



绝密★考试结束前

全国 2019 年 10 月高等教育自学考试

英语语法试题

课程代码：00831

请考生按规定用笔将所有试题的答案涂、写在答题纸上

选择题部分

注意事项：

1. 答题前，考生务必将自己的考试课程名称、姓名、准考证号用黑色字迹的签字笔或钢笔填写在答题纸规定的位置上。
2. 每小题选出答案后，用 2B 铅笔把答题纸上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动，用橡皮擦干净后，再选涂其他答案标号。不能答在试题卷上。

I. Choose the best answer from the choices given and blacken the corresponding letter A, B, C or D on the ANSWER SHEET. (1%×20=20%)

1. A woman is slowly recovering after being attacked by a _____ of bees.
A. herd
B. flock
C. brood
D. swarm
2. This is a workshop for children and _____ to experience music.
A. grown-up
B. grows-up
C. grown-ups
D. grows-ups
3. There is fascination and history on _____ side of the river and the cheerful tour guide will give you some introduction.
A. neither
B. both
C. either
D. every
4. When they _____ leave for the park, it began to rain.



- A. were to
B. were about to
C. should
D. would
5. Over the past two years, we _____ on strengthening our community mental health services.
A. had focused
B. focused
C. have focused
D. focus
6. A 64-year-old woman and her daughter narrowly _____ death when their car burst into flames.
A. escaped
B. were escaped
C. have been escaped
D. have escaped
7. It is essential that we _____ open and connected to the rest of the world.
A. remained
B. will remain
C. have remained
D. remain
8. That facility _____ have been built for the people many years ago. But the construction hasn't started yet.
A. should
B. would
C. could
D. must
9. Michael _____ come with us tonight, but he isn't very sure yet.
A. can
B. may
C. will
D. must
10. Two years ago I used to _____ a minimum of four trips a month, but now I'm making a maximum of only two trips.
A. mading
B. make
C. making
D. be made
11. Most of the interviewed said they would put off _____ a doctor to avoid high costs.



- A. to be visiting
B. to visit
C. visiting
D. visited
12. The cause of the fire will need to be fully investigated and we will keep people _____.
A. to be informed
B. informing
C. to inform
D. informed
13. The new policy allows people to work on Sunday to get _____ pay.
A. as twice much
B. twice as much
C. twice so much
D. much twice as
14. A statement has been released _____ the Gavin family this morning.
A. on behalf with
B. on behalf of
C. in behalf of
D. at behalf of
15. _____ oranges are often regarded as a source of vitamin C, having too many oranges can also cause problems.
A. Although
B. Because
C. If
D. As
16. Alibaba has accomplished many milestones, a few of _____ are highlighted below.
A. what
B. which
C. that
D. them
17. I think the reason _____ so many people got engaged in this project is that they share the same vision.
A. which
B. what
C. where
D. why
18. The company, together with its branches and predecessors, _____ been in the business of



developing and expanding housing for many years.

- A. having
- B. has
- C. have
- D. had

19. _____ they went, they managed to win over new fans through the warmth of their music.

- A. Whenever
- B. Whatever
- C. Wherever
- D. However

20. _____ lovely people they are! I was treated like royalty on my first day on the island.

- A. What a
- B. What
- C. How
- D. How a

非选择题部分

注意事项:

用黑色字迹的签字笔或钢笔将答案写在答题纸上，不能答在试题卷上。

II. Fill in the blanks on the ANSWER SHEET with one of the items given.(2%×10=20%)

21. *all, both, either; ones, one /*

According to experts, companionship and social support are vital to _____ our psychological and physical well-being one reason perhaps, why married people tend to live longer than unmarried _____.

22. *world, world's, worlds'; more, much, higher*

Wheat prices have started to decline, but the price of rice, the staple food for half of the _____ population, has _____ than doubled since last year.

23. *To address, Addressed by, Addressing; commence, commenced, commencing*

_____ the rapidly decreasing coal supply, the central government has requested that the National Development and Reform Commission (NDRC) _____ a demand-side management strategy to maximize available resources.

24. *developed, has developed, has been developed; light-emitting, light-emitted, light-emit*

Although the technology _____ only recently, Philips has made immense progress and fully integrated _____ textiles into garments.

25. *was, were, is; more, the most, less*



If there _____ only one culture in the world, then people all over the world could understand each other better, and there would be _____ misunderstandings and cultural prejudice.

26. *that, which, where; do, will do, will have*

Once children go to school, they are entering a wider community _____ teachers and peers will have just as much influence as their parents _____ at home.

