

4.3 基本习题

1. 选择题

(1) $\int xf''(x)dx = (\quad)$.

- A. $xf'(x) - \int f(x)dx$ B. $xf'(x) - f'(x) + c$
C. $xf'(x) - f(x) + c$ D. $xf'(x) - \int f(x)dx + c$

(2) 设 $f(x)$ 是 $F(x)$ 的导函数, 那么 $\int \sin 2x \cdot f(\sin x)dx = (\quad)$.

- A. $2(\sin x F(\sin x) - \int \sin x F(\sin x)dx)$
B. $2(\sin x F(\sin x) - \int \cos x F(\sin x)dx)$
C. $2(\sin x f(\sin x) - \int \sin x f(\sin x)dx)$
D. $2(\sin x f(\sin x) - \int \cos x f(\sin x)dx)$

(3) 对不定积分 $\int \frac{x \sin x}{\cos^2 x} dx$ 使用分部积分法求解时, 以下方式合理的是 (\quad) .

- A. $-\int \frac{x}{\cos^2 x} d \cos x = -\frac{x}{\cos x} + \int \cos x d \frac{x}{\cos^2 x}$
B. $\int x d \frac{1}{\cos x} = \frac{x}{\cos x} - \int \frac{1}{\cos x} dx$
C. $\int x \sin x d \tan x = x \sin x \tan x - \int \tan x d(x \sin x)$
D. $\int \frac{\sin x}{\cos^2 x} d \frac{x^2}{2} = \frac{x^2 \sin x}{2 \cos^2 x} - \int \frac{x^2}{2} d \frac{\sin x}{\cos^2 x}$

2. 填空题

(1) 如果 e^{x^2} 是 $f(x)$ 的一个原函数, 那么 $\int xf'(x)dx = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$.

(2) $\int \log_2 x dx = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$.

(3) $\int \arccos x dx = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$.

(4) $\int x \sec^2 x dx = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$.

3. 计算下列不定积分

(1) $\int x \sin^2 x dx$

(2) $\int \ln(x + \sqrt{1+x^2}) dx$

(3) $\int \arctan \sqrt{x} dx ;$

(4) $\int \frac{\ln^2 x}{x^3} dx ;$

(5) $\int e^{\sqrt{2x+4}} dx$

(6) $\int e^{ax} \cos bxdx (ab \neq 0)$