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# Sensor Porting Guide --- MT6763

## **Outline**

- What's Changed
- Sensor Driver Architecture
- Sensor Driver Porting
  - How To Add A New Sensor

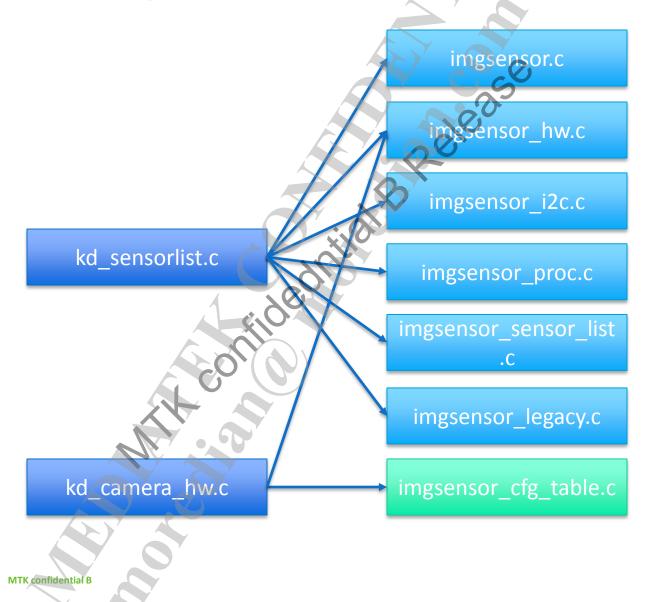




WHAT'S CHANGED

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## Split large file into multiple files.

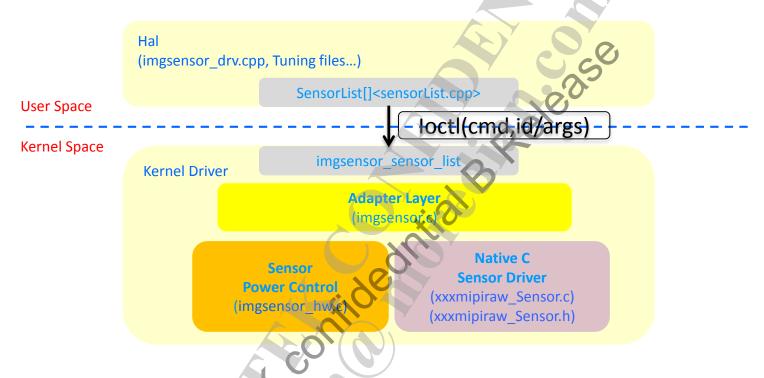


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## File Description

File	Decription	
imgsensor.c	Sensor driver adapter and driver entry point	
imgsensor_hw.c	Sensor power control.	
imgsensor_i2c.c	I2C read/write.	
imgsensor_proc.c	PROC related part.	
imgsensor_sensor_list.c	List of all sensors init function	
imgsensor_legacy.c	Legacy part of sensor. Mainly I2C related API.	
imgsensor_cfg_table.c	Sensor power and I2C configuration table	

### **Driver Architecture**



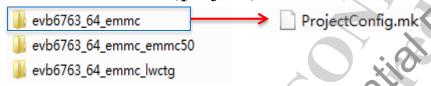
- Imgsensor Drv
  - User space driver
- Adapter layer
  - A adapter layer for Linux character device driver and native sensor driver
- Sensor power control
  - Control the sensor power on/off



# Sensor Driver Porting (N0)

#### Config Files

/device/mediatek /\${project}/



/kernel-4.4/arch/arm64/configs/





# Sensor Driver Porting (N0)

#### Kernel Driver

• /kernel-4.4/drivers/misc/mediatek/imgsensor/src//\${platform}/



/kernel-4.4/drivers/misc/mediatek/imgsensor/src/



• /kernel-4.4/drivers/misc/mediatek/imgsensor/



• kernel-4.4/drivers/misc/mediatek/imgsensor/src/mt6763/

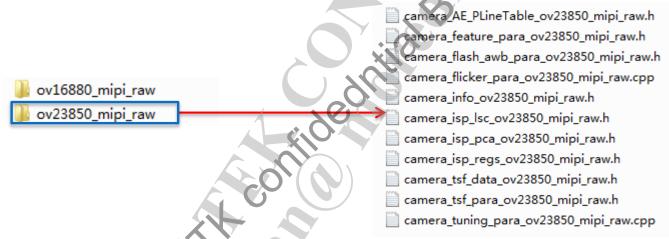




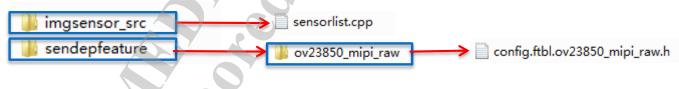
# Sensor Driver Porting (N0)

