

Diseño de Software

Ingeniería de Software



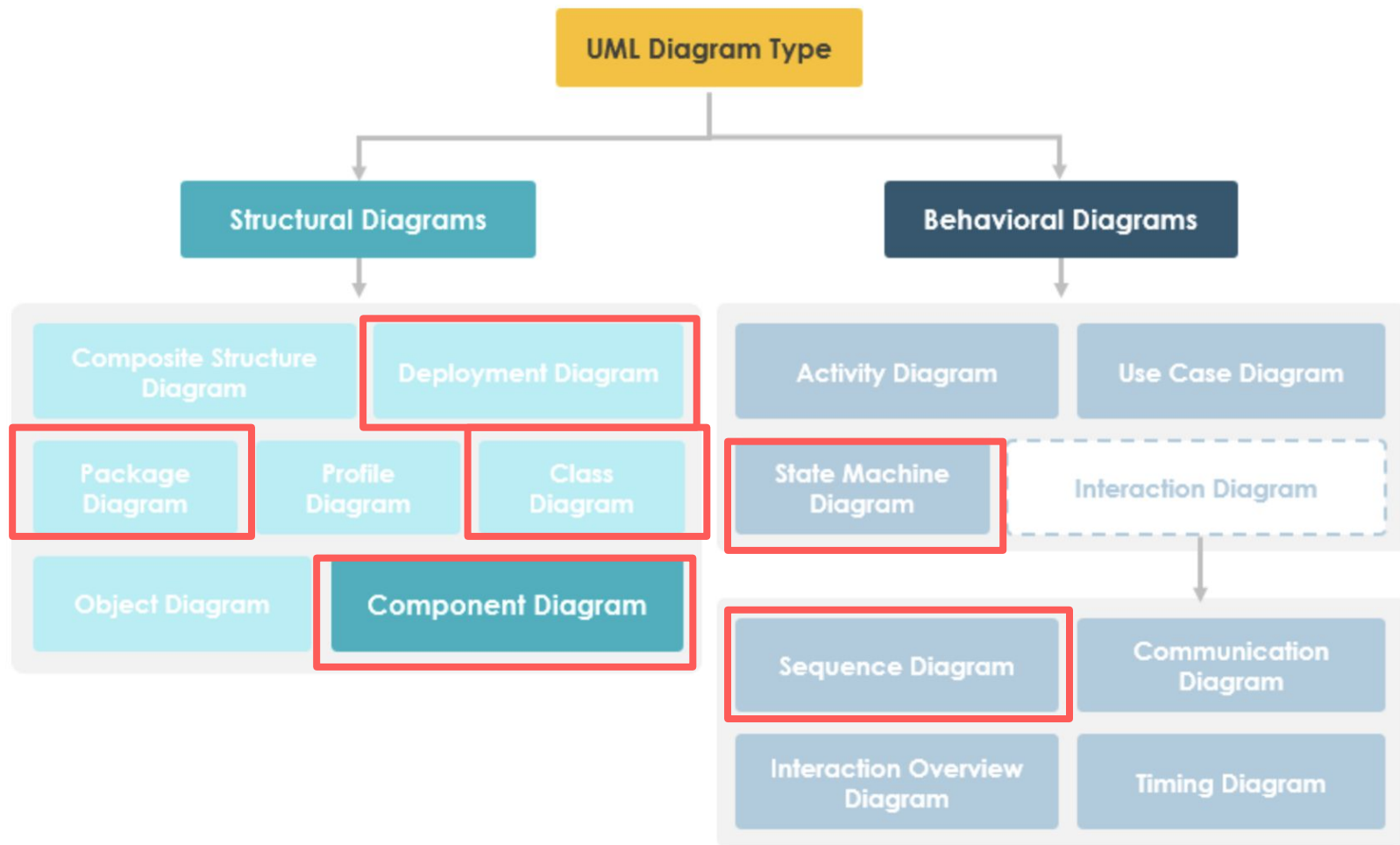




Diagrama de Clases

They clearly map out the structure of a particular system by modeling its classes, attributes, operations, and relationships between objects.

