

福宁古五校教学联合体 2023-2024 学年第二学期期中质量监测

参考答案

听力 1-5 ABACA 6-10BBCBB 11-15CAACC 16-20 BACBC

阅读 21-23. BCD 24-27 DCAB 28-31CADC 32-35 AADA 36-40 GFDAB

完形填空 41-45 ABDC B 46-50CCADC 51-55ADCBD

语法填空

56.features

57.missing

58.for

59.occurred

60.frequently

61.conservation

62.reported

63.but

64.a

65.which

【听力】

1. A

【原文】

M: Your voice isn't clear. Let's stick to the plan and meet at 8:00 p.m. at the restaurant.

W: Perfect. I'll arrive early to meet my parents, then we'll all sit down together.

M: Seated forever — what? Your cell service must be bad. Anyway, see you at 8:00 p.m.

2. B

【原文】

W: Ah, did you hear that? What just happened to my car?! Was the engine broken?

M: We must have had a flat tire. You drove over that hole in the road pretty hard.

W: Oh, we can fix that. Let's go out and take a look.

3. A

【原文】

M: Did you see someone in a yellow dress walking across this street and going to that teaching building?

W: No. But I'll be there for a while — I'll pass her a message if I see her.

M: Great. Let her know I need to see her in the library.

4. C

【原文】

M: Do you know how to play chess? I'm looking for someone to play against but nobody knows how.

W: I'm afraid I don't, but my brother does. He's in another country but he plays online a lot

with my dad.

5. A

【解析】

【原文】

M: Your yard is always so beautiful, Cathy. You must have a gardener.

W: Oh, no. It would cost at least 50 a month to hire someone to do the work, so I do most of it myself. I enjoy taking care of the flowers, but I have to force myself to do the weeding and cut the grass.

6. B

7. B

【原文】

M: Good morning, madam. How can I help you?

W: Good morning. I left my purse behind yesterday. Has anyone handed it in? M: No. Where do you think you've left it?

W: I had breakfast at the table by the third window. I left in a hurry and forgot to take it with me. I remember I had put it on the empty chair on my right.

M: Was there anything important in it?

W: Yes. My credit card is in it. There is also \$ 200 in cash. But what I want to get back most is a photo of my missing son. My son went missing about four years ago. I've never seen him ever since.

M: I'm so sorry to hear that. I'll try my best to get it back to you. W: But how?

M: I'll refer to the digital video monitoring system. W: That would be great.

8. C

9. B

10. B

【原文】

M: Melissa, could you tell me something about this park?

W: Sure. It is mainly for people to experience the old life of cowboys in the West. Here tourists can enjoy many exciting activities.

M: For example?

W: You can try horse riding down the road, go hiking in the mountain where you can see many wild

animals, or go boating in the lake of the park.

M: How much does a ticket cost?

W: Fifteen dollars for adults and one third of it for kids. A family ticket costs 28 dollars. M: Is it open every day?

W: Yes. It is open from 8:00 am to 5:00 pm on workdays and on the weekends it closes one hour later. Do you want to enter the park and have some fun?

M: Sure. Let's go and buy two tickets. . W: OK. It's my treat today.

11. C

12. A

13. A

【原文】

M: What's your plan for the summer holiday, Amanda?

W: I want to spend a month on my uncle's farm in New York. But my mother wishes me to go to Beijing, China.

M: Why does she want you to go to Beijing? Does she want to travel round the city with you? W: No. My mother is from China. She wants to send me to Beijing to live with my grandmother, hoping the holiday will teach me a lot about Chinese culture.

M: Well, do you want to go there?

W: No. It's usually very hot in summer there. I just want to spend a relaxing summer at my uncle's.

M: So what will you do?

W: I guess I'll tell my mother that I'll go to Beijing in the fall. It's usually very comfortable in Beijing then.

M: That sounds like a good idea!

W: So what's your plan for the summer?

M: I planned to go to London with some friends. But they're not available. So I'll just stay in Los Angeles and do some part-time work.

14. C

15. C

16. B

17. A

【原文】

M: Mom, I' m a little worried about college. I just don' t know what to study. I don' t know what my major should be.

W: That can be a difficult decision, John. M: How can I decide?

W: Well, I' d start with your interests. It will help you if you study something that you are interested in. What do you like to read and learn about or do?

M: I guess I like dancing and helping people. Those are my interests, I guess. W: What do you mean by helping people?

M: If people have problems, I like to help solve them. Or if people are hurt, I like to try to do things that make them feel better.

W: It sounds like you might be interested in medicine, then. M: Uh, I don' t know...

W: Another thing I think you should consider is the possible jobs you might get and how much money you want to make.

M: How do I figure that out?

W: You can research different jobs at the library, and there are reports and data on how well different jobs pay.

M: I want to have a well-paid job so that I can have the money to travel.

