

福建省部分达标学校 2024—2025 学年第一学期期中
高二英语质量监测

注意事项:

1. 答题前,考生务必将自己的姓名、考生号、考场号、座位号填写在答题卡上。
2. 回答选择题时,选出每小题答案后,用铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动,用橡皮擦干净后,再选涂其他答案标号。回答非选择题时,将答案写在答题卡上。写在本试卷上无效。
3. 考试结束后,将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

第一部分 听力(共两节,满分 30 分)

做题时,先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后,你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

第一节 (共 5 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后,你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例:How much is the shirt?

- A. £19. 15. B. £9. 18. C. £9. 15.

答案是 C。

1. Where did the woman go yesterday?
A. To her sister's house. B. To the man's house. C. To the hospital.
2. What is the relationship between the speakers?
A. Boss and secretary. B. Mother and son. C. Teacher and student.
3. When will the speakers go to see the play?
A. On Sunday. B. On Saturday. C. On Friday.
4. What should the man do?
A. Take some medicine. B. Have a good rest. C. Receive an operation.
5. How does the girl feel about the exam tomorrow?
A. Confident. B. Nervous. C. Confused.

第二节 (共 15 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前,你将有时间阅读各个小题,每小题 5 秒钟;听完后,各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料,回答第 6、7 题。

6. What are the speakers doing?
A. Sharing their travel experiences.
B. Discussing travel on the phone.
C. Talking about Shandong history.

7. Where do the speakers decide to go?

- A. To Jinan. B. To Zibo. C. To Qingdao.

听第 7 段材料,回答第 8、9 题。

8. How old is the United Nations in 2024?

- A. 83 years old. B. 79 years old. C. 48 years old.

9. Which of the following is the celebration of the man's school?

- A. Singing the school song. B. Doing voluntary work. C. Having a food festival.

听第 8 段材料,回答第 10 至 12 题。

10. What will the speakers do this weekend?

- A. Go on a picnic. B. See a play. C. Go shopping.

11. What is the man's attitude to cooking their own food in Tava?

- A. Scared. B. Uncertain. C. Negative.

12. Why do the speakers ask more friends?

- A. To play football there. B. To share delicious food. C. To play volleyball there.

听第 9 段材料,回答第 13 至 16 题。

13. Where does the man plan to volunteer?

- A. In Beijing. B. In Utah. C. In Washington.

14. What does the man hope to do as a volunteer?

- A. Protect desert wildlife.
B. Protect sea animals.
C. Teach in a primary school.

15. How many times has the woman volunteered?

- A. Once. B. Twice. C. Three times.

16. When will the man finish his voluntary work?

- A. On October 1st this year.
B. On December 1st this year.
C. On June 30th next year.

听第 10 段材料,回答第 17 至 20 题。

17. What did the speaker do last Sunday?

- A. He went shopping in a supermarket.
B. He saved a motorbike driver by chance.
C. He visited a motorbike driver in hospital.

18. How did the speaker go to hospital?

- A. By motorbike. B. By taxi. C. By ambulance.

19. Who paid for the medicine?

- A. The speaker himself. B. The motorbike driver. C. The speaker's friend.

20. What is the speaker talking about?

- A. A story of a lucky motorbike driver.
B. A serious accident that he witnessed.
C. An unforgettable personal experience.

第二部分 阅读(共两节,满分 50 分)
第一节 (共 15 小题;每小题 2.5 分,满分 37.5 分)
阅读下列短文,从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

A

Would you like to admire autumn's leaves? Does the colorful and natural scenery in the autumn attract you to travel there? We have selected four popular choices for leaf watching in America.

Littleton, New Hampshire

Its riverside village has a path along the water where visitors can appreciate the autumn leaves by the riverbanks. There's also a Sunday farmers' market and a number of antique (古玩) stores to look at. But the historic town's biggest draw is what lies on its doorstep. To the southwest there's White Mountain National Forest, a favourite for outdoor lovers. There are hiking trails and peaks with thick colorful forests in autumn.