- Illustrate data models for information systems, no matter how simple or complex.
- Better understand the general overview of the schematics of an application.
- Visually express any specific needs of a system and disseminate that information throughout the business.
- Create detailed charts that highlight any specific code needed to be programmed and implemented to the described structure.
- Provide an implementation-independent description of types used in a system that are later passed between its components.

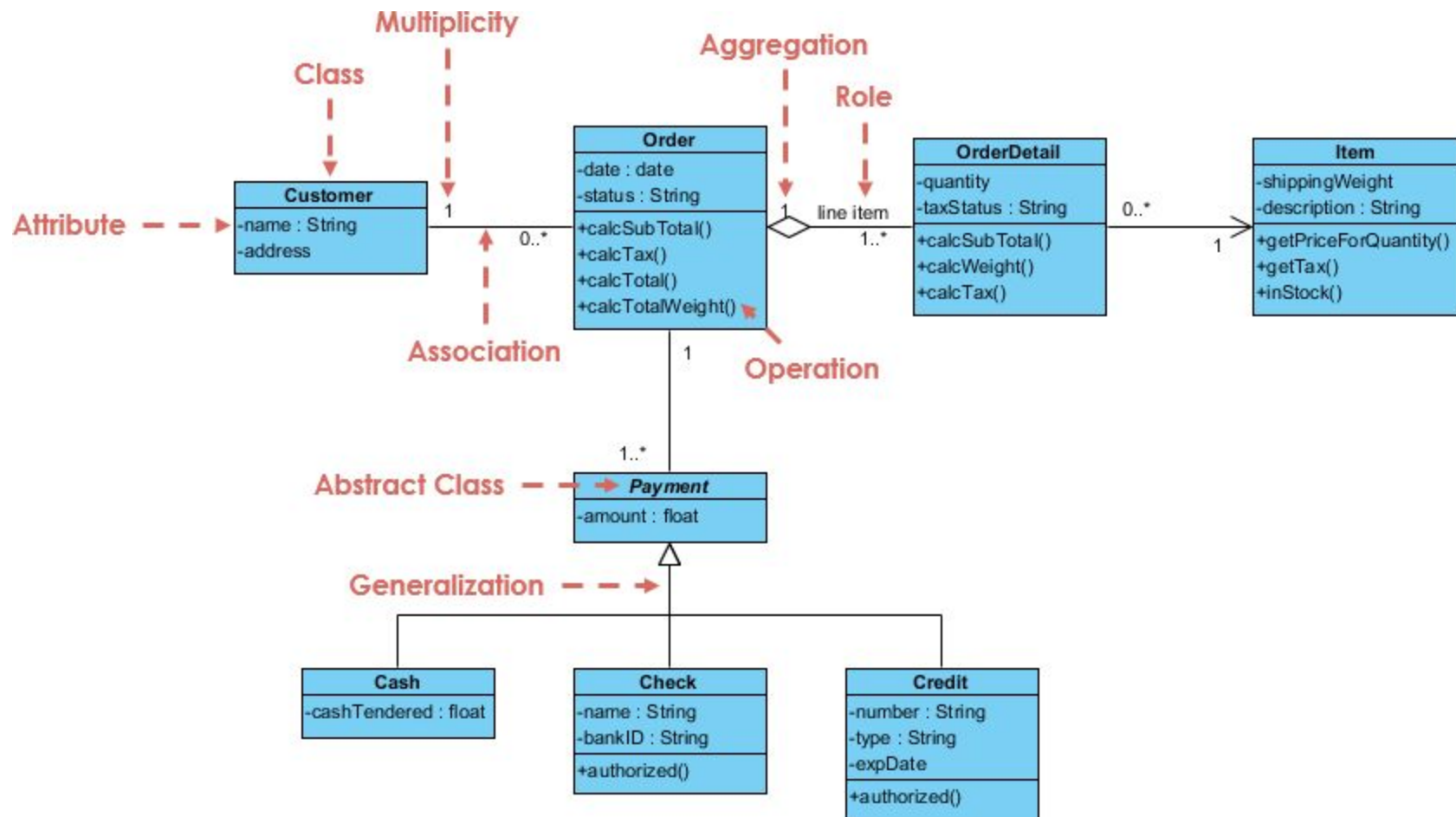




Diagrama de Secuencia

A sequence diagram simply depicts interaction between objects in a sequential order i.e. the order in which these interactions take place

- Used to model and visualise the logic behind a sophisticated function, operation or procedure.
- They are also used to show details of UML use case diagrams.
- Used to understand the detailed functionality of current or future systems.
- Visualise how messages and tasks move between objects or components in a system.

