1.根据题意可以构造如下CFG 令 $P = \{S \rightarrow aAd, A \rightarrow aAd | B, B \rightarrow bBc | bc\}$  所构造的CFG为 $G_1 = \{\{S, A, B\}, \{a, b, c, d\}, P, S\}$ 

## 2.根据题意可以构造如下CFG

令
$$P = \{S \rightarrow AM|MB, A \rightarrow aA|a, B \rightarrow Bb|b, M \rightarrow aMb|\epsilon\}$$
  
所构造的 $CFG$ 为 $G_2 = \{\{S,A,B,M\},\{a,b\},P,S\}$ 

3.根据题中所给CFG,构造其对应PDA的状态转移函数 $\delta$ 

$$\delta(q, \varepsilon, S) = \{(q, A)\}\$$

$$\delta(q, \varepsilon, S) = \{(q, 0S1)\}\$$

$$\delta(q, \varepsilon, A) = \{(q, 1A0)\}\$$

$$\delta(q, \varepsilon, A) = \{(q, S)\}\$$

$$\delta(q, \varepsilon, A) = \{(q, \varepsilon)\}\$$

$$\delta(q, 0, 0) = \{(q, \varepsilon)\}\$$

$$\delta(q, 1, 1) = \{(q, \varepsilon)\}\$$

故其 $PDA = \{\{q\}, \{0,1\}, \{S,A\}, \delta, q, S, \emptyset\}$