

第三版《新视野大学英语读写教程》第三册词汇同步练习

Unit 1 , Book 3 The way to success

- The Qin triumphed _____ six rival states and emerged as the only power **poised** to unify China.
(U1----A)
A. of B. over C. to D. against
- I would like to _____ you for the support you give with your excellent articles to rural artists and craftspeople. (U1----A)
A. commend B. commit C. command D. comment
- She _____ all her efforts on the care of home and children. (U1----A)
A. expanded B. expended C. extended D. spent
- He was hospitalized last week, the next day after he was appointed _____ the finance ministry.
(U1----A)
A. as B. in C. to D. on
- After the earthquake happened, foreign aid workers will not be allowed into the _____ areas.
(U1----B)
A. strike B. stricken C. stroke D. stroked
- Remains of plants on the ground serve _____ a natural fertilizer and help support the roots of future crops. (U1----B)
A. of B. to C. as D. for
- Military intervention will only _____ the conflict even further. (U1----B)
A. exaggerate B. aggravate C. alleviate D. deviate
- What brings us together is that we have common interests which _____ those differences.
(U1----A)
A. ascend B. descend C. transcend D. resend
- If it's a sales position, go all out to show how well-spoken and _____ you are. (U1----B)
A. persuasive B. prospective C. persuaded D. protective
- Those who have a life compass in their mind will never _____ from the correct course.
(U1----A)
A. deviate B. derive C. desert D. divert

11. The bad cold _____ him _____ attending the meeting. (U1----A)
A. included...in B. concluded...from C. precluded...from D. excluded...away
12. He feels that he was _____ become a musician of top class. (U1----B)
A. alert to B. doomed to C. intended to D. destined to
13. This strict supervision of their activities will make them less decisive and may _____ from giving orders or taking charge of the situation. (U1----A)
A. inhabit B. exhibit C. inhibit D. prohibit
14. It is said that they wrote their marriage _____.(U1----A)
A. off B. back C. of D. on
15. She moved to London in pursuit of _____ and fortune. (U1----A)
A. fame B. recognition C. prestige D. reputation
16. A bird had been locked in and was by now quite _____.(U1----B)
A. fantastic B. fantasy C. frantic D. freak
17. The best way to learn to see a world of possibilities is to _____ people that spend most of their time actively creating things. (U1----B)
A. go out with B. hang out with C. find out with D. hung out with
18. The company is _____ extra staff to cope with the growing work load due to increasing demand for their products. (U1----B)
A. taking on B. working on C. firing off D. dismissing of
19. The government will offer incentives to people with _____ in technology to go working in these underdeveloped regions. (U1----B)
A. professional B. skill C. expertise D. experts
20. The discovery of gold _____ wealth and immigration in this region. (U1----A)
A. spurred B. stained C. shattered D. shifted

Unit 2, Book 3 Beat your fear

- With the passage of time, my unhappy memories of that place _____. (U2-A)
A. conceded B. receded C. preceded D. exceeded
- My car broke down, but luckily someone gave me a _____. (U2-A)
A. tow B. tide C. toe D. toll
- The police have been involved but are reluctant to _____ in family conflicts. (U2-A)
A. interact B. interface C. interfere D. intervene
- If you want to know how much this old painting is worth, have it _____ by an art dealer. (U2-A)
A. appraised B. assessed C. evaluated D. estimated
- She had a special VIP pass and plowed _____ the waiting crowd in front of the theater. (U2-A)
A. from B. in C. through D. off
- The air thins as we _____ high to the top of the mountain. (U2-A)
A. descend B. ascend C. transcend D. resend
- People who are not properly prepared for climbing very high mountains can suffer from “_____ sickness”. (U2-B)
A. attitude B. aptitude C. latitude D. altitude
- Small fish are vulnerable _____ predators. (U2-B)
A. against B. to C. of D. in
- Despite the circumstance, there was no angry emotion or tension in her voice, and this calm voice _____ a calm in me that quieted some of my fear. (U2-B)
A. evoked B. exerted C. erected D. enforced
- I was paralyzed _____ fear, but I forced myself to move toward with this impromptu rescue. (U2-A)
A. to B. in C. with D. on
- Nothing scares me _____ speaking English in public. (U2-B)
A. as many as B. as much as C. as big as D. as large as
- No one is immune _____ his immense charm. (U2-B)