W: Well, there you go! Income is going to influence you most in your choice of major. There is one other thing you should consider, too.

M: What' s that?

W: You know...scholarships, the money given to you for college. You might want to pick a major that will allow you to get a special scholarship. I know you' ll make the right decision. M: Thanks, Mom.

18. C

19. B

20. C

【解析】

【原文】

M: Excuse me. Would you happen to know where the post office is? I was told that it was around here somewhere, but I can' t seem to find it.

W: The post office you' re looking for used to be right here in the middle of the shoe store and the bank, but it moved to the corner of Sunset Road and Elm Street a couple of weeks ago. If you want to go there, just walk straight down this road until the crossroads. Turn right, and walk two blocks until you see the post office on the northwest corner, next to a library.

M: Thanks a lot. And, do you know what time it closes, by the way? I heard the closing time is at 4 o' clock.

W: As far as I know, they' re open until 4:30. Yes, I' m sure they' re open now. I was there the other day, and I remember looking at my watch. It was 4:20 at the time.

【阅读理解】

21-23. B C D

【导语】这是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了德国是如何进行垃圾分类和回收的。

21. 推理判断题。根据“Brown bin”部分关键句“for goods that can be changed naturally by bacteria into substances that don' t harm the environment, like leftovers, fruit and vegetables”（对于那些可以被细菌自然转化为对环境无害的物质的物品，如吃剩的食物、水果和蔬菜）可知，棕色垃圾桶用来回收那些可以被细菌自然转化为对环境无害的物质的物品，落叶可以被细菌自然转化为对环境无害的物质的物品，从而推知，落叶应被归入棕色垃圾桶。故选 B 项。

22. 推理判断题。根据倒数第二段关键句“Other items such as clothes, shoes, and oversized rubbish and furniture are advised to be donated or sold.”（建议捐赠或出售衣服、鞋子、超大垃圾和家具等其他物品。）可知，在德国，建议将衣服、鞋子、超大垃圾和家具等物品捐赠或出售，从而推知，德国人可能会把二手运动鞋捐赠给那些有需要的人。故选 C 项。

23. 推理判断题。根据最后一段关键句“There' s this thing called Pfand in Germany, a certain part of the price for a bottled drink that you get back if you send back the bottle to certified shops.”（在德国有一种叫做 Pfand 的东西，它是瓶装饮料价格的一部分，如果你把瓶子送回经过认证的商店，你会得到它。）可知，Pfand 是瓶装饮料价格的一部分，如果你把饮料瓶子送回经过认证的商店，就会得到这部分钱，这是一种鼓励消费者退回瓶子的方法，由此可推断出，Pfand 的功能是鼓励消费者退回瓶子。故选 D 项。

24-27 D C A B

24. D。从文中第 2 段“Halfway through the first day, I realized I had never noticed exactly how much that worker did.”可知，作者第一天去奶牛场时，才干了半天就发觉到工作量比预想要多，故答案为 D。

25. C。从上文及文中第 2 段“I have to admit this gave me a deep appreciation of how hard my parents worked day in and day out for 30 years, and that understanding solidified my determination to do

whatever it took to not stay on that dairy farm my whole life.”可知，作者在实践中体会到在奶牛场工作的辛苦，但她不喜欢这样的生活，希望自己能离开奶牛场，故答案为 C。

26. A。从文中第 3 段“Now, I no longer have to worry about my father’s voice yelling... To be honest, I’m grateful. But at the same time, I also don’t have a compelling reason to be up in time to see the beauty of a sunrise. Nor do I...”可知，作者对现在的生活很知足，但她也会想念在奶牛场的生活，心情是复杂的，故答案为 A。

27. B。从文中倒数第二段“Instead, I have neighbors within shouting distance but who feel like they live a planet away.”以及最后一段“Eighteen years I lived my life on that dairy, not really knowing there were people who didn’t get up and go out and work together to get the same overwhelming tasks done day after day. Sometimes I wish I had never found out there were.”可知，作者过去生活在奶牛场时，人与人之间的联系很密切，人们会一起干繁重的农活，她以为各地的人们都是这样的；但现在，作者身在他乡却发觉近在咫尺的邻居之间非常陌生，她反而希望自己不曾发现还存在这般疏离的人际关系，因此推断出她很想念在奶牛场时的人际关系，故答案为 B。

28-31C A D C

28. C。从文章第 2 段可知，口技综合了声音模仿和讲故事，故答案为 C。

29. A。从文章第 3 段“However, Cao Quyang, a 28-year-old inheritor, has found a solution by combining kouji with beatboxing ...”可知，Cao 通过将口技与 beatboxing 结合，创造了一种新的演奏方式来传承口技技艺。故答案为 A。