Bolton Landing, New York

On Lake George in northern New York state, Bolton Landing is a beautiful town with a charming main street. Autumn makes its surrounding Adirondack Mountains' forests even more attractive. The Adirondack Balloon Festival is another highlight, during which travelers can watch the more than 70 hot air balloons go up at sunrise against the leafy skyline.

La Conner, Washington

Since the 1940s, this place has been a gathering place for artists, with fiery red, orange, and yellow larch, poplar, and maple trees forming the town's autumn colors, and has long been a source of inspiration for painters and writers. The restored historical buildings now house local restaurants, cafes, museums and galleries. You can walk around the town and admire a collection of local art organized by the La Conner Arts Commission each year.

Greenville, Maine

Colors appear earlier in the far north and visitors heading for Greenville to experience autumn on Moosehead Lake should plan on taking their trip in September or the first week of October. The lake is considered one of the best places to bathe in autumn colors in Maine. Travelers can also hike to Moxie Falls, a waterfall surrounded by leaves, to admire autumn's beauty.

21. Which place attracts hot air balloon lovers?
- A. Littleton, New Hampshire. B. Bolton Landing, New York.
C. La Conner, Washington. D. Greenville, Maine.
22. What can visitors do at Greenville?
- A. Go boating on Lake George.
B. Hike to Moxie Falls.
C. Buy produce from local farms.
D. Have a walking tour in White Mountain National Forest.

23. What do the listed places have in common?
- A. They are in Britain.
B. They have many famous antique stores.
C. They have exhibits of local artworks.
D. They are favored by people enjoying autumn leaves.

B

Firstly, Mohiuddin was looking at global environmental issues with the hope of finding one that his entrepreneurial (企业家的) spirit could deal with. He would finally focus on plastic use, the overreliance on it in society, and the dangers of plastic pollution in the form of microplastic particles (颗粒). In particular, he wanted to find an alternative to one of the most common plastic products used today: the plastic shopping bag.

According to The Better India, he started studying a biodegradable polymer (生物可降解聚合物) that was first formed and researched in the 1980s called PBAT. At the time, it was made with corn and potatoes. After identifying a suitable class of machinery to produce the PBAT bags in Gujarat, his speech on PBAT received nearly \$100,000 in seed funding that allowed him to start the project.

"I tried to balance both my studies and the operations of the company—from collecting raw material, helping workers to produce bags, to delivering the products in the market," Mohiuddin told The Better India. "I used to sleep in a corner in the factory." Overcoming bankruptcy (破产), university studies, and long-term unfinished orders, Mohiuddin's startup company finally started to make profits, and today produces almost 500,000 bags per year, with a total revenue of \$180,000.

"I am glad I am able to contribute my part. Not having a normal college life can be tiring sometimes, but in the end, it is all worth it. I feel content when I go back to sleep. But much more needs to be done to make India plastic-free, and I will continue to strive for it," he adds.

24. What is the primary focus of Mohiuddin's entrepreneurial efforts?
- A. To develop replacements to plastic shopping bags.
B. To improve traditional plastic products.
C. To promote the use of corn in producing.
D. To lengthen the use of plastic shopping bags.
25. What was the result of Mohiuddin's speech on PBAT?
- A. He gained the fund to start his project.
B. He received a sum of money for his studies.
C. He got to know many investors.
D. He decided to put off the project.
26. What can be inferred about Mohiuddin from paragraph 3?
- A. He solved many kinds of environmental issues.
B. He considered learning more important than business.

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- C. He was willing to lose personal comfort for his goals.
D. He sought advice from experts for developing his business.

27. How does Mohiuddin feel about the progress he has made?

- A. Confused. B. Satisfied. C. Regretful. D. Challenged.