A. to B. by C. from D. of

13. The harsh weather conditions, the bridge swept away and the water levels being so high forced the scientific expedition to _____ the plan. (U2-B)

A. commend B. evoke C. abort D. deviate

14. The whole world looked to her as a symbol of triumph _____ evil. (U2-B)

A. against B. over C. of D. for

15. _____ the event of rain, the game will be postponed. (U2-A)

A. In B. At C. Under D. Within

16. One should not _____ the consequences of the world's population explosion. (U2-A)

A. undergo B. undertake C. underestimate D. underline

17. This was a wicked crime that was particularly _____ and brutal. (U2-A)

A. virtual B. virtuous C. vicious D. vital

18. The country was _____ the brink of a constitutional crisis. (U2-A)

A. by B. at C. against D. on

19. By the time the police arrived, the victim had become _____, screaming and shouting. (U2-B)

A. miserable B. hysterical C. notorious D. rebellious

20. I will never know _____ sure whether I was encouraging or discouraging my son's interest in technical work by my example. (U2-B)

A. within B. under C. with D. for

Unit 3, Book 3 Life stories

1. In spite of the widespread international terrorism, the president still urges the soldiers not to _____ peace efforts. (U3---A)

- A. give in B. give away C. give off D. give up on

2. The UN flag was raised at the airport yesterday to _____ that control has passed into its hands. (U3---A)

- A. intensify B. classify C. signify D. qualify

3. Her friends and neighbors watched her _____ from a shy local girl to a famous movie star. (U3---A)

- A. transcend B. transform C. transfer D. transport

4. The captain decided to _____ the terrible news even from his senior officers. (U3---B)

- A. withstand B. withdraw C. withhold D. uphold

5. Since then he lived alone and immersed himself _____ his career. (U3---B)

- A. on B. at C. in D. of

6. The monitor is a source of encouragement to others and always ready to _____ by example. (U3---B)

- A. set B. take C. lead D. carry

7. He told his supporters to _____ over the next few vital days and continued to vote for him. (U3---A)

- A. stand fast B. stand out C. stand by D. stand for

8. Comrade Lei Feng passed away in 1962, but his spirit of social responsibility and dedication still _____. (U3---A)

- A. lives up B. lives down C. lives on D. lives with

9. For several decades Italy has been _____ by political corruption. (U3---A)

- A. stricken B. inflicted C. conflicted D. afflicted

10. The President is focusing on nuclear energy now because he needs to _____ public attention from his economic record. (U3---B)

- A. revert B. divert C. convert D. invert

11. The author tends to believe that high unemployment rate _____ many people of job

opportunities.

- A. deprives B. strives C. contrives D. drives

12. China will remain _____ in fulfilling international responsibilities consistent with its status as a major developing country. (U3---A)

- A. fresh B. indifferent C. conscious D. conscientious

13. I don't think it's a(n) _____ that three of the leading men we've talked about today all have tremendous stage experience. (U3---B)

- A. coincidence B. occurrence C. incidence D. incident

14. Governments in rich countries now accept that their pension and health-care promises will soon become unaffordable, and many of them have _____ on radical economic reforms. (U3---A)

