

**Computer Science 571 MidTerm**  
**Prof. Horowitz**

**Thursday, October 9, 2014, 9:30am – 10:45am**

**Name:**

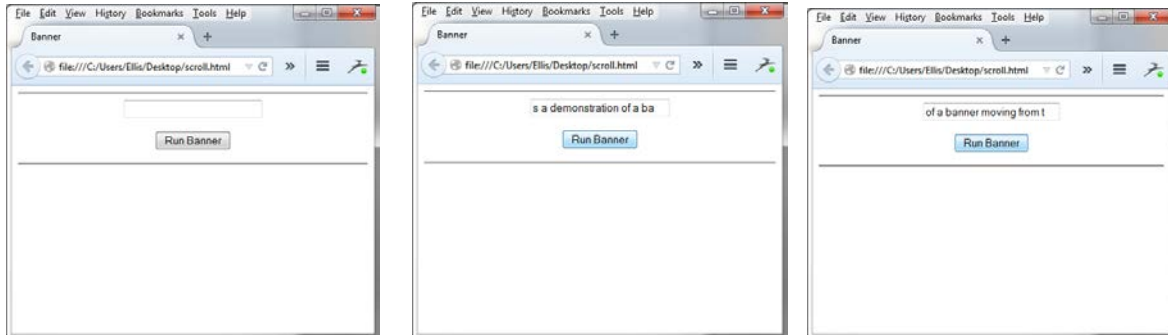
**USC ID:**

1. This is a closed book exam.
2. Please answer all questions.
3. Place all answers on the exam and return the entire exam
4. There are xx questions which are mainly distributed into 4 sections as the following table:

<b>Section</b>	<b>Student Grade</b>	<b>Max</b>
JAVASCRIPT		<b>/36</b>
HTTP		<b>/28</b>
DOM		<b>/18</b>
CGI and PHP		<b>/18</b>
		<b>/100</b>

## JavaScript Questions #1-#9 [36 Points, 4 points each]

Below are three screenshots, taken one after another, of a web page followed by the JavaScript code that implements the page. Some of the code is missing. Fill in the missing code.



```
<HTML>
<HEAD><TITLE> Banner</TITLE>

<SCRIPT LANGUAGE= "javascript">
var sent = "This is a demonstration of a banner moving from the left to right.";
var slen = sent.length;
var siz = 25;
var a = -3, b = 0;
var subsent = "x";

function makeSub(a,b) {
subsent = sent.substring(a,b) ;
return subsent;
}

function newMake() {
a = a + 3;
b = a + siz;
makeSub(a,b);
return subsent;
}

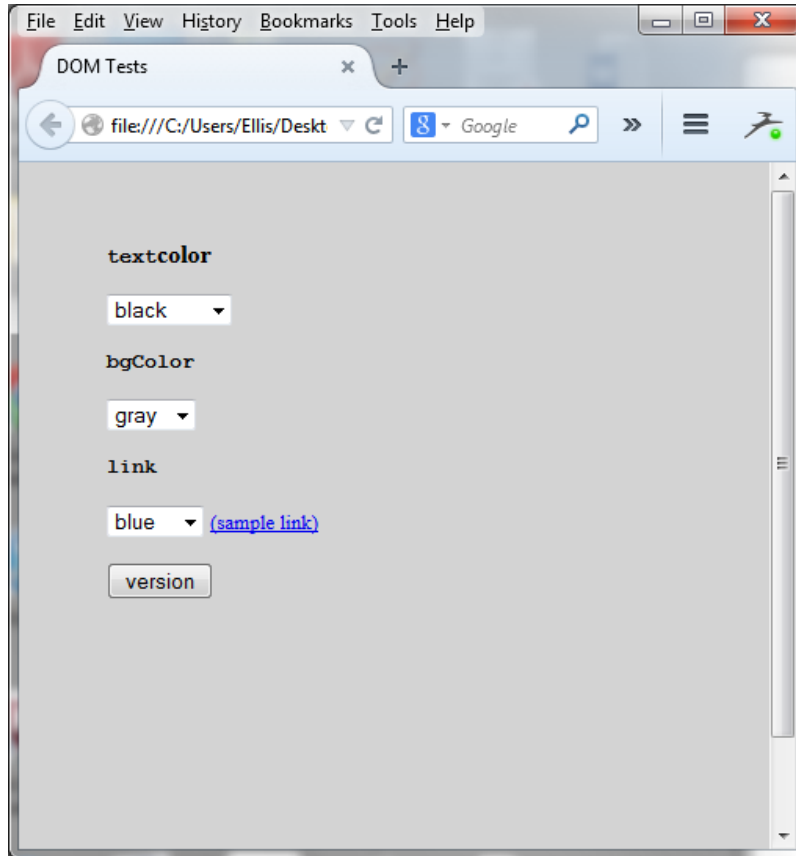
function doIt() {
for (var i = 1; i <= slen ; i++) {
setTimeout("document.z.textdisplay.value = newMake()", i*300);
setTimeout("window.status = newMake()", i*300);
}
}

</SCRIPT></HEAD>
<BODY >
<HR> <CENTER>
<FORM NAME="z">
<INPUT NAME="textdisplay" TYPE="text" SIZE=25> <P>
<INPUT NAME="doit" Type="button" value = "Run Banner" onClick = "doIt()"> 5.
</FORM></CENTER>
```

