机智云 文档中心



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MCU OTA教程 (3.1)

GAgent OTA教程

MCU OTA教程 (2.0)

MCU OTA教程 (3.0)

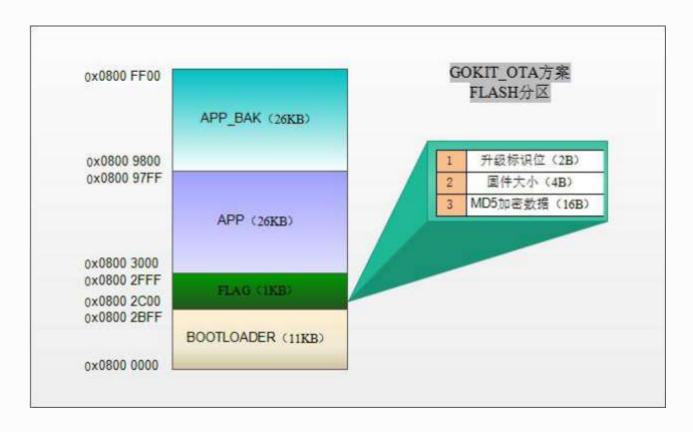
源文档及源参考代码下载

1.概述

MCU OTA可以对MCU程序进行无线远程升级。本文以STM32F103C8T6实现OTA作为例子。原本MCU程序软件版本号是01,想升级到02,但是设备已经量产了不可能再去一个一个设备重新烧录新的程序,这时候就需要用到MCU OTA。



STM32F103C8T6 芯片 (GOKIT2 代) Flash 空间划分出 4 个区域: Bootloader、FLAG、APP 分区、APPBAK 分区。



Bootloader:存储 Bootloader 固件,MCU 上电后首先运行该固件。

FLAG:存储有关升级的相关标志位,Bootloader 和 APP 分区都需要操作该区域。

APP 分区:存储用户程序固件。

APPBAK 分区:临时存储云端下发的新固件,升级固件的一个过渡存储区。

源代码中有BootLoader和APP 分区两部分。BootLoader稍作编译设置,不需要改动代码,就可以编译烧写到MCU中;APP 分区的OTA功能相关代码复制到mcu方案自动生成代码中,再编译烧写到MCU中,mcu程序就具有OTA功能。

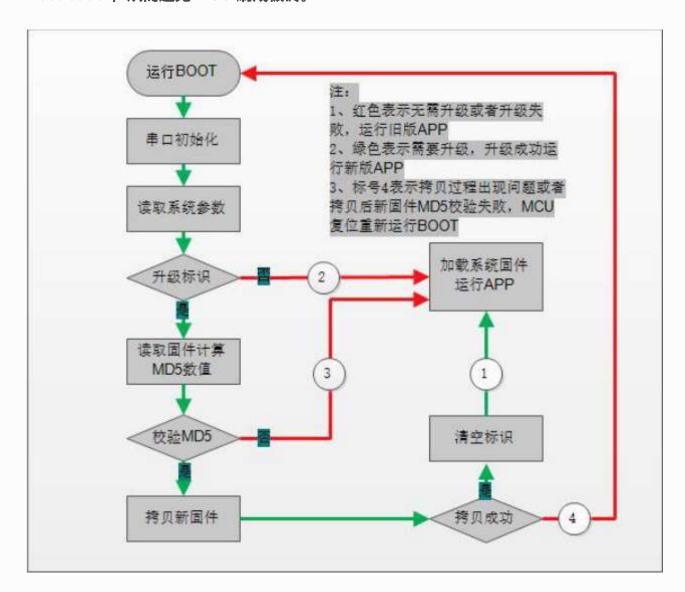
下文分别是BootLoader和APP 分区的详细移植步骤。

2.Bootloader 分区部分

2.1.Bootloader 程序流程

Bootloader 的主要职能是在有升级任务的时候将 APPBAK 分区里面的固件拷贝到 APP 区域。当然,这期间需要做很多的工作,比如升级失败的容错等等。具体的流程可能,在线咨询

示。需要注意的是,在校验 MD5 正确后开始搬运固件数据期间,MCU 出现故障(包括突然断电),MCU 应发生复位操作(FLAG 区域数据未破坏),复位后重新开始执行Bootloader,从而避免 MCU 刷成板砖。



2.2.Bootloader 编译设置

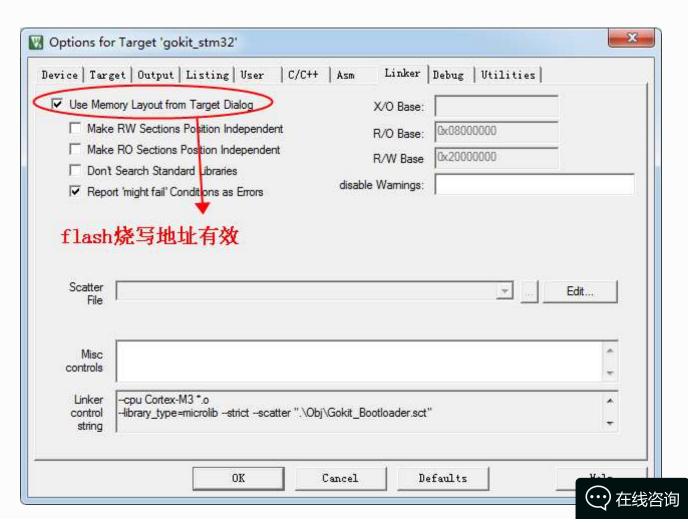
按照 Bootloader 流程编写好代码,需要我们对 KEIL 工程做相应配置,需要注意的是编译的 Bootloader 固件大小不超过最大可允许的 11KB。Keil 编译器需要设置如下:

2.2.1按照 FLASH 分区方案,设置 FLASH 固件下载地址,如下图所示:



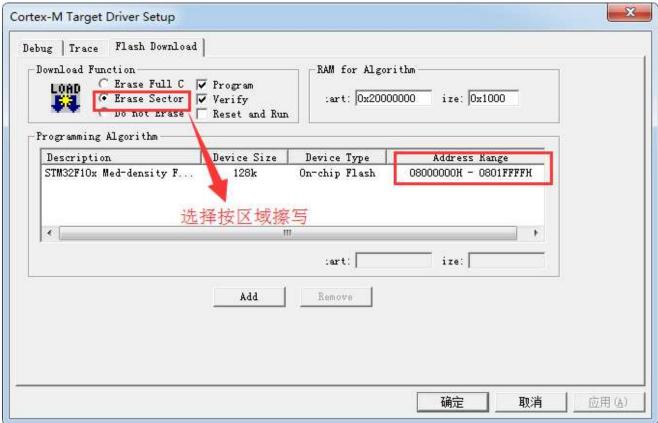


2.2.2Flash 烧写地址设置生效

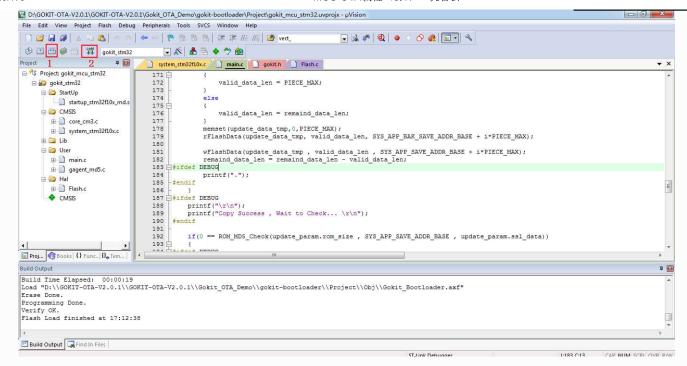


2,2,3设置ST-LINK 按块擦除 FLASH 区间和烧写程序







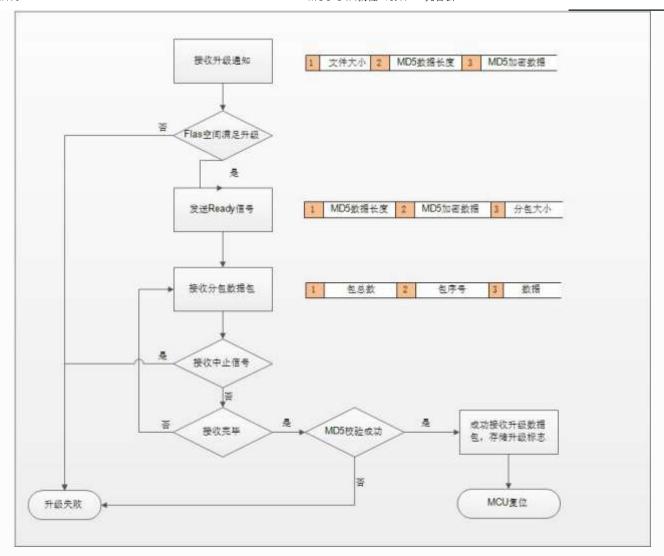


3.APP 分区部分

3.1.固件接收流程

做好 BOOTLOADER 工作后,我们开始写 APP 分区的代码。APP 分区固件的编写要注意硬件版本号和软件版本号,软件版号作为升级迭代很重要的标志。APP 分区代码我们只需要在GOKIT 微信宠物屋代码基础上增加大数据接受即接受云端新固件功能即可。需要注意的是,中断向量地址偏移的定义,这个地方需要我们尤其注意,我在开发过程中在这个地方排查了好长时间。STM32 标准库默认中断向量地址偏移为 0x0,但是我们 APP 分区实际的偏移是0x3000。如果不修改,APP 分区也可以正常加载运行,但是不会相应中断。所以,我们需要根据实际 APP 分区下载的起始地址,对中断向量地址偏移做定义。按照协议规定,我们去实现大数据整个流程,具体如下:



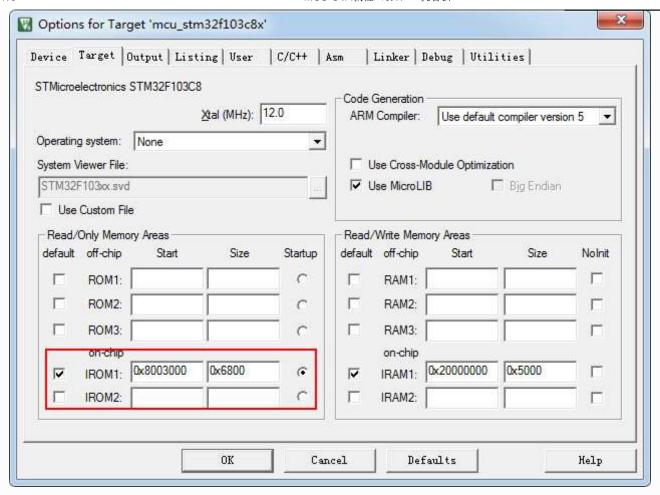


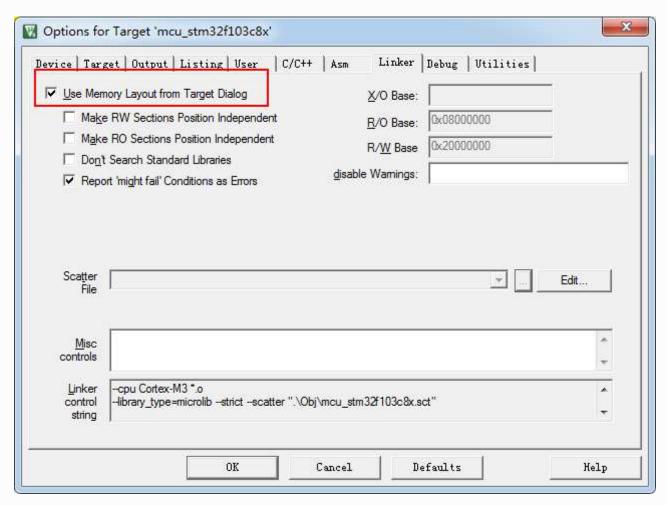
3.2.App 分区编译器设置

同样,因为硬件 FLASH 空间限定,我们需要对 APP 分区的固件大小做严格的限制。本方案,针对 GOKIT 我们可允许的最大固件为 26KB。需要升级的新固件同样最大可支持 26KB。

3.2.1.设置 FLASH 固件下载地址

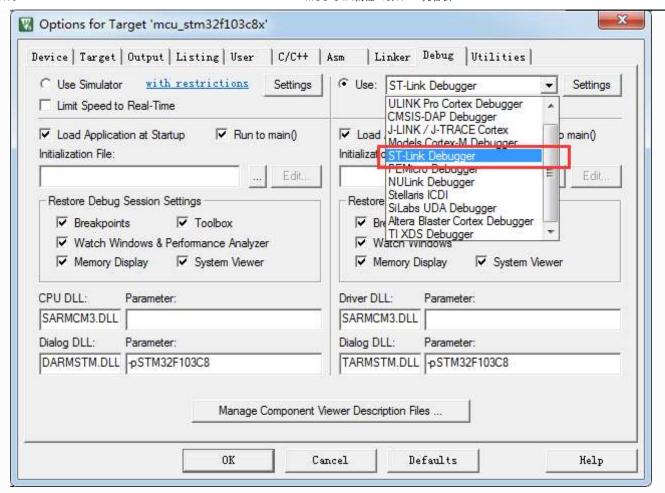




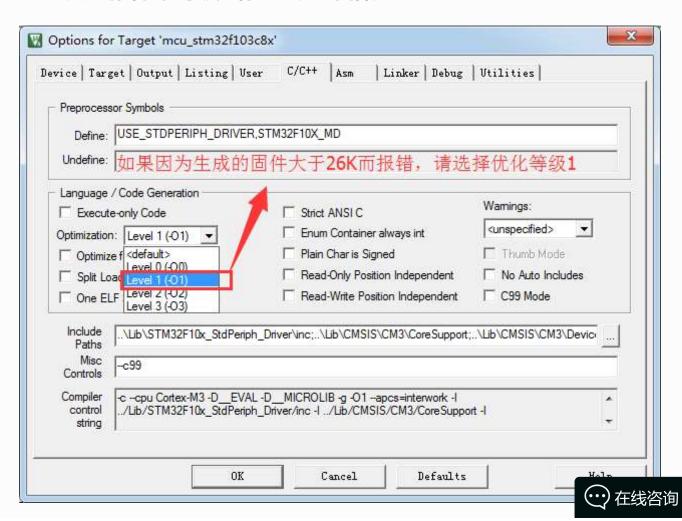


3.2.2.设置keil烧写方式为st-link

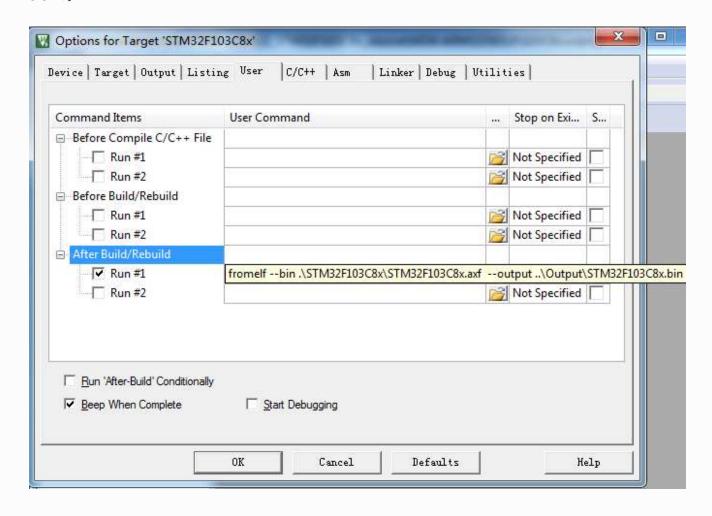




3.2.3.通过编译优化等级控制APP 分区固件大小

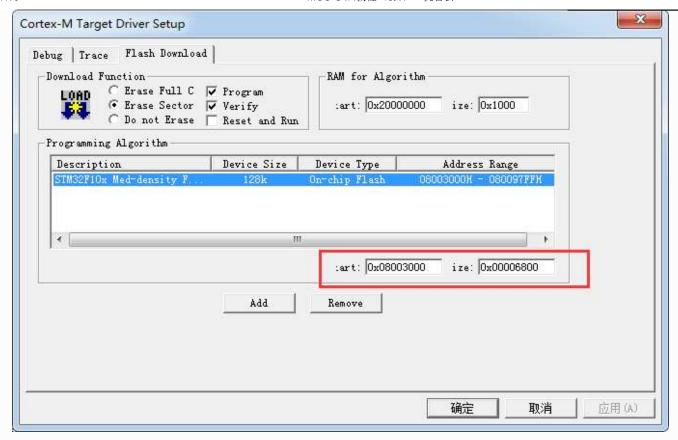


3.2.4.设置编译的时候生成.bin文件(OTA的时候需要选择把.bin文件上传到机智云)

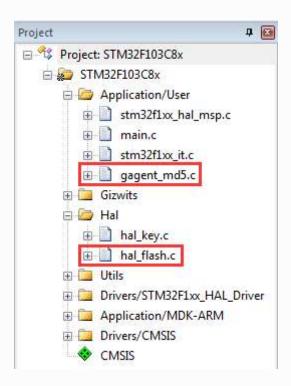


3.2.5.设置按区域擦除





3.2.6.往工程目录添加hal_lash.c和gagent_md5.c, 单击keil的build按钮展开工程目录,可以看到hal_flash.h和gagent_md5.h



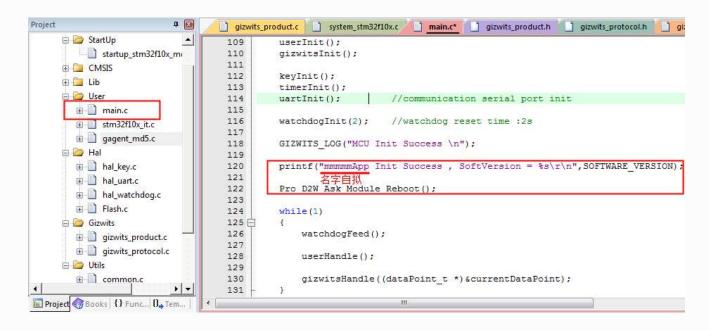
3.3.App 分区OTA功能代码移植

3.3.1.中断向量偏移地址



```
system_stm32f10x.c hal_key.c hal_uart.c hal_watchdog.c main.c
                                                                 gizwits_protocol.c
                                                                                  misc.h
      #define SYSCLK FREQ 72MHz
 115
                                 72000000
 116
      #endif
 117
 118 - /*! < Uncomment the following line if you need to use external SRAM mounted
           on STM3210E-EVAL board (STM32 High density and XL-density devices) or on
 119
           STM32100E-EVAL board (STM32 High-density value line devices) as data memory */
 121 ⊟‡if defined (STM32F10X HD) || (defined STM32F10X XL) || (defined STM32F10X HD VL)
 122 /* #define DATA IN ExtSRAM */
     #endif
 123
 124
 125 ⊟/*!< Uncomment the following line if you need to relocate your vector Table in
           Internal SRAM. */
 127 /* #define VECT TAB SRAN
128 ☐ #define VECT TAB OFFSET
                              0x3000 /*!< Vector Table base offset field.
 129
                                        This value must be a multiple of 0x200. */
 130
 131
                          中断向量地址偏移
 132 -/**
       * @ }
 133
 134
 135
 136 1/** Baddtogroup STM32F1Ov Stretam Drivata Macroe
```

3.3.2.接下来是代码移植步骤,只需把图片内红框相应代码复制到开发者自动生成mcu代码,即可实现mcuOTA功能。



```
gizwits_protocol.h

25  #include <stdbool.h>
26  #include <stdio.h>
27  #include <stdlib.h>
28  #include <string.h>
29  #include "common.h"

30  #include "../Src/md5/gagent md5.h"

31
```



```
gizwits_protocol.h
  70
      #define MAX_PACKAGE_LEN
  71
                                  (sizeof(devStatus_t)+sizeof(attrFlags_t)+20)
     #define RB MAX LEN
                                   (MAX PACKAGE LEN*2)
  72
                                                         ///< Maximum length of ring buffer
  73
  74
  75
      #define MAX PACKAGE LEN
                                  900
                                                      ///< Data buffer maximum length
     #define RB_MAX_LEN
                                  900
                                                      ///< Maximum length of ring buffer
  76
  77
```

```
_____ gizwits_protocol.h*
 555
      #pragma pack()
 556
 557
 558
      /******************
 559
      * OTA
      560
 561
      #define PIECE MAX LEN 128
 562
 563
      #define FILE MD5 MAX LEN 32
 564
      #define SSL MAX LEN (FILE MD5 MAX LEN/2)
 565
 566
      #define UPDATE IS HEX FORMAT 0 // Piece Send Format 0, nohex; 1, hex
 567
 568
      typedef enum
 569 - {
 570
         HEX = 0.
 571
         BIN,
 572
     } otaDataType;
 573
 574
       _packed typedef struct
 575
      1
                        piecenum;
 576
         uint16 t
 577
         uint16 t
                        piececount;
 578
                        piececontent[PIECE_MAX_LEN];
         uint8_t
 579
      } updataPieceData TypeDef;
 580
 581
      typedef struct
 582 - {
 583
         uint16_t rom_statue;
 584
         uint32_t rom_size;
 585
         uint8_t ssl_data[SSL_MAX_LEN];
     } updateParamSave_t;
 586
 587
     typedef struct
 588
 589 ⊟ {
 590
         uint8 t otaBusyModeFlag;
 591
         uint32_t updateFileSize; //Rom Size
 592
         MD5 CTX ctx;
 593
         updateParamSave t update param; // Save Update Param
     } mcuOTA t;
 594
 595
      int8 t Pro W2D UpdateDataHandle(uint8 t *inData , uint32 t dateLen , otaDataType formatType);
     int8 t Pro D2W UpdateReady(uint8 t *md5Data , uint16 t md5Len);
 596
 597
      int8_t Pro_W2D_UpdateCmdHandle(uint8_t *inData,uint32_t dataLen);
 598
      void Pro D2W UpdateSuspend(void);
      void Pro D2W Ask Module Reboot (void);
 599
 600
 601 ☐/**@name Gizwits user API interface
```



```
____ gizwits_protocol.c
     #include "ringBuffer.h"
     #include "gizwits product.h"
  18
     #include "dataPointTools.h"
  19 #include "hal flash.h"
     /** Protocol global variables **/
  20
  21 gizwitsProtocol t gizwitsProtocol;
  22 mcuOTA t romUpdate;
  23
  24 E/**@name The serial port receives the ring buffer implementation
  25 * @{
  26 -*/
  27 rb t pRb;
                                                               ///< Ring
  28
     static uint8_t rbBuf[RB_MAX_LEN];
                                                               ///< Ring
  29
  30
```

```
____ gizwits_protocol.c
1166 -/**
1167 * @brief Protocol handling function
1168
1169
1170
     * @param [in] currentData :The protocol data pointer
1171
1172 * @return none
1173 -*/
1174 int32 t gizwitsHandle(dataPoint t *currentData)
1175 □ {
          int8_t ret = 0;
1176
1177 E #ifdef PROTOCOL DEBUG
1178
         uint16 t i = 0;
1179
     -#endif
1180
         uint8 t ackData[RB MAX LEN];
1181
          uint16 t protocolLen = 0;
1182
         uint32 t ackLen = 0;
         protocolHead t *recvHead = NULL;
1183
          char *didPtr = NULL;
1184
1185
          uint16 t offset = 0;
1186
         int8 t updatePieceResult = 0;
1187
1188
          if (NULL == currentData)
```

```
gizwits_protocol.c*
1252
                   case ACK GET NTP:
1253
                       gizProtocolWaitAckCheck(recvHead);
1254
                       gizProtocolNTP(recvHead);
1255
                       GIZWITS LOG("Ack GET UTT success \n");
1256
                   case ACK ASK MODULE INFO:
1257
1258
                       gizProtocolWaitAckCheck(recvHead);
1259
                       gizProtocolModuleInfoHandle(recvHead);
1260
                       GIZWITS_LOG("Ack GET_Module success \n");
1261
                   case ACK BIGDATA READY:
1262
1263
                       gizProtocolWaitAckCheck(recvHead);
1264
                       break:
                   case ACK_D_STOP_BIGDATA_SEND:
1265
1266
                       gizProtocolWaitAckCheck(recvHead);
1267
                       break;
1268
                   case CMD ASK BIGDATA:
                       GIZWITS LOG("CMD ASK BIGDATA \n");
1269
1270
                       gizProtocolCommonAck(recvHead);
1271
                       if(0 == Pro W2D UpdateCmdHandle((uint8 t *)gizwitsProtocol.protocolBuf + sizeof(prot
1272
1273
                           romUpdate.otaBusyModeFlag = 1;
                           GIZWITS_LOG("System In OTA Mode BusyFlag = %d \n", romUpdate.otaBusyModeFlag);
1274
1275
                       1
1276
                       else
1277
                       1
1278
                           GIZWITS LOG("Update Ask Handle Failed \n");
                           Pro D2W UpdateSuspend();
1279
1280
1281
                       break;
1282
                   case CMD BIGDATA SEND:
1283
                       updatePieceResult = Pro W2D UpdateDataHandle((uint8 t *)gizwitsProtocol.protocolBu
1284
                       gizProtocolCommonAck(recvHead);
1285
                       if (0 != updatePieceResult)
1286
1287
                           romUpdate.otaBusyModeFlag = 0;
1288
                           GIZWITS LOG("CMD BIGDATA SEND , Piece Handle Faild . System OTA Mode Over Busy 1
1289
                           Pro D2W UpdateSuspend();
1290
                           GIZWITS_LOG("System Go On \n");
1291
1292
                       break;
1293
                   case CMD S STOP BIGDATA SEND:
1294
                       gizProtocolCommonAck(recvHead);
1295
                       romUpdate.otaBusyModeFlag = 0;
1296
                       GIZWITS_LOG("System OTA Mode Over BusyFlag = %d \n",romUpdate.otaBusyModeFlag);
1297
                       break;
1298
                   case ACK REBOOT MODULE:
1299
                       gizProtocolWaitAckCheck(recvHead);
                       GIZWITS LOG("Wifi Module Will Restart \n");
1300
1301
                       break;
1302
                   default:
1303
                       gizProtocolErrorCmd(recvHead, ERROR CMD);
1304
                       GIZWITS LOG("ERR: cmd code error!\n");
1305
                       break:
1306
```

```
_____gizwits_protocol.c*
1400 F
1401
        @brief Pro W2D UpdateCmdHandle
1402
1403
       Handle OTA Ask , Transform MD5 Char2Hex
1404
1405
       * @param[in]
1406
       * @param[out] :
1407
       * @return 0, Update Ask Handle Success , Send Ready Success
1408
                -1, Input Param Illegal
1409
                -2, Update Ask Handle Success , Send Ready Faild
1410
1411
      int8_t Pro_W2D_UpdateCmdHandle(uint8_t *inData,uint32_t dataLen)
1412
1413 - {
1414
          uint8_t k = 0;
1415
          int8 t ret = 0;
1416
          uint8 t fileMD5value[FILE MD5 MAX LEN];
1417
1418
          uint16 t fileMD5len;
                                     //MD5 Length
1419
          if (NULL == inData)
1420
1421
          1
1422
              return -1;
1423
1424
                                                                                            (…) 在线咨询
1425
          romUpdate.updateFileSize = ((uint32_t)(inData[0]<<24))|((uint32_t)(inData[1]<
1426
```

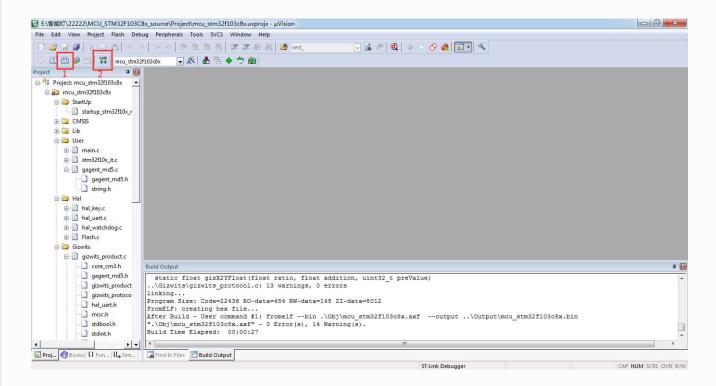
```
1427
          //judge flash size
1428
          if (romUpdate.updateFileSize > APP BAK DATA MAX SIZE)
1429
              GIZWITS_LOG("UpdateFileSize Error , Update Failed , fileSize = %d \n", romUpdate.updateFileSi:
1430
1431
          }
1432
1433
          else
1434
          -
1435
              GIZWITS_LOG("UpdateFileSize Legal ,size = %d \n",romUpdate.updateFileSize);
              romUpdate.update_param.rom_size = romUpdate.updateFileSize;
1436
1437
              flash erase (APP BAK DATA MAX SIZE, SYS APP BAK SAVE ADDR BASE);
1438
1439
1440
          fileMD5len = inData[4]*256 + inData[5];
          GIZWITS LOG("FileMD5len = %d ", fileMD5len);
1441
1442
1443
          memcpy(fileMD5value,&inData[6],fileMD5len);
1444 ##ifdef PROTOCOL DEBUG
          GIZWITS LOG("MD5: ");
1445
1446
          for(uint16 t i=0; i<32; i++)
1447
1448
              GIZWITS LOG("%02x ", fileMD5value[i]);
1449
          GIZWITS LOG("\r\n");
1450
      #endif
1451
1452
1453
          for(uint16 t j = 0; j<SSL MAX LEN; j++)
1454
1455
              romUpdate.update_param.ssl_data[j] = char2hex(fileMD5value[k],fileMD5value[k+1]);
1456
              k += 2;
1457
1458
      #ifdef PROTOCOL DEBUG
          GIZWITS LOG("MD5 Hex: ");
1459
1460
          for(uint16_t i=0; i<SSL_MAX_LEN; i++)
1461
1462
              GIZWITS LOG("%02x ", romUpdate.update param.ssl data[i]);
1463
          GIZWITS LOG("\r\n");
1464
1465
      #endif
1466
1467
          GIZWITS LOG("GAgent MD5Init \n");
          GAgent_MD5Init(&romUpdate.ctx);
1468
1469
1470
          //send ready
1471
          ret = Pro_D2W_UpdateReady(fileMD5value,fileMD5len);
1472
          if (0 != ret)
1473
1474
              GIZWITS LOG("Pro D2W UpdateReady Error , Error Code = %d \n", ret);
1475
              return -2;
1476
          1
1477
1478
          return 0;
1479
1480
1481
      * @brief Pro_D2W_UpdateReady
1482
1483
1484
      * MCU Send Update Ready
1485
1486
      * @param[in] md5Data: Input md5 char data
1487
       * @param[in]
                   md5Len : Input md5 length
      * @param[out] :
1488
      * @return 0,Update Ask Handle Success , Send Ready Success
1489
1490
                -1, Input Param Illegal
1491
                -2, Uart Send Faild
1492
1493
1494
      int8_t Pro_D2W_UpdateReady(uint8_t *md5Data , uint16_t md5Len)
1495 □
1496
          int8 t ret = 0;
          uint8_t txBuf[100];
1497
                                       __ 红框内添加memset(txBuf,0,100);
          uint8 t *pTxBuf = txBuf;
1498
1499
          if(NULL == md5Data)
1500
1501
          1
1502
              return -1;
1503
1504
1505
          uint16 t dataLen = sizeof(protocolCommon t) + 2 + md5Len + 2 - 4 ;
          *pTxBuf ++= 0xFF;
1506
1507
          *pTxBuf ++= 0xFF;
1508
          *pTxBuf ++= (uint8 t) (dataLen>>8);
1509
          *pTxBuf ++= (uint8 t) (dataLen);
          *pTxBuf ++= CMD BIGDATA READY;
1510
1511
          *pTxBuf ++= gizwitsProtocol.sn++;
                                                                                            (…) 在线咨询
1512
          *nTvBuf ++= 0v00.//flag
```

```
"PIADUL TT" UAUU,//LLay
          txBuf[7] |= UPDATE_IS_HEX_FORMAT<<0;//TERRY WARNING
1514
          pTxBuf += 1;
1515
1516
1517
          *pTxBuf ++= (uint8 t) (md5Len>>8);//len
1518
          *pTxBuf ++= (uint8 t) (md5Len);
1519
1520
          memcpy(&txBuf[8 + 2],md5Data,md5Len);
1521
          pTxBuf += md5Len;
1522
1523
          *pTxBuf ++= (uint8_t) (PIECE_MAX_LEN>>8);//len
1524
          *pTxBuf ++= (uint8 t) (PIECE MAX LEN);
          *pTxBuf ++= gizProtocolSum(txBuf , (dataLen+4));
1525
1526
1527
          ret = uartWrite(txBuf , (dataLen+4));
1528
          if(ret < 0)
1529
1530
              GIZWITS LOG("ERROR: uart write error %d \n", ret);
              return -2;
1531
1532
          GIZWITS_LOG("MCU Ready To Update ROM \n");
1533
1534
          return 0;
1535
1536
1537
1538
      * @brief Pro_W2D_UpdateDataHandle
1539
1540
       * update Piece Handle , Judge Last Piece
1541
       * @param[in] indata : Piece Data
* @param[in] dataLen : Piece Length
1542
1543
1544
       * @param[in] formatType : Piece Data Format
1545
       * @param[out]
1546
      * @return 0, Handle Success
                -1, Input Param Illegal
1547
                -2, Last Piece , MD5 Check Faild
1548
1549
1550
1551
      int8_t Pro_W2D_UpdateDataHandle(uint8_t *inData , uint32_t dataLen , otaDataType formatType)
1552 - {
1553
          uint16 t piecenum = 0;
1554
          uint16 t piececount = 0;
1555
          uint32 t tempWFlashAddr = 0;
1556
          updataPieceData_TypeDef pieceData;
1557
          uint8_t md5_calc[SSL_MAX_LEN];//MD5 Calculate Fact
1558
1559
          if (NULL == inData)
1560
          -{
1561
              return -1;
1562
1563
1564
          memcpy((uint8 t *)&pieceData, inData, dataLen);
1565
1566
          piecenum = exchangeBytes (pieceData.piecenum);
1567
          piececount = exchangeBytes (pieceData.piececount);
1568
          GIZWITS_LOG("*****piecenum = %d , piececount = %d, pieceSize = %d****** \r\n",piecenum,piec
1569
1570
1571
1572
          tempWFlashAddr = SYS APP BAK SAVE ADDR BASE + (piecenum-1) * PIECE MAX LEN;
          wFlashData((uint8_t *)pieceData.piececontent , dataLen - 4, tempWFlashAddr);
1573
1574
1575
          GAgent_MD5Update(&romUpdate.ctx, (uint8_t *)pieceData.piececontent, dataLen - 4);
1576
1577
          /*updata package data ,ack*/
1578
          if(piecenum == piececount)
1579
1580
              memset (md5 calc, 0, SSL MAX LEN);
              GAgent MD5Final(&romUpdate.ctx, md5_calc);
1581
              GIZWITS_LOG("MD5 Calculate Success , Will Check The MD5 ..\n ");
1582
1583
1584
              if(0 != memcmp(romUpdate.update_param.ssl_data, md5_calc, SSL_MAX_LEN))
1585
1586
                   GIZWITS LOG("Md5 Cacl Check Faild , MCU OTA Faild\r\n ");
1587
      #ifdef PROTOCOL DEBUG
                  GIZWITS LOG("Calc MD5: ");
1588
1589
                   for (uint16 t i=0; i<SSL MAX LEN; i++)
1590
1591
                       GIZWITS_LOG("%02x ", md5_calc[i]);
1592
1593
                  GIZWITS_LOG("\r\n");
      #endif
1594
      #ifdef PROTOCOL DEBUG
1595
1596
                   GIZWITS LOG("SSL MD5: ");
1597
                   for(uint16 t i=0; i<SSL MAX LEN; i++)
                                                                                            (…) 在线咨询
1598
                       GIZWITS_LOG("%02x ", romUpdate.update_param.ssl_data[i]);
1599
```

```
1600
                 GIZWITS LOG("\r\n");
1601
      #endif
1602
                 memset((uint8_t *)&romUpdate.update_param, 0, sizeof(updateParamSave_t));
1603
1604
1605
                 return -2;
1606
             1
1607
             else
1608
              1
                  GIZWITS_LOG("MD5 Check Success , Storage ROM Success , Write Update Flag\n ");
1609
1610
                 flash_erase(sizeof(updateParamSave_t) , UPDATE_PARAM_SAVE_ADDR_BASE);
1611
1612
                 romUpdate.update_param.rom_statue = 0xEEEE;
1613
                 wFlashData((uint8 t *)&romUpdate.update param, sizeof(updateParamSave t), UPDATE FARAM
1614
1615
                 GIZWITS LOG("System Will Restart... \n");
                                  1616
1617
                 mcuRestart();
                             1618
1619
                  //last package , updata ok
1620
                 //MD5 checkout :Failed clear updata, Success , write flash , begin updata
1621
1622
1623
         return 0:
1624
1625
1626
1627
      * @brief Pro D2W UpdateSuspend
1628
1629
      * Data Receiver
1630
1631
                     : Void
       @param[in]
1632
       @param[out]
1633
      * @return
                     : Void
1634
1635
      void Pro_D2W_UpdateSuspend()
1636
1637 F
1638
         int32 t ret = 0;
1639
         protocolCommon t protocolCommon;
1640
         memset(&protocolCommon, 0, sizeof(protocolCommon t));
1641
          gizProtocolHeadInit((protocolHead_t *)&protocolCommon);
1642
         protocolCommon.head.len = exchangeBytes(sizeof(protocolCommon t)-4);
         protocolCommon.head.cmd = CMD D STOP BIGDATA SEND;
1643
1644
         protocolCommon.head.sn = gizwitsProtocol.sn++;
1645
         protocolCommon.sum = gizProtocolSum((uint8_t *)&protocolCommon, sizeof(protocolCommon_t));
1646
1647
         ret = uartWrite((uint8_t *)&protocolCommon,sizeof(protocolCommon_t));
1648
         if(ret < 0)
1649
          1
1650
             GIZWITS_LOG("ERROR: uart write error %d \n", ret);
1651
1652
          gizProtocolWaitAck((uint8 t *)&protocolCommon, sizeof(protocolCommon t));
1653
1654
1655
1656
1657 □
      * @brief Pro_D2W_Ask_Module_Reboot
1658
1659
1660
      * Ask Module Reboot
1661
                     : Void
1662
      * @param[in]
1663
       @param[out]
                     : Void
1664
      * @return
1665
1666
1667
      void Pro D2W Ask Module Reboot()
1668
1669
         int32 t ret = 0;
1670
         protocolCommon_t protocolCommon;
1671
         memset(&protocolCommon, 0, sizeof(protocolCommon_t));
1672
         gizProtocolHeadInit((protocolHead_t *)&protocolCommon);
1673
         protocolCommon.head.len = exchangeBytes(sizeof(protocolCommon t)-4);
         protocolCommon.head.cmd = CMD REBOOT MODULE;
1674
1675
         protocolCommon.head.sn = gizwitsProtocol.sn++;
1676
         protocolCommon.sum = gizProtocolSum((uint8_t *)&protocolCommon, sizeof(protocolCommon_t));
1677
1678
         ret = uartWrite((uint8 t *)&protocolCommon,sizeof(protocolCommon t));
1679
         if(ret < 0)
1680
1681
             GIZWITS_LOG("ERROR: uart write error %d \n", ret);
1682
1683
1684
          gizProtocolWaitAck((uint8 t *)&protocolCommon, sizeof(protocolCommon t));
                                                                                       (・・・) 在线咨询
1685
1606
```

```
1687
     **@} */
1688
1689
gizwits_product.h*
  33
  34
       /**@} */
  35
  36
       #define typedef_t __packed typedef
  37
  38 🖹 / * *
      * MCU软件版本号
  39
  40
      -*/
                                            改, OTA版本号必须比原版本大,
      #define SOFTWARE_VERSION "03010101"
  41
  42 = /**
                                            例如"03010102"......
      * MCU硬件版本号
  43
      -*/
  44
      #define HARDWARE VERSION "03010100"
  45
  46
  47 = #ifndef SOFTWARE_VERSION
      #error "no define SOFTWARE VERSION"
  48
      #endif
  49
  50
  51 = #ifndef HARDWARE VERSION
      #error "no define HARDWARE VERSION"
  52
      #endif
  53
  54
```

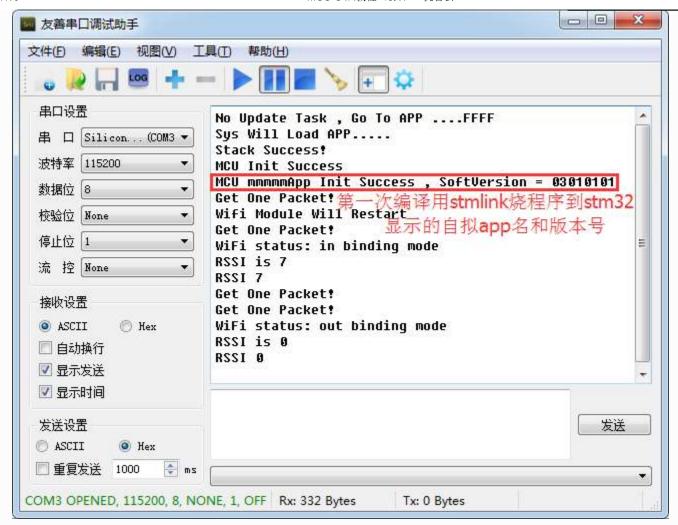
3.3.3.编译和烧程序



4.MCU OTA验证

4.1.第一次用stlink烧录mcu代码后,mcu日志如图



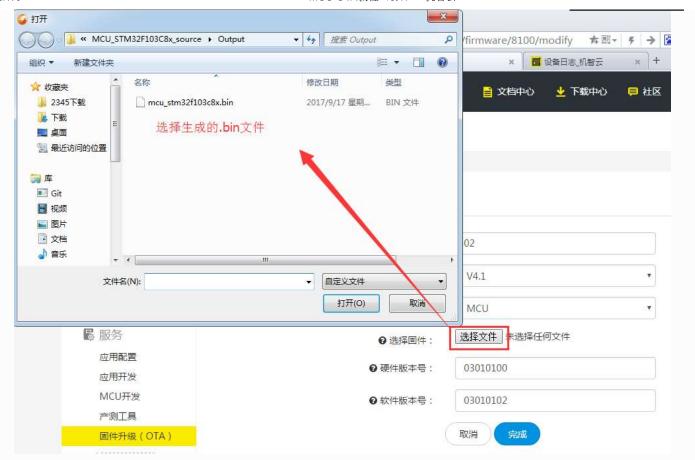


4.2.准备OTA, 先让设备连上机智云。

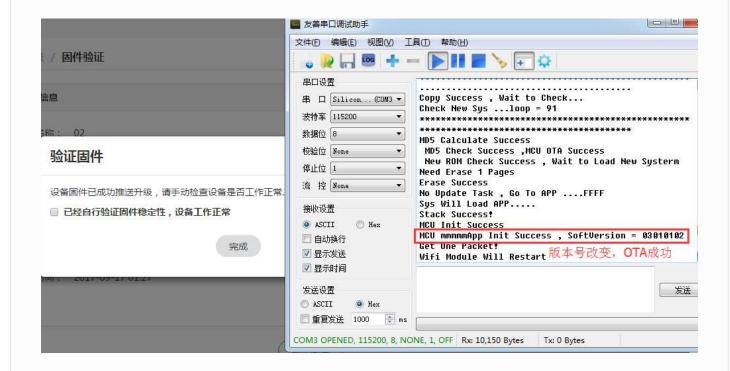


4.3.改mcu代码里面的软件版本号,要比原来的高,选择编译出来的.bin文件。(注意:如果图中有手动/静默,请选择静默,没有则忽略注意)





4.4.OTA成功



本文档主要写移植OTA功能移植过程,想要了解MCU OTA详细过程(例如mcu启动流程检查有无OTA任务,OTA flash分区等等),请看源文档。



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