#### Hal Driver

/vendor/mediatek/proprietary/custom/ \${platform}/hal/imgsensor/



/vendor/mediatek/proprietary/custom/\${platform}/hal/





#### • Step1

/device/mediatek/ \${project} / ProjectConfig.mk

/kernel-4.4/arch/arm64/configs/ \${project}\_debug\_defconfig

/kernel-4.4/arch/arm64/configs/\${project}\_defconfig

#### 1.1ProjectConfig.mk 如下修改

#### (a) 修改imgsensor相关

eg:main(后摄) xxx\_mipi\_raw, sub (前摄)xxxx\_mipi\_raw, main2(stereo)xxxx\_mipi\_raw)

- CUSTOM\_HAL\_IMGSENSOR = xxxx\_mipi\_raw
- CUSTOM\_KERNEL\_IMGSENSOR = xxxx\_mipi\_raw
- CUSTOM\_HAL\_MAIN\_IMGSENSOR = xxxx\_mipi\_raw
- CUSTOM\_HAL\_SUB\_IMGSENSOR = xxxx\_mipi\_raw
- CUSTOM\_KERNEL\_MAIN\_IMGSENSOR = xxxx\_mipi\_raw
- CUSTOM\_KERNEL\_SUB\_IMGSENSOR = xxxx\_mipi\_raw
- CUSTOM\_HAL\_MAIN2\_IMGSENSOR = xxxx\_mipi\_raw
- CUSTOM\_KERNEL\_MAIN2\_IMGSENSOR = xxxx\_mipi\_raw



#### (b) 修改lens相关

sensor porting时,先将lens配置为dummy。

- CUSTOM\_HAL\_LENS = dummy\_lens
- CUSTOM\_KERNEL\_LENS = dummy\_lens
- CUSTOM\_HAL\_MAIN\_LENS = dummy\_lens
- CUSTOM\_HAL\_SUB\_LENS = dummy\_lens
- CUSTOM\_KERNEL\_MAIN\_LENS = dummy\_lens
- CUSTOM\_KERNEL\_SUB\_LENS = dummy\_lens

#### (c) 修改flashlight相关

支持Flashlight设置为constant\_flashlight,不支持设置为dummy\_flashlight

- CUSTOM\_HAL\_FLASHLIGHT = dummy\_flashlight
- CUSTOM\_KERNEL\_FLASHLIGHT = dummy\_flashlight

#### 1.2 \${project}\_debug\_defconfig 或者/\${project}\_defconfig

CONFIG\_CUSTOM\_KERNEL\_IMGSENSOR="xxxxx\_mipi\_raw xxxxx\_mipi\_raw"



#### Step2

```
1)/kernel-4.4/drivers/misc/mediatek/imgsensor/inc/kd_imgsensor.h,
```

2)device/mediatek/common/kernel-headers/kd\_imgsensor.h,

```
> Add new sensor ID define ,eg:
```

```
/* Add new sensor ID def2ne */
#define OV5648MIPI_SEMSOR_ID
```

0x5648

The value of Sensor ID learn from specifc sensor datasheet

```
/* Add a new sensor name define */
#define SENSOR DRVNAME_OV5648_MIPI_RAW
```

"ov5648mipiraw"



## Step3 How To Add A New Sensor

/kernel-4.4/drivers/misc/mediatek/imgsensor/src/mt6763/imgsensor\_sensor\_list.h

➤ Add new sensor init function declaration, eg:

```
/* Add new sensor init function declaration */
UINT32 OV5648MIPISensorInit(PSENSOR_FUNCTION_STRUCT *pfFunc);
```