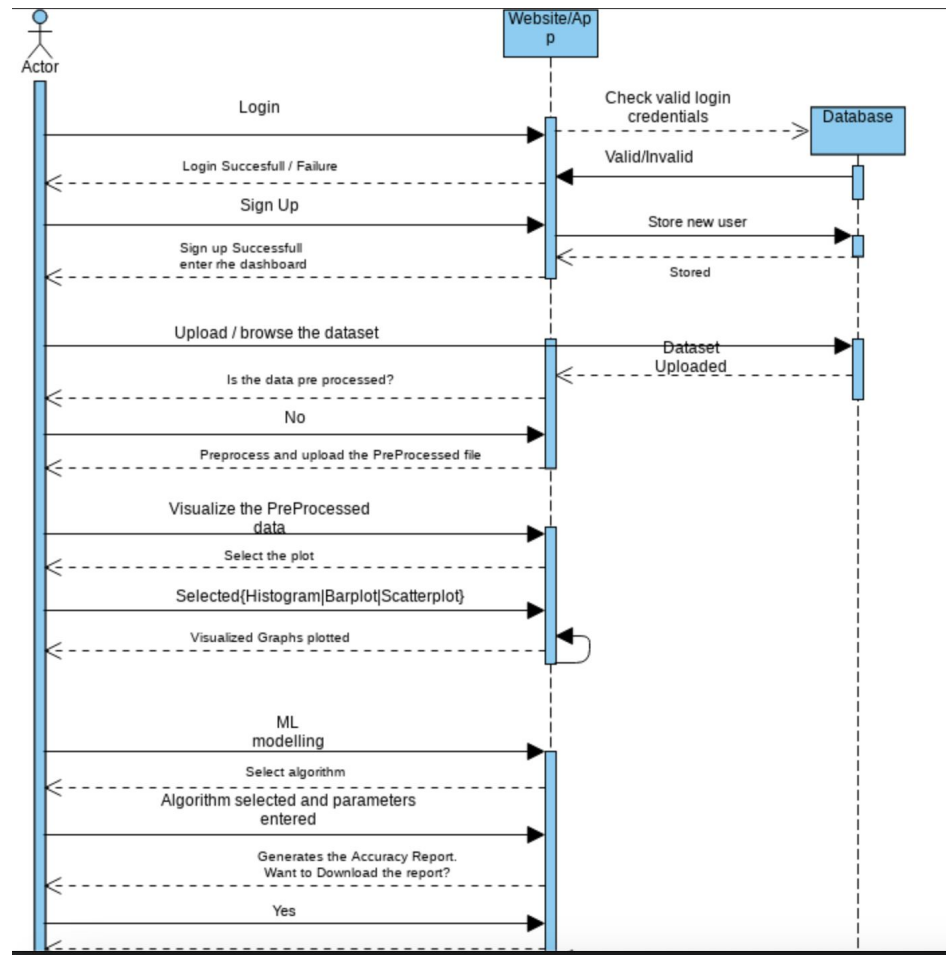
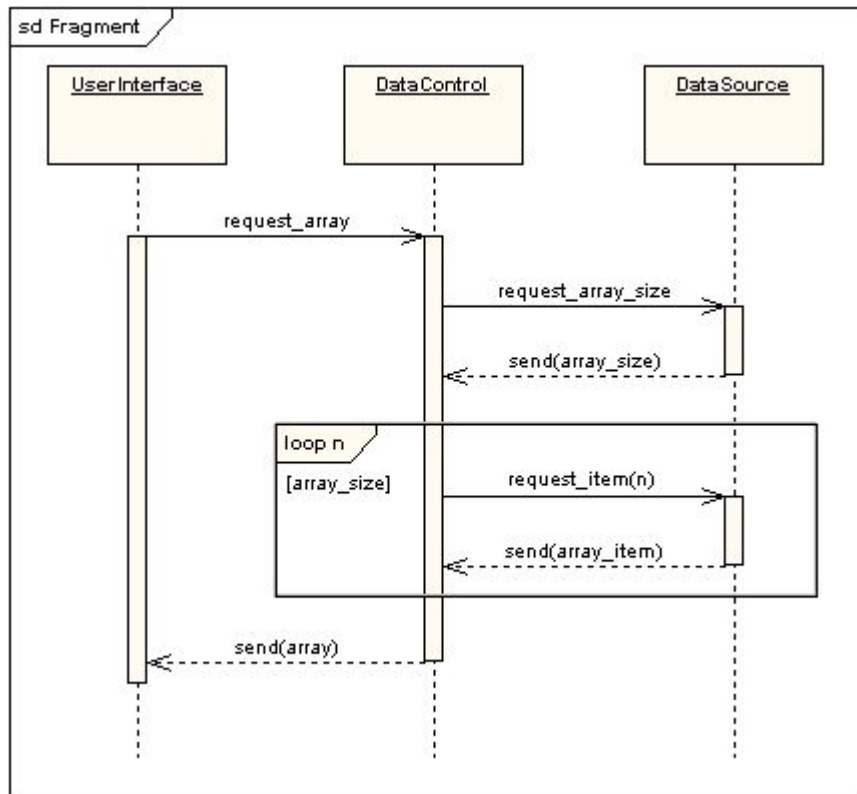