C

A fin whale body that was washed ashore at San Diego's Pacific Beach was discovered to have many bite marks from killer whales, which could have contributed to its death, according to the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA). At first, NOAA researchers deemed the marks might be from sharks, but further analysis (分析) by experts showed that these were actually rake (耙子) marks, an unusual feature of killer whales, as stated by NOAA spokesperson Michael Milstein.

While it is possible that killer whales played a role in the fin whale's death, NOAA has not confirmed that they were the definitive cause. Milstein noted that there are documented instances where killer whales have chased fin whales, causing them to beach themselves in attempts to escape. This suggests that killer whales could have influenced the whale's fate (命运), but there is no certainty that they were the direct cause of death.

Additionally, NOAA reported sightings of a group of about a dozen killer whales along the Southern California coast, including San Diego. Boaters in the area filmed footage of a group of killer whales actively chasing and likely feeding on dolphins near Torrey Pines. This indicates that killer whales are currently active in the region and may take part in various predatory (捕食性的) behaviors.

The fin whale's body was discovered on December 10. Lifeguards spent the entire day trying to drag the whale back out to sea, but despite their efforts, the body returned to shore at least once. The whale was observed bleeding from its side, and attempts to pull it away using a small boat connected to its tail were unsuccessful. Fin whales, which are the second-largest whale species on Earth after blue whales, are considered endangered and relatively few in number. These whales can weigh up to 100,000 pounds. NOAA highly values public reports regarding stranded (搁浅的) or injured sea animals. NOAA extremely appreciates such reports and encourages the public to provide information on how to report these incidents. NOAA supposes that it is time for all to work together.

28. What does the underlined word "deemed" in paragraph 1 probably mean?

- A. Complained. B. Persuaded. C. Forgot. D. Believed.

29. What could killer whales do to cause the possible death of the fin whale?

- A. Drag it to the shore.
B. Hit it unexpectedly.
C. Chase it until it beached itself.
D. Attack it in a group.

30. What can we know about killer whales from paragraph 3?

- A. They are observed to be active near Torrey Pines.
B. They are a new threat to the local ecosystem.
C. They hardly take part in predatory behaviors.
D. Their presence is causing concern for locals.

31. What is NOAA's attitude towards public reports?

- A. Supportive. B. Doubtful. C. Unclear. D. Worried.

D

Low levels of vitamin (维生素) D could lead to a slower recovery process in children with broken bones, according to research to be presented at a conference this weekend.

"Children need to be given well-balanced diets that include vitamin D to maintain children's overall health and ensure efficient recovery when injuries occur," said the study's senior author, Dr. Jessica McQuerry of the University of Florida.

McQuerry's team examined data about 166 patients, from babies to 17-year-olds, who had broken a bone between 2015 and 2022. They found that in 61.4 percent of cases, the children had low levels of vitamin D and these children were likely to take significantly longer to recover.

Professor Scarlett McNally, the deputy director of London's Center for Perioperative Care, said, "Vitamin D helps in many body functions, including repair of bones and tissues. It is a vitamin that helps the body manage calcium which keeps your bones strong and is needed for muscles to contract. Vitamin D also has a role in immune (免疫) function, helping your body deal with infection and cancer. It also has a role in cell division—essential for tissue repair."

The study's authors said that previous studies had focused on how vitamin D can help prevent fractures (骨折), but this new research is making up for the fact that vitamin D for children's fractures had been largely unexplored up to this point. They recommended testing your child for vitamin D levels if a broken bone is taking a long time to recover.

Vitamin D can be found in a variety of foods. Dairy products, such as milk and cheese, are particularly high in the nutrient, but it is also found in fish, eggs and some vegetables.

Sunlight exposure can help the body absorb vitamin D. "Getting outside and enjoying the fresh air can do wonders for your recovery while also upping vitamin D absorption," McQuerry said.

32. What is paragraph 4 mainly about?

- A. The side effects of medicine. B. The functions of vitamin D.
C. The good ways to keep fit. D. The roles of bones and tissues.

33. How does the new research differ from previous studies?

- A. It uncovers the secret of tasty foods.
B. It focuses on teenage exercise routine.

