INTERNAL USE



Keymaster For Android O



KEYMASTER 3.0 INTERNAL USE

What's New in Keymaster 3.0

- Keymaster HIDL service
 - Android O has system partition (AOSP) and vendor partition (OEM)
 - Socket connection between system partition and vendor partition is forbidden
 - HIDL is the only method for connection between system partition and vendor partition



What's New in Keymaster 3.0

- Root of Trust (RoT) binding
 - Guarantee system image is not altered after verified boot
 - Both verified boot and Android system provide keymaster the information of OS version and OS patch level
 - Keymaster refuses to operate if the information does not match
 - RoT information is also bound in key blob
 - Keymaster returns KM_ERROR_KEY_REQUIRES_UPGRADE if a key blob contains old OS version or OS patch level
 - Keymaster provides upgrade_key() interface to upgrade the key blob



What's New in Keymaster 3.0

- Key attestation support
 - How to make sure that a key is really generated by the HW keymaster?
 - A certificate of the key is signed by the HW keymaster
 - The certificate can be verified via Google PKI
 - Customer needs to request a signing key from Google and install the key for the HW keymaster
 - Attestation key provisioning in kb partition



OTA Issue

Limitation

- Keymaster 1.0 cannot be upgraded to keymaster
 3.0
 - Attestation key provision is only in factory stage
 - RoT information is not bound in key blob
- Policy
 - Devices from Android N to Android O must use keymaster 1.0
 - New devices with Android O will use keymaster 3.0



The Problem

- How to make sure that a key is really generated by the HW keymaster?
 - A certificate of the key is signed by the HW keymaster
- We need to install an attestation key to the HW keymaster
 - For the purpose of signing certificate





Keybox.xml

- Obtain from Google
 - A keybox.xml can include many attestation keys
 - At least 100000 devices share one attestation key
- PEM format
 - The attestation key contains one ECDSA key with cert-chain and one RSA key with cert-chain



