

MEDIATEK

INTERNAL USE

Keymaster For Android O



KEYMASTER 3.0 NOTE

What's New in Keymaster 3.0

- Keymaster HIDL service
 - Android O has system partition (AOSP) and vendor partition (OEM)
 - Socket connection between system partition and vendor partition is forbidden
 - HIDL is the only method for connection between system partition and vendor partition

What's New in Keymaster 3.0

- Root of Trust (RoT) binding
 - Guarantee system image is not altered after verified boot
 - Both verified boot and Android system provide keymaster the information of OS version and OS patch level
 - Keymaster refuses to operate if the information does not match
 - RoT information is also bound in key blob
 - Keymaster returns `KM_ERROR_KEY_REQUIRES_UPGRADE` if a key blob contains old OS version or OS patch level
 - Keymaster provides `upgrade_key()` interface to upgrade the key blob

What's New in Keymaster 3.0

- Key attestation support
 - How to make sure that a key is really generated by the HW keymaster?
 - A certificate of the key is signed by the HW keymaster
 - The certificate can be verified via Google PKI
 - Customer needs to request a signing key from Google and install the key for the HW keymaster
 - Attestation key provisioning in kb partition

OTA Issue

- Limitation

- Keymaster 1.0 cannot be upgraded to keymaster 3.0
 - Attestation key provision is only in factory stage
 - RoT information is not bound in key blob
- Policy
 - Devices from Android N to Android O must use keymaster 1.0
 - New devices with Android O will use keymaster 3.0

The Problem

- How to make sure that a key is really generated by the HW keymaster?
 - A certificate of the key is signed by the HW keymaster
- We need to install an attestation key to the HW keymaster
 - For the purpose of signing certificate

Keybox.xml

- Obtain from Google
 - A keybox.xml can include many attestation keys
 - At least 100000 devices share one attestation key
- PEM format
 - The attestation key contains one ECDSA key with cert-chain and one RSA key with cert-chain

Sample

[illegible]

KeySplitter Tool

- Splitter
 - Convert PEM to DER format
 - One file contains one attestation key
- Mix Composer
 - Keep the attestation key safe in factory
 - Customer has to customize the encryption keys

Splitter

KeySplitter 2.6

Splitter | Mix Composer | Per Model Composer | Per Device Composer

Split Information

1. Key Type: Keymaster Attest Key

Key File: C:\keybox\test_keyboxes.xml

2. Choose keybox.xml

Split Config

Split Start Index: 0

Name Start Index: 0

Count: 10

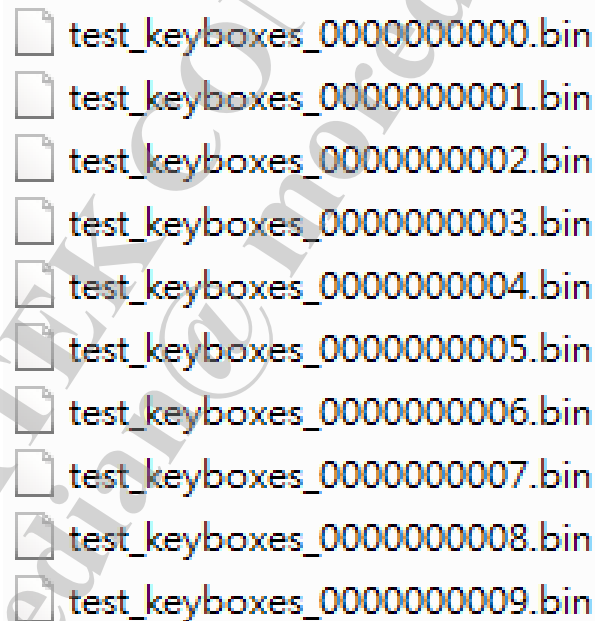
3. Input number of attestation keys in keybox.xml