1.  
2. 3.  
4.

```
<HR>
</BODY></HTML>
```

Below is a web page and beneath that is the HTML and JavaScript that generates the page. Some of the code is missing. Fill in the missing code.



```
1.<html>
2. <head>
3.   <title>DOM Tests</title>
4.   <script type="application/javascript">
5.     function setBodyAttr(attr,value){
6.       if (document.body) eval('document.body.'+attr+'="'+value+'"');
7.       else notSupported();
8.     }
9.   </script>
10. </head>
11. <body>
12.   <div style="margin: .5in; height: 400in;">
13.     <p><b><tt>text</tt>color</b></p>
14.     <form>
15.       <select onChange="setBodyAttr('text',
16.         this.options[this.selectedIndex].value);">
17.         <option value="black">black
18.         <option value="darkblue">darkblue
19.       </select>
20.     <p><b><tt>bgColor</tt></b></p>
```

6.  
7.

```

21.         <select onChange="setBodyAttr('bgColor',
22.         this.options[this.selectedIndex].value);">
23.             <option value="white">white
24.             <option value="lightgrey">gray
25.         </select>
26.         <p><b><tt>link</tt></b></p>
27.         <select onChange="setBodyAttr('link',
28.         this.options[this.selectedIndex].value);">
29.             <option value="blue">blue
30.             <option value="green">green
31.         </select> <small>
32.         <a href="http://www.brownhen.com/dom_api_top.html" id="sample">
33.         (sample link)</a></small><br>
34.     </form>
35.     <form>
36.         <input type="button" value="version" onclick="ver()" />
37.     </form>
38. </div>
39. </body>
40.</html>

```

8. When the user selects the Gray option for bgcolor what line is executed?

**Answer: line 21**

9. In line 5, what are the arguments of attr and value based on the function call specified in the above question?

**Answer: bgcolor and lightgrey**

## HTTP Questions #10-#16 [28 Points, 4 points each]

Below is an actual httpd.conf file. Answer the questions that follow.

```

#
ServerType standalone
ServerRoot "/etc/httpd"
PidFile /var/run/httpd.pid
ResourceConfig /dev/null
AccessConfig /dev/null
Timeout 300
KeepAlive On
MaxKeepAliveRequests 0
KeepAliveTimeout 15
MinSpareServers 16
MaxSpareServers 64
StartServers 16
MaxClients 512
MaxRequestsPerChild 100000

Port 80

<IfDefine SSL>
Listen 80
Listen 443

