

**Note:** Attempt all questions. Part (a) from each question is compulsory and carries 4 marks, attempt any two parts from part (b), (c) and (d) carrying 8 marks each. Write **UNIT NUMBER** and **QUESTION NUMBER** for each answer clearly.

Q. No	Questions	Marks	CO	BL	PI
Q.1	a) Define primary key and candidate key?	4	CO1	L1	1.7.1
	b) Differentiate between file system and database system?	8	CO2	L2	1.2.1
	c) What is ER model? Design an ER model for hospital management system?	8	CO1	L2	2.5.2
	d) Write a short notes on : (i) Aggregation (ii) Generalization (iii) Extended ER model	8	CO1	L2	1.2.1
Q.2	a) Write about 4 DDL command?	4	CO2	L2	1.2.1
	b) Differentiate between Relational algebra and Relational Calculus with example?	8	CO2	L5	1.2.1
	c) Explain cursor, trigger and index in brief?	8	CO2	L1	2.8.2
	d) What do you mean by constraints in DBMS? Write about various constraints use in DBMS?	8	CO2	L1	1.3.1
Q.3	a) What is functional dependency (with example)?	4	CO3	L3	5.4.1
	b) What is normalization? Explain different normal forms?	8	CO3	L1	1.3.1
	c) Write a short notes on: (i) MVD (ii) Lossless join decompositions	8	CO3	L4	1.2.2
	d) Normalize the following relation till 3NF? <u>SID CID S name C name Grade Faculty F phone</u> 1 IS318 Adams Database A Howser 60192 1 IS301 Adams Program B Langley 45869 2 IS318 Jones Database A Howser 60192 3 IS318 Smith Database B Howser 60192 4 IS301 Baker Program A Langley 45869 4 IS318 Baker Database B Howser 60192	8	CO3	L2	1.3.1
Q.4	a) What are ACID properties of a transaction?	4	CO4	L4	1.2.1
	b) Explain about conflict serializability and view serializability?	8	CO4	L2	1.2.1
	c) Write is log-based recovery techniques? Describe immediate update technique for database recovery?	8	CO4	L1	1.2.1
	d) Write short notes on: (i) Checkpoints (ii) Deadlock handling	8	CO4	L4	1.2.1
Q.5	a) What do you mean by multiple granularity?	4	CO5	L5	1.1.1

	<b>b)</b>	<b>What do you mean by concurrency control in DBMS? Explain different types of concurrency control techniques?</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>CO5</b>	<b>L1</b>	<b>1.3.1</b>
	<b>c)</b>	<b>Explain timestamp ordering protocol for concurrency control and Multi version techniques?</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>CO5</b>	<b>L1</b>	<b>1.3.1</b>
	<b>d)</b>	<b>What are the different indexing techniques uses in DBMS?</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>CO5</b>	<b>L5</b>	<b>3.1.6</b>

*CO- Course Outcomes, BL- Bloom's Taxonomy, PI- Performance Indicator*

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