/kernel-4.4/drivers/misc/mediatek/imgsensor/src/mt6763/imgsensor\_sensor\_list.c

➤ Add new sensor in kernel kdSensorList[],eg:

```
#if defined(OV5648 MIPI RAW)
{DV5648MIPI SENSOR ID, SENSOR DRVNAME OV5648 MIPI RAW, DV5648MIPISensorInit},
#endif

Sensor ID

Sensor name

Sensor init Funciton
```



#### Step4

/vendor/mediatek/proprietary/custom/mt6763/hal/imgsensor\_src/sensorlist.cpp

➤ Add new sensor in hal SensorList[]

```
#if defined(OV5648_MIPI_RAW)
     RAW_INFO(OV5648MIPI_SENSOR_ID; SENSOR_DRVNAME_OV5648_MIPI_RAW, NULL),
#endif
```

Note:sensorlist.cpp中的SensorList[]与imgsensor\_sensor\_list.c中的

kdSensorList[]sensor的顺序必须一致,否则user space 和kernel space在通过ioctl

传递命令id时会对应错误。



## How To Add A New Sensor Kernel 4.4

#### Step5 Power On/Off

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/drivers/misc/mediatek/imgsensor/src/\${platform}/camera\_hw/imgsensor\_cfg\_table.c,

as for Power On/Off Sequence, please refer to specific sensor datasheet;

#### Step5 Power On/Off<Using PMIC>

➤ DVDD/DOVDD/AVDD/AFVDD的电压支持情况可以参考specific Pmic datasheet,eg mt6356:

Power Type	voltage (v)
DVDD	1.0/1.1/1.2/1.3/1.5/1.8
DOVDD	0.9/0.95/1.0/1.05/1.2/1.5/1.8
AVDD	1.8/2.2/2.375/2.8
AFVDD	1.2/1.3/1.5/1.8/2.0/2.8/3.0/3.3

▶ 或者查询/kernel-4.4/drivers/misc/mediatek/pmic/mt6356/v1/regulator\_codegen.c这支文 mt6356.dtsi



Step5 Power On/Off<Using PMIC>

<c>在regulator.c文件中添加如下定义:

```
imgsensor/src/mt6763/camera hw/regulator/regulator.c
```

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Step5 Power On/Off<Using PMIC>

获取特定的PMIC接口:

```
1. 获取regulator
static enum IMGSENSOR_RETURN regulator_init(void *pinstance)
     struct REGULATOR *preg = (struct REGULATOR *)pinstance;
     struct REGULATOR_CTRL *pregulator_ctrl = regulator_control;
                       *pdevice;
     struct device
     struct device_node
                          *pof node;
     struct regulator *IOVDD;
     IOVDD = regulator get(pdevice, "vcamio");
2. regulator_set_voltage设置电压
```



#### Step5 Power On/Off<LDO using GPIO Enable>

<a>在\$(project).dts文件中增加如下子节点,如本图:

Name for pinctrl\_lookup\_state()



Step5 Power On/Off<LDO Using GPIO Enable>

<b>在dts文件中pio节点中增加如下子节点的定义,如下图

```
camera_pins_cam_ldo vcama 0; cam0@vcama0
                                                  camera pins cam ldo vcamd 0:
                                                                               cam0@vcamd0 {
    pins cmd dat
                                                      pins cmd dat {
        pins = <PINMUX GPIO253 FUNC GPIO253>;
                                                          pins = <PINMUX GPI0110 FUNC GPI0110>;
       slew-rate = <1>;
                                                          slew-rate = <1>;
        output-low;
                                                          output-low;
                              0: input; 1: output
                                                                          GPIO output low
};
camera pins cam ldo vcama 1
                              cam1@vcama1 {
                                                  camera pins cam ldo vcamd 1:
                                                                               cam1@vcamd1 {
    pins cmd dat {
                                                      pins cmd dat {
        pins = <PINMUX_GPIO253 FUNC GPIO253>;
                                                          pins = <PINMUX GPI0110 FUNC GPI0110>;
        slew-rate = <1>;
                                                          slew-rate = <1>;
        output-high;
                                                          output-high:
                             GPIO output high
};
                                              Set GPIO110to GPIO mode
                                                    defined at
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                                                                                            20
```

