

## 数理逻辑第四次作业

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第 1 题					
总分					
备注	1. 作业提交邮箱: hitsz_logic_2022@163.com。作业提交截止时间: <u>2022-06-20-24:00</u> , 超过提交截止时间的作业视为无效。 2. 确因网络等特殊原因无法及时提交作业的学生, 应至少提前 1 小时与助教联系沟通 (徐朕燃, QQ: 1319282215, 电话: 13713994811 许天骁, QQ: 1140931320, 电话: 18800415868)。 3. 作业文件名命名方式: <u>第 x 次-学号-姓名-x 班</u> (例: 第 4 次-180110504-张三-5 班.pdf); 邮件主题为: <u>第 x 次-学号-姓名-x 班</u> (例: 第 4 次-180110504-张三-5 班)。缺少这些信息的作业将被酌情扣分。注意作业次数以阿拉伯数字命名。 4. 可手写拍照转为 PDF 格式。				

1. 在 ND 中证明:

$$(1) \quad \vdash_{ND} (\neg A \rightarrow A) \rightarrow A$$

$$(3) \quad \vdash_{ND} ((A \vee B) \rightarrow C) \leftrightarrow (A \rightarrow C) \wedge (B \rightarrow C)$$

$$(5) \quad \vdash_{ND} \neg(A \rightarrow B) \leftrightarrow A \wedge \neg B$$

$$(7) \quad \vdash_{ND} (A \wedge B) \leftrightarrow A \wedge (\neg A \vee B)$$

(1)

$$\vdash_{ND} (\neg A \rightarrow A) \rightarrow A$$

证明:

$$1. \quad \neg A \rightarrow A, \neg A \vdash \neg A \quad (\epsilon)$$

$$2. \quad \neg A \rightarrow A, \neg A \vdash \neg A \rightarrow A \quad (\epsilon)$$

$$3. \quad \neg A \rightarrow A, \neg A \vdash A \quad (1)(2) (\rightarrow -)$$

4.  $\neg A \rightarrow A, A \vdash A$  ( $\epsilon$ )
5.  $\neg A \rightarrow A \vdash A$  (3)(4) ( $-$ )

(3)

先证明  $\vdash_{ND} ((A \vee B) \rightarrow C) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow C) \wedge (B \rightarrow C)$

1.  $(A \vee B) \rightarrow C, A \vdash A$  ( $\epsilon$ )
2.  $(A \vee B) \rightarrow C, A \vdash A \vee B$  (1) ( $\vee +$ )
3.  $(A \vee B) \rightarrow C, A \vdash (A \vee B) \rightarrow C$  ( $\epsilon$ )
4.  $(A \vee B) \rightarrow C, A \vdash C$  (2)(3) ( $\rightarrow -$ )
5.  $(A \vee B) \rightarrow C \vdash A \rightarrow C$  (4) ( $\rightarrow +$ )
6.  $(A \vee B) \rightarrow C, B \vdash B$  ( $\epsilon$ )
7.  $(A \vee B) \rightarrow C, B \vdash A \vee B$  (6) ( $\vee +$ )
8.  $(A \vee B) \rightarrow C, B \vdash (A \vee B) \rightarrow C$  ( $\epsilon$ )
9.  $(A \vee B) \rightarrow C, B \vdash C$  (7)(8) ( $\rightarrow -$ )
10.  $(A \vee B) \rightarrow C \vdash B \rightarrow C$  (9) ( $\rightarrow +$ )
11.  $(A \vee B) \rightarrow C \vdash (A \rightarrow C) \wedge (B \rightarrow C)$  (5)(10) ( $\wedge +$ )
12.  $\vdash ((A \vee B) \rightarrow C) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow C) \wedge (B \rightarrow C)$  ( $\epsilon$ )

再证明  $\vdash_{ND} (A \rightarrow C) \wedge (B \rightarrow C) \rightarrow ((A \vee B) \rightarrow C)$

1.  $(A \rightarrow C) \wedge (B \rightarrow C), A \vee B, A \vdash A$  ( $\epsilon$ )
2.  $(A \rightarrow C) \wedge (B \rightarrow C), A \vee B, A \vdash (A \rightarrow C) \wedge (B \rightarrow C)$  ( $\epsilon$ )

3.  $(A \rightarrow C) \wedge (B \rightarrow C), A \vee B, A \vdash A \rightarrow C$  (2)  $(\wedge -)$
4.  $(A \rightarrow C) \wedge (B \rightarrow C), A \vee B, A \vdash C$  (1)(3)  $(\rightarrow -)$
5.  $(A \rightarrow C) \wedge (B \rightarrow C), A \vee B, B \vdash B$   $(\epsilon)$
6.  $(A \rightarrow C) \wedge (B \rightarrow C), A \vee B, B \vdash (A \rightarrow C) \wedge (B \rightarrow C)$   $(\epsilon)$
7.  $(A \rightarrow C) \wedge (B \rightarrow C), A \vee B, B \vdash B \rightarrow C$  (6)  $(\epsilon)$
8.  $(A \rightarrow C) \wedge (B \rightarrow C), A \vee B, B \vdash C$  (5)(7)  $(\rightarrow -)$
9.  $(A \rightarrow C) \wedge (B \rightarrow C), A \vee B \vdash A \vee B$   $(\epsilon)$
10.  $(A \rightarrow C) \wedge (B \rightarrow C), A \vee B \vdash C$  (4)(8)(9)  $(\vee -)$
11.  $(A \rightarrow C) \wedge (B \rightarrow C) \vdash (A \vee B) \rightarrow C$   $(\rightarrow +)$
12.  $\vdash (A \rightarrow C) \wedge (B \rightarrow C) \rightarrow ((A \vee B) \rightarrow C)$   $(\rightarrow +)$