```

```

</IfDefine>

User www
Group www
ServerAdmin admin@openna.com
ServerName www.openna.com
DocumentRoot "/home/httpd/ona"

<Directory />
Options None
AllowOverride None
Order deny,allow
Deny from all
</Directory>

<Directory "/home/httpd/ona">
Options None
AllowOverride None
Order allow,deny
Allow from all
</Directory>

<Files .pl>
Options None
AllowOverride None
Order deny,allow
Deny from all
</Files>

<IfModule mod_dir.c>
DirectoryIndex index.htm index.html index.php index.php3 default.html
</IfModule>

#<IfModule mod_include.c>
#Include conf/mmap.conf
#</IfModule>

<IfModule mod_mime.c>
TypesConfig /etc/httpd/conf/mime.types
</IfModule>

DefaultType text/plain
HostnameLookups Off

ErrorLog /var/log/httpd/error_log
LogLevel warn
LogFormat "%h %l %u %t \"%r\" %>s %b \"%{Referer}i\" \"%{User-
Agent}i\" combined
SetEnvIf Request_URI \.gif$ gif-image
CustomLog /var/log/httpd/access_log combined env=!gif-image
ServerSignature Off

<IfModule mod_alias.c>
ScriptAlias /cgi-bin/ "/home/httpd/cgi-bin/"
<Directory "/home/httpd/cgi-bin">
AllowOverride None

```

```

Options None
Order allow,deny
Allow from all
</Directory>
</IfModuleGT;

<IfModule mod_mime.c>
AddEncoding x-compress Z
AddEncoding x-gzip gz tgz

AddType application/x-tar .tgz
</IfModule>

ErrorDocument 500 "The server made a boo boo."
ErrorDocument 404 http://192.168.1.1/error.htm
ErrorDocument 403 "Access Forbidden -- Go away."

<IfModule mod_setenvif.c>
BrowserMatch "Mozilla/2" nokeepalive
BrowserMatch "MSIE 4\.0b2;" nokeepalive downgrade-1.0 force-response-
1.0
BrowserMatch "RealPlayer 4\.0" force-response-1.0
BrowserMatch "Java/1\.0" force-response-1.0
BrowserMatch "JDK/1\.0" force-response-1.0
</IfModule>

#
<IfDefine SSL>
AddType application/x-x509-ca-cert .crt
AddType application/x-pkcs7-crl .crl
</IfDefine>

<IfModule mod_ssl.c>
SSLPassPhraseDialog builtin
SSLSessionCache dbm:/var/run/ssl_scache
SSLSessionCacheTimeout 300

SSLLog /var/log/httpd/ssl_engine_log
SSLLogLevel warn
</IfModule>

<IfDefine SSL>
<VirtualHost _default_:443>

DocumentRoot "/home/httpd/ona"
ServerName www.openna.com
ServerAdmin admin@openna.com
ErrorLog /var/log/httpd/error_log

</VirtualHost>
</IfDefine>

```

10. What is the root directory of the server?  
**/etc/httpd**

11. What is the root directory for web pages?

**/home/httpd/ona**

12. What is the URL of the home page?

**<http://www.openna.com/>**

13. What is the name of the home page?

**index.htm index.html, index.php, index.php3, or default.html**

14. What is the location of the error file?

**/var/log/httpd/error\_log**

15. If a web page is not found by the server, what page is returned?

**error.htm**

16. What is the purpose of the first line of the file?

**a blank comment**

## DOM QUESTIONS #17-#22 [18 Points]

In XML DOM, there are a dozen different node types, e.g. ELEMENT\_NODE is one. Mention three others.