Step5 Power On/Off<LDO Using GPIO Enable>

<c>在gpio.c文件中添加如下定义:

```
/drivers/misc/mediatek/imgsensor/src/mt6763/camera hw/gpio/gpio.c
```

```
struct GPIO PINCTRL gpio_pinctrl_list[GPIO CIRL STATE MAX NUM] = {
  /* Main */
  {"cam0 pnd1"},
  {"cam0 pnd0"},
  {"cam0 rst1"},
                                 若使用mipi switch,把MIPI SWITCH宏打开。
  {"cam0 rst0"},
  {"cam ldo vcama 1"},
                                 需要添加自定义GPIO时,可以仿照mipi switch gpio的写法。
  {"cam ldo vcama 0"},
  {"cam ldo vcamd 1"},
                                        #ifdef MIPI SWITCH
  {"cam ldo vcamd 0"}
                                          {"cam_mipi_switch_en_1"},
  {"cam ldo vcamio 1"
                                          {"cam_mipi_switch_en_0"},
  {"cam ldo vcamio @
                                          {"cam mipi switch sel 1"},
  {"cam ldo vcamaf
  {"cam ldo_vcamaf_@
                                          {"cam_mipi_switch_sel_0"}
                                        #endif
  /* Sub */
  {"cam1 pnd1"},
  {"cam1_pnd0"},
```

Step5 Power On/Off<LDO Using GPIO Enable>

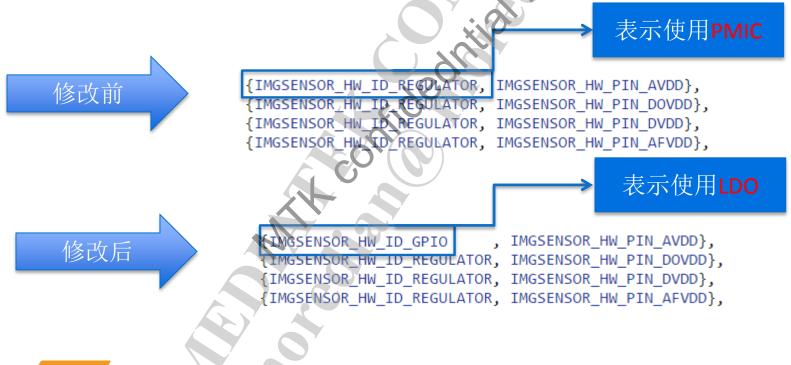
<d>在gpio.c文件中gpio\_init函数中会获取dts定义的GPIO信息:



Step5 Power On/Off<LDO Using GPIO Enable>

<e>修改在imgsensor\_cfg\_table.c文件中imgsensor\_custom\_config中成员的值,

eg:如果main sensor 使用的是外部LDO, 请做如下修改:



## **MIPI SWITCH**

/kernel-4.4/drivers/misc/mediatek/imgsensor/src/mt6763/imgsensor\_cfg\_table.c

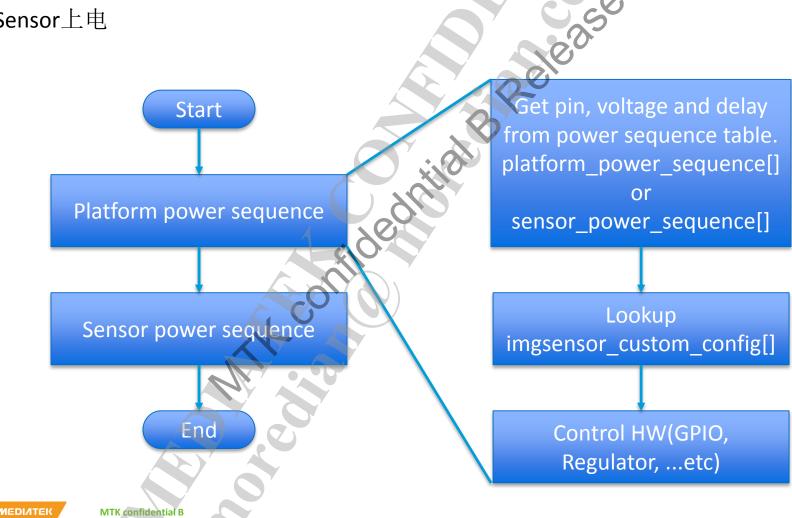
```
struct IMGSENSOR HW POWER SEQ platform_power_sequence[] =
#ifdef MIPI SWITCH
          IMGSENSOR SENSOR IDX NAME SUB,
                                                                         操作sub sensor
                                                                         EN管脚
                          IMGSENSOR HW PIN MIPI SWITCH EN
                          IMGSENSOR HW PIN STATE LEVEL @
                                                                         上电拉低
                          0,
                                                                         上电延时
                          IMGSENSOR_HW_PIN_STATE_NEVEL HIGH,
                                                                         下电拉高
                                                                         下电延时
                  },
                                                                         SEL管脚
                          IMGSENSOR HW PIN MIPI SWITCH SEL,
                          IMGSENSOR HW. PIN STATE LEVEL HIGH,
                                                                         上电拉高
                          0,
                                                                         上电延时
                          IMGSENSOR HW PIN STATE LEVEL 0,
                                                                         下电 拉低
                                                                          下电延时
                  },
                               struct IMGSENSOR_HW_POWER_INFO {
  },
                                 enum IMGSENSOR_HW_PIN
                                                              pin;
                                 enum IMGSENSOR_HW_PIN_STATE pin_state_on;
                                 u32 pin_on_delay;
                                 enum IMGSENSOR_HW_PIN_STATE pin_state_off;
                                 u32 pin off delay;
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                                                                                2017/11/6
```