(5)

先证明  $\vdash_{ND} \neg(A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow A \wedge \neg B$

1.  $\neg(A \rightarrow B), \neg A \vdash \neg(A \rightarrow B)$   $(\epsilon)$
2.  $\neg(A \rightarrow B), \neg A \vdash \neg A$   $(\epsilon)$
3.  $\neg(A \rightarrow B), \neg A \vdash \neg A \vee B$  (2)  $(\vee +)$
4.  $\neg A \vee B \vdash A \rightarrow B$  ND 定理 5
5.  $\vdash (\neg A \vee B) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow B)$  (4)  $(\rightarrow +)$
6.  $\neg(A \rightarrow B), \neg A \vdash (\neg A \vee B) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow B)$   $(+)$
7.  $\neg(A \rightarrow B), \neg A \vdash A \rightarrow B$  (1)(6)  $(\rightarrow -)$
8.  $\neg(A \rightarrow B) \vdash \neg \neg A$  (1)(7)  $(\neg +)$

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|---|------------------------------|
| 9. $\neg(A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow A$                              | (8) ( $\neg\neg-$ )          |
| 10. $\neg(A \rightarrow B), B \vdash \neg(A \rightarrow B)$           | ( $\in$ )                    |
| 11. $\neg(A \rightarrow B), B \vdash B$                               | ( $\in$ )                    |
| 12. $\vdash B \rightarrow (A \rightarrow B)$                          | ND 定理 7                      |
| 13. $\neg(A \rightarrow B), B \vdash B \rightarrow (A \rightarrow B)$ | ( $+$ )                      |
| 14. $\neg(A \rightarrow B), B \vdash A \rightarrow B$                 | (11)(13) ( $\rightarrow -$ ) |
| 15. $\neg(A \rightarrow B) \vdash \neg B$                             | (10)(14) ( $\neg +$ )        |
| 16. $\neg(A \rightarrow B) \vdash A \wedge \neg B$                    | (9)(15) ( $\wedge +$ )       |

再证明  $\vdash_{ND} A \wedge \neg B \rightarrow \neg(A \rightarrow B)$

- |   |                            |
|---|----------------------------|
| 1. $A \wedge \neg B, A \rightarrow B \vdash A \wedge \neg B$  | ( $\in$ )                  |
| 2. $A \wedge \neg B, A \rightarrow B \vdash A$                | (1) ( $\wedge -$ )         |
| 3. $A \wedge \neg B, A \rightarrow B \vdash \neg B$           | (1) ( $\wedge -$ )         |
| 4. $A \wedge \neg B, A \rightarrow B \vdash A \rightarrow B$  | ( $\in$ )                  |
| 5. $A \wedge \neg B, A \rightarrow B \vdash B$                | (2)(4) ( $\rightarrow -$ ) |
| 6. $A \wedge \neg B \vdash \neg(A \rightarrow B)$             | (3)(5) ( $\neg +$ )        |
| 7. $\vdash A \wedge \neg B \rightarrow \neg(A \rightarrow B)$ | ( $\rightarrow +$ )        |

(7)

先证明:  $\vdash_{ND} (A \wedge B) \rightarrow A \wedge (\neg A \vee B)$

- |                                   |           |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|
| 1. $A \wedge B \vdash A \wedge B$ | ( $\in$ ) |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|

2.  $A \wedge B \vdash A$  (1) ( $\wedge -$ )
3.  $A \wedge B \vdash B$  (1) ( $\wedge -$ )
4.  $A \wedge B \vdash \neg A \vee B$  ( $\vee +$ )
5.  $A \wedge B \vdash A \wedge (\neg A \vee B)$  (2)(4) ( $\wedge +$ )
6.  $\vdash (A \wedge B) \rightarrow A \wedge (\neg A \vee B)$  ( $\rightarrow +$ )

再证明:  $\vdash_{ND} A \wedge (\neg A \vee B) \rightarrow (A \wedge B)$

1.  $A \wedge (\neg A \vee B) \vdash A \wedge (\neg A \vee B)$  ( $\in$ )
2.  $A \wedge (\neg A \vee B) \vdash A$  (1) ( $\wedge -$ )
3.  $A \wedge (\neg A \vee B) \vdash \neg A \vee B$  (1) ( $\wedge -$ )
4.  $\neg A \vee B \vdash A \rightarrow B$  ND 定理 5
5.  $\vdash (\neg A \vee B) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow B)$  ( $\rightarrow +$ )
6.  $A \wedge (\neg A \vee B) \vdash (\neg A \vee B) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow B)$  (+)
7.  $A \wedge (\neg A \vee B) \vdash A \rightarrow B$  (3)(6) ( $\rightarrow -$ )
8.  $A \wedge (\neg A \vee B) \vdash B$  (2)(7) ( $\rightarrow -$ )
9.  $A \wedge (\neg A \vee B) \vdash A \wedge B$  (2)(8) ( $\wedge +$ )