- C. It offers a deep understanding of vitamin D.
D. It provides the cure for broken bones.

34. What do the study's authors advise parents to do?

- A. Eat vegetables as much as possible.
B. Ask their family members to work out.
C. Check vitamin D levels of their kids.
D. Refuse dairy products in the supermarket.

35. Which can be a suitable title for the text?

- A. Well-balanced Diets Help Teenagers Grow Up
B. Exploring Nature Plays a Key Role in Life
C. Researchers Find a New Kind of Vitamin
D. Vitamin D Is Vital for Children

第二节 (共 5 小题; 每小题 2.5 分, 满分 12.5 分)

阅读下面短文, 从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

To some extent, smartphones are extensions (延伸) of our hands, but it's easy to forget how much time we actually spend on them. Here are ways for you to get rid of (摆脱) this addiction.

36. They keep us connected to friends, work, the news and funny videos. But when you start feeling anxious about not having your phone around, that's different. It's one thing to feel inconvenient, but it's another to feel really anxious. Is that the case with you? 37? If so, start slow. Try leaving your phone at home for short, controlled periods to take a quick walk. Gradually, it's okay even without a phone for a long time.

I found myself checking my phone from time to time. And what do I find? Nothing new. 38. It's just the habit of checking for the sake of (为了) checking. So, how have I been getting rid of this habit? One strategy is to create some trouble. Set your phone to require a password to unlock rather than immediately open it through facial recognition.

If you find yourself pulling out your phone during dinner with friends, at family gatherings, or even when someone is telling you something important, this might be a sign of phone addiction. 39. That is, when I'm about to meet with friends, I set my phone to "Do Not Disturb (干扰)" mode or put it on airplane mode. I've even left my phone in my bag, car, or another room just to break the constant desire to check it. It feels awkward at first. 40.

- A. Here's a trick I've found helpful
B. Our phones are necessary tools these days
C. There's not any urgent task I need to handle
D. What can you do about it effectively and easily
E. You can set screen time limits on certain apps to handle this situation
F. Do you want to feel more comfortable without your phone sometimes
G. Actually, the conversations are more enjoyable without being disturbed

第三部分 语言运用 (共两节, 满分 30 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

The evening before Father's Day, I couldn't sleep. At first, I thought my insomnia (失眠) was due to the 41 and excitement about a match. But what kept me 42 was the realization that this would be the last Father's Day before my kid 43 college. I was preparing for empty nest life.

In my household, the fridge door is the place holding the sports 44 and the family calendar (记事本). Also stuck on it are important photos, awards and the 45 report cards. The calendar and schedule 46 so much of my attention, so I never had the time to look 47 at the photos of his childhood. But I began to examine the memorabilia (收藏品) by taking in the memories. I 48 the golden memories.

I never played or watched soccer before becoming a parent. In a word, I really 49 soccer IQ. Yet, I became a soccer coach because soccer became my son's 50 and I made efforts to 51 his every game.

Back then I assumed it was my 52 to take part in my son's activities, but now I understood that I was 53. After years of supporting, guiding, and loving my son, I finally 54 that participating in my son's life on any level was not an obligation—it was a privilege (荣幸). Teenagers might not give us something we want or need on Father's Day. That's okay. They have already given us the best possible 55—allowing us to feel what it's like to be their dad.

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|-----------------------|------------------|---------------|---------------------|
| 41. A. failure | B. expectation | C. anxiety | D. misunderstanding |
| 42. A. awake | B. asleep | C. ashamed | D. alone |
| 43. A. voted for | B. accounted for | C. cared for | D. left for |
| 44. A. schedule | B. impression | C. permission | D. talent |
| 45. A. identical | B. confusing | C. strange | D. excellent |
| 46. A. occupied | B. changed | C. tested | D. sheltered |
| 47. A. smoothly | B. differently | C. quickly | D. carefully |
| 48. A. returned | B. remembered | C. limited | D. shared |
| 49. A. predicted | B. lacked | C. pushed | D. adjusted |
| 50. A. disappointment | B. curiosity | C. passion | D. imagination |
| 51. A. repeat | B. select | C. attend | D. measure |
| 52. A. duty | B. turn | C. belief | D. enjoyment |
| 53. A. confident | B. wrong | C. clever | D. realistic |
| 54. A. inquired | B. allowed | C. realized | D. reminded |
| 55. A. patience | B. ability | C. present | D. plan |