## Power On Sequence

#### 上电顺序:

平台上电,初始化mipi switch

Sensor上电



#### 1. 平台上电,初始化mipi switch

```
struct IMGSENSOR HW POWER SEO
platform power sequence[] = {
#ifdef MIPI SWITCH
    IMGSENSOR_SENSOR_IDX_NAME_SUB,
           IMGSENSOR_HW_PIN_MIPI_SWITCH_EN,
            IMGSENSOR_HW_PIN_STATE_LEVEL_HIGH,
            IMGSENSOR_HW_PIN_STATE_LEVEL_0,
            IMGSENSOR HW PIN MIPI SWITCH SEL,
            IMGSENSOR HW PIN STATE LEVEL HIGH,
            IMGSENSOR_HW_PIN_STATE_LEVEL_0,
    static IMGSENSOR_RETURN gpio set(
        void *pinstance,
```

```
static IMGSENSOR_RETURN gp10_Set(
    void *pinstance,
    IMGSENSOR_SENSOR_IDX sensor_idx,
    IMGSENSOR_HW_PIN hw_pin,
    IMGSENSOR_HW_PIN_STATE pin_state)
{
    ...
```

#### 2. Sensor上电

```
IMGSENSOR HW CFG imgsensor_custom_config[] = {
        IMGSENSOR SENSOR IDX MAIN,
        IMGSENSOR I2C DEV 0,
            {IMGSENSOR HW ID REGULATOR, IMGSENSOR HW PIN AVDD},
            {IMGSENSOR HW ID REGULATOR, IMGSENSOR HW PIN DOVDD},
            {IMGSENSOR HW ID REGULATOR, IMGSENSOR HW PIN DVDD},
            {IMGSENSOR HW ID REGULATOR, IMGSENSOR HW PIN AFVDD},
            {IMGSENSOR HW ID GPIO, IMGSENSOR HW PIN PDN}
            {IMGSENSOR HW ID GPIO, IMGSENSOR HW PIN RST}
            {IMGSENSOR HW ID NONE, IMGSENSOR HW PIN NONE}
        },
    },
        IMGSENSOR SENSOR IDX SUB,
        IMGSENSOR I2C DEV 1,
            {IMGSENSOR HW ID REGULATOR, IMGSENSOR HW PIN AVDD
            {IMGSENSOR HW ID REGULATOR, IMGSENSOR HW PIN DOVDD}}
            {IMGSENSOR HW ID GPIO, IMGSENSOR HW PIN DVDD},
            {IMGSENSOR HW ID GPIO, IMGSENSOR HW PIN PDN},
            {IMGSENSOR HW ID GPIO, IMGSENSOR HW PIN_RST},
#ifdef MIPI SWITCH
            {IMGSENSOR_HW_ID_GPIO, IMGSENSOR_HW_PIN_MIPI_SWITCH_EN}
            {IMGSENSOR HW ID GPIO, IMGSENSOR HW PIN MIPI SWITCH SEL}
#endif
            {IMGSENSOR_HW_ID_NONE, IMGSENSOR_HW_PIN_NONE},
        },
    },
```

```
static IMGSENSOR RETURN
    regulator set
        void *pinstance,
        IMGSENSOR SENSOR IDX sensor idx,
        IMGSENSOR_HW_PIN hw_pin,
        IMGSENSOR HW PIN STATE pin state)
struct IMGSENSOR HW POWER SEQ
sensor_power_sequence[] = {
#if defined(IMX398 MIPI RAW)
SENSOR DRVNAME IMX398 MIPI RAW,
{SensorMCLK, Vol_High, 0},
{AVDD, Vol 2800, 0},
{DOVDD, Vol_1800, 0},
{DVDD, Vol 1100, 0},
{AFVDD, Vol 2800, 0},
{PDN, Vol_Low, 0},
{PDN, Vol High, 0},
{RST, Vol_Low, 0},
{RST, Vol High, 1},
{VDD None, Vol Low, 0}
},
                       No power OFF state =>
#endif
                      Automatically set level 0
                          when power OFF.
```