4. With WideWine extended args (Magic and CRC)

Split

Splitter Result

- keybox\splitter\keymaster_attestation



test_keyboxes_0000000000.bin
test_keyboxes_0000000001.bin
test_keyboxes_0000000002.bin
test_keyboxes_0000000003.bin
test_keyboxes_0000000004.bin
test_keyboxes_0000000005.bin
test_keyboxes_0000000006.bin
test_keyboxes_0000000007.bin
test_keyboxes_0000000008.bin
test_keyboxes_0000000009.bin

Mix Composer

KeySplitter 2.6

Splitter Mix Composer Per Model Composer Per Device Composer

Key Block File Config

Name: kb Start Idx: 0 Count: 1

Custom Key: C:\keybox\Kkb 1. Choose Kkb

Encrypt Key: C:\keybox\Kkb_pri 2. Choose Kkb_pri

☐ HDCP 1.X TX Key
First Key File:

☐ HDCP 2.X TX Key
Key File:

☐ WideVine Key
First Key File:

☐ Playready Model Key
Key File:

☒ Keymaster Attest Key
First Key File: C:\keybox\splitter\keymaster_attestat 3. Choose key in splitter\keymaster_attestation

☐ HDCP 1.X RX Key
First Key File:

☐ HDCP 2.X RX Key
First Key File:

☐ Playready Model Cert
Cert File:

☐ Marlin Key
Marlin File:

Compose 4.

