

## 4.4 习题汇编

## (一) 基本习题

## 1. 选择题

(1) 将  $\frac{x^4 - x^2 + 1}{(x^2 - 1)(x + 1)(x^2 + 1)}$  拆分为部分分式之和, 该和式的形式为 ( )

A.  $\frac{A}{x+1} + \frac{B}{x^2-1} + \frac{Cx+D}{x^2+1}$

B.  $\frac{A}{x-1} + \frac{B}{x+1} + \frac{Cx+D}{x^2+1}$

C.  $\frac{A}{x-1} + \frac{B}{x+1} + \frac{C}{(x+1)^2} + \frac{D}{x^2+1}$

D.  $\frac{A}{x-1} + \frac{B}{x+1} + \frac{C}{(x+1)^2} + \frac{Dx+E}{x^2+1}$

(2)  $\int \frac{dx}{x^2 - x + 1} = ( )$

A.  $\arctan\left(x - \frac{1}{2}\right) + C$

B.  $\arctan\left(\frac{2}{\sqrt{3}}\left(x - \frac{1}{2}\right)\right) + C$

C.  $\frac{2}{\sqrt{3}}\arctan\left(\frac{2}{\sqrt{3}}\left(x - \frac{1}{2}\right)\right) + C$

D.  $\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}\arctan\left(\frac{2}{\sqrt{3}}\left(x - \frac{1}{2}\right)\right) + C$

(3) 要将无理式不定积分  $\int R(\sqrt[6]{x}, \sqrt[9]{x})dx$  化为有理函数不定积分, 合理的代换是 ( )

A.  $t = \sqrt[3]{x}$

B.  $t = \sqrt[18]{x}$

C.  $t = \sqrt[6]{x}$

D.  $t = \sqrt[9]{x}$

## 2. 填空题

(1)  $\int \frac{2x+4}{x^2+2x-3}dx = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$  (2)  $\int \frac{2x+4}{x^2+2x-8}dx = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ .

(3)  $\int \frac{2x+4}{x^2+2x+5}dx = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ . (4)  $\int \frac{\cos x}{\sin^2 x + \sin x}dx = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ .

(5)  $\int \frac{dx}{a^2 \sin^2 x + b^2 \cos^2 x} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$  (其中  $a, b$  是正的常数).

## 3. 计算不定积分

(1)  $\int \frac{dx}{1+x^3}$

(2)  $\int \frac{8x^3+1}{x^4-16}dx$

(3)  $\int \frac{\tan x}{1 + \cos x} dx$

(4)  $\int \frac{\sin 2x}{1 + \cos^4 x} dx$

(5)  $\int \frac{1}{x^2} \sqrt{\frac{1-x}{1+x}} dx$

(6)  $\int \frac{(\sqrt{x})^3 - 1}{\sqrt{x} + 1} dx$

(7)  $\int \frac{1}{\sin x + \cos x} dx ;$

(8)  $\int \frac{\sin x + 3 \cos x}{\sin x + \cos x} dx .$