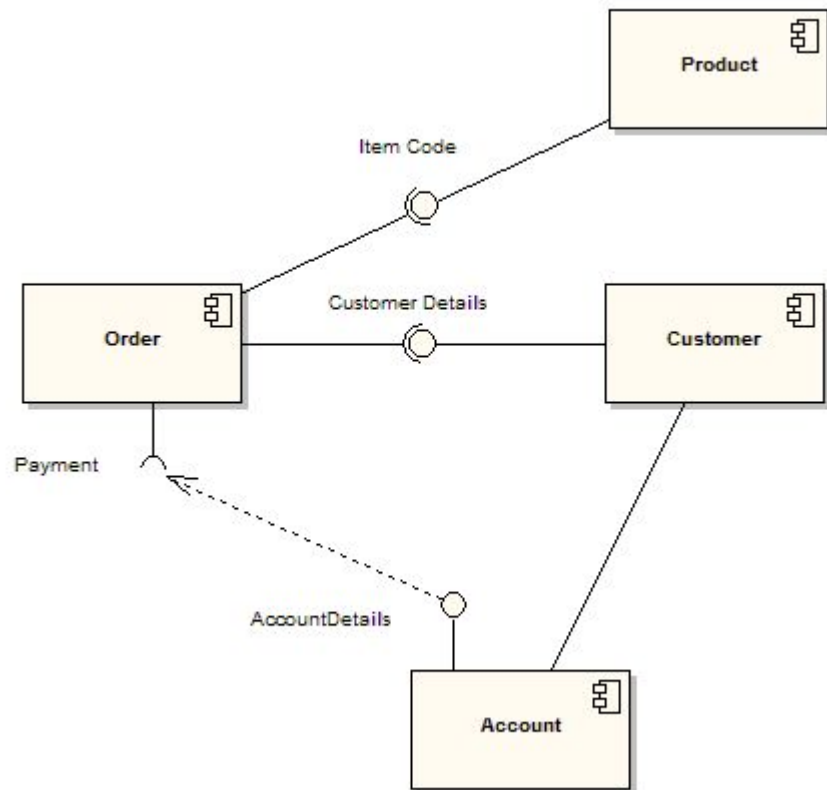