#### Step6 I2C Bus Config

<a>According to HW layout, Using dct tools to Config I2C device

dct path:\vendor\mediatek\proprietary\scripts\dct\ DrvGen.exe

Slave Device	Channel	Device Address
EXT_DISP	I2C_CHANNEL_1	0x39
MSENSOR	I2C_CHANNEL_1	dxde
GYRO	I2C_CHANNEL_1	0x69
GSENSOR	I2C_CHANNEL_1	表示main camera device
BAROMETER	I2C_CHAMNEL_1	挂载到 I2C Bus2上面
ALSPS	I2C_CHANNEL_1	0x51
HUMIDITY	I2C_CHANNEL_1	同一条I2C bus的device
CAMERA_MAIN	I2C_CHANNEL_2	Ox36 Address不能冲突
CAMERA_MAIN_AF	I2C_CHANNEL_2	0x72

dws path: kernel-4.4\drivers\misc\mediatek\dws\mt6763\



#### Step6 I2C Bus Config

<br/> <br/> Using DCT Tool to generate cust.dtsi

 $Check: \verb|\out\target\product\sproject\obj\KERNEL\_OBJ\arch\arm64\boot\dts\cust.dtsi|$ 

```
#address-cells = <1>;
#size-cells = <0>;
clock-frequency = <400000>;
mediatek, use-open drain;
camera main@36 }

compatible = "mediatek, camera_main";
reg = <3350>;
status = "okay";
};
camera main_af@72 {
    compatible = "mediatek, camera_main_af";
    reg = <0x72>;
    status = "okay";
};

Device Address
```



## Check Mipi Port & Mclk

/vendor/mediatek/proprietary/custom/mt6763/hal/imgsensor\_src/cfg\_setting\_imgsensor.cpp

```
MINT32 getMipiSensorPort(EDevId const eDevId)
{
    switch (eDevId)
    {
        case eDevId_ImgSensor0://main
            return EMipiPort_CSI0;
        case eDevId_ImgSensor1://sub
            return EMipiPort_CSI1;
        case eDevId_ImgSensor2://3d
            return EMipiPort_CSI1;
        default:
            break;
    }
    return -1;
}
```

配置mipi port

#### 配置Sensor使用的MCLK

```
INT32 getSensorMclkConnection(EDevId const eDevId)

switch (eDevId)
{
    case eDevId_ImgSensor0://main
        return eMclk_1;
    case eDevId_ImgSensor1://sub
        return eMclk_2;
    case eDevId_ImgSensor2://3d
        return eMclk_3;
    default:
        break;
}
return -1;
}
```

