

2016 年 4 月高等教育自学考试全国统一命题考试

英语语法 试卷

(课程代码: 00831)

本试卷为两部分, 满分 100 分, 考试时间为 150 分钟。

第一部分为选择题, 1 页到 2 页, 共 2 页。应考者必须按试题顺序在“答题卡”上按要求填涂, 答在试卷上无效。

第二部分为非选择题, 3 页到 6 页, 共 4 页。应考者必须按试题顺序在“答题卡”上作答, 答在试卷上无效。

第一部分 选择题 (共 20 分)

I. Choose the best answer from the choices given and blacken the corresponding letter A, B, C or D on the ANSWER SHEET. (1%×20=20%)

1. The Niagara Falls \_\_\_\_\_ long been a popular tourist destination, boosted by a number of movies.  
A. have  
B. Having  
C. had  
D. haven't
2. There is nothing more wonderful in the world than swimming with a \_\_\_\_\_ of fish around you.  
A. sack  
B. sheet  
C. staff  
D. school
3. There are stores on \_\_\_\_\_ sides of the square.  
A. both  
B. every  
C. each  
D. all
4. You have not at all read my points carefully and \_\_\_\_\_ the same mistakes.  
A. continuously repeat  
B. continuously repeated  
C. are continuously repeating



D. continuously repeating

5. Then you will come to a level plain, in which the Nile \_\_\_\_\_ round an island named Tachompso.

A. flows

B. flow

C. is flowing

D. flowing

6. He \_\_\_\_\_ hurt last year early in the playoffs and never came back.

A. got

B. were

C. be

D. has got

7. I have repeatedly recommended that our social security system \_\_\_\_\_ cover many of the occupations.

A. being extended

B. extended to

C. had extended to

D. be extended to

8. Reading books is a neat way of coming up with new ideas because one \_\_\_\_\_ create all the ideas by oneself.

A. doesn't have to

B. mustn't

C. ought not to

D. shouldn't

9. Peter pulled up his collar so high that you \_\_\_\_\_ have seen his head from behind if you had been there.

A. wouldn't

B. mustn't

C. couldn't

D. shouldn't

10. Unfortunately, we lost our way, and had to make \_\_\_\_\_ with our rather limited vocabulary of traffic signals.

A. do

B. to do

C. doing

D. to be done

11. I remember \_\_\_\_\_ his algebra course which was held in a lecture theatre filled with about 400



students.

- A. attended
- B. have attended
- C. to attend
- D. attending

12. As long as the balcony doors remained \_\_\_\_\_, it wasn't that big of an issue.

- A. closed
- B. closing
- C. to close
- D. close

13. Where did you get the \_\_\_\_\_ car?

- A. new white powerful German
- B. new powerful white German
- C. German powerful new white
- D. powerful new white German

14. An individual can not deprive a man \_\_\_\_\_ his right to vote, to hold property, to buy and sell.

- A. in
- B. of
- C. on
- D. with

15. His invisible attributes, \_\_\_\_\_, his eternal power and divine nature, have been clearly perceived.

- A. namely
- B. equally
- C. incidentally
- D. consequently

16. During my childhood, I always lingered at the theater \_\_\_\_\_ my mother worked.

- A. that
- B. where
- C. which
- D. in that

17. To improve people's living environment, considerably cutting carbon emissions has become something \_\_\_\_\_ the leadership must achieve as soon as possible.

- A. which
- B. that
- C. of which
- D. in which



18. You're here because either you or someone you know \_\_\_\_\_ been diagnosed as type II diabetic.
- A. are  
B. had  
C. has  
D. have
19. It is possible to write a personal testament at home, \_\_\_\_\_ a person has adequate literacy.
- A. assuming  
B. unless  
C. SO  
D. except
20. Under no circumstances \_\_\_\_\_ any secret or detail of a military operation.
- A. reveal we will  
B. we will reveal  
C. will we reveal  
D. we reveal

第二部分 非选择题（共 80 分）

II. Fill in the blanks on the ANSWER SHEET with one of the items given.

(2%×10=20%)

21. *American, American's, America's; have, is, are*  
\_\_\_\_\_ film revenue, including box office receipts, cinema advertising and home video expenditure, \_\_\_\_\_ set to grow at an estimated annual rate of 14.5 percent.
22. *at, for, to; but, while, when*  
U.S. investment in China has amounted \_\_\_\_\_ nearly US\$100 billion, \_\_\_\_\_ Chinese investment in the U.S. has also grown.
23. *stared, stare, staring; that, those, them*  
She cried in desperation, her eyes \_\_\_\_\_ at him like \_\_\_\_\_ of a wild animal.
24. *ranged, range, ranges; used, use, using*  
Energy efficient products \_\_\_\_\_ from light bulbs \_\_\_\_\_ half the normal amount of energy to computers or TV sets that power down when not in use.
25. *more early, earlier, early; warm, warmly, warmth*  
The sourness of a moment \_\_\_\_\_ was gone, a \_\_\_\_\_ and gratitude replacing it.
26. *made, were making, were made; in, to, on*  
Experiments \_\_\_\_\_ to adapt this variety of shrimp \_\_\_\_\_ fresh water.