30. D。从文章第 5 段“For example, when mimicking environmental sounds like wind, Cao can use her mouth to weave beatboxing into it, making the sound of the wind stronger and more rhythmic.”可知，通过在口技中融入 beatboxing，Cao 让风的声音更强，更有节奏感，让口技的节奏更加多样，故答案为 D。

31. C 从文章最后 1 段“To me, innovation is simply expressing something that people don’t understand in a way they do”可知，Cao 认为创新就是用人们能够理解的方式向人们解释陌生的事物，因此创新是一种增进了解的方式，故答案为 C。【导语】

这是一篇说明文，文章主要介绍了“从众行为”及其背后的原因，并说明这种行为的有害影响，最后建议读者对别人的观点持批判态度，不要盲从别人的观点。

32-35 A A D A 略

36-40 G F D A B

36.G。由上一句可知，设空处应进一步阐述流汗的必要性。选项 G 描述了流汗对身体的好处，符合语境。

37.F。上文提到汗液在皮肤上停留太长时间会诱发皮肤病，选项 F "因此，流汗后清洗脸部和身体十分必要"能与前文形成因果逻辑，符合语境。

38.D。由上下文可知，设空处应与汗水诱发快乐的功能有关，故选 D。

39.A。由下文可知流汗对人的身体健康有好处。选项 A "流汗会让人受益"符合语境。

40. B。这一段用运动员流汗更多更快表明流汗是好事。

【完形填空】

41.A。由前文可知，Justin Horner 驾车时轮胎爆了（blew out），因此推断他把车停在了路边，故选 A。

42.B。由前后文可知，Horner 的车轮胎爆了，他做了一件事表示他需要帮助，考虑到 Horner 身处高速公路，制作一个标志（make a sign）更符合语境，故选 B。

43.D。由前后文可知，货车上下来了一个拉美裔的四口之家，Horner 身处美国，且他们后来的行为是依靠那个女儿蹩脚的英语进行的，因此推断 Horner 和货车上的人语言不通，故选 D。

44.C。由前文及后文“the car was fixed”可知，拉美家庭帮助 Horner 一起修车，故选 C。

45.B。由前文可知，拉美家庭帮助 Horner 修好了车，因此推断 Horner 很真诚地想要感谢他们，故选 B。

46.C。由前后文可知，Horner 想给拉美家庭钱，但是他们婉拒了，故选 C。

47.C。由前后文可知，尽管那个家庭婉拒了 Horner 的钱，但是 Horner 最后把钱给了那个妈妈，因此 Horner 在被拒之后一直坚持给钱，故选 C。

48.A。由后文可知，小女儿给了 Horner 一个玉米粉蒸肉，属于小吃，故选 A。

49.D。由后文可知，Horner 接受了玉米粉蒸肉，故选 D。

50.C。由前后文可知，Horner 在玉米粉蒸肉里看到了东西，并想拿回去给那个拉美家庭，结合前文他给拉美家庭钱被婉拒，推断这里就是那些钱，故选 C。

51.A。由后文可知，爸爸把车开走了，因此推断这里应该为挥手告别，故选 A。

52.D。由前后文可知，Horner 将他的受助经历发到了网上，还上了《纽约时报》，因此他这一段经历吸引了很多赞和评论，故选 D。

53.C。由后文“He said it’s a common expression in Mexico, where he believes the family was from.”可知，那句话在墨西哥很常见，因此不是那位货车上的陌生人发明的，故选 C。

54.B 那句话在墨西哥很常见，但是道理不仅限于墨西哥人知道 应该是普遍的

55.D Honer 结合自己的经历发出的感悟，每个人都有被需要的时候 并且都需要别人的帮助

【应用文】

Last Friday , Our school launched Chinese Classical Poetry Festival in the school Hall .

The festival offered a variety of special events and activities , such as lectures , where everyone present learned about some famous poets and had a good knowledge of Chinese classical poems . Then came poetry reading , during which the beauty of Chinese classical poetry was appreciated . Besides , there was a poetry writing contest . Multiple students interested in poem writing took part and five of them won the contest .

This activity not only helps to spread Chinese traditional culture but also promote our cultural confidence . Therefore , it was warmly welcomed and highly praised .

【读后续写】

(one possible version)

I got off my bike, unwillingly. One man volunteered to hold my bike and a young lady helped me get my backpack off. Two old women rushed to support me on both sides. They kept asking me whether I had had an accident. I stood there, studying these strange strangers, and then looked down at my backpack, which was now sitting on the roadside. To my surprise, I saw a red ring around my backpack on the ground!

I realized my back and my legs might also have “blood” all over them. Holding up my laughter, I pointed to my backpack. Not knowing what to expect, one man went to the bag and opened it very cautiously. When the frightened group of people saw that it was a mixture of water and blood from the chicken that had run through my backpack and all over me, their concern suddenly turned into amusement. They all laughed out of relief and I suddenly felt an unexpected moment of community on the unpleasantly hot summer day.

