for a cure for AIDS.

A.  suspended B.  retained C.  insisted D.  persevered

53. The politician was very skillful in persuading people, but this time people criticized him with severe comments as his speech was confusing and full of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A.  contrary B.  conflicts C.  contrasts D.  contradictions

54. The house needs to be remodeled, but \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the terms of the contract signed, the tenant must get prepared to do it himself, not the landlord.

A.  as a consequence of B.  in accordance with C.  in the quest of D.  in collaboration with

55. They attributed her success in her career \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ steady encouragement and generous help she received from her parents.

A.  on B.  with C.  to D.  into

56. Since the safety issue for school children has become more concerned by the public, in certain countries the law \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ parents to send their children to school.

A.  obliges B.  conforms C.  imposes D.  submits

57. There are over 100 night schools in this district, making it possible for anyone to be re-educated no matter \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ he does as a job or career.

A.  how B.  when C.  where D.  what

58. If you don’t want to play basketball in the rain with us, you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as well stay home watching football games on the TV.

A.  should B.  may C.  can D.  would

59. Professors are sure that the talented student can \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ any difficulties that may stand in the way of his final success in his pursuit.

A.  overcome B.  manage C.  overtake D.  outcome

60. The general manager’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ directions confused all the employees; they did not know which of the choices was more appropriate for them to take.

A.  loose B.  insecure C.  vague D.  arbitrary

61. Mike has decided to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ payment on the car until the company corrects the mechanical defects and anything that cause trouble to the car.

A.  suspect B.  suspend C.  spend D.  cut

62. According to the report, some well-known scientists believe that there is not enough oxygen on Mars to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ human life.

A.  sustain B.  retain C.  remain D.  entertain

63. I caught a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the car before it disappeared around the corner of the street, but I cannot tell for sure whether it is the car you are looking for.

A.  glance B.  glimpse C.  glare D.  gleam

64. As had been expected, the terrorists \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ their prisoner in a small dark room. However, they did not chain him to the wall.

A.  restrained B.  compelled C.  confined D.  restricted

65. Students are advised to understand the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ difference in meaning between the two words “surroundings” and “environments”.

A.  gentle B.  delicate C.  refined D.  subtle

66. If you go to the park every day in the morning, you will \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ find him doing physical exercises whether rain or shine.

A.  invariably B.  invaluably C.  ordinarily D.  determinedly

67. Many countries in the United Nations voted to agree that the use of military forces \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ political ends can never be justified.

A.  in search of B.  in pursuit of C.  in view of D.  in the light of

68. Education \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ how to survive an earthquake should be a major emphasis for all government programs and earthquake-related projects.

A.  concerning B.  concerned C.  is concerning D.  being concerned

69. Don’t let such a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ matter as this come between us so that we can concentrate on the major issue and work together to achieve our goals.

A.  trivial B.  slight C.  partial D.  minimum

70. He said that they had \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ been obliged to give up the wonderful program for students for the lack of financial support.

A.  gravely B.  regrettably C.  forcibly D.  graciously

71. As most of the students are aware, physical education is a(n) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ part of our curriculum; a sound mind and a sound body are important.

A.  comprehensible B.  intact C.  fractional D.  integral

72. Astronauts should be very strong in health, so they are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ all kinds of tests before they are finally sent up in a spacecraft.

A.  subject to B.  prone to C.  objected to D.  bound to

73. Such specialists in the hospital are experienced in teaching patients how to deal with their stress and fears and, eventually, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ them.

A.  overlook B.  overtake C.  overcome D.  overwhelm

74. Intelligence officials working behind the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ urged them to avoid further confrontation with anyone before their departure from the city.

A.  sights B.  views C.  scenery D.  scenes

75. Satellite communications are so up-to-date that even when \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the middle of the Pacific, businessmen can contact their offices as if they were next door.

A.  cruising B.  gliding C.  piloting D.  patrolling

76. Without telephone, it would be impossible to carry on the functions of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ every business operation in the whole country.

A.  preferably B.  practically C.  precisely D.  presumably

77. Even though the universe is mysterious, the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the scientific attitude is that the human mind can succeed in understanding the universe.

A.  essence B.  content C.  presence D.  sequence

78. By the last quarter of the football game, the fans were almost \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to losing, but two unexpected touchdowns grabbed victory.

A.  resigned B.  restrained C.  resumed D.  retired

79. In this factory the machines are not regulated \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ but are jointly controlled by a central computer system which works very efficiently.

A.  independently B.  individually C.  irrespectively D.  irregularly

80. When you try to define a new word in English, be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_; the shorter the definition, the easier it is to remember.

A.  credible B.  relevant C.  precise D.  concise

答案: 1-5 CBABD 6-10 ABCDA 11-15 DBAAC 16-20 CDCCD

21-25 DABCB 26-30 DCACA 31-35 CBABB 36-40 DCACB

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61-65 BABCD 66-70 ABAAB 71-75 DACDA 76-80 BAABD