



全国 2014 年 4 月高等教育自学考试

英语语法试题

课程代码：00831

请考生按规定用笔将所有试题的答案涂、写在答题纸上。

选择题部分

注意事项：

1. 答题前，考生务必将自己的考试课程名称、姓名、准考证号用黑色字迹的签字笔或钢笔填写在答题纸规定的位置上。

2. 每小题选出答案后，用 2 B 铅笔把答题纸上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动，用橡皮擦干净后，再选涂其他答案标号。不能答在试题卷上。

一、单项选择题(本大题共 20 小题，每小题 1 分，共 20 分)

Choose the best answer from the choices given and blacken the corresponding letter A, B, C or D on the ANSWER SHEET.

1. How many _____ are there in the word “monotonous”?

- A. o
- B. oes
- C. o's
- D. os

2. Do you think there's any possibility of arriving at the gym by _____ bus and still having the time to play _____ basketball together?

- A. /; /
- B. a; the
- C. the; /
- D. /; the

3. Today, Mary learned in _____ school how to behave well at _____ table.

- A. the; /
- B. /; /
- C. the; the
- D. /; the

4. Listen, Diana. I don't care if you _____ the bus this morning. But you _____ late for too many times. You're fired.



- A. have missed; came
B. would miss; have come
C. missed; have come
D. are missing; came
5. It so happened that Mary's car _____ when Jack went to borrow it.
A. repaired
B. was being repaired
C. was repaired
D. had repaired
6. The president thought it essential that the university _____ general education as a foundation for students' future development.
A. stresses
B. stress
C. stressed
D. would stress
7. _____ it not for water, this world would be a lifeless place.
A. Were
B. If
C. Was
D. Had
8. You _____ driven 70 miles an hour. Now tell me what we shall do with this speeding ticket?
A. needn't have
B. couldn't have
C. mustn't have
D. shouldn't have
9. He admitted _____ in love with the girl, but felt too shy to even meet her.
A. to fall
B. fell
C. falling
D. fallen
10. Did you see a middle-aged man with a scar on his face _____ the street just now?
A. crossed
B. cross
C. crossing
D. has crossed
11. Monica is not _____ chess player as we expected her to be.



- A. so a successful
- B. as a successful
- C. such successful a
- D. so successful a

12. Walk two blocks and turn right. You can see a _____ shop.

- A. little gift nice
- B. little nice gift
- C. nice gift little
- D. nice little gift

13. Don't worry. Your secret is safe _____ me.

- A. with
- B. for
- C. to
- D. of

14. The spaceship _____ astronauts landed on the moon surface is one of the most expensive items.

- A. that
- B. which
- C. in which
- D. through which

15. People across the world love to visit Paris, a city _____ one can appreciate wonderful works of art and fashions.

- A. where
- B. to which
- C. for which
- D. of which

16. A person of integrity must be kind, public-spirited, and, _____, honest.

- A. namely
- B. all in all
- C. above all
- D. for example

17. The merchandise on display in the shop window _____ not for sale.

- A. /
- B. is
- C. are
- D. being

18. Every man and woman, rich or poor, _____ access to public facilities such as



education, health care, public transportation and police service.

- A. has
- B. have
- C. having
- D. are having

19. Neither the Greens nor their neighbor _____ up with the frequent visits by the salesman. They even think about calling the police next time he comes.

- A. has put
- B. puts
- C. putting
- D. have put

20. The average wage-earner devotes a small percentage of his earnings to keeping _____ of achieving some magic change in his life.

- A. alive dream the
- B. alive the dream
- C. the alive dream
- D. dream the alive

非选择题部分

注意事项:

用黑色字迹的签字笔或钢笔将答案写在答题纸上, 不能答在试题卷上。

二、填空题(本大题共 28 小题, 共 36 分)

Section A : Fill in the blanks with the appropriate words given in the group.

(共 8 小题, 每小题 2 分, 共 16 分)

21. *am, was, were, would have stopped, stopped, will stop*

I _____ in a hurry that day, otherwise I _____ to talk to you for a minute.

22. *touch, touches, touching, attaches, attached, attaching*

It is _____ to see how a cat or dog _____ itself to a family.

23. *compels, compelled, is compelled, to do, doing, is doing*

A man cannot be happy if he _____ by society to do what he does not enjoy _____.

24. *whom, whom each, each of whom, somewhat, something, some*

I can see three different types of composers in musical history, _____ creates music in a _____ different fashion.

25. *Which, What, That, is, was, were*



_____ I need most at this moment _____ a shower.

26. *have, has, had, slip, to slip, slipping*

Time _____ a way of _____ through your fingers like quicksand.

