

## Minutes

Location: Shed

Date: Tuesday 10th October

Not In Attendance: N/A

Attendance: Daniel Knox, Daniel Carl Beauchamp, Dharius Robinson, Natalie McLaren

### What's Been Done since the Previous Meeting:

<Natalie>: Scenarios & some functional requirements

<Dharius>: Scenarios & some functional requirements

<Daniel>: Some functional requirements

### Topics discussed:

- Design stages - Daniel K provides us with a sheet containing explanations of different design stages we should go through.
  - System Design:
    - Based on functional requirements.
    - Broken down components and how they interact with each other.
    - Flow chart
  - Architectural Design:
    - Based on System Design i.e.
      - For the sensor component - which ones are we using? Ultrasonic etc.
      - What kind of data will be sent?
        - What format? Are we using binary, json?
      - Work on integration tests.
      - What happens at long distance?
      - Is it stable enough (network)?
      - Integration Testing
        - Could be test cases at this stage i.e. testing wifi in canterbury.
  - Module Design:
    - Looking into the low level sensors - what is it doing? Is it taking a reading? - Different stages of operation:
      - Reading
      - Calibration
      - Etc.. (all stages of each component?)
    - Handling failures (communication requests) - what happens?
      - Keep asking constantly? (uses a lot of power)
      - Integrate jitters so that it is somewhat random?
    - Evaluating each single component from the Architectural stage.
    - Pseudo code.
- Daniel B mentions LoRaWan and the possibility of using it.

- Daniel K confirms it is available for us to use. Gateway side is done by them, we need to do the rest.
- Daniel K explains Architectural design example of LoRaWAN:
  - Which chips to consider?
    - Micro chip 1
    - One using SPI
- Daniel B mentions using Arduinos as we all have one and will be easier to set up.
  - Very basic processor chips, so can be difficult to prototype with complex(ish) instructions.
- Daniel K explains it's not impossible but might be some downsides depending on which we use.
- Daniel K talks about documentation - at this stage it should be easy for everyone to read.
- **To consider:** what happens when we do get a signal in town but nothing is sending because of congestion?
  - Maybe setting up a Watchdog timer - reset after not completing instruction after expected time.
- Daniel K informs us of alternative communication options:
  - Iridium
- Daniel K - "rethink functional reqs" - really think about how many of such a component you realistically need or how often you need to use it.
- **Daniel K suggests we look into Maxbotix for ultrasonic sensors.**
- Daniel K talks about watertight issues we may encounter:
  - Not so much with water proof but shower proof if we mount ultrasonic.
  - Or what happens if it falls in the water?
- Debugging - could have some sort of SD card on it to log data in a txt file (Blackbox idea).
- Daniel K reviews our scenarios - suggests the first set of scenarios are better formatted/not as technical.

### **What's Being Done:**

Meeting up on Thursday to work on the Systems Design stage together, and then delegating work for further design stages based on Systems Design.

### **Further Discussion:**

How many sensors do we need to get a good picture of the state of water levels within a given area?

Design stage will require diagrams (Architecture decisions) including the sensor, power source, relay(?), detector (for the network availability?).

LoRaWAN is available in the shed (setup gateways) - XB port module version done by Dan K.