Sample

- <AndroidAttestation>
- NumberOfKeyboxes>10</NumberOfKeyboxes>
- <Kevbox DeviceID="dev1">
- <Key algorithm="ecdsa">
- < CertificateChain>
- <NumberOfCertificates>3</NumberOfCertificates>
 - <Certificate format="pem">-----BEGIN CERTIFICATE----- MIICLDCCAbKgAwIBAgIKAZQwVVNkZ0RkKTAKBggqhkjOPQQDAjAbMRkwFwYDVQQF
 ExA1MzVkYTAwMzIxY2FiZmY2MB4XDTE2MDYwMzE1NTYzNloXDTI2MDYwMTE1NTYz NlowGzEZMBcGA1UEBRMQMTkwMmFiZTM3ZjNmZTA1YjBZMBMGByqGSM49AgEGCCqG
 SM49AwEHAOIABIu0gTrIxRMcpDIVH7qSMzRBa0+O3RNGiikOsHgluL/R6GQpX31n GEir6gcbXZkcULjfzVS6uDrqTxr9PfgpuHyjgd0wgdowHQYDVR0OBBYEFAb/lk+m
 Dkk906CzezpOYx1AUJ8wMB8GA1UdlwQYMBaAFJV0LzicBzbW6UbsAH5EchNclUAB MAwGA1UdEwEB/wQCMAAwDgYDVR0PAQH/BAQDAgeAMCQGA1UdHgQdMBugGTAXghVp
 bnZhbGlkO2VtYWIsOmludmFsaWQwVAYDVR0fBE0wSzBJoEegRYZDaHR0cHM6Ly9h bmRyb2lkLmdvb2dsZWFwaXMuY29tL2F0dGVzdGF0aW9uL2NybC8wMTk0MzA1NTUz
 NjQ2NzQ0NjQyOTAKBggqhkjOPQQDAgNoADBIAjAdBYVnzLh0rNM03gMR7m4Gr09q n7Xn86o8jJQbcF1kuAVDGa1Kc1GkffKxqsagpLYCMQD8ogDHiZPKVeDXGg82sowu
 sfoRMI34FI+DKNMBC5A5EPRzSUgi1Brb/FGSsAYT5jc= -----END CERTIFICATE------Certificate
- <Certificate format="pem">-----BEGIN CERTIFICATE----- MIIDwzCCAaugAwlBAgIKEFeBFwEJECgCDDANBgkqhkiG9w0BAQsFADAbMRkwFwYD VQQFExAwMGZJMzc0MzlzNWUwMDM3MB4XDTE2MDYwMz£1NTYyOFoXDTI2MDYwMT£1 NTYyOFowGzEZMBcGA1UEBRMQNTM1ZGEwMDMyMWNhYmZmNjB2MBAGByqGSM49AgEG BSuBBAAiAZIABObfzVifA4f9XYfGjE5WX4g5OnP5E0FjkYDMLmQTj3yFfBP7mhDb 0PN3X1jh1DknXdbtV/RfLID/oVmkapp7wxr1vo3tKi2gNeB34cx6OQ3zrjjCNkky tzszrZzrZAebEaOBtjCBszAdBgNVHQ4EFgQUIXQvOJwHNtbpRuwAfkRy£1yVQAEw HwyDvR0jBBgwFoAUEGailRAGzOq05rxthbjJV1xcMn0wDwyDVR0TAQH/BAUwAwEB /zAOBgNVHQ8BAf8EBAMCAYYwUAYDVR0fBEkwRzBoEOgQY/JaHR0cHM6Ly9hbmRy b2lkLmdvb2dsZWFwaXMuY29tL2F0dGvzdGF0aW9uL2NybC8xMzg5QjE2NUUzOTI4 RTY4MA0GCSqGSlb3DQEBCwUAA4ICAQAmz72caC9Rov1+nqBozmNFt9kk9tLBZh8d LlsG0R/tmFcX2nli3PZhBJJb9fdzFSNBuuxDKqAlhrdNkXyVBlexMWToP2Z2gr/S BG8+J/7CIrGSm1rzX3HLEKiNUSn234ZJUu0gDmXR6QkRxMLqcsbP9KggbKcU86Vw u6+pe+RI48hK5d/KJO3obGoDHDXP6OLSL97Lb1S9uepu0R2s4SHsPou+/QhaSb4F 93elLddxBOnqvhd3lfK7742LzRZGtQn6ZNKWi/ryASlbx56GlVPX5zfDRzNqTg0w 52sJJXy+tAd5cfVSXmWAHg3KpInEyjSUseD1cpglATc8uqh9n/qfs11B8HxDK8I4 x7g8m2vRnRc+mhlOyx/LsOL6Jf2+AROZSM6Q88eGNx+cqP/IVXQXx2SRin2tTm0k NINpdnZriTODIM/qUlmnDKiMUpOubABJk6XulwzJ8TJWD8VHnqQOovdkG+uzLgli zfQLh/EcsUslWcSK6/ehPsYP3ENoSZaT0BC3SaHeJignzto2Hg/KbAr2/66xd8rB athadEl6ifAumaYqrqmMHVusCZu+Rlabk4Shz8S21Ar+E6stW17b9hlBVIsufcDu YJU/m8FamIPQc1KORQOBeDXknjxNHZU+5b4qcNqTXgCMYA6PPti6saDRPYWi+878 hl6/wZNnpg== -----END CERTIFICATE----------------/Certificate>