### **Check Power On Status**

```
546 546 D [ 119.596461].(2)[546:cameraserver]: OV8856[feature control] feature id = 3107
546 546 E [ 119.596631].(2)[546:cameraserver]: [imgsensor hw power] curr sensor name=ov8856 mipi raw sensor idx=1
// sensor idx=1, search sub sensor
                                                                                            PowerOn
546 546 E [ 119.596635].(2)[546:cameraserver]: [imgsensor hw power sequence] pwr status=1
546 546 E [ 119.596641].(2)[546:cameraserver]: [imgsensor hw power sequence] ppwr info->pin=7 ppwr info->pin state on=10 id=0
546 546 E [ 119.596638].(2)[546:cameraserver]gpio set: pinctrl err, Pinldx 7, Val 10
//platform powerOn [initialize mipi switch]
                                                                                                                     PMIC
546 546 E [ 119.601695].(2)[546:cameraserver]: [imgsensor_hw_power_sequence] pwr status=1
546 546 E [ 119.602179].(0)[546:cameraserver]: [imgsensor hw power sequence] ppwr info->pin state on=9 id=0
                                                                                          ppwr info->pin state on=7 id=0
546 546 E [ 119.602591].(0)[546:cameraserver]: [imgsensor hw power sequence] ppwr info->pin=5
546 546 E [ 119.603026].(0)[546:cameraserver]: [imgsensor hw power sequence] ppwr info->pin=4
                                                                                          ppwr info->pin state on=3 id=0
546 546 E [ 119.603064].(0)[546:cameraserver]: [imgsensor hw power sequence] ppwr info->pin=2
                                                                                          ppwr info->pin state on=0 id=1
                                                                                          ppwr info->pin state_on=10id=1
546 546 E [ 119.613125].(0)[546:cameraserver]: [imgsensor_hw_power_sequence] | ppwr_info->pin=2
//sensor powerOn [AVDD/IOVDD/DVDD/PWD/RST]
                                                                                                                    LDO
         enum IMGSENSOR_HW_PIN
                                                                      enum IMGSENSOR_HW_PIN_STATE {
           IMGSENSOR_HW_PIN_NONE = 0,
                                                                        IMGSENSOR_HW_PIN_STATE_LEVEL_0,
           IMGSENSOR_HW_PIN_PDN,
                                                                        IMGSENSOR_HW_PIN_STATE_LEVEL_1000,
           IMGSENSOR_HW_PIN_RST.
           IMGSENSOR_HW_PIN_AVDD,
                                                                        IMGSENSOR_HW_PIN_STATE_LEVEL_1100,
           IMGSENSOR_HW_PIN_DVDD,
                                                                        IMGSENSOR_HW_PIN_STATE_LEVEL_1200,
           IMGSENSOR_HW_PIN_DOVDD,
                                                                        IMGSENSOR_HW_PIN_STATE_LEVEL_1210,
           IMGSENSOR_HW_PIN_AFVDD,
                                                                        IMGSENSOR_HW_PIN_STATE_LEVEL_1220,
         #ifdef MIPI SWITCH
           IMGSENSOR_HW_PIN_MIPI_SWITCH_EN,
                                                                        IMGSENSOR_HW_PIN_STATE_LEVEL_1500,
           IMGSENSOR HW PIN MIPI SWITCH SEL
                                                                        IMGSENSOR_HW_PIN_STATE_LEVEL_1800,
         #endif
                                                                        IMGSENSOR_HW_PIN_STATE_LEVEL_2500,
           IMGSENSOR HW PIN MCLK1,
                                                                        IMGSENSOR_HW_PIN_STATE_LEVEL_2800,
           IMGSENSOR_HW_PIN_MCLK2,
                                                                        IMGSENSOR_HW_PIN_STATE_LEVEL_HIGH,
           IMGSENSOR_HW_PIN_MCLK3,
           IMGSENSOR_HW_PIN_MCLK4,
                                                                        IMGSENSOR\_HW\_PIN\_STATE\_NONE = -1
           IMGSENSOR_HW_PIN_MAX_NUM,
                                                                                                                  31
                                                                      };
           IMGSENSOR HW PIN UNDEF = -1
```

#### Step7 Add Sensor driver

根据各个接口函数,在sample code基础上进行修改

• Kernel:

/kernel-4.4/drivers/misc/mediatek/imgsensor/src/\${platform}/xxx\_mipi\_raw

• Hal:

/vendor/mediatek/proprietary/custom/\\${platform}//hal/imgsensor/xxx\_mipi\_raw



#### Step8 Compile

- Modify projectConfig.mk, 重新full build Eg: make clean && androidq make –j24 2>&1 tee | build.log
- Modify kernel part, remake kernel bootimage, 只下载boot.img即可Eg: mmm kernel-4.4:kernel && make bootimage-nodeps
- Modify hal part, remake android, 只下载system.img或build libcameracustom.so push该so即可

Eg: mmm vendor\mediatek\proprietary\custom\mt6797\hal

Note:编译的时候注意文件的优先级 project>platform