27. *which, who, that; bacteria, bacterium, bacterias*

It was so large and complex \_\_\_\_\_ they initially assumed it was a \_\_\_\_\_.

28. *whose, his, that; have been, be, is*

My special gratitude goes to Professor Weir, without \_\_\_\_\_ help this project would \_\_\_\_\_ impossible.

29. *has not been, have not been, had not been; would be, would have been, will be*

If printing \_\_\_\_\_ invented, we would not have books and civilization \_\_\_\_\_ thousands of years behind.

30. *were kept, were keeping, kept; ignorant, ignorance, ignorantly*

The workers \_\_\_\_\_ in complete \_\_\_\_\_ of the company's financial situation.

**III. Fill in the blanks on the ANSWER SHEET with an item as required. (1%×20=20%)**

31. With a determiner:

As he required, \_\_\_\_\_ the papers should be turned in before the end of the month.

32. With a determiner:

Since the two applicants are both under the age of 18, \_\_\_\_\_ is eligible for the job.

33. With a determiner:

\_\_\_\_\_ number of errors made by the dictionary compiler was astonishing. He should have been more careful.

34. With a determiner:

Birds will come back again and again to \_\_\_\_\_ given spot for food and water.

35. With a modal verb:

If he had been more careful, he \_\_\_\_\_ have made such a silly mistake.

36. With a modal verb:

There's no doubt that the world \_\_\_\_\_ be a duller place without artificial food colouring, but might it also be a safer place?

37. With a modal verb:

Have some water. You \_\_\_\_\_ be thirsty after all that gardening.

38. With an appropriate preposition:

The last time we had a family reunion was \_\_\_\_\_ my brother's wedding ceremony three years ago.

39. With an appropriate preposition:

Many scientists predict that extreme weather events will increase both \_\_\_\_\_ intensity and frequency as the planet warms.

40. With an appropriate preposition:

Tom is not good at sports, but when it comes \_\_\_\_\_ computer games he is the best among his friends.



41. With an appropriate preposition:

Over the years, a large number of overseas students have studied at this university \_\_\_\_\_ the result that it had gained a very good international reputation.

42. With an appropriate relative pronoun or relative adverb:

Peter eventually found a place in the cellar \_\_\_\_\_ he used as his first workshop.

43. With an appropriate relative pronoun or relative adverb:

The project on \_\_\_\_\_ they have been working for two years is a total failure.

44. With an appropriate relative pronoun or relative adverb:

The teapot was fashioned like a duck, out of \_\_\_\_\_ open mouth the tea was supposed to come.

45. With an appropriate relative pronoun or relative adverb:

The business of the company has reached a point \_\_\_\_\_ a change is needed.

46. With an appropriate coordinator or subordinator:

Try it again, \_\_\_\_\_ you are sure to win.

47. With an appropriate coordinator or subordinator:

The news \_\_\_\_\_ the prime minister was resigning proved to be incorrect.

48. With a question tag:

There has not been a great reaction to the new policy, \_\_\_\_\_?

49. With a question tag:

Your mother must be looking forward to your return, \_\_\_\_\_?

50. With a question tag:

I don't think he is a suitable candidate for the job, \_\_\_\_\_?

#### IV. Rewrite the following sentences as required.(2%×15=30%)

51. Using passive voice:

They expect the court debate to continue into next week.

52. Using passive voice:

We'll have to put off our picnic if it rains tomorrow.

53. Using a modal auxiliary:

It is possible that the company will offer you a good salary.

54. Using a non-finite verb form:

The students consider that he is a good teacher.

55. Using a non-finite verb form:

The girl regrets that she has jumped from a bungee cord.

56. Using a simple preposition:

We crossed the river by ferry, and the bus accompanied us.

57. Using a disjunct:

It is hoped that the report will soon be issued to the public.





58. Using a relative clause:

He is a straight A student. His brother is not a straight A student.

59. Using a relative clause:

You sent my daughter a lovely gift. Thank you very much.

60. Using coordination:

Access to the cabin is given by a personal card, which also serves as a credit card for everything you buy on board, including drinks. There is no need to carry cash.

61. Using subordination:

You are in doubt about the deductions on your tax return. Call the IRS collect.

62. Using transferred negation:

I think that he will not tell you the truth.

63. Adding a suitable tag:

You'd rather I didn't show up these days.

64. Using extraposition:

Whether she will stay at home or go for a trip is none of your business.

65. Using inversion:

A homeless man sat on the corner of the street.

**V. Answer the following question. (4%)**

66. Modal verbs are special verbs which behave very differently from normal verbs. Please list a couple of differences.

**VI Define the following terms with examples. (3%×2=6%)**

67. conversion

68. preposition