Diagrama de Componentes

Used in modeling the physical aspects of object-oriented systems that are used for visualizing, specifying, and documenting component-based systems and also for constructing executable systems through forward and reverse engineering. Component diagrams are essentially class diagrams that focus on a system's components that often used to model the static implementation view of a system.

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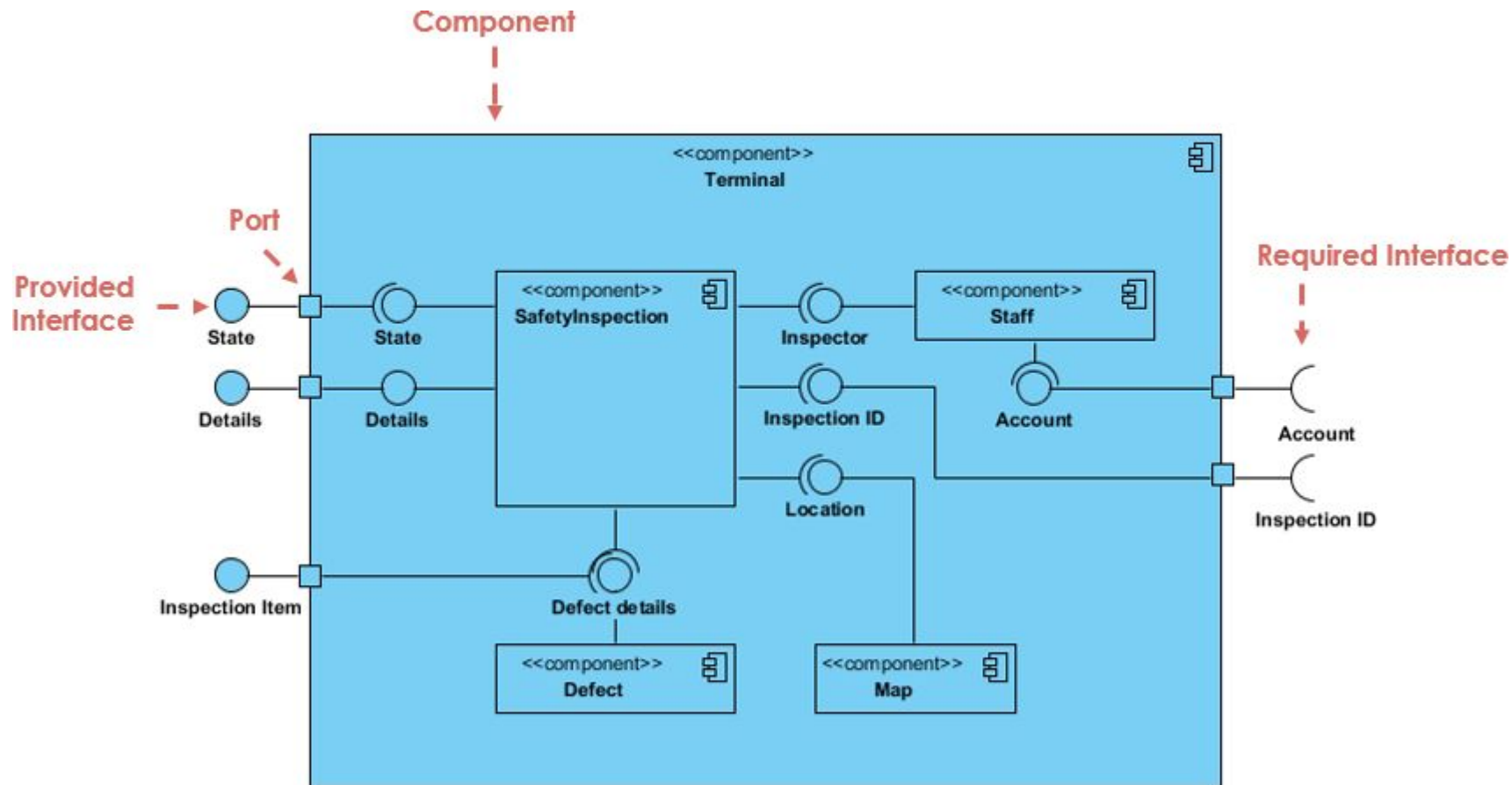
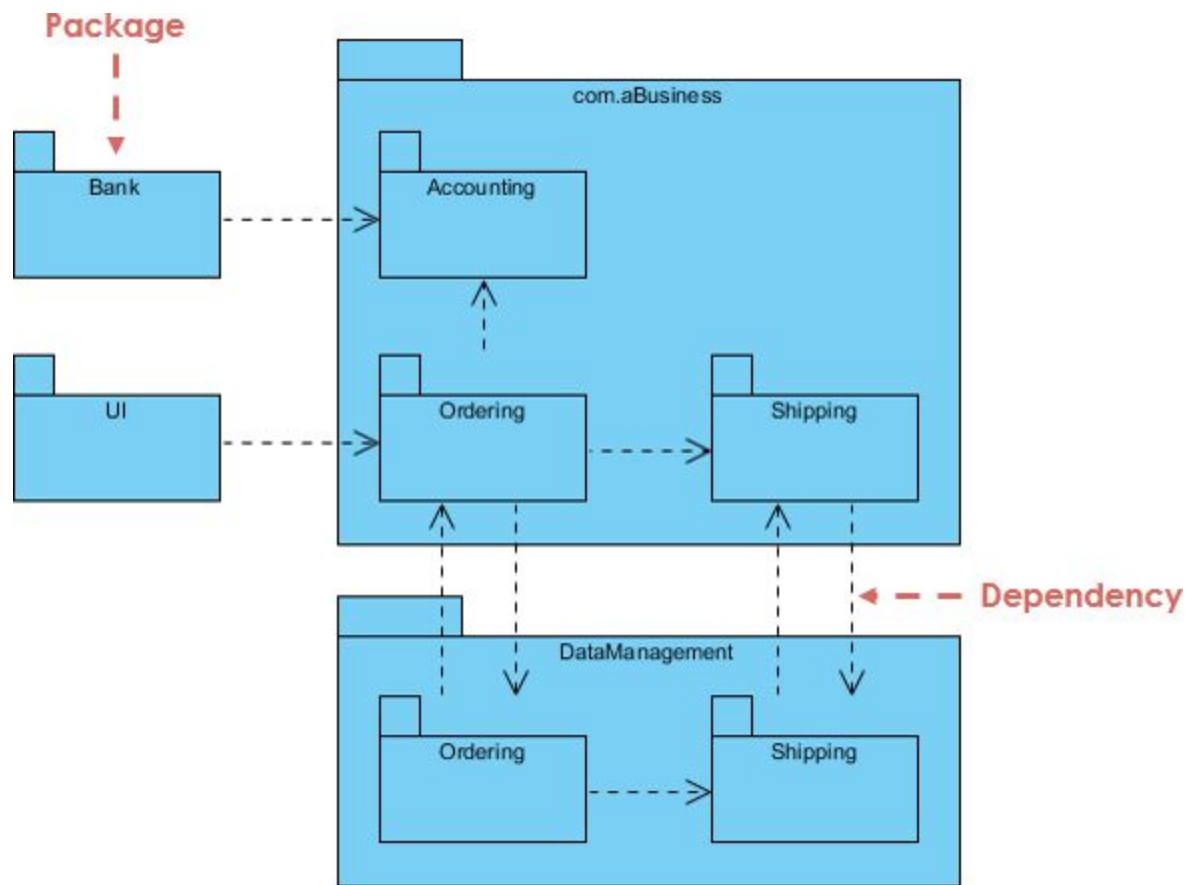