- <eertificate format="pem">-----BEGIN CERTIFICATE----- MIIFXzCCA0egAwlBAgIIE4mxZeOSjmgwDQYJKoZlhvcNAQELBQAwGzEZMBcGA1UE
 BRMQMDBmYzM3NDMyMzVIMDAzNzAeFw0xNjA2MDMxNTUyNDhaFw0yNjA2MDExNTUy NDhaMBsxGTAXBgNVBAUTEDAwZmMzNzQzMjM1ZTAwMzcwggliMA0GCSqGSlb3DQEB
 AQUAA4ICDwAwgglKAoICAQDToBSa9b3XjReBGX9dOLPBvoz7oYA4Gym4JrmMoe4m n7GeXq/0+2ys/aoFlaQS+I//3d9VsSGiDqR3bo+dgl4rgdoNTNAnr09CDV2SFijv
 Yfs1F/1aGq8ltalJEvMJjZJpdkHNc2PEic+ZzrDPg3fPmXOMbHRispahYZCof3sG /uPXqm5P9yt5umCPaeI/34CtXRMAMj0S4ffAAHJRKmzeLlpj4UgfEuxXasWJMXT
 0P1BYkCoLDdZWgqYS5TFI/xlES9BfH5cfg+2rNlA/GpsRl8VYEM+c9zusK05r+YE OO1HWjHuJgHbHVAChxO2zdzs9njjojEc9D5v7Zk3jwTzO9JahCXBjkrJew0yF4oE
 Z8/7PVFmPqlk5DzJsFmrCAPdacSQo1fFQ22SHq1lqM7OYE/+F+JaptGnfr4q1lZl jiUKVe0Dh3JbtanlS44bdQaj1TK6S1ETlZRYXE3hvCFmfeD1aChqlZuAqy2LhCrU
 YXuGYRl99tEefixa8gJrZHsVStB6oy0E+0/+a7v9/hF9GM4Mldg9mdKvpjoCXmJj B5L0EVyWvxZxlslWQV+tQPc0V6n3wFRfb7+a+lkDnKaWftlZN7mr64Xh1YBnRzQG
 ogp9kQs12FO/MBSiGiTW4Te4YK1p/UpSYazInzRq8rX1Mr9V449mtcVA5KQT3rjE IQIDAQABo4GmMlGjMB0GA1UdDgQWBBQQZqlhEAbM6rTmvG2FuMlXXFwyfTAfBgNV
 HSMEGDAWgBQQZqlhEAbM6rTmvG2FuMlXXFwyfTAPBgNVHRMBAf8EBTADAQH/MA4G A1UdDwEB/wQEAwlBhjBABgNVHR8EOTA3MDWgM6Axhi9odHRwczovL2FuZHJvaWQu
 Z29vZzlYXBpcy5jb20vYXR0ZXN0YXRpbz24vY3JstzANBgkqhkiG9w0BAQsFAAOC AgEAUN0yJGzqHhVfbpNctazl36WUbzadR9+LHe+nlxjkUH4sigqdxA5TbwVmPUu
 /mEmUizyVL6TLWhwlNxu+uM0FGkdfYCTpcfJlillNcXWcXEMqlhl5MBdNmNlOhEHTVmmcGgrZTmwMlViLZzy+bG9qaCiilG5xPlZ+30XLth/M+/ZkKjJ4zUY6L8Ir2M6
 ttxGPvTFcr6ybwOFWDUOmfDyie0l2CwU/rcJFitrAWBZ7dq4l44Td+SR2SndjE/m /EZa7tW6h5LB2Y3AzOOuzsqlA/TbSnE8g80Rdyj78zXLKCghEMZFYe+cVJ7aDKRT
 ebUcz0dZLltwMDVA8l2QoBvERz3eGBD1qMW6feAZD/z29nTaQyLo9slyxhHOMQ01 yBBPIIC78DH7vnaENb6ineVjtRf82LydSTIdzYgOHch4rOcxmUDj7PbyzjVokwa
 dc9h10jJXmbKFGokHAXBwXMIZphH52fw5xeGnlsxPdQiybw4OOtsxjNm70Xo+MY h/R6f7Gd+HFK8Clflw0y6845ubXBAu0nD3mctcSvTwqjE4A0yEfrlsxeiiOzsnLC
 JRTBVS8GyLQFZWNzvVDoTrN5mE5d4FiloxkxfMN15yiLjlrmqCh3CS41ztNT07DV /Al0IK0ObR0INniV942fUq/ztEjWX+nuGYrSSCEU2cNr4GU=-----END CERTIFICATE-----</p
 - </CertificateChain>



