

2018 年 4 月高等教育自学考试全国统一命题考试

英语语法 试卷

(课程代码: 00831)

考生注意事项:

1. 本试卷为两部分, 满分 100 分; 考试时间为 150 分钟。
2. 第一部分为选择题, 必须在“答题卡”上按要求填涂, 答在试卷上无效。
3. 第二部分为非选择题, 必须在“答题卡”上按要求书写, 答在试卷上无效。
4. 考试结束后, 将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

第一部分 选择题 (共 20 分)

I. Choose the best answer from the choices given and blacken the corresponding letter A, B, C or D on the ANSWER SHEET. (1%×20=20%)

1. Overall the Himalayas _____ lost an estimated 13% of glaciers in the past four decades.
A. has
B. had
C. have
D. having
2. Sadly, we know it is very unlikely that the girl was the only person _____ taken this drug.
A. had
B. have
C. having
D. to have
3. Sarah said she _____ have lived with herself if she had opted for an abortion.
A. couldn't
B. wouldn't
C. shouldn't
D. mustn't
4. Scientific research has shown that catching up with friends and family _____ make people happier in the long term.
A. dare
B. can
C. need
D. must



5. She _____ ten minutes to decide whether she should reject the offer.
- A. gave
B. was given
C. was giving
D. been given
6. Some actors can't stand _____ their own films. How about you?
- A. to watch
B. watching
C. watch
D. watched
7. You must tackle the hardest problem _____ is confronting your business because you need to know whether or not you can go through it.
- A. that
B. with which
C. which
D. why
8. The board members all agreed to the suggestion that someone else _____ for the position.
- A. was considered
B. considered
C. should consider
D. be considered
9. He dug deep in his pocket only to produce two _____.
- A. pennies
B. pennys
C. pence
D. pences
10. Then recent Yahoo breach, _____ included one billion user records stolen in 2013, is a reminder of the danger.
- A. that
B. which
C. who
D. where
11. The villagers even insisted that we _____ half the profits to them.
- A. gave
B. give
C. had given
D. have given



12. This year, the world of television was radical in giving us an insight _____ different shows.
A. with
B. into
C. onto
D. of
13. Those who have huge amount of cash in their accounts are getting “services” from bank managers at their doorstep, and only the poor _____ standing in queues outside banks.
A. is
B. are
C. was
D. were
14. We can promise to be kinder to one _____, to hug our loved ones and friends a little tighter.
A. all
B. each
C. other
D. another
15. We didn't really realize how much support we had until we _____ back home.
A. would come
B. is coming
C. came
D. would come
16. We don't know if he _____ to the ceremony next week.
A. comes
B. is coming
C. came
D. would come
17. We have been told by the car owner that a friend of _____ had borrowed the vehicle from him.
A. his
B. him
C. her
D. them
18. We're lost now. We _____ a wrong turn at the last crossroad.
A. must make
B. can have made
C. should have made
D. must have made
19. When they come to work, they bring their _____ life experience to the table.



- A. all
- B. whole
- C. the
- D. every

20. Which of the following choices can NOT be used to complete the sentence “James enjoys the theatre more than Susan _____”?

- A. enjoys the theatre
- B. enjoys
- C. enjoys it
- D. does

第二部分 非选择题（共 80 分）

II. Fill in the blanks on the ANSWER SHEET with one of the items given.

(2%×10=20%)

21. *another; the other; other; where, which, in that*

Scientists believe that life on _____ planets was just a hopeful dream. But now they are beginning to locate places _____ life could form.

22. *It's, Since, As; Vincent's, Vincent, Vincent's*

_____ mentioned on the Biography page, _____ move to Paris in 1886 brought about a profound change in his approach to art.

23. *more subtle, much subtle, subtler; hard, harder, hardly*

One of the greatest creativity killers is _____ and so deeply rooted in our culture that it is _____ noticed.

24. *dead, death, died; has increased, increases, increased*

The nation's highway _____ toll _____ every year since the invention of the automobile.

25. *living, lively, live; encourage, be encouraged, are encouraged*

Schools should be _____ places where individuals _____ to develop to their greatest potential.

26. *while, when, as; their, them, theirs*

People who hold higher position in a given group often overestimate their performance, _____ people in the lowest levels of the group underestimate _____.