27. *with, in, about; steadily, steadier, steady*

The Yam period coincided with the end of the last ice age. This brought _____ tremendous changes in the environment, with the sea levels rising and creeping _____ inland.

28. *pesticides, pesticides', pesticide's; untargeted, not target, non-targeted*

One glaring disadvantage of _____ application is that, while destroying harmful pests, they also wipe out many useful _____ organisms, which keep the growth of pest population in check.

29. *sheep, sheeps, sheeps; bring, bringing, brought*

We keep goats, _____ and hens and other kinds of poultry. We are also thinking of _____ in cows and horses but we have not done so yet.

30. *were, be, will be; dishonesty, non-honesty, dishonesty*

Whatever _____ your reason for that, we shall not tolerate your _____.

III. Fill in the blanks on the ANSWER SHEET with an item as required. (1%×20=20%)

31. With a determiner:

In the past week, the southern areas of the country had _____ the rain they would normally expect in the whole of August.

32. With a determiner:

There was an important reason why French did not replace English as the official language in _____ England in the hands of the Norman invaders.

33. With a determiner:

George is _____ man of his word; he is sure to fulfill the task on time.

34. With a determiner:

There are two buses going to the airport; you can take _____ one.

35. With a modal auxiliary:

He started very early this morning. He _____ not have missed the train.

36. With a modal auxiliary:

You _____ as well act it immediately as say it.

37. With a modal auxiliary:

I found this note on the desk saying they were leaving, so I think they _____ have gone..

38. With a preposition:

After walking about an hour, we saw a small village _____ the distance.



39. With a preposition:

Mrs. Smith always chooses to go grocery shopping _____ Friday afternoons so that she can provide a rich weekend dinner for her family.

40. With a preposition:

When I was reading her composition, I noticed her handwriting _____ particular because it was very beautiful.

41. With a preposition:

The farm has been _____ the red for three years due to successive crop failures.

42. With a relative pronoun or relative adverb:

The businessman _____ company is on the verge of bankruptcy has been extremely depressed for the past two weeks.

43. With a relative pronoun or relative adverb:

The old lady takes a thirty-minute walk in the garden every day, _____ is a marvelous b for a woman of ninety.

44. With a relative pronoun or relative adverb:

Government reports, legal documents and most business letters are the main situations in _____ formal language is used.

45. With a relative pronoun or relative adverb:

I will never forget the restaurant in London _____ I met the girl who later became my wife.

46. With a conjunctive:

I haven't seen you for ages! Have you moved _____ something?

47. With a conjunctive:

We went to the theatre last weekend and we got very good positions; we could see all the performers very well from _____ we sat.

48. With a question tag:

Nobody in his class wanted to take part in the speech contest, _____?

49. With a question tag:

The wallet lying on the floor may be your lost one, _____?

50. With a question tag:

He is an honest boy. He hardly ever tells lies, _____?

IV. Rewrite the following sentences as required on the ANSWER SHEET. (2% × 15 = 30%)

51. Using passive voice:

No one has ever invited her to a party since then.

52. Using passive voice:

We must pay special attention to this important issue.

53. Using a modal auxiliary:



It's almost certain that he is in Paris.

54. Using a non-finite verb form:

I'm sure it'll do you good if you admit that you made the mistake.

55. Using a non-finite verb form:

Kate believed that she herself was pregnant.

56. Using a simple preposition:

They all went to the cinema. Li Ming didn't go to the cinema.

57. Using a disjunct:

It is more important that the government should take effective measures to solve the problem as soon as possible.

58. Using a double relative clauses:

That was a proposal. He put forward the proposal at the committee meeting, but the proposal was rejected.

59. Using a relative clause:

My special gratitude goes to Professor White. Without his help this project would have been impossible.

60. Using coordination:

I caught the Express Train from Shanghai to Qingdao for the National Holiday. Then I flew back from Qingdao to Shanghai with Oriental Air.

61. Using subordination:

He had to accept the fact. He failed to pass the driving test for the third time.

62. Using transferred negation:

I think she isn't the right person for the job.

63. Adding a suitable tag:

She seldom makes mistakes.

64. Using discontinuity:

He is the only student who applies for financial aid in this school.

65. Using inversion:

I had hardly reached home when the telephone rang.

V. Answer the following question on the ANSWER SHEET. (4%)

66. What is a restrictive adjective and what is a non-restrictive adjective?

VI. Define the following terms with examples on the ANSWER SHEET. (3%×2=6%)

67. voice

68. aspect