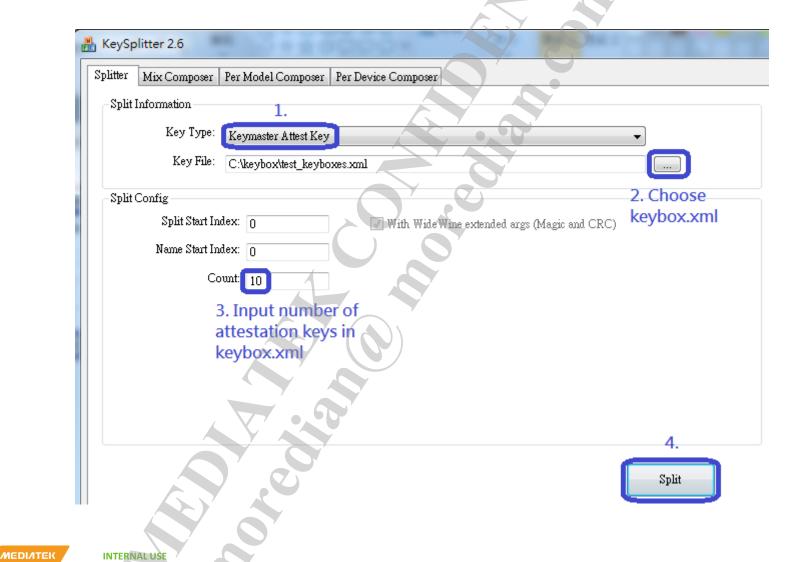
KeySplitter Tool

- Splitter
 - Convert PEM to DER format
 - One file contains one attestation key
- Mix Composer
 - Keep the attestation key safe in factory
 - Customer has to customize the encryption keys





Splitter



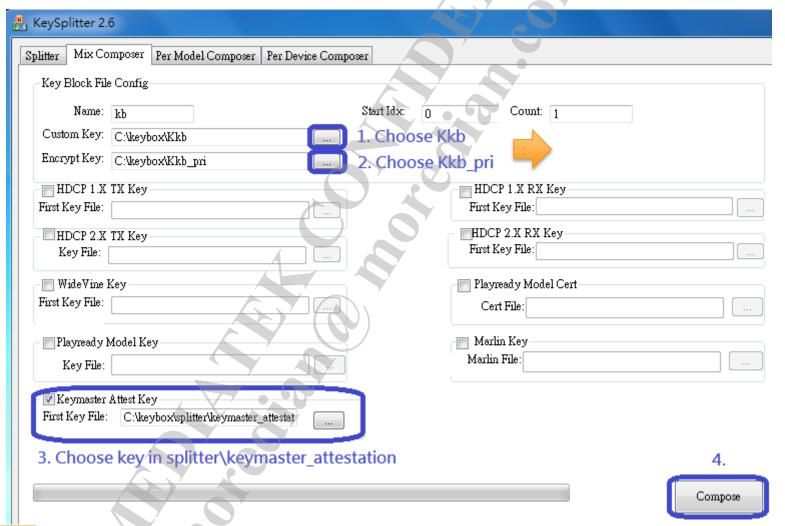
Splitter Result

keybox\splitter\keymaster_attestation

- test_keyboxes_0000000000.bin
- test_keyboxes_0000000001.bin
- test_keyboxes_00000000002.bin
- test_keyboxes_0000000003.bin
- test_keyboxes_0000000004.bin
- test_keyboxes_0000000005.bin
- test_keyboxes_0000000006.bin
- test_keyboxes_0000000007.bin
- test_keyboxes_0000000008.bin
- test_keyboxes_0000000009.bin

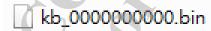


Mix Composer



Mix Composer Result

keybox\composer

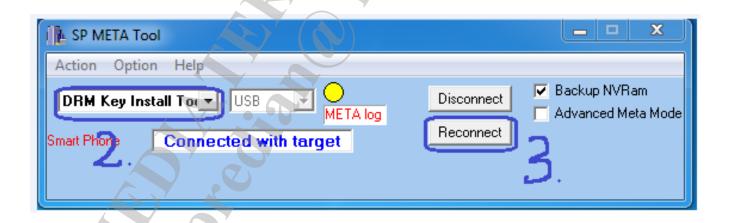




INTERNAL USE

SP Meta Tool

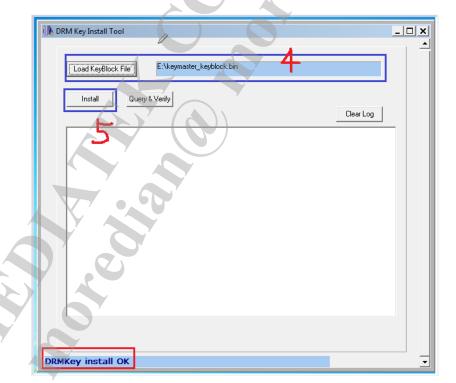
- Install attestation key to device
 - 1. Launch "SP Meta Tool"
 - 2. Choose "DRM Key Install Tool"
 - 3. Reconnect device





