

# COMP9024 Assignment One

## Doubly Linked Lists and Sets

The specifications may change! A notice on the course web page will be posted after each change.

Update log:

1. Time complexity analysis requirement is added. You need to analyze the time complexity of each function.
2. Submission deadline is changed to 23:59:59pm on Wed 4 April 2018.

### Objectives

- Give you experience with doubly linked lists and using doubly linked lists to solve set problems
- Give you further practice with C and data structures

### Admin

**Marks** 10 marks Marking is based on the correctness and efficiency of your code. Your code must be well commented.

**Group?** This assignment is completed individually

**Due Time** 23:59:59pm on Wed 4 April 2018.

**Late Submissions** Late submissions will not be accepted!

### Aim

In this assignment, you will implement a set of functions based on the doubly linked list defined by [MyDLList.c](#).

The functions you need to implement are shown as follows:

1. `DLList *CreateDLListFromFileDlist(const char *filename)`. This function creates a doubly linked list of integers by reading all integers from a text file named `filename`, and returns a pointer to the doubly linked list created. Assume that adjacent integers in the file `filename` are separated by one or more white space characters or a new line character. If `filename` is `"stdin"`, `CreateDLListFromFileDlist ("stdin")` creates a doubly linked list by reading all integers from the standard input. Assume that each input line is an integer and an empty line denotes end of input.
2. `void printDLList(struct DLList *u)`. This function prints all the elements (integers) of a doubly linked list pointed by `u` on the standard output, one element per line.
3. `DLList *cloneList(struct DLList *u)`. This function creates an identical copy of a doubly linked list `u` and returns a pointer to the list cloned.
4. `DLList *setUnion(struct DLList *u, struct DLList *v)`. This function computes the union of the two sets of integers that are stored in the doubly linked lists pointed by `u` and `v`, respectively, and returns a pointer to the doubly linked list that stores the union. Each element (int) of a set is stored in a node of the corresponding doubly linked list.

Given two sets  $A$  and  $B$ , the union of  $A$  and  $B$  is a set that contains all the distinct element of  $A$  and  $B$ . For example, assuming that  $A=\{2, 8, 5, 7\}$  and  $B=\{5, 9, 6, 7\}$ ,  $A \cup B=\{2, 8, 5, 7, 9, 6\}$ . Note that in a set, all the integers are not necessarily sorted.

5. `DLList *setIntersection(struct DLList *u, struct DLList *v)`. This function computes the intersection of the two sets of integers that are stored in the doubly linked lists pointed by `u` and `v`, respectively, and returns a pointer to the doubly linked list that stores the intersection. Each element (int) of a set is stored in a node of the corresponding doubly linked list.

Given two sets  $A$  and  $B$ , the intersection of  $A$  and  $B$  is a set that contains all the elements of  $A$  that are also in  $B$ . For example, assuming that  $A=\{2, 8, 5, 7\}$  and  $B=\{5, 9, 6, 7\}$ ,  $A \cap B=\{5, 7\}$ .

**For simplicity, you may assume that all the elements of each set are distinct. Therefore, you do not need to check if a set contains duplicates.**

6. `void freeDLList(struct DLList *u)`. This function frees the space occupied by all the nodes of the doubly linked list pointed by `u`.

**Time complexity analysis:** For each function, you need to analyze its time complexity in terms of big-O notation and put your analysis as comments immediately before the code of the function. You may assume that a single execution

of each built-in function, including `malloc()` and `free()`, takes  $O(1)$  time.

## Major steps

1. Download the latest Eclipse C/C++ IDE.
2. Create a project.
3. Create a file `MyDLLList.c` and copy the code of `MyDLLList.c` given in this assignment to this file.

## How to submit your code?

1. Go to the assignment one page
2. Click on Make Submission
3. Submit your `MyDLLList.c` file that contains all the code.

## Plagiarism

This is an individual assignment. Each student will have to develop their own solution without help from other people. In particular, it is not permitted to exchange code or pseudocode. You are not allowed to use code developed by persons other than yourself. All work submitted for assessment must be entirely your own work. We regard unacknowledged copying of material, in whole or part, as an extremely serious offence. For further information, see the Course Information.