

绝密★考试结束前

全国 2016 年 10 月高等教育自学考试全国统一命题考试

英语语法试题答案及评分参考

(课程代码 00831)

I. Choose the best answer from the choices given and put the letter A, B, C or D in the brackets. (1%×20=20%)

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|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1.D | 2.B | 3.C | 4.A | 5.C | 6.B | 7.B | 8.D | 9.A | 10.B |
| 11.C | 12.C | 13.B | 14.B | 15.D | 16.A | 17.D | 18.B | 19.B | 20.B |

II. Fill in the blanks with one of the items given. (2%×10=20%)

- | | |
|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| 21. Besides, are affected | 22. looking, medium |
| 23 tends. where | 24. that, efficient |
| 25. falls, inadequate | 26. else's, depressed |
| 27. were believed, sheep | 28, across, consistently |
| 29. very, to enter | 30. as, would defy |

III. Fill in the blanks with an item as required. (1%×20=20%)

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|-------------|--------------|---------------|
| 31. all | 32. either | 33. a |
| 34. a | 35. should | 36. can |
| 37. needn't | 38. at | 39. out |
| 40. between | 41. with | 42, which |
| 43. when | 44. which | 45. where |
| 46. when | 47. what | 48. hadn't we |
| 49. did you | 50. shall we | |

IV. Rewrite the following sentences as required. (2%×15=30%)

51. All his money has been donated to a charity organization for homeless children.
52. You are going to be punished for your drunken driving by the traffic police.
53. We should/ought to devote ourselves to building a powerful China.
54. Tom believed Mary to be innocent.
55. A miser parted from his money must be very desperate.
56. I want to congratulate you on (your) being admitted to the doctoral program.
57. Naturally, he will take after his father.
58. The tests, which colleges use to screen applicants for admission, do not measure a genuine

intellectual ability.

or Colleges use the tests, which do not measure a genuine intellectual ability, to screen applicants for admission.

59. Wind power is an ancient source of energy which/ that people are now trying to harness.

or: Wind power, which people are now trying to harness, is an ancient source of energy.

60. For the first time I saw my father not as the giant of my childhood but simply as a lonely man.

61. Most people are interested in the proposed tax reform being debated in the congress because since/as they hope it will lower taxes for them.

62. Not a single person is sure of the reason why she suddenly quit her job in the company.

63. How boring a speech the old lecturer made this morning!

or What a boring speech the old lecturer made this morning!

64. What will happen next I just don't know.

65. Hardly had I reached home when it started to rain.

V. Answer the following question. (4%)

66. Adverbials and adverbs are similar but not the same. An adverbial is a sentence element or functional category, a part of a sentence performing a certain function. (2 分) An adverb is a type of word or part of speech. An adverb may serve as an adverbial, but an adverbial is not necessarily an adverb, (2 分)

VI Define the following terms with examples. (3%×2=6%)

67. Non-finite verbs are verbs which are not marked for tense or for subject-verb concord. (1 分)
There are three types of non-finite verbs: infinitive, e.g. to speak; *-ing* participle, e.g. speaking; and *-ed* participle, e. g. spoken. (2 分)

68. The genitive as a special form of a noun, a pronoun or an adjective(1 分) is used to show possession or close connection between two things(I 分)(e.g. Levi's car, the cover of the book), which used to be termed a "possession".(1 分)