SP Meta Tool

- After connecting to device
 - 4. Load KeyBlock File
 - 5. Install attestation key
 - 6. Disconnect device





INTERNAL USE

HOW TO CUSTO

Appendix

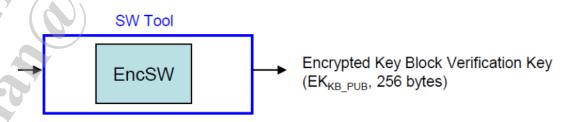
INTERNAL USE

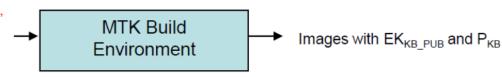
Customize Encryption Key

- 1. Prepare keys P_{KB} , K_{KB} , and (K_{KB_PRI}, K_{KB_PUB})
- 2. Use EncSW to generate EK_{KB_PUB}
- 3. Put (P_{KB}, EK_{KB_PUB}) in source code and re-build image
- Parameters of Crypto Engine for Key Block Operation (P_{KB}, 129 bytes)
- 2. Key Block Verification Key (K_{KB PUB}, 256 bytes)



 Parameters of Crypto Engine for Key Block Operation (P_{KB}, 128 bytes)





MEDIATE

Parameter P_{KB} (129 bytes)

openssl rand -hex 128

byte "00" at first. Then copy the random number to text file and save it. The total length is 129 bytes.



File Edit Format View Help

00<mark>9c28c76c75765f841efc6aec8711ef. 469141de2a93c2b7cf2100f1714afb60 54a89e0ec997e1cbe2a61b068292d7ab 9fccfbe2c274aa5abc7823029809c 332b0324c1bb68e6f4b884ccb52f4d6f: 92655c571cd3b3763abc5f361c0b872d</mark>



AES-128 IV-Key K_{KB} (32 bytes)

openssl rand -hex 32

MEDIATEI

```
Step1. Use "openssl rand -hex 32" command
                               generate the 32 Bytes random number
🗗 jyfu@pc0911061810: ~
jyfu@pc0911061810:~$ openssl rand hex 32
72f162dc7c7e92011e8a43a02778c26912$75105f9Q31a5c9dfedece6d24c54
jyfu@pc0911061810:~$
                                                   Edit Format View Help
                                                 2f162dc7c7e92011e8a43a02778c26912
     Step 2. Copy random number to file and save it.
```

RSA-2048 Key Pair (K_{KB PRI}, K_{KB PUB})

- K_{KB_PRI}
 - openssl genrsa -out Kkb_pri.pem 2048
 - openssl rsa -inform PEM -in Kkb_pri.pem -outform DER -out Kkb_pri
- K_{KB_PUB}
 - openssl rsa -text -in Kkb_pri.pem -pubout
 - Remove the first byte "00:" and save as file Kkb_pub