27. *in, with, out; test, testing, tested*

During the 54-minute flight from Montreal's Dorval airport to Toronto, the first class cabin was filled _____ reporters and photographers _____ the still-evolving technology.

28. *on, to, with; party, group, fleet*

In 1792, the year Napoleon declared war _____ Great Britain, the British navy



commanded a _____ of over 600 ships and 100,00 seamen, a fact that would prove to be a key factor in its success.

29. *taking, took, taken; looking, looked, look*

Studies suggest that students do better on tests _____ in comfortable, attractive rooms than they do in ordinary- _____ or ugly rooms.

30. *is, be, were; will rise, have risen*

If the earth _____ to rotate in the opposite direction, the sun _____ in the west.

III. Fill in the blanks on the ANSWER SHEET with an item as required. (1%×20=20%)

31. With a determiner:

She was so angry that she hardly spoke a word the _____ time.

32. With a determiner:

His computer was attacked by the virus and _____ the files were destroyed.

33. With a determiner:

Most people think that _____ Internet provides an amazing forum for the free exchange of ideas.

34. With a determiner:

It was _____ kindness indeed to offer your seat to the old man on the bus.

35. With a modal auxiliary:

As it turned out to be a small house party, we _____ have dressed up so formally.

36. With a modal auxiliary:

John keeps changing his jobs and moving from place to place. He _____ be a restless person.

37. With a preposition:

The new system encourages companies to compete with each other _____ equal terms.

38. With a preposition:

His fondness _____ photography was such that nearly half his income went into this hobby.

39. With a preposition:

Until a relatively short time ago, traveling abroad was limited _____ well-to-do tourists and prosperous businesspeople.

40. With a preposition:

The new system will speed up the transfer of information from one office _____ another.

41. With a relative pronoun:

The man in the grey suit _____ is talking on the phone is our new English teacher.

42. With a relative pronoun:

The microscope is a very useful instrument without _____ scientists are unable to see things too small to be seen with the naked eye.

43. With a relative pronoun:



To the audience's disappointment, his latest film contains little _____ is new or startling.

44. With a relative pronoun:

The employees of that company can choose their own jobs within their department. _____ we cannot.

45. With a coordinator or subordinator:

Work hard with persistence and determination _____ you'll achieve your goal in the end.

46. With a coordinator or subordinator:

It is this increased sensuality, combined with the inherent sensual concept of Chinese food, _____ is at the root of the sudden spread of Chinese food throughout the world.

47. With a coordinator or subordinator:

It is beyond doubt _____ Shakespeare takes precedence over any other playwright throughout the world.

48. With a tag:

You never told us why you were absent from the first class this morning, _____?

49. With a tag:

I don't think he can finish the task on time, _____?

50. With a tag:

They should have arrived here by now, _____?

IV. Rewrite the following sentences as required. (2%×15=30%)

51. Using passive voice:

Somebody had robbed her flat and had taken all her silver.

52. Using passive voice:

The police are going to punish him for drunken driving.

53. Using a modal auxiliary:

It's possible that your proposal will not be accepted by the manager.

54. Using a non-finite verb form:

John promised that he would come and help.

55. Using a non-finite verb form:

Mary is too young and can't take care of her grandma.

56. Using a simple preposition:

The teacher went to the zoo last Friday, and the students went there together with her.

57. Using a disjunct:

It is lucky that they managed to escape being fined.

58. Using double relative clauses:

He is a Jack of all trades. He has done thousands of things. He has accomplished nothing.

59. Using a relative clause:



I was the boss man. I had to keep a clear mind at the critical moment.

60. Using coordination:

The teacher went into the classroom. He opened his notebook. He started he lecture.

61. Using subordination:

A supplier wants an independent reference about a customer's business standing. A supplier may refer to a trade association.

62. Using transferred negation:

I think that John won't come to the [arty tomorrow.

63. Reinforcing the negation:

No employee in the company wants to travel on business very often.

64. Using extraposition:

You keep biting your nails and I find it disgusting.

65. Using inversion:

You can't cheat under any circumstance.

V. Answer the following question. (4%)

66. please list the two basic uses of the past perfect. Given an example for each.

VI. Define the following terms with examples. (3%×2=6%)

67. unit noun

68. addition-conjunct