Diagrama de Paquetes

Package diagrams are used to structure high level system elements. Packages are used for organizing large system which contains diagrams, documents and other key deliverables.

- Package Diagram can be used to simplify complex class diagrams, it can group classes into packages.
- A package is a collection of logically related UML elements.
- Packages are depicted as file folders and can be used on any of the UML diagrams.



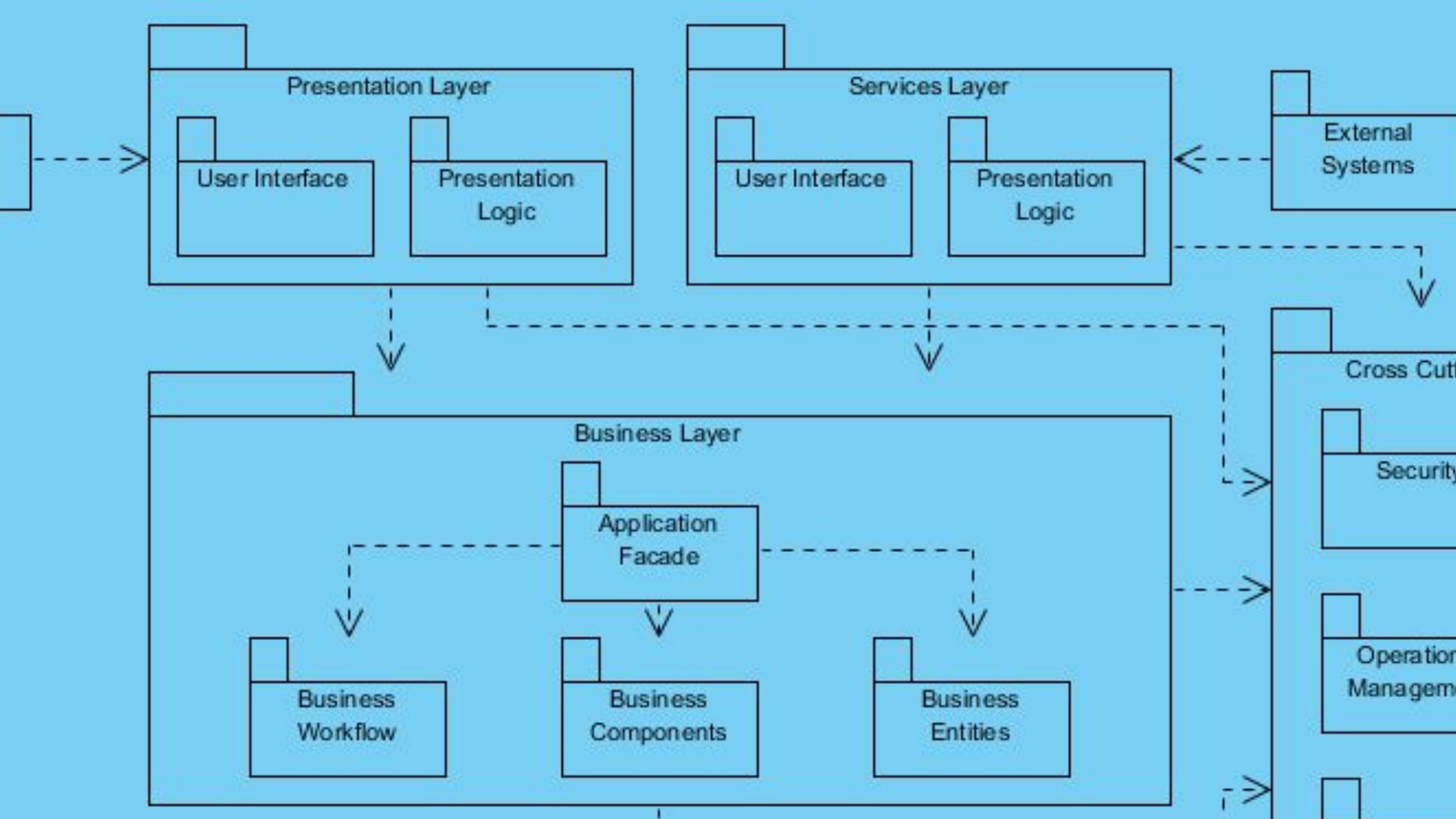




Diagrama de Estados

Used to represent the condition of the system or part of the system at finite instances of time. It's a **behavioral** diagram and it represents the behavior using finite state transitions. State diagrams are also referred to as **State machines** and **State-chart Diagrams**.

- We use it to state the events responsible for change in state (we do not show what processes cause those events).
- We use it to model the dynamic behavior of the system .
- To understand the reaction of objects/classes to internal or external stimuli.