17. [1 pt]

18. [1 pt]

19. [1 pt]

Name	Value
ELEMENT_NODE	1
ATTRIBUTE_NODE	2
TEXT_NODE	3
CDATA_SECTION_NODE	4
ENTITY_REFERENCE_NODE	5
ENTITY_NODE	6
PROCESSING_INSTRUCTION_NODE	7
COMMENT_NODE	8
DOCUMENT_NODE	9
DOCUMENT_TYPE_NODE	10

Name	Value
DOCUMENT_FRAGMENT_NODE	11
NOTATION_NODE	12

20. [5 pts] Below is the HTML for the 'Execute' button:

```
<button id="first">Execute</button>
```

Write some JavaScript code that finds the button and then sets the element's .onclick property to a function that sets the button's style.background property to '#ff8'

**Answer:**

```
document.getElementById('first').onclick = function() {
    this.style.background = '#ff8';
};
```

21. [5 pts] Below is the HTML for the 'Execute' button:

```
<button id="w3c">Execute</button>
```

Write some JavaScript code below that uses addEventListener to turn the button's style.background property to '#ff8' when it is clicked. Then add a second, separate click handler that calls: alert('Hello')

**Answer**

```
var button = document.getElementById('w3c');
button.addEventListener('click', function() {this.style.background = '#ff8';}, false);
button.addEventListener('click', function() {alert('Hello');}, false);
```

22. [5 pts] Below is part of a web page containing a table with 100 stars, each star created from the gif file star\_off.gif. The web page has already downloaded the file star\_on.gif. Answer the question below.

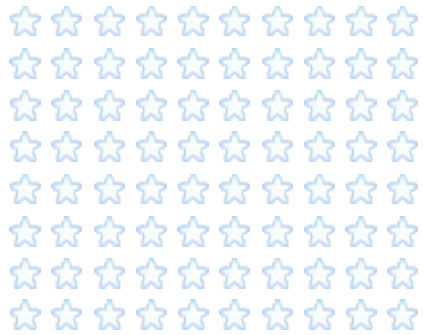
Here is a table containing 100 stars:



This is the HTML for the table to the left:

```
<table id="star_table">
  <tr>
    <td><td>
```





```
<td><td>
<td><td>
...
<tr>
</tr>
<td><td>
<td><td>
<td><td>
...
<tr>
...
</table>
```

---

Create a single event handle that causes the stars to turn 'on' (i.e., star\_on.gif) whenever the mouse is over the star.

**Answer:**

```
var func = function(e) {
  if (e.target.src) {
    e.target.src = 'star_on.gif';
  }
};
document.getElementById('star_table').addEventListener('mouseover', func, false);
```

## CGI and PHP Questions #23-#41 [18 Points]

Below are two screenshots of a web page, an initial screenshot, then after some fields have been filled in. A third screenshot shows the output after the submit button is clicked. Below is the PHP code that was used. Eighteen lines have some missing code. Each line is worth one point. Provide the missing code.

First Name:

Last Name:

Gender:

Male: ☐

Female: ☐

Please choose your favourite foods:

Steak: ☐

Pizza: ☐

Chicken: ☐

Enter your favorite quote!

Select a Level of Education:

Jr.High ▼

Select your favourite time of day:

Morning ▲  
Day  
Night ▼

submit

First Name: Sam

Last Name: Pade

Gender:

Male: ☒

Female: ☐

Please choose your favourite foods:

Steak: ☒

Pizza: ☒

Chicken: ☒

to be or not to be,  
that is the question

Select a Level of Education:

College ▼

Select your favourite time of day:

Morning ▲  
Day  
Night ▼

submit

Hello, Sam Pade.  
You are Male, and you like Steak  
Pizza  
*To be or not to be, that is the question*  
You're favorite time is Morning, and you passed College!

```
<?php
    // if page is not submitted to itself echo the form
    if (!isset($_POST['submit'])) {
?>
<html>
<head>
<title>Personal INFO</title>
</head>
```

23.



```

echo "<body style='background-color: #8FD8D8'>";
echo "Hello, ".$Fname." ".$Lname."<br />";           35.
echo "You are ".$gender.", and you like ";           36.
//print the list of selected foods
foreach ($food as $f) {                             37.
    echo $f."<br />";                                 38.
}
echo "<i>".$quote."</i><br />";                       39.
echo "You're favorite time is ".$TofD.", and you passed ".$education."<br />"; 40.
echo "</body>";
}
?>                                                    41.

```