

1. A ground observer in (t, x, y, z) sees a particle moving at $0.8c$, at an angle of 30° in relative to the x -axis. For an observer in (t', x', y', z') moving in relative to the ground observer along the x - x' axis at speed of $-0.6c$, what is the speed and angle of the particle?

2. A star moves at speed of $5 \times 10^{-3}c$ away from the earth. It emits light at a wavelength of 5890\AA (observed on the star). What is the wavelength of light observed on the earth? The maximum wavelength human eyes can see is 6500\AA . How fast does the star have to move for its light to be invisible to an earth observer?

3. An electron is accelerated by a synchrotron accelerator to an energy of 2GeV . What is its velocity and what is the ratio between its mass after the acceleration and the rest mass?