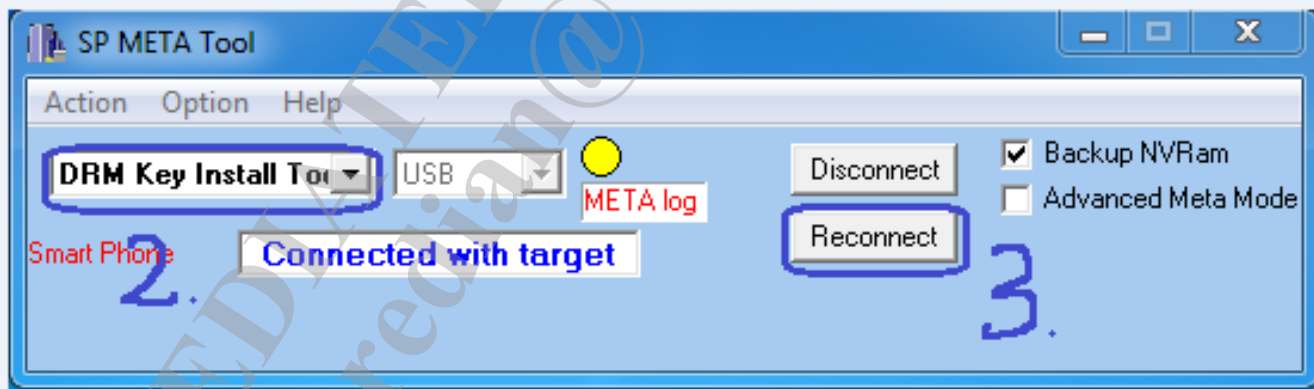
Mix Composer Result

- keybox\composer

 kb_000000000000.bin

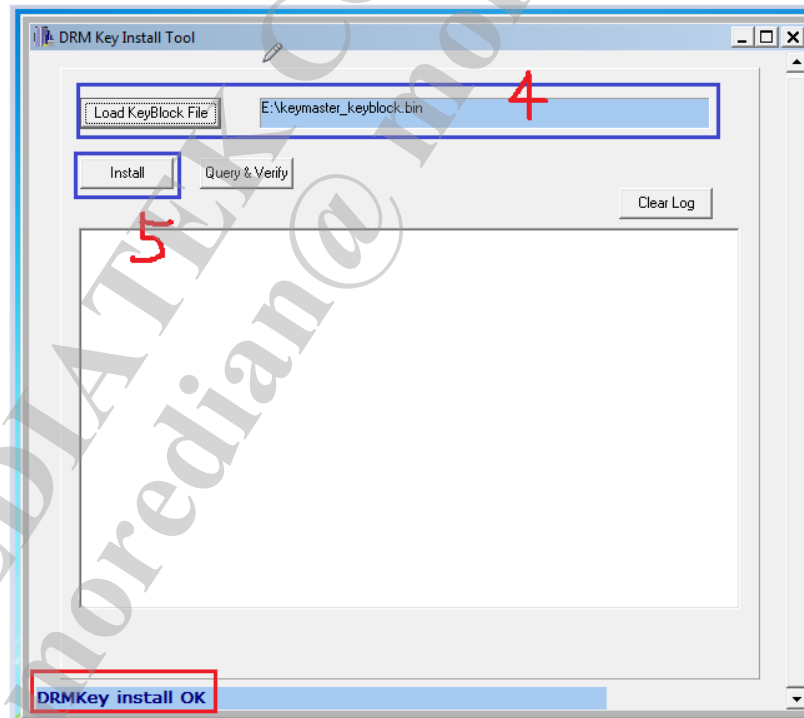
SP Meta Tool

- Install attestation key to device
 1. Launch “SP Meta Tool”
 2. Choose “DRM Key Install Tool”
 3. Reconnect device



SP Meta Tool

- After connecting to device
 4. Load KeyBlock File
 5. Install attestation key
 6. Disconnect device

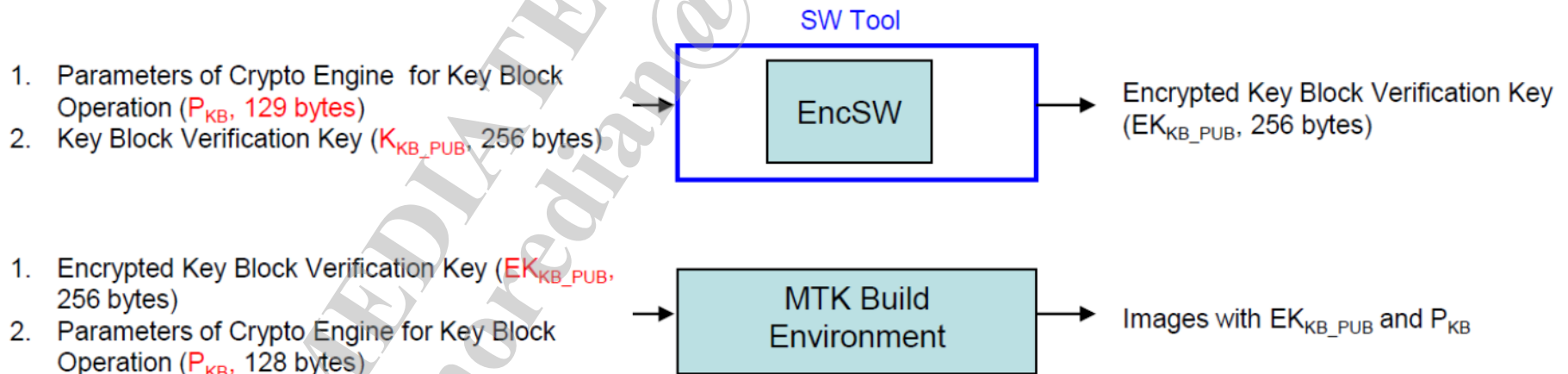


Appendix

HOW TO CUSTOMIZE ENCRYPTION KEY

Customize Encryption Key

1. Prepare keys P_{KB} , K_{KB} , and (K_{KB_PRI}, K_{KB_PUB})
2. Use EncSW to generate EK_{KB_PUB}
3. Put (P_{KB}, EK_{KB_PUB}) in source code and re-build image



Parameter P_{KB} (129 bytes)

- openssl rand -hex 128

Step1. Use "openssl rand -hex 128" command generate the 128 Bytes random number

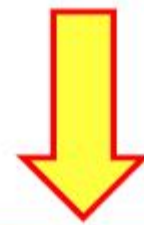
```
jyfu@pc0911061810: ~$
```

```
jyfu@pc0911061810: ~$
```

```
jyfu@pc0911061810: ~$ openssl rand -hex 128
```

```
9c28c76c75765f841efc6aec8711efa96c7f469141de2a93c2b7cf2100f1714afb609a2b6  
4a89e0ec997e1cbe2a61b068292d7ab31e9842b524fbb9fccfbe2c274aa5abc7823029809c  
24c1bb68e6f4b884ccb52f4d6f121d193acc0bf222492655c571cd3b3763abc5f361c0b872d  
847c9a10ff98e06c
```

Step 2. **You need to add one byte "00" at first.** Then copy the random number to text file and save it. The total length is 129 bytes.