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第二节 (共 10 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文,在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Old Town of Lijiang is a well-preserved old town of ethnic minorities with brilliant culture, 56 (locate) in a central town of the Lijiang Autonomous County of the Naxi Ethnic Minority in Yunnan Province.

Old Town of Lijiang which occupies an area of 3.8 square kilometers 57 (build) firstly in the late Song Dynasty and the early Yuan Dynasty. Since Kubla Khan, the first emperor of the Yuan Dynasty, set his reign (统治) here, Lijiang was on 58 fast developmental way and became the political, cultural, and educational center in this area, 59 (play) a very important role in the trading activities. Till now, when anyone walks on the streets of Old Town of Lijiang, he can feel the prosperity and flourish from the shops with fancy 60 superb collections of handicrafts.

Old Town of Lijiang, 61 is built along the line of mountains and the flow of rivers, provides a very precious sample 62 (study) the old-time architecture.

As a result of the 63 (combine) of the multinational culture and the progress of Naxi ethnic minority, the buildings here combine the best parts of the 64 (architecture) characters of Han, Bai, and Xizang into a unique Naxi style. Old Town of Lijiang is now a famous tourist attraction for its traditional ethnic culture and customs, unique buildings and the beautiful natural 65 (view).

第四部分 写作(共两节,满分 40 分)

第一节 (满分 15 分)

你校英文报正举办主题为“Heroes In Your Eyes”的征文活动。请你以“The Chinese Scientist Who Inspired Me”为题写一篇短文投稿,内容包括:

1. 人物简介及事迹;
2. 对你的启示。

注意:

1. 写作词数应为 80 个左右;
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

The Chinese Scientist Who Inspired Me

第二节 (满分 25 分)

阅读下面材料,根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段,使之构成一篇完整的短文。

One Friday in January, I felt a wave of anxiety wash over me as I noticed my students' disinterest in reading. During silent reading time, I often saw them yawning (打哈欠) or looking blankly (茫然地) at their books. Their lack of enthusiasm was obvious, and it troubled me deeply. I knew the power of a good book and the worlds it could open, and I was determined to make a change. Therefore, I decided to take a brave step to cultivate (培养) a love for books in my classroom.

As I thought of possible solutions, I suddenly remembered my local community library, a place that had always drawn many neighbors to read and connect. The library was always filled with people of all ages lost in their reading, discussing books, and participating in community events. This memory inspired an idea. If a community library could create such a welcoming atmosphere, why couldn't I create a similar space in my classroom?

That very weekend, I set to work. I carefully selected my favorite books from my personal collection, ranging from thrilling adventures to heartwarming tales, and even a few classic novels. I arranged the books neatly on a shelf in a corner of the classroom, placing a soft carpet to create a welcoming reading area, aiming to draw my students into the world of books.

On Monday morning, as my students walked into the classroom, they noticed the new addition. "What's this, Mr. Johnson?" asked Emily, her eyes widening with curiosity. "This, my dear students, is our very own class library corner," I announced with a smile. "You can borrow any book you like, at any time. There's no need for formal check-outs. Just take a book, enjoy it, and bring it back when you're done."

Doubtful words filled the room, but I could see a little light of interest. "Really? No rules?" questioned Mark, a student. "Well, there is one rule," I replied. "Treat books with respect and share them with your classmates."

注意:

1. 续写词数应为 150 个左右;
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

Then I invited students to visit the class library corner.

With time going by, my efforts seemed to pay off.