27. *mother, mother's, mothers', know, have known, will know*

If you put yourself in your _____ position, you _____ why she was so worried.

28. *realized released, relieved commit, committed committing*

Once _____ from prison, he is likely to engage himself in the same business and
_____ the same crime.

Section B: Fill in the blanks with the words given in brackets. Make changes or add something where necessary.

(共 20 小题, 每小题 1 分, 共 20 分)

29. All people need three _____ (certain) to feel healthy and positive about life.

30. Go out of your house and choose a subject matter _____ (photograph), and that can range from a still life to a moving object.

31. From my point of view, I _____ (not think) Tom is the sort of boy to change his mind easily.

32. When Mr. Brown died at 90, two rooms of his house _____ (be) full of nibbled, yellowing newspapers.

33. An important issue is whether doctors are justified in _____ (tell) these white lies to benefit the patients.

34. Look! The light of his office is still on. The manager must _____ (be) in his office now.

35. Most schools in England take football seriously --- much _____ (serious) than nearly all other European schools.

36. My mother _____ (go) to the post office before she went to the supermarket to do her shopping.

37. In yesterday's TV news, the president _____ (not specify) the date for his visit to France.

38. Soon after that, labor markets became very tight and money wages rose _____ (rapid).

39. When I returned home last evening, he had already fallen asleep. He must _____ (take) sleeping pills.

40. --Has he finished white-washing the fence?

--I _____ (not think) so because I saw him working at it two minutes ago.

41. Our apartment is too big. Let's rent a _____ (small) one to save some money.

42. The post office is a _____ (stone) throw away from the supermarket.



43. Steve is widely _____ (acclaim) his outstanding contributions to the music world.
44. The world population is _____ (explode) at an incredible rate. We should do something to help reduce it.
45. Let's have dinner together on New Year's Eve, _____ (we)?
46. She had done the work before you arrived, _____ (she) ?
47. The project _____ (which) they have been working for two years is a total failure.
48. Do you know the longest river in the world? Yes, it's _____ (Nile).

三、改错题(本大题共 12 小题, 每小题 1 分, 共 12 分)

Correct one error in each of the following sentences.

49. Tom stayed in the hospital for three weeks after he was injured in the accident.
50. If only my wife stops her constant complaining.
51. Because of terrible air pollution, this city is no longer a good place to be lived in.
52. Technically speaking, identity cards may be counterfeited.
53. Such a good chance should never be let it slip. You should grasp it.
54. The student is interested and capable of the work his teacher has asked him to do.
55. I think he is honest because he told the police all what he knew.
56. Yao Ming is very tall, that I will never be.
57. Hardly did she return to her office when the phone started to ring.
58. Obviously speaking, he is not capable of dealing with the complaints from the customers.
59. Every drop of tears, every moan out of pain and every cry for help were like knife cutting deep into my heart.
60. --Do you think Susan will pass the math exam which is to be held next week?
 --Probably won't.

四、改写句子(本大题共 12 小题, 每小题 2 分, 共 24 分)

Rewrite the following sentences as required.

61. **Reinforcing the negation in the following sentence:**

There can be no doubt about it.

62. **Adding a suitable tag to the following statement:**

Few of them realized it was a hoax.

63. **Using a non-finite verb form in the following sentence:**

The chairman threatened that he would resign if his policies were not adopted.

64. **Combining the two sentences by using a subordinate clause:**

They told me that she stole the money. It turned out to be true.

65. **Combining the two sentences by using a relative clause:**



This is the article. They were quoting from the article.

66. Using a disjunct in the following sentence:

It is quite obvious that he does not want to go with us.

67. Using an adjunct in the following sentence:

From an artistic point of view, the film was a great success.

68. Using passive voice in the following sentence:

Didn't they tell you to be here by eight o'clock?

69. Using extraposition in the following sentence:

She considers that I didn't consult her quite outrageous.

70. Using a cleft sentence:

President Kennedy's 1961 White House Conference on Aging first focused the nation's attention on the concerns of old people.

71. Using inversion in the following sentence:

I only realized what trouble he was in when I heard his voice trembling.

72. Combining the two sentences by using a cohesive device:

Oklahoma became a state in 1907. New Mexico became a state in 1912.

五、简答题(本大题共 2 小题，每小题 4 分，共 8 分)

Answer the following questions.

73. What kinds of determiners are mutually exclusive and what are not mutually exclusive?

Give one example for each.

74. What is the difference between the infinitive marker *to* and the preposition *to*? Give one example for each.