File Edit Format View Help

```
009c28c76c75765f841efc6aec8711efa  
469141de2a93c2b7cf2100f1714afb60  
54a89e0ec997e1cbe2a61b068292d7ab  
9fccfbe2c274aa5abc7823029809c  
332b0324c1bb68e6f4b884ccb52f4d6f  
92655c571cd3b3763abc5f361c0b872d
```

AES-128 IV-Key K_{KB} (32 bytes)

- openssl rand -hex 32

Step1. Use "openssl rand -hex 32" command generate the 32 Bytes random number

```
jyfu@pc0911061810: ~  
jyfu@pc0911061810:~$ openssl rand -hex 32  
72f162dc7c7e92011e8a43a02778c26912575105f9031a5c9dfedece6d24c545  
jyfu@pc0911061810:~$
```



File Edit Format View Help
72f162dc7c7e92011e8a43a02778c26912575

Step 2. Copy random number to file and save it.

RSA-2048 Key Pair (K_{KB_PRI} , K_{KB_PUB})

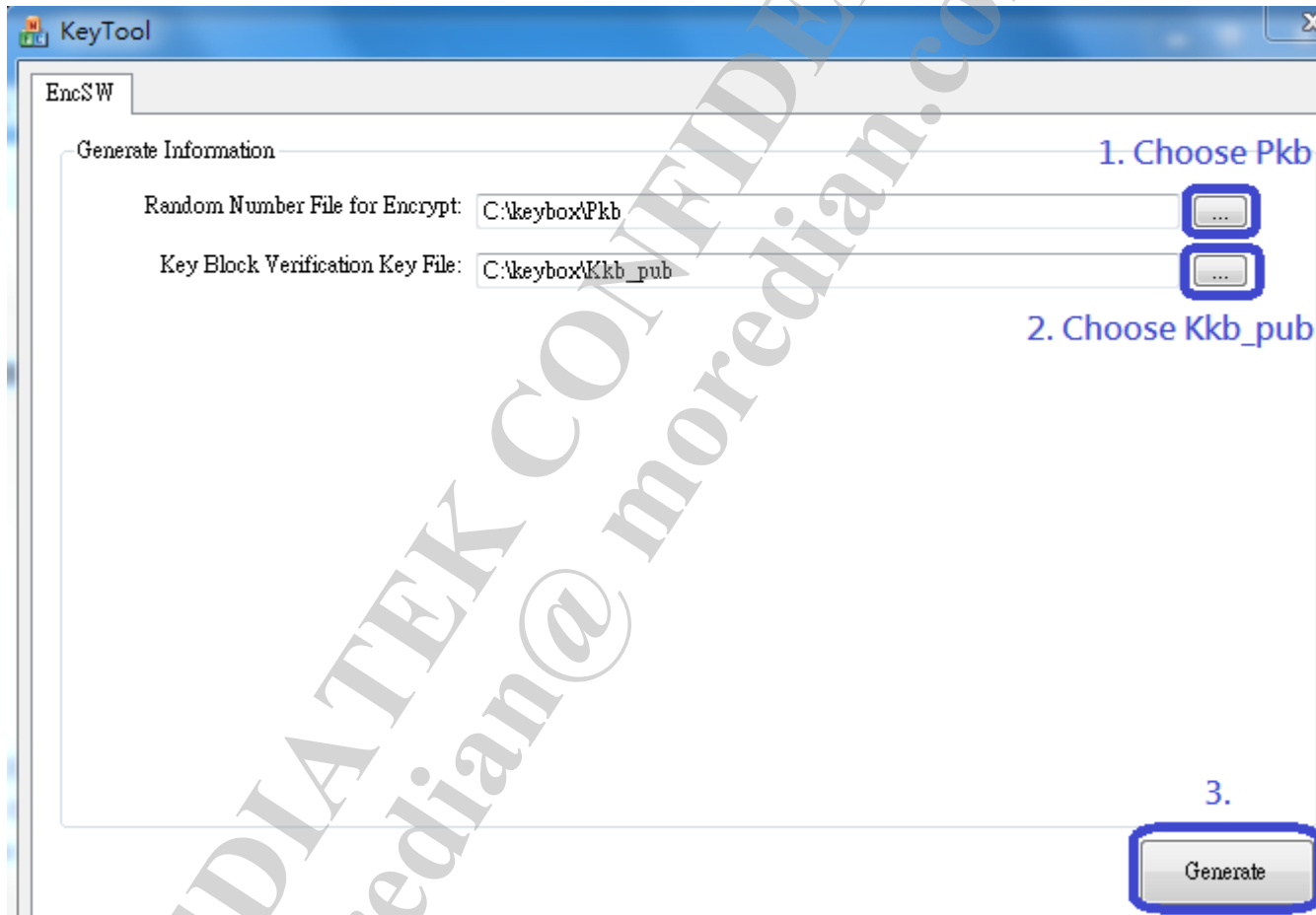
- K_{KB_PRI}
 - openssl genrsa -out Kkb_pri.pem 2048
 - openssl rsa -inform PEM -in Kkb_pri.pem -outform DER -out Kkb_pri
- K_{KB_PUB}
 - openssl rsa -text -in Kkb_pri.pem -pubout
 - Remove the first byte "00:" and save as file Kkb_pub

