

	Mean	Std. Dev	Max	Min	N
Self-evaluation					
Non-left Children	3.35	0.94	5	1	1722
Left-behind Children	3.26	0.93	5	1	677
Language Grades					
Non-left Children	2.78	0.96	4	1	2850
Left-behind Children	2.7	.97	4	1	1004
Math Grades					
Non-left Children	2.82	1.01	4	1	2852
Left-behind Children	2.67	1.06	4	1	1004
Education expenditure					
Non-left Children	3262	4626	70000	50	3924
Left-behind Children	2982	3644	28300	50	1026
Family income					
Non-left Children	67394	98780	2160000	500	6848
Left-behind Children	47552	96272	2000000	700	1140
Time with father or mother (months)					
Non-left Children	18.9	6.87	24	10	7167
Left-behind Children	4.2	3.08	10	0	1189
Weekly homework tutoring time (hours)					
Non-left Children	2.77	5.1	80	0	7167
Left-behind Children	2.26	4.13	40	0	1189
Parents' care on children's study					
Non-left Children	3.61	0.88	5	1	5320
Left-behind Children	3.35	0.87	5	1	970