- A. initiated B. embarked C. commenced D. established

15. My light-hearted temperament makes me able to greet and also to _____ each day _____ a smile. (U3---B)

- A. end ... up B. end ... by C. end ... with D. end ... in

16. To _____ someone on their appearance, for example, a new hairstyle, you can say: I like your hairstyle (U3---A)

- A. compliment B. complement C. comprise D. complain

17. He and his wife left their motherland and arrived in London as rich _____ and led a happy life together. (U3---A)

- A. emigrants B. immigrants C. migrants D. migrations

18. As part of this commitment to infrastructure, we need to _____ our digital superhighway as well. (U3---B)

- A. upgrade B. degrade C. exclude D. preclude

19. Right now there is no evidence that those flu viruses that _____ our pets are contagious to us. (U3---B)

- A. effected B. affected C. infected D. injected

20. China will inevitably retrogress into semi-feudalism and semi-colonialism if we _____ from socialism. (U3---A)

- A. alleviate B. aggravate C. deviate D. simulate

Unit 4, Book 3 Let's go

1. He _____ the problem before making a final decision.(U4-A)
A. contaminated B. contemplated C. thought D. reckoned
2. I used to be one of the most _____ and impatient individuals on the planet; I quit my job to travel.(U4-A)
A. fortunate B. stubborn C. tedious D. upright
3. They tried to _____ the old woman whose daughter died in an air crash. (U4-A)
A. withhold B. irritate C. console D. encourage
4. You must go; it's _____ and you will be fined if you don't.(U4-A)
A. compulsive B. compulsory C. complimentary D. complicate
5. A _____ translation is not always the closest to the original meaning.(U4-A)
A. literal B. literate C. illiterate D. literary
6. As a _____ psychologist, professor Li tried to study the way people think.(U4-A)
A. initiative B. cognitive C. primitive D. instructive
7. He was _____ for 18 months on charge of theft.(U4-A)
A. imposed B. enrolled C. imprisoned D. implemented
8. Mangoes from Thailand and other _____ fruits sell good in our country.(U4-A)
A. exotic B. toxic C. pathetic D. domestic
9. Nature has _____ her with beauty and intelligence.(U4-A)
A. conferred B. endowed C. equipped D. empowered
10. In the middle to high _____ rainfall has risen steadily over the last 20--30 years.(U4-A)
A. longitudes B. latitudes C. attitudes D. altitudes
11. He takes his sprayer in his hand, appreciating the garden's beauty and _____.(U4-B)
A. fragrance B. fragment C. fracture D. fraction
12. That _____ lady, a very famous writer, my grandmother, lived with us in Port of Spain, in Woodbrook. (U4-B)
A. vulnerable B. voluntary C. various D. venerable
13. Officials in Shanghai are urging eligible couples to have two children amid concerns over an aging population. This is the first time in decades that Chinese has encouraged couples

to _____.(U4-B)

- A. conceal B. concede C. conceive D. conclude

14. He finally looked at her, and his glance was sharp and full of _____.(U4-B)

- A. misery B. sympathy C. affection D. menace

15. The rebellion against the government has been _____ by the government troops.(U4-B)

- A. compressed B. suppressed C. oppressed D. depressed

16. Family commitments and low expectations often _____ women from engaging in a challenging career.(U4-B)

- A. constrain B. restrain C. refrain D. confine

17. Strategically we should _____ all our enemies, but tactically we should take them all seriously.(U4-B)

- A. ignore B. neglect C. despise D. disguise

18. The _____ news report didn't have much effect on them .(U4-B)

- A. sensitive B. sensible C. sensational D. sentimental

19. From the way they talked I _____ them to be married.(U4-B)

- A. consumed B. assured C. resumed D. presumed

20. Staying in an American family is a good way to improve your English and have a rare insight _____ American culture. (U4-B)