RSA-2048 Key Pair (K_{KB_PRI} , K_{KB_PUB})

```
jyfu@pc0911061810: -  
jyfu@pc0911061810:~$ openssl rsa -text -in Kkb_pri.pem -pubout  
Private-Key: (2048 bit)  
modulus:  
00:bb:97:c8:84:85:8f:a4:5e:3e:2c:d8:24:58:26:  
fd:22:9c:8b:54:f0:3a:ae:cc:e3:02:b6:ea:49:1f:  
6e:14:8a:ed:0e:a4:43:ff:91:a9:13:8b:72:48:06:  
7c:3e:8c:90:91:f3:2a:91:3d:09:71:4f:5b:dc:37:  
16:53:bd:8c:e5:ad:21:63:c5:28:5e:fe:06:36:89:  
16:d9:bc:88:f3:c1:89:01:c4:61:55:0d:65:aa:9e:  
31:30:83:d2:25:77:21:7d:e2:7d:50:ad:e7:3f:51:  
3e:92:df:f0:56:73:96:34:4e:9f:25:2f:86:f4:a2:  
fe:3e:0b:30:b1:9c:04:46:e7:c3:72:61:cc:1b:5a:  
57:1b:86:c0:e2:96:63:bc:bb:46:80:15:91:f5:50:  
62:1a:7f:0e:3b:94:89:fc:2f:5e:e2:2c:42:49:a1:  
8b:74:df:bc:3f:78:92:e2:3a:4b:43:fd:50:a9:ee:  
d5:99:5b:fb:4b:dc:39:e5:47:18:da:34:fe:a1:  
c0:e1:c2:b1:f6:19:3e:70:b0:55:22:03:de:f7:  
eb:b9:fa:06:4b:a4:3a:ef:de:53:50:65:69:c7:  
d6:c4:3a:3e:72:21:8a:0a:d8:21:21:9b:a6:  
70:81:6f:d3:30:e4:de:f4:25:34:92:5f:f4:  
3f:51  
publicExponent: 65537 (0x10001)  
privateExponent:  
00:aa:74:aa:f1:2f:e3:6b:b9:6e:c9:19:
```

```
File Edit Format View Help
bb:97:c8:84:85:8f:a4:5e:3e:2c:d8:24:58:28:
fd:22:9c:8b:54:f0:3a:ae:cc:e3:02:b6:ea:49:1f:
6e:14:8a:c0:0e:a4:43:ff:91:a9:13:8b:72:48:06:
7c:3c:8c:90:91:f3:2a:91:3d:09:71:4f:5b:dc:37:
16:53:bd:8c:e5:ad:21:63:c5:28:5e:fe:06:36:88:
16:d9:bc:88:f3:c1:89:01:c4:61:55:0d:65:a4:9e:
31:30:83:d2:25:77:21:7d:e2:7d:50:ad:ae:73:f5:51:
3e:92:df:f0:56:73:96:34:4e:9f:25:2f:86:f4:a2:
fe:3e:0b:30:b1:9c:04:46:e7:c3:72:61:cc:1b:5a:
57:1b:86:c0:e2:96:63:bc:bb:46:80:15:91:f5:50:
62:1a:7f:0e:3b:94:89:fc:2f:5e:e2:2c:42:69:a1:
8b:74:df:bc:3f:78:92:e2:3a:4b:43:fd:5c:a9:ee:
d5:99:6b:fb:4b:dc:39:e5:47:18:da:34:fe:a1:fd:
c0:e1:c2:b1:f6:19:3e:70:b0:55:22:03:de:f7:09:
eb:b9:fa:06:4b:a4:3a:ef:de:53:50:85:69:c0:71:
d6:c4:3a:3e:72:21:8a:0a:d8:21:21:9b:a6:55:5c:
70:81:6f:d3:30:e4:de:f4:25:34:92:5f:f4:89:3f:
3f:51
```

Use EncSW to generate EK_{KB_PUB}



EncSW Result

- keybox\encsw\array.c
 - unsigned char Ekkb_pub[]

```
unsigned char Ekkb_pub[] =  
{  
    0x54, 0xCB, 0xCD, 0xB3, 0xFF, 0xCD, 0xCC, 0xDD, 0xA3, 0xFF, 0x5D, 0x30, 0x95, 0x03, 0x2D, 0x2A,  
    0x2A, 0x12, 0xE6, 0x90, 0x0B, 0x3F, 0xF7, 0x85, 0xE5, 0xB3, 0xDD, 0x8E, 0x4B, 0x27, 0x9D, 0x58,  
    0xC8, 0x24, 0x7A, 0xB0, 0x83, 0x8B, 0xB1, 0xD4, 0xA4, 0x92, 0x17, 0x0E, 0xF2, 0xCF, 0x19, 0x9A,  
    0xAB, 0xCE, 0xFB, 0x68, 0xCB, 0x86, 0x94, 0x6E, 0x16, 0x8E, 0x3D, 0xCC, 0xF8, 0x0C, 0xA6, 0x30,  
    0x1C, 0x47, 0xA6, 0xB6, 0x50, 0x2F, 0x68, 0x94, 0x23, 0x0C, 0x62, 0xAF, 0xE1, 0x44, 0xA4, 0x27,  
    0xD8, 0x79, 0x05, 0x68, 0x51, 0x89, 0x04, 0x49, 0x61, 0x93, 0x7A, 0xEF, 0xB5, 0xB9, 0x17, 0x72,  
    0x28, 0x87, 0xBA, 0x94, 0x4A, 0xB8, 0xF1, 0x46, 0xCF, 0xE7, 0x53, 0x0A, 0x02, 0x5A, 0xEE, 0x59,  
    0x47, 0xBE, 0xC2, 0x41, 0x98, 0xD9, 0x5B, 0x17, 0xAF, 0x10, 0x0B, 0xE0, 0x92, 0xBA, 0x65, 0x30,  
    0x63, 0x76, 0x94, 0x2A, 0x26, 0x7D, 0x3F, 0x94, 0x2E, 0x9F, 0x06, 0xB8, 0xD3, 0xB0, 0x76, 0xE9,  
    0xBD, 0xBA, 0x07, 0x6E, 0xE1, 0x3D, 0x1F, 0xC6, 0xDB, 0x7F, 0x34, 0xC1, 0xB4, 0xED, 0x8B, 0x00,  
    0x36, 0xAE, 0x1E, 0xBB, 0x65, 0x81, 0x38, 0x94, 0x77, 0xE2, 0x4E, 0x5C, 0xC1, 0x9F, 0x93, 0x2D,  
    0x29, 0xA3, 0x30, 0x29, 0xF7, 0xEC, 0xFC, 0xCC, 0x87, 0x3F, 0xFA, 0x09, 0xAD, 0x1E, 0xE5, 0xAF,  
    0x4E, 0xCF, 0x0E, 0x44, 0x8C, 0xE3, 0xBF, 0x8D, 0x5B, 0xEB, 0xD6, 0xA0, 0xEA, 0xC6, 0xBF, 0xB1,  
    0x56, 0xD5, 0xC9, 0xE6, 0xB8, 0xE1, 0xB9, 0x94, 0x85, 0xAD, 0x38, 0x38, 0xDD, 0xE2, 0x57, 0xCC,  
    0xFE, 0xED, 0xF0, 0x2A, 0x10, 0xB6, 0x8E, 0x3C, 0xA2, 0x4D, 0x97, 0x60, 0x3E, 0xEC, 0x92, 0xE2,  
    0xC1, 0x72, 0xB6, 0x38, 0xE2, 0xC0, 0xA8, 0xCA, 0xD6, 0xEB, 0x0C, 0x35, 0xE9, 0x3E, 0x8D, 0x91,  
};
```


