

数理逻辑第四次作业

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第 1 题					
总分					
备注	1. 作业提交邮箱: hitsz_logic_2022@163.com。作业提交截止时间: <u>2022-06-20-24:00</u> , 超过提交截止时间的作业视为无效。 2. 确因网络等特殊原因无法及时提交作业的学生, 应至少提前 1 小时与助教联系沟通 (徐朕燃, QQ: 1319282215, 电话: 13713994811 许天骁, QQ: 1140931320, 电话: 18800415868)。 3. 作业文件名命名方式: <u>第 x 次-学号-姓名-x 班</u> (例: 第 4 次-180110504-张三-5 班.pdf); 邮件主题为: <u>第 x 次-学号-姓名-x 班</u> (例: 第 4 次-180110504-张三-5 班)。缺少这些信息的作业将被酌情扣分。注意作业次数以阿拉伯数字命名。 4. 可手写拍照转为 PDF 格式。				

1. 在 ND 中证明:

$$(1) \quad \vdash_{ND} (\neg A \rightarrow A) \rightarrow A$$

$$(3) \quad \vdash_{ND} ((A \vee B) \rightarrow C) \leftrightarrow (A \rightarrow C) \wedge (B \rightarrow C)$$

$$(5) \quad \vdash_{ND} \neg(A \rightarrow B) \leftrightarrow A \wedge \neg B$$

$$(7) \quad \vdash_{ND} (A \wedge B) \leftrightarrow A \wedge (\neg A \vee B)$$

(1)

$$\vdash_{ND} (\neg A \rightarrow A) \rightarrow A$$

证明:

$$1. \quad \neg A \rightarrow A, \neg A \vdash \neg A \quad (\epsilon)$$

$$2. \quad \neg A \rightarrow A, \neg A \vdash \neg A \rightarrow A \quad (\epsilon)$$

$$3. \quad \neg A \rightarrow A, \neg A \vdash A \quad (1)(2) (\rightarrow -)$$

$$4. \neg A \rightarrow A, A \vdash A \quad (\epsilon)$$

$$5. \neg A \rightarrow A \vdash A \quad (3)(4) \quad (-)$$

(3)

先证明 $\vdash_{ND} ((A \vee B) \rightarrow C) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow C) \wedge (B \rightarrow C)$

$$1. (A \vee B) \rightarrow C, A \vdash A \quad (\epsilon)$$

$$2. (A \vee B) \rightarrow C, A \vdash A \vee B \quad (1) \quad (\vee +)$$

$$3. (A \vee B) \rightarrow C, A \vdash (A \vee B) \rightarrow C \quad (\epsilon)$$

$$4. (A \vee B) \rightarrow C, A \vdash C \quad (2)(3) \quad (\rightarrow -)$$

$$5. (A \vee B) \rightarrow C \vdash A \rightarrow C \quad (4) \quad (\rightarrow +)$$

$$6. (A \vee B) \rightarrow C, B \vdash B \quad (\epsilon)$$

$$7. (A \vee B) \rightarrow C, B \vdash A \vee B \quad (6) \quad (\vee +)$$

$$8. (A \vee B) \rightarrow C, B \vdash (A \vee B) \rightarrow C \quad (\epsilon)$$

$$9. (A \vee B) \rightarrow C, B \vdash C \quad (7)(8) \quad (\rightarrow -)$$

$$10. (A \vee B) \rightarrow C \vdash B \rightarrow C \quad (9) \quad (\rightarrow +)$$

$$11. (A \vee B) \rightarrow C \vdash (A \rightarrow C) \wedge (B \rightarrow C) \quad (5)(10) \quad (\wedge +)$$

$$12. \vdash ((A \vee B) \rightarrow C) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow C) \wedge (B \rightarrow C) \quad (\epsilon)$$

再证明 $\vdash_{ND} (A \rightarrow C) \wedge (B \rightarrow C) \rightarrow ((A \vee B) \rightarrow C)$

$$1. (A \rightarrow C) \wedge (B \rightarrow C), A \vee B, A \vdash A \quad (\epsilon)$$

$$2. (A \rightarrow C) \wedge (B \rightarrow C), A \vee B, A \vdash (A \rightarrow C) \wedge (B \rightarrow C) \quad (\epsilon)$$

3. $(A \rightarrow C) \wedge (B \rightarrow C), A \vee B, A \vdash A \rightarrow C$ (2) $(\wedge -)$
4. $(A \rightarrow C) \wedge (B \rightarrow C), A \vee B, A \vdash C$ (1)(3) $(\rightarrow -)$
5. $(A \rightarrow C) \wedge (B \rightarrow C), A \vee B, B \vdash B$ (ϵ)
6. $(A \rightarrow C) \wedge (B \rightarrow C), A \vee B, B \vdash (A \rightarrow C) \wedge (B \rightarrow C)$ (ϵ)
7. $(A \rightarrow C) \wedge (B \rightarrow C), A \vee B, B \vdash B \rightarrow C$ (6) (ϵ)
8. $(A \rightarrow C) \wedge (B \rightarrow C), A \vee B, B \vdash C$ (5)(7) $(\rightarrow -)$
9. $(A \rightarrow C) \wedge (B \rightarrow C), A \vee B \vdash A \vee B$ (ϵ)
10. $(A \rightarrow C) \wedge (B \rightarrow C), A \vee B \vdash C$ (4)(8)(9) $(\vee -)$
11. $(A \rightarrow C) \wedge (B \rightarrow C) \vdash (A \vee B) \rightarrow C$ $(\rightarrow +)$
12. $\vdash (A \rightarrow C) \wedge (B \rightarrow C) \rightarrow ((A \vee B) \rightarrow C)$ $(\rightarrow +)$