- A. off B. into C. to D. toward

Unit 5, Book 3 When work is a pleasure

1. The examination supervisor warned students not to _____ themselves by cheating on the exam.
(U5-A)
A. dedicate B. contemplate C. degrade D. upgrade
2. The city has a few modern buildings in the central area which do not _____ with the style of the city's overall character. (U5-A)
A. confirm B. confront C. conform D. confine
3. Every decision is made of a person's free will, and is _____, unless it is effected by compulsion.
(U5-A)
A. voluntary B. extraordinary C. contrary D. contemporary
4. Rising temperatures and the associated earlier spring snowmelt _____ with increasing amounts and size of wildfires in the western United States. (U5-A)
A. connect B. correlate C. cooperate D. designate
5. The newspaper _____ three whole pages to pictures of the princess. (U5-A)
A. alleviated B. addicted C. designated D. dedicated
6. To improve the _____ of gene testing, scientists needed to spell out the actual DNA sequence of disease-fostering genes. (U5-A)
A. decision B. precision C. revision D. vision
7. My girlfriend's interest in my job gave me an _____, so I worked twice as hard. (U5-A)
A. inventive B. incentive C. intensive D. creative
8. If you want to _____ public opinion about the war, look at the local media coverage concerning the death of the soldiers. (U5-A)
A. gauge B. underestimate C. coordinate D. divert
9. I have seen _____ manuscripts in which one word is spelled four different ways on a single page.
A. integral B. trivial C. medieval D. millennial
10. International financial experts committed to _____ from competitive devaluation of our currencies and decided to promote a stable and well-functioning international monetary system.
(U5-A)
A. retaining B. refraining C. containing D. maintaining

11. He was knocked out by a stone _____ at him from the other side of the road. (U5-A)
A. hurled B. hailed C. upheld D. afflicted
12. One example should _____ to illustrate my point. (U5-A)
A. slice B. sacrifice C. dice D. suffice
13. After _____ at the computer keyboard, you then still have to write notation signs by hand, the old-fashioned way. (U5-A)
A. slaving off B. slaving away C. slaving on D. slaving up
14. If they would take a few seconds to understand the problem _____, they would most likely find an easy answer and without needing a calculator. (U5-A)
A. at hand B. in hand C. on hand D. of hand
15. The ceasefire must be _____ with the withdrawal of forces. (U5-A)
A. glamorous B. impromptu C. simultaneous D. instantaneous
16. Their firm is too small to _____ with large multinational corporations. (U5-A)
A. ascend B. descend C. transcend D. contend
17. She _____ her son's education to a private tutor. (U5-B)
A. trusted B. mistrusted C. distrusted D. entrusted
18. The hard part was writing songs that could _____ their promise. (U5-B)
A. live up to B. live on C. live off D. live by
19. People were very excited when the television station's management was _____ free tickets to the filming of a very popular show. (U5-B)
A. giving away B. giving up C. giving out D. giving in
20. Some distance away, sharp sirens _____ the silence of the dark night. (U5-B)
A. drilled B. pierced C. sharpened D. pointed

Unit 6, Book 3 War and peace

1. _____ a practical standpoint, how can you reduce production costs and at the same time minimize the risks involved? (U6---A)

- A. In B. At C. From D. Of

2. With Spring Festival drawing nearer, people are glowing with happiness, and are full of hope; this excitement is _____ before New Year's Eve. (U6---A)

- A. invasive B. pervasive C. dissuasive D. persuasive

3. Happiness radiated _____ Mary as she proudly told her parents about her remarkable success in achieving her career goals. (U6---A)

- A. of B. from C. on D. for

4. I bought a second-hand pocket English-English dictionary; it's been very useful and cost me _____. (U6---A)

- A. next to something B. next to nothing C. next in something D. next in nothing

5. Many people can't _____ of a dinner without meat or fish. (U6---A)

- A. perceive B. receive C. deceive D. conceive

6. Stop running _____, and organize your time so that you are more productive at the job and in your life. (U6---A)

- A. to circles B. in circle C. to circle D. in circles

7. A _____ spread across her face when she realized that it was she who was the object of their joke.

- A. flesh B. fresh C. flush D. brush

8. The area where most refugees are waiting is exposed to _____. (U6---A)

- A. an element B. the elements C. the element D. elements

9. Because of the war, we have to _____ the city and run away in the night like convicts. (U6---A)

- A. radiate B. alleviate C. evacuate D. contemplate

10. Don't complain any longer. You should be more jealous _____ all that you possess at the moment. (U6---A)

- A. in B. of C. at D. about

11. The new regulation will limit the number of _____ dogs in the area. (U6---A)

A. appalling B. stray C. vulnerable D. frantic

12. With the loan from the bank, the struggling company sprang _____ life again. (U6---B)

A. to B. in C. of D. from

13. Try as I might, I still can't understand what we could have done to justify all the suffering war inevitably _____. (U6---A)