EncSW Result

- keybox\encsw\array.c
 - unsigned char InputPkb[]

```
unsigned char InputPkb[] =  
{  
    0x00,  
    0x05, 0x14, 0x24, 0x14, 0x2F, 0xE1, 0xFC, 0x61, 0xB1, 0x0B, 0x97, 0xAF, 0x5C, 0x66, 0xB0, 0xF6,  
    0x15, 0x26, 0xF6, 0x1C, 0x96, 0xC8, 0xBA, 0x96, 0x77, 0xD5, 0x4E, 0xFB, 0xA4, 0x91, 0xFD, 0xFB,  
    0x16, 0x33, 0xED, 0x6E, 0xCC, 0x41, 0x0F, 0xCF, 0xC2, 0x94, 0xC2, 0x64, 0x1C, 0xFA, 0x12, 0x66,  
    0x04, 0xE3, 0x4C, 0xF0, 0xB4, 0x5F, 0x15, 0x4B, 0xDB, 0xF4, 0x29, 0x1F, 0x98, 0xD3, 0xF5, 0x4E,  
    0xA8, 0xD2, 0xA1, 0x0E, 0x8B, 0x59, 0xBF, 0x17, 0xDE, 0xB7, 0xA7, 0x50, 0x02, 0x2F, 0x14, 0x9C,  
    0x7A, 0xE5, 0x24, 0x6D, 0x0E, 0x9F, 0xDE, 0x45, 0x4D, 0x6A, 0x75, 0x06, 0xB3, 0xDA, 0x88, 0x86,  
    0x8D, 0xA6, 0x11, 0x43, 0xA8, 0x17, 0xA9, 0x6F, 0x70, 0x27, 0x01, 0xDA, 0xFA, 0xAF, 0xF6, 0xA8,  
    0x47, 0xEC, 0xEF, 0x29, 0x66, 0x4E, 0xA8, 0x7C, 0x99, 0xFA, 0x40, 0xB8, 0xD4, 0x8A, 0x2C, 0xB1,  
};
```

Put (P_{KB} , EK_{KB_PUB}) in Source Code

- Update `Ekkb_pub[]` and `InputPkb[]` in `key.c`
 - MTEE
 - `vendor/mediatek/proprietary/custom/${project}/drm`



MEDIATEK

everyday genius