(5)

先证明 $\vdash_{ND} \neg(A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow A \wedge \neg B$

1. $\neg(A \rightarrow B), \neg A \vdash \neg(A \rightarrow B)$ (ϵ)
2. $\neg(A \rightarrow B), \neg A \vdash \neg A$ (ϵ)
3. $\neg(A \rightarrow B), \neg A \vdash \neg A \vee B$ (2) $(\vee +)$
4. $\neg A \vee B \vdash A \rightarrow B$ ND 定理 5
5. $\vdash (\neg A \vee B) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow B)$ (4) $(\rightarrow +)$
6. $\neg(A \rightarrow B), \neg A \vdash (\neg A \vee B) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow B)$ $(+)$
7. $\neg(A \rightarrow B), \neg A \vdash A \rightarrow B$ (1)(6) $(\rightarrow -)$
8. $\neg(A \rightarrow B) \vdash \neg \neg A$ (1)(7) $(\neg +)$

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|---|------------------------------|
| 9. $\neg(A \rightarrow B) \vdash A$ | (8) ($\neg\neg-$) |
| 10. $\neg(A \rightarrow B), B \vdash \neg(A \rightarrow B)$ | (\in) |
| 11. $\neg(A \rightarrow B), B \vdash B$ | (\in) |
| 12. $\vdash B \rightarrow (A \rightarrow B)$ | ND 定理 7 |
| 13. $\neg(A \rightarrow B), B \vdash B \rightarrow (A \rightarrow B)$ | ($+$) |
| 14. $\neg(A \rightarrow B), B \vdash A \rightarrow B$ | (11)(13) ($\rightarrow -$) |
| 15. $\neg(A \rightarrow B) \vdash \neg B$ | (10)(14) ($\neg +$) |
| 16. $\neg(A \rightarrow B) \vdash A \wedge \neg B$ | (9)(15) ($\wedge +$) |

再证明 $\vdash_{ND} A \wedge \neg B \rightarrow \neg(A \rightarrow B)$

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|---|----------------------------|
| 1. $A \wedge \neg B, A \rightarrow B \vdash A \wedge \neg B$ | (\in) |
| 2. $A \wedge \neg B, A \rightarrow B \vdash A$ | (1) ($\wedge -$) |
| 3. $A \wedge \neg B, A \rightarrow B \vdash \neg B$ | (1) ($\wedge -$) |
| 4. $A \wedge \neg B, A \rightarrow B \vdash A \rightarrow B$ | (\in) |
| 5. $A \wedge \neg B, A \rightarrow B \vdash B$ | (2)(4) ($\rightarrow -$) |
| 6. $A \wedge \neg B \vdash \neg(A \rightarrow B)$ | (3)(5) ($\neg +$) |
| 7. $\vdash A \wedge \neg B \rightarrow \neg(A \rightarrow B)$ | ($\rightarrow +$) |

(7)

先证明: $\vdash_{ND} (A \wedge B) \rightarrow A \wedge (\neg A \vee B)$

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|-----------------------------------|-----------|
| 1. $A \wedge B \vdash A \wedge B$ | (\in) |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|

2. $A \wedge B \vdash A$ (1) ($\wedge -$)
3. $A \wedge B \vdash B$ (1) ($\wedge -$)
4. $A \wedge B \vdash \neg A \vee B$ ($\vee +$)
5. $A \wedge B \vdash A \wedge (\neg A \vee B)$ (2)(4) ($\wedge +$)
6. $\vdash (A \wedge B) \rightarrow A \wedge (\neg A \vee B)$ ($\rightarrow +$)

再证明: $\vdash_{ND} A \wedge (\neg A \vee B) \rightarrow (A \wedge B)$

1. $A \wedge (\neg A \vee B) \vdash A \wedge (\neg A \vee B)$ (\in)
2. $A \wedge (\neg A \vee B) \vdash A$ (1) ($\wedge -$)
3. $A \wedge (\neg A \vee B) \vdash \neg A \vee B$ (1) ($\wedge -$)
4. $\neg A \vee B \vdash A \rightarrow B$ ND 定理 5
5. $\vdash (\neg A \vee B) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow B)$ ($\rightarrow +$)
6. $A \wedge (\neg A \vee B) \vdash (\neg A \vee B) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow B)$ (+)
7. $A \wedge (\neg A \vee B) \vdash A \rightarrow B$ (3)(6) ($\rightarrow -$)
8. $A \wedge (\neg A \vee B) \vdash B$ (2)(7) ($\rightarrow -$)
9. $A \wedge (\neg A \vee B) \vdash A \wedge B$ (2)(8) ($\wedge +$)