A. inflicts B. infects C. afflicts D. affects

14. Painfully shy, he finally _____ up courage to ask her to a game. (U6---A)

A. huddled B. summoned C. overturned D. dispatched

15. The old lady _____ with her daughter to come back home. (U6---B)

A. pleaded B. populated C. pledged D. pleased

16. The responsibility of the Finance Committee is to _____ the allocation of funds to particular projects in line with financial and economic policies. (U6---B)

A. revise B. supervise C. invite D. devise

17. Next time you have a problem, think about how you can improve the situation instead of _____ on all the negative aspects. (U6---B)

A. dwelling B. staying C. putting D. taking

18. It is odd that people consider Peter to be a very easy-going and open-minded person because he is _____ essence a very shy and conservative person. (U6---B)

A. on B. in C. at D. to

19. He resigned, depressed at the way that war and revolution have torn the country and families _____. (U6---B)

A. apart B. through C. into D. together

20. After the rain, the air was filled with the _____ of grass and flowers. (U6---B)

A. content B. scent C. descent D. present

Unit 7, Book 3 Economy: Power behind everyday life

1. He had never _____ spending the whole of his working life in that particular job (U7—B)
 A. speculated B. conceived C. envisaged D. contrived
2. According to this senior official, any abuse of office _____ from the seed of lust for more. (U7—A)
 A. appreciates B. negotiates C. originates D. initiates
3. Believe it or not, friendship is apt to _____ in times of crisis. (U7—A)
 A. deteriorate B. deviate C. allocate D. donate
4. To balance the budget without increasing taxes would obviously _____ cutting spending. (U7—A)
 A. tail B. detail C. retail D. entail
5. He has been living illegally in the United States after his visitor's visa _____ last year. (U7—A)
 A. aspired B. desired C. inspired D. expired
6. The disagreement over trade restrictions could seriously _____ relations between the two countries. (U7—A)
 A. coordinate B. jeopardize C. manipulate D. intimidate
7. In fact, your _____ words amount to a refusal. (U7—A)
 A. bilingual B. ambiguous C. literal D. empty
8. The drugs must _____ in every way to the standards set up by the government. (U7—A)
 A. conform B. confirm C. comply D. correspond
9. The standard of living today is on the edge of _____. (U7—A)
 A. consistence B. existence C. subsistence D. persistence
10. _____, he would encounter no one here. (U7—A)
 A. In all likelihood B. As a result C. Out of sight D. Next to nothing
11. Moreover, the _____ message is that the family's native language is not important or valued. (U7—B)
 A. undergoing B. undertaking C. undermining D. underlying
12. Her anxiety about the world was _____ her personal fears about her future. (U7—B)
 A. enlarging B. amplifying C. expanding D. multiplying

13. China needs to _____ a good deal of foreign progressive culture, but she must not swallow anything and everything uncritically. (U7—B)

- A. associate B. assimilate C. alleviate D. aggravate

14. Efforts are being made to _____ war and find a diplomatic solution. (U7—B)

- A. avert B. convert C. divert D. alert

15. The other banks are going to be very eager to help, _____ that they see that he has a specific plan. (U7—B)

- A. if B. provided C. dividing D. giving

16. Another thing to keep in mind is that extrinsic motivation is in violent conflict with _____ motivation. (U7—B)

- A. absurd B. intrinsic C. eternal D. offensive

17. They had an argument, which _____ in Tom's getting drunk (U7—B)

- A. entailed B. allocated C. defaulted D. culminated

18. The company is in _____ on its loan agreement. (U7—B)

- A. default B. succession C. breach D. legitimate

19. Winter is _____ and the population is facing food and fuel shortages. (U7—B)

- A. setting back B. setting off C. setting out D. setting in

20. He bought an investment property for \$100,000 and _____ \$20,000. (U7—A)

- A. put out B. put down C. put up D. put aside

Unit 8, Book 3 The art of parenting

Unit 8

1. The mystery that _____ him most was Jos' sudden disappearance from the lakeside cottage.
(U8---A)
A. baffled B. spurred C. entrusted D. offset
2. You can apply for a license from your local council, which means that you can _____ the formality(U8---A)
A. correlate with B. coincide with C. correspond with D dispense with
3. After you have _____ yourself on all food, you will be too tired to go out with us and have fun.
(U8---A)
A. filled B. gorged C. entertained D. stuffed
4. I already know what everyone is saying about me; So, you know you don't have to _____ that subject with me. (U8---A)
A. look around B. turn around C. tiptoe around D. go around
5. Luke never could _____ lying to his mother. (U8---A)
A. get along with B. get across to C. get down to D. get away with
6. All around the world, extremely wealthy people live a rather protected lifestyle and are _____ from the suffering lives of the poor people around them. (U8---A)
A. stimulated B. insulated C. irritate d D. graduated
7. Our students have almost limitless resources _____, like a well- equipped library, air-conditioned classrooms and a large computer center. (U8---A)
A. on one's own B. at their disposal C. at will D. at ease
8. I tried to eat the tablets. They are so _____ that I spit them out again. (U8---A)
A. delicious B. pleasant C. gross D. boring
9. I don't see why we can't open up a new community center; it should be easy with all the resources that we have at our _____. (U8---A)
A. proposal B. disposal C. preposition D. disposition
10. I want you to have your own thoughts and feelings, even if they _____ with mine. (U8---A)
A. clash B. crash C. crush D rush.
11. It suggested that second marriages would substantially _____ the rights of inheritance of the

members of the first family. (U8---A)

- A. inflict B. intervene C. infringe D. preclude

12. The police officers and body guards have to protect speakers who may arouse audience _____ or worse. (U8---A)

- A. destination B. indignation C. resignation D. reservation

13. The children happen to be born in a country where birth _____ the right of citizenship.(U8---A)

- A. refers B. prefers C. transfers D. confers

14. The people felt that the prime minister was trying to _____ peace and tolerance rather than to explain the steps he would take to accomplish the important endeavor. (U8---A)

- A. plead B. preach C. preclude D. portray

15. The way you approach practice greatly affects how much you improve, _____ your talent. (U8---A)

- A. in terms of B. in case of C. irrespective of D. in spite of

16. The doctor _____ the success of the operation to the perfection of a new instrument used. (U8---B)

- A. ascribed B. described C. prescribed D. scribed

17. Every now and then she feels the urge to do something exciting and _____.(U8---B)

- A. out of order B. out of touch C. out of character D. out of date

18. As she took her wedding _____ , she was saying goodbye to her life as an independent woman. (U8---B)

- A. vows B. statements C. speech D. declaration

19. To _____ the life of your knives, wash them by hand and then store them in a knife block that keeps the blade separate. (U8---B)

- A. expand B. prolong C. enlarge D. expend

20. Both partners started young and had to _____ a range of personal problems and private defeats until they eventually succeeded. (U8---B)

- A. pull through B. look through C. work through D. go through

Key to supplementary Vocabulary Exercises (Book III)

Unit 1

1--5: BABCB 6--10: CBCAA 11--15: CDCAA 16--20: CBACA

Unit 2

1--5: BADAC 6--10: BDBAC 11--15: BACBA 16--20: CCDBD

Unit 3

1--5: DCBCC 6--10: CACDB 11--15: ADABC 16--20: ABACC

Unit 4

1--5: BBCBA 6--10: BCABB 11--15: ADCDB 16--20: ACCDB

Unit 5

1--5: CCABD 6--10 : BBACB 11--15: ADBAC 16--20: DDACB

Unit 6

1--5: CBBBD 6--10: DCBCB 11--15:BAAB A 16--20: BABAB

Unit 7

1--5: CCADD 6--10: BBACA 11--15: DBBAB 16--20: BDADB

Unit 8

1--5: ADBCD 6--10 BBCBA 11--15 CBDDB 16--20 ACABC