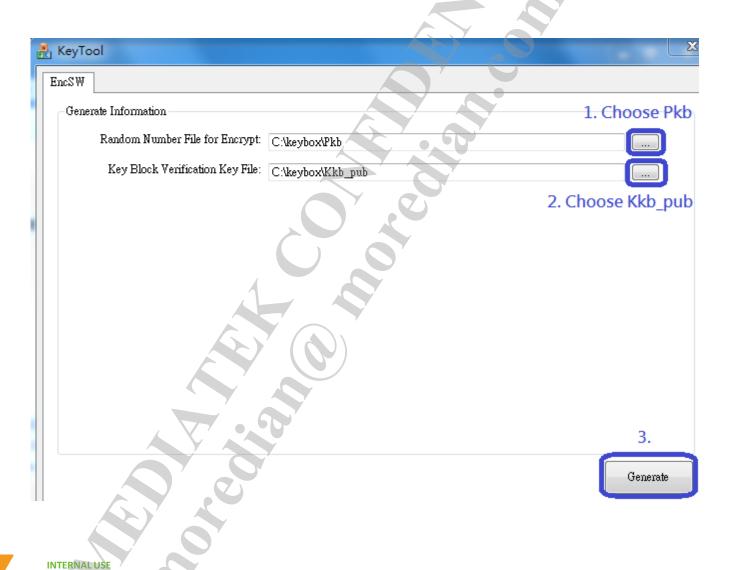
RSA-2048 Key Pair (K_{KB}, PRI, K_{KB}, PUB)

```
# jyfu@pc0911061810: -
jyfu8pc0911061810:~ f openssl rsa -text -in Kkb_pri.pem
Private-Key: (2048 bit)
moduluss
   00: b:97:c8:84:85:8f:a4:5e:3e:2c:d8:24:58:28:
    fd:22:9c:8b:54:f0:3a:ae:cc:e3:02:b6:ea:49:1f
    5e:14:8a:cd:0e:a4:43:ff:91:a9:13:8b:72:48:06
    7c:3c:8c:90:91:f3:2a:91:3d:09:71:4f:5b:do:30
    16:53:bd:8c:e5:ad:21:63:c5:28:5e:fe:06:36:8
    16:d9:be:88:f3:c1:89:01:c4:61:55:0d:65:ma:5
    11:30:83:d2:25:77:21:7d:e2:7d:50:ad:e7:36
    3e:92:df:f0:56:73:96:34:4e:9f:25:2f:86:f
    fe:3e:0b:30:b1:9c:04:46:e7:c3:72:61:cc
    57:1b:86:c0:e2:96:63:bc:bb:46:80:15:91
    62:1a:7f:0e:3b:94:89:fc:2f:5e:e2:2c:
   8b:74:df:bc:3f:78:92:e2:3a:4b:43:fd
   d5:99:6b:fb:4b:dc:39:e5:47:18:da
   c0:e1:c2:b1:f6:19:3e:70:b0:55:
   eb:b9:fa:06:4b:a4:3a:ef:de:53
   d6:c4:3a:3e:72:21:8a:0a:d8:21
    70:81:6f:d3:30:e4:de:f4:25:34
publicExponent: 65537 (0x10001)
privateExponents
   00:aa:74:aa:f1:2f:e3:6b:b9:#e
```

```
bb:97:c8:84:85:8f:a4:5e:3e:2c:d8:24:58:28:
fd:22:9c:8b:54:f0:3a:ae:cc:e3:02:b6:ea:49:1f:
6e:14:8a:cd:0e:a4:43:ff:91:a9:13:8b:72:48:06:
7c:3c:8c:90:91:f3:2a:91:3d:09:71:4f:5b:dc:37:
16:53:bd:8c:e5:ad:21:63:c5:28:5e:fe:06:36:88:
16:d9:bc:88:f3:c1:89:01:c4:61:55:0d:65:aa:9e:
31:30:83:d2:25:77:21:7d:e2:7d:50:ad:e7:3f:51:
3e:92:df:f0:56:73:96:34:4e:9f:25:2f:86:f4:a2:
fe:3e:0b:30:b1:9c:04:46:e7:c3:72:61:cc:1b:5a:
57:1b:86:c0:e2:96:63:bc:bb:46:80:15:91:f5:50:
62:1a:7f:0e:3b:94:89:fc:2f:5e:e2:2c:42:69:a1:
8b:74:df:bc:3f:78:92:e2:3a:4b:43:fd:5c:a9:ee:
d5:99:6b:fb:4b:dc:39:e5:47:18:da:34:fe:a1:fd:
c0:e1:c2:b1:f6:19:3e:70:b0:55:22:03:de:f7:09:
eb:b9:fa:06:4b:a4:3a:ef:de:53:50:85:69:c0:71:
d6:c4:3a:3e:72:21:8a:0a:d8:21:21:9b:a6:55:5c:
70:81:6f:d3:30:e4:de:f4:25:34:92:5f:f4:89:3f:3f:51
```



