opodo_analysis

June 21, 2025

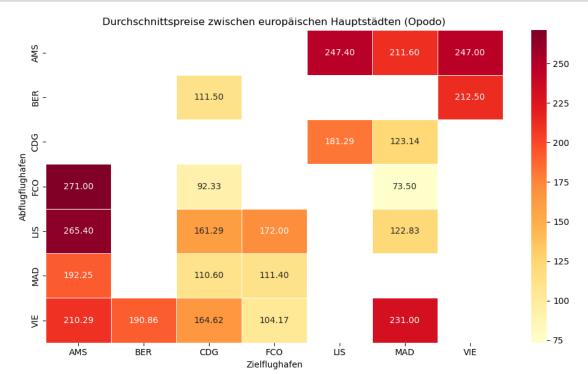
```
[1]: from pyspark.sql import SparkSession
      from pyspark.sql.functions import col, when, avg
      import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
      import seaborn as sns
      import pandas as pd
      import os
      from pyspark.sql.functions import udf
      from pyspark.sql.types import StringType
 [2]: spark = SparkSession.builder \
          .appName("Opodo Analysis") \
          .config("spark.master", "local[*]") \
          .getOrCreate()
[17]: filepath_opodo = "Kafka_Spark/CSVs/opodo_data.csv"
      opodo_df = spark.read.option("header", True).option("inferSchema", True).
       ⇔csv(filepath_opodo)
 [9]: opodo_df = opodo_df.dropna()
[10]: stadt_aliases = {
          'París': 'Paris',
          'Parigi': 'Paris',
          'Londres': 'London',
          'Londra': 'London',
          'Londen': 'London',
          'Barcelone': 'Barcelona',
          'Barcellona': 'Barcelona',
          'Milán': 'Milan',
          'Milano': 'Milan',
          'Milaan': 'Milan',
          'Milán': 'Milan',
          'Milão': 'Milan',
          'Estambul': 'Istanbul',
          'Wenen': 'Wien',
          'Lisbonne': 'Lissabon',
          'Amsterdã': 'Amsterdam',
```

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'Ámsterdam': 'Amsterdam',
    'Venetië': 'Venedig',
    'Praag': 'Prag',
    'Praga': 'Prag',
    'Roma': 'Rom',
    'Valenza': 'Valencia',
    'Valência': 'Valencia',
    'Bruxelas': 'Brüssel',
    'Bruselas': 'Brüssel',
    'Ginebra': 'Genf',
    'Luxemburgo': 'Luxemburg',
}
stadt_to_iata = {
    'Paris': 'CDG',
    'London': 'LHR',
    'Rome': 'FCO',
    'Rom': 'FCO',
    'Barcelona': 'BCN',
    'Istanbul': 'IST',
    'Madrid': 'MAD',
    'Milan': 'MXP',
    'Amsterdam': 'AMS',
    'Berlin': 'BER',
    'Hamburg': 'HAM',
    'Belgrad': 'BEG',
    'Köln': 'CGN',
    'Zürich': 'ZRH',
    'Antalya': 'AYT',
    'Wien': 'VIE',
    'Ibiza': 'IBZ',
    'Brüssel': 'BRU',
    'Genf': 'GVA',
    'Lanzarote': 'ACE',
    'Bucarest': 'OTP',
    'Venedig': 'VCE',
    'Tirana': 'TIA',
    'Tenerife': 'TFS',
    'Alger': 'ALG',
    'Tunis': 'TUN',
    'Lissabon': 'LIS',
    'Porto': 'OPO',
    'Marrakech': 'RAK',
    'Casablanca': 'CMN',
    'Faro': 'FAO',
    'Catania': 'CTA',
    'Palermo': 'PMO',
```

```
'Valencia': 'VLC',
          'Olbia': 'OLB',
          'Alicante': 'ALC',
         'Dublin': 'DUB',
         'Nice': 'NCE',
         'Malta': 'MLA',
         'Prag': 'PRG',
         'Luxemburg': 'LUX',
         'Funchal': 'FNC',
          'Ponta': 'PDL',
          'Terceira': 'TER'
     }
     domain_to_abflug = {
         'at': 'VIE',
         'de': 'BER',
         'es': 'MAD',
         'fr': 'CDG',
          'it': 'FCO',
         'nl': 'AMS',
         'pt': 'LIS'
     }
[11]: alias_udf = udf(lambda x: stadt_aliases.get(x, x), StringType())
     iata_udf = udf(lambda x: stadt_to_iata.get(x, None), StringType())
     abflug_udf = udf(lambda x: domain_to_abflug.get(x, None), StringType())
[12]: opodo_df = opodo_df.withColumn("Zielflughafen", alias_udf(col("Stadt")))
     opodo_df = opodo_df.withColumn("Zielflughafen", iata_udf(col("Zielflughafen")))
     opodo df = opodo df.withColumn("Abflug", abflug udf(col("Domain")))
[13]: alle_abfluege = list(domain_to_abflug.values())
      # Konvertieren für komplexe Operationen: Spark -> Pandas
     opodo_pd = opodo_df.select("Abflug", "Zielflughafen", "Preis").toPandas()
      # Filtere sinnvolle Zeilen (Abflug != Ziel)
     opodo_pd = opodo_pd[opodo_pd['Abflug'] != opodo_pd['Zielflughafen']]
[14]: rows = []
     for abflug in alle_abfluege:
         for ziel in alle_abfluege:
             if abflug == ziel:
                 continue
             preis = round(opodo_pd[(opodo_pd['Abflug'] == abflug) &__
```

```
rows.append({"Abflug": abflug, "Ziel": ziel, "Durchschnittspreis":⊔
⇔preis})

preis_matrix = pd.DataFrame(rows)
```



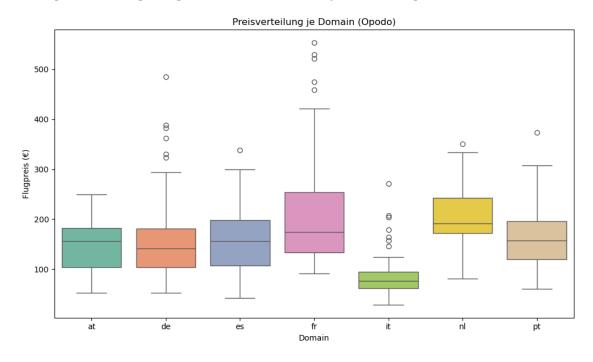
```
[16]: opodo_pd_box = opodo_df.select("Domain", "Preis").toPandas()
    plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))
    sns.boxplot(data=opodo_pd_box, x="Domain", y="Preis", palette="Set2")
    plt.title("Preisverteilung je Domain (Opodo)")
    plt.xlabel("Domain")
```

```
plt.ylabel("Flugpreis (€)")
plt.tight_layout()
plt.savefig("Pictures/preisverteilung_je_domain_opodo.png", dpi=300)
plt.show()
```

/tmp/ipykernel_4478/570150348.py:3: FutureWarning:

Passing `palette` without assigning `hue` is deprecated and will be removed in v0.14.0. Assign the `x` variable to `hue` and set `legend=False` for the same effect.

sns.boxplot(data=opodo_pd_box, x="Domain", y="Preis", palette="Set2")



[]: