

The Main Title of the Dissertation: The Subtitle of the Dissertation

by

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requirements for the degree of
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DISSERTATION ABSTRACT

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Master of Philosophy in Physics

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Here is an acknowledgment

To so-and-so...

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Chapter	Page
I. INTRODUCTION	11
II. OVERVIEW AND MOTIVATION	12
2.1. Background Motivation	12
2.2. Supersymmetry	12
2.2.1. Coannihilation Stau	12
2.2.2. GMSB Stau	12
III. EXPERIMENTAL SETUP	13
3.1. The Large Hadron Collider	13
3.2. The ATLAS Detector	14
IV. EXPERIMENTAL UPGRADES	15
4.1. Phase 2 upgrades	15
4.1.1. ATLAS ITk	15
V. OBJECT RECONSTRUCTION	16
VI. DISAPPEARING TRACKS	17
VII. DISAPPEARING TRACKS WITH HIGH IONIZATION LOSS	18
VIII. CONCLUSION	19
 APPENDICES	
A. THE FIRST APPENDIX	20
A.1. Appendix One Section One	20
A.1.1. Chapter four section one sub-section one	20

Chapter	Page
B. THE SECOND APPENDIX	21
B.1. Appendix Two Section One	21
B.1.1. Chapter two section one sub-section one	21

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure	Page
--------	------

LIST OF TABLES

Table	Page
-------	------

CHAPTER I
INTRODUCTION

CHAPTER II
OVERVIEW AND MOTIVATION

2.1 Background Motivation

2.2 Supersymmetry

2.2.1 Coannihilation Stau.

2.2.2 GMSB Stau.

CHAPTER III

EXPERIMENTAL SETUP

This section will describe the experimental setup used to collect the data necessary for the long lived particle searches presented in sections VI and VII. All the work done on these thesis was done with results from the ATLAS detector located at the Large Hadron Collider (LHC) at CERN.

3.1 The Large Hadron Collider

The Large Hadron Collider (LHC) is currently the world's largest and highest energy particle accelerator, with a total circumference of 27 kilometers. The LHC is situated 100 meters underground, straddling the border between Switzerland and France near Geneva. The LHC accelerates protons to nearly the speed of light using radiofrequency cavities and superconduction magnets. The LHC collides the proton bunches at four interactions points evenly spaced around the accelerator rings. At each interaction point sit one of the four main detectors, ATLAS, CMS, LHCb, and ALICE. The energy of the proton-proton collisions at the interaction points are 13 TeV for run 2 and 13.6 TeV for run 3.

The protons start as hydrogen gas and are accelerated via multiple different accelerators. As hydrogen is a diatomic molecule the first step of accelerating protons is to actually add electrons to create H^- ions. Then a strong electric field strips away an electron from each ion to create the protons aka H^+ ions. The protons are then accelerated with RF cavities and focused with quadrupole magnets in what is called the LINAC4. By the end of the LINAC4 the Protons reach an energy of 160 MeV. Next step on the journey to collision is the Proton Synchrotron Booster (PSB) which further accelerates the protons to an energy of 1.4 GeV. The Protons are then ??

Finally the bunches are injected into the LHC where the counter-circulating beams collide.

3.2 The ATLAS Detector

CHAPTER IV
EXPERIMENTAL UPGRADES

4.1 Phase 2 upgrades

4.1.1 ATLAS ITk.

CHAPTER V
OBJECT RECONSTRUCTION

CHAPTER VI
DISAPEARING TRACKS

CHAPTER VII
DISAPPEARING TRACKS WITH HIGH IONIZATION LOSS

CHAPTER VIII
CONCLUSION

APPENDIX A
THE FIRST APPENDIX

A.1 Appendix One Section One

A.1.1 Chapter four section one sub-section one.

APPENDIX B
THE SECOND APPENDIX

B.1 Appendix Two Section One

B.1.1 Chapter two section one sub-section one. This is a sample citation: ?.