

全国 2019 年 10 月高等教育自学考试全国统一命题考试

英语语法试题答案及评分参考

(课程代码 00831)

**I. Choose the best answer from the choices given and blacken the corresponding letter A, B, C or D on the ANSWER SHEET. (1%×20=20%)**

1. D    2. C    3. C    4. B    5. C    6. A    7. D    8. A    9. B    10. B  
11. C    12. D    13. B    14. B    15. S    16. B    17. D    18. B    19. C    20. B

**II. Fill in the blanks on the ANSWER SHEET with one of the items given. (2%×10=20%)**

- |                          |  |
|--------------------------|--|
| 21. both, ones           | 22. world's, more                      |
| 23. To address, commence | 24. has been developed, light-emitting |
| 25. were, less           | 26. where, do                          |
| 27. about, steadily      | 28. pesticides', non-targeted          |
| 29. sheep, bringing      | 30. be, dishonesty                     |

**III. Fill in the blanks on the ANSWER SHEET with an item as required. (1%×20=20%)**

- |                 |                       |              |             |
|-----------------|-----------------------|--------------|-------------|
| 31. all         | 32. the               | 33. a        | 34. either  |
| 35. can / could | 36. may / might       | 37. must     | 38. in      |
| 39. on          | 40. in                | 41. in       | 42. whose   |
| 43. which       | 44. which             | 45. where    | 46. or      |
| 47. where       | 48. did he / did they | 49. can't it | 50. does he |

**IV. Rewrite the following sentences on the ANSWER SHEET as required. (2%×15=30%)**

51. She has never been invited to a party since then.  
52. This important issue must be paid special attention to. / Special attention must be paid to this important issue.  
53. He must be in Paris.  
54. I'm sure it'll do you good if you admit making the mistake.  
55. Kate believed herself to be pregnant.  
56. Except Li Ming, they all went to the cinema. / They all went to the cinema except Li Ming.  
57. More importantly, the government should take effective measures to solve the problem as soon as possible.  
58. That was the proposal ( which / that ) he put forward at the committee meeting but which was rejected.



59. My special gratitude goes to Professor White, without whose help this project would have been impossible.
60. I caught the Express Train from Shanghai to Qingdao for the National Holiday and then flew back from Qingdao to Shanghai with Oriental Air.
61. He had to accept the fact that he failed to pass the driving test for the third time.
62. I don't think she is the right person for the job.
63. She seldom makes mistakes, does she?
64. He is the only student in this school who applies for financial aid.
65. Hardly had I reached home when the telephone rang.

**V. Answer the following question on the ANSWER SHEET. (4%)**

66. A restrictive adjective describes the distinctive qualities of the referent of a noun. (2 分)  
whereas a non-restrictive adjective provides some additional information of the referent of a noun.  
(2 分)

**VI. Define the following terms with examples on the ANSWER SHEET. (3%×2=6%)**

67. English has two voice forms ( active voice and passive voice ). (1 分) It refers to the form of a verb showing whether the subject of a sentence acts ( active voice ) or is acted on ( passive voice ) (1 分) e. g. *I read a book. A book is read.* (1 分)
68. English has two aspects ( the progressive and the perfect ). (1 分) It reflects the way in which the verb action is regarded or experienced with respect to time. (1 分) e.g. *We are working. We have worked.* (1 分)