

Module Design

In this step of our design process, we outlined the main functions of our system in pseudo code and added tests of expected outputs.

1 - Calculating river water level	2
1.1 - Calculate distance from sensor to river top	2
1.2 - Converting microseconds to centimetres	2
1.3 - Return river level in centimetres	3
2 - Connecting to the network	4
2.1 - LoRaWan set up function	4
2.2 - LoRaWan data transmission function	4
3 - Storing data in SD Card	6

1 - Calculating river water level

INITIALISE initialWaterDepthInput variable

INITIALISE sensorToRiverBedDistance variable to sensorToRiverTopDistance
function OUTPUT plus initialWaterDepthInput variable

1.1 - Calculate distance from sensor to river top

sensorToRiverTopDistance function

INITIALISE timePassed variable to receivePulse variable (milliseconds)

RETURN **microsecondsToCentimetres** function OUTPUT with timePassed
variable as parameter

INPUT	INPUT TYPE	OUTPUT	OUTPUT TYPE
N/A	N/A	function output	float

1.2 - Converting microseconds to centimetres

microsecondsToCentimetres function

// The speed of sound is 340 m/s or 29 microseconds per centimetre.

// The ping travels out and back, so to find the distance of the

// Object we take half of the distance travelled.

RETURN INPUT / 29 / 2

INPUT	INPUT TYPE	OUTPUT	OUTPUT TYPE
Microseconds value	long	Centimetres value	float

1.3 - Return river level in centimetres

riverLevelCM function

RETURN sensorToRiverBedDistance variable minus

sensorToRiverTopDistance function OUTPUT

INPUT	INPUT TYPE	OUTPUT	OUTPUT TYPE
N/A	N/A	River level in centimetres	float

2 - Connecting to the network

2.1 - LoRaWan set up function

Setup Lorawan function
 If no saved config
 Send Auth keys for things network commands
 Save keys and lorawan config.
 Send Command to connect
 Check if connected, if connected continue else try to connect again after a second's wait. If after three times haven't connected then give up and log failed attempt.
 If setup went well without errors return successful.

INPUT	INPUT TYPE	OUTPUT	OUTPUT TYPE
N/A	N/A	Variable - true or false depending on whether the connection was made	boolean

2.2 - LoRaWan data transmission function

Data Transmission function
 If data is in an incorrect format
 Log an error
 Attempt to send data
 If data wasn't sent ok
 Check for the error
 If connection was disconnected
 Attempt to re-setup and connect
 If data denied sleep
 // Handle
 If there was no free channel
 Wait and attempt to send again
 RETURN boolean - true if data has been sent, otherwise false

INPUT	INPUT TYPE	OUTPUT	OUTPUT TYPE
N/A	N/A	Variable - true or false depending on whether the data was sent	boolean

3 - Storing data in SD Card

3.1 - Writing sensor values and/or errors to SD Card

Write function

- Check initialisation of card

 - IF initialisation fails

 - Print error message

 - Open text file

 - IF text file opened ok

 - Write INPUT

 - Else

 - Print error message

INPUT	INPUT TYPE	OUTPUT	OUTPUT TYPE
"Error 101"	String	Create new line in text file with string	
690	int	Create new line in text file with int	