

作业 3

1.

$$[A]_{\text{原}} = 0.001\ 0010$$

$$[B]_{\text{原}} = 1.011\ 0100$$

$$[B]_{\text{补}} = 1.100\ 1100$$

$$[A+B]_{\text{补}} = [A]_{\text{补}} + [B]_{\text{补}} = 1.101\ 1110$$

$$A+B \text{真值为} -\frac{17}{64}$$

2.

$$|x| = 0.110111$$

$$|y| = 0.101110$$

	高位部分积	低位部分积/乘数	丢弃位
	0.000000		
+	0.000000	101110	
→	0.000000		
+	0.110111	010111	0
→	0.110111		
+	0.011011	101011	10
→	1.010010		
+	0.101001	010101	110
→	1.100000		
+	0.110000	001010	1110
→	0.110000		
+	0.011000	000101	01110
→	1.001111		
+	0.110111	100010	101110
→	0.100111		

$$xy = -0.100111\ 100010$$

3.

$$[x]_{\text{补}} = 11.0011 \quad [-x]_{\text{补}} = 00.1101 \quad [y]_{\text{补}} = 00.1001$$

	高位部分积	低位部分积/乘数	丢弃位
	00.0000		辅助位
$+[-x]_{\text{补}}$	00.1101	01001	0
→	00.1101		
	00.0110	10100	10
$+ [x]_{\text{补}}$	11.0011		
→	11.1001		
	11.1100	11010	010
$+0$	00.0000		
→	11.1100		
	11.1110	01101	0010
$+ [-x]_{\text{补}}$	00.1101		
→	00.1011		
	00.0101	10110	10010
$+ [x]_{\text{补}}$	11.0011		
	11.1000	1011	010010

$$[xy]_{\text{补}} = 11.10001011$$

4.

$$[x]_{\text{补}} = 00.11011 \quad [-x]_{\text{补}} = 11.00101 \quad [y]_{\text{补}} = 11.00011$$

	高位部分积	低位部分积/乘数	丢弃位
	00,00000		辅助位
$+ [-x]_{\text{补}}$	11,00101	100011	0
→	11,00101		
	11,10010	110001	10
$+0$	00,00000		
→	11,10010		
	11,11001	011000	110
$+ [x]_{\text{补}}$	00,11011		
→	00,10100		
	00,01010	001100	0110
$+0$	00,00000		
→	00,01010		
	00,00101	000110	00110
$+0$	00,00000		
→	00,00101		
	00,00010	100011	000110
$+ [-x]_{\text{补}}$	11,00101		
	11,00111		

$$xy = 11,0011110001 = -1100001111$$

5.

$$|x|=0.100111 \quad |y|=0.101011 \quad [y]_{\text{补}}=0.101011 \quad [-y]_{\text{补}}=1.010101$$

被除数/余数	商
0.100111	
+ $[-y]_{\text{补}}$ 1.010101	
1.111100	
← 1.111000	0
+ $[y]_{\text{补}}$ 0.101011	
0.100011	
← 1.000110	01
+ $[-y]_{\text{补}}$ 1.010101	
0.011011	
← 0.110110	011
+ $[-y]_{\text{补}}$ 1.010101	
0.001011	
← 0.010110	0111
+ $[-y]_{\text{补}}$ 1.010101	
1.101011	
← 1.010110	01110
+ $[y]_{\text{补}}$ 0.101011	
0.000001	
← 0.000010	011101
+ $[-y]_{\text{补}}$ 1.010101	
1.010111	
+ $[y]_{\text{补}}$ 0.101011	0111011
0.000010	

$$x/y = 0.111011$$

$$x\%y = 0.00010 \times 2^{-6}$$

6.

$$x=00101,00.101100$$

$$y=00100,11.011100$$

1.对阶

$$\textcircled{1} \text{阶差: } \Delta E = 00101 + 11100 = 00001 > 0$$

$$\textcircled{2} \text{对阶: } y: 00100,11.011100 \rightarrow 00101,11.101110$$

2.尾数相加

$$00.101100 + 11.101110 = 00.011010$$

3.规格化

$$x+y = 00101,00.011010 \rightarrow 00100,00.110100$$

4.舍入: 无需处理

5.溢出判断: 常阶码无溢出

$$\text{故结果为 } 2^4 \times (0.110100)_2$$