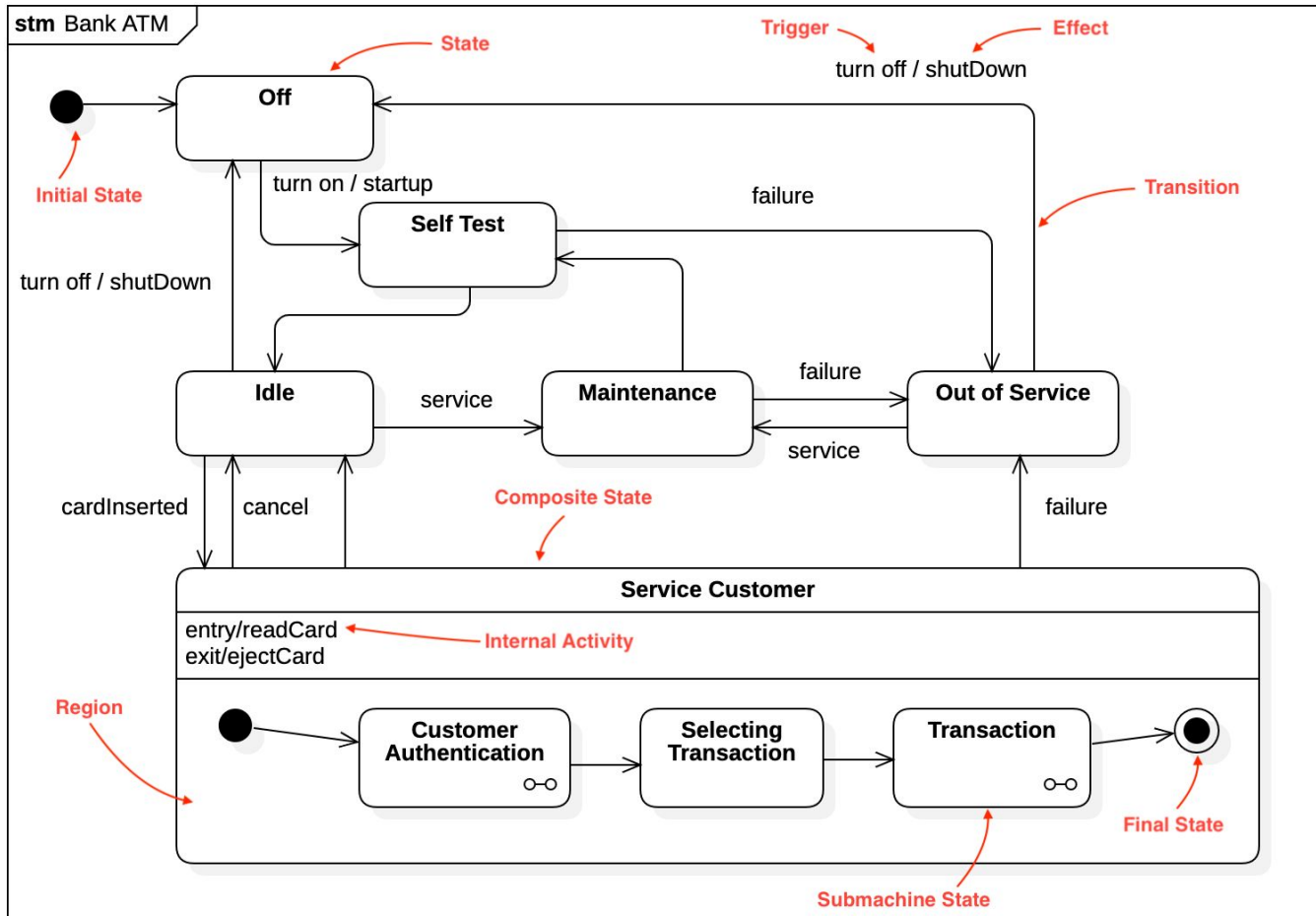




Diagrama de Despliegue

The deployment diagram describes the physical deployment of information generated by the software program on hardware components.

- Show which software elements are deployed by which hardware elements.
- Illustrate the runtime processing for hardware.
- Provide a view of the hardware system's topology



Diagrama de Despliegue

- Have you identified the scope of your system? For example, you should know whether you are diagramming a single application or the deployment to a whole network of computers.
- What are the limitations of your physical hardware? What legacy systems will you need to interact with? Make sure that you know the operating software and protocols you will be working with and what monitoring you will be putting into place.
- Which distribution architecture are you using? You should know how many tiers your application will have and what application you will deploy to.
- Do you have all the nodes you need? Do you know how they are all connected?
- Do you know which components are going to be on which nodes?