Use EncSW to generate EK_{KB PUE}





EncSW Result

- keybox\encsw\array.c
 - unsigned char Ekkb_pub[]

```
unsigned char Ekkb pub[] =
   0x54, 0xCB, 0xCD, 0xB3, 0xFF, 0xCD, 0xCC, 0xDD, 0xA3, 0xFF, 0x5D, 0x30, 0x95, 0x03, 0x2D, 0x2A,
   0x2A, 0x12, 0xE6, 0x90, 0x0B, 0x3F, 0xF7, 0x85, 0xE5, 0xB3, 0xDD, 0x8E, 0x4B, 0x27, 0x9D, 0x58,
   0xC8, 0x24, 0x7A, 0xB0, 0x83, 0x8B, 0xB1, 0xD4, 0xA4, 0x92, 0x17, 0x0E, 0xF2, 0xCF, 0x19, 0x9A,
   0xAB, 0xCE, 0xFB, 0x68, 0xCB, 0x86, 0x94, 0x6E, 0x16, 0x8E, 0x3D, 0xCC, 0xF8, 0x0C, 0xA6, 0x30,
   0x1C, 0x47, 0xA6, 0xB6, 0x50, 0x2F, 0x68, 0x94, 0x23, 0x0C, 0x62, 0xAF, 0xE1, 0x44, 0xA4, 0x27,
   0xD8, 0x79, 0x05, 0x68, 0x51, 0x89, 0x04, 0x49, 0x61, 0x93, 0x7A, 0xEF, 0xB5, 0xB9, 0x17, 0x72,
   0x28, 0x87, 0x8A, 0x94, 0x4A, 0x88, 0xF1, 0x46, 0xCF, 0xE7, 0x53, 0x0A, 0x02, 0x5A, 0xEE, 0x59,
   0x47, 0xBE, 0xC2, 0x41, 0x98, 0xD9, 0x5B, 0x17, 0xAF, 0x10, 0x0B, 0xE0, 0x92, 0xBA, 0x65, 0x30,
   0x63, 0x76, 0x94, 0x2A, 0x26, 0x7D, 0x3F, 0x94, 0x2E, 0x9F, 0x06, 0xB8, 0xD3, 0xB0, 0x76, 0xE9,
   0xBD, 0xBA, 0x07, 0x6E, 0xE1, 0x3D, 0x1F, 0xC6, 0xDB, 0x7F, 0x34, 0xC1, 0xB4, 0xED, 0x8B, 0x00,
   0x36, 0xAE, 0x1E, 0xBB, 0x65, 0x81, 0x38, 0x94, 0x77, 0xE2, 0x4E, 0x5C, 0xC1, 0x9F, 0x93, 0x2D,
   0x29, 0xA3, 0x30, 0x29, 0xF7, 0xEC, 0xFC, 0xCC, 0x87, 0x8F, 0xFA, 0x09, 0xAD, 0x1E, 0xE5, 0xAF,
   0x4E, 0xCF, 0x0E, 0x44, 0x8C, 0xE3, 0xBF, 0x8D, 0x5B, 0xEB, 0xD6, 0xA0, 0xEA, 0xC6, 0xBF, 0xB1,
   0x56, 0xD5, 0xC9, 0xE6, 0xE8, 0xE1, 0xB9, 0x94, 0x85, 0xAD, 0x38, 0x38, 0xDD, 0xE2, 0x57, 0xCC,
   0xFE, 0xED, 0xFO, 0x2A, 0x10, 0xB6, 0x8E, 0x3C, 0xA2, 0x4D, 0x97, 0x60, 0x3E, 0xEC, 0x92, 0xE2,
   0xC1, 0x72, 0x86, 0x38, 0xE2, 0xC0, 0xA8, 0xCA, 0xD6, 0xEB, 0x0C, 0x35, 0xE9, 0x3E, 0x8D, 0x91,
 };
```

EncSW Result

- keybox\encsw\array.c
 - unsigned char InputPkb[]

Put (P_{KB}, EK_{KB_PUB}) in Source Code

- Update Ekkb_pub[] and InputPkb[] in key.c
 - MTEE
 - vendor/mediatek/proprietary/custom/\${project}/drm







MEDIATEK

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