

MEDIATEK

CONFIDENTIAL B

Touch Panel Driver Bringup SOP---for Andorid O



Outline

- Key words
- CTP HW interface and Platform instruction
 - I2C interface user guide
- Mediatek Touch Driver Introduction
 - driver architecture
 - useful APIs
 - coordinate calibration method
- touch customization
 - project Config
 - kernel config
 - device tree(dts) of dts
- add a new touch driver step by step
- touch debug

Key words

- <proj>
 - project name, e.g. tb8183m1_64
- <platform>
 - platform, e.g. mt8183
- <kernel_ver>
 - linux kernel version , e.g. kernel-4.4
- <arm_ver>:
 - arm or arm64
- <tp_drv>:
 - specific touch driver name, e.g. GT5688
- <cust_folder>:
 - customize information folder e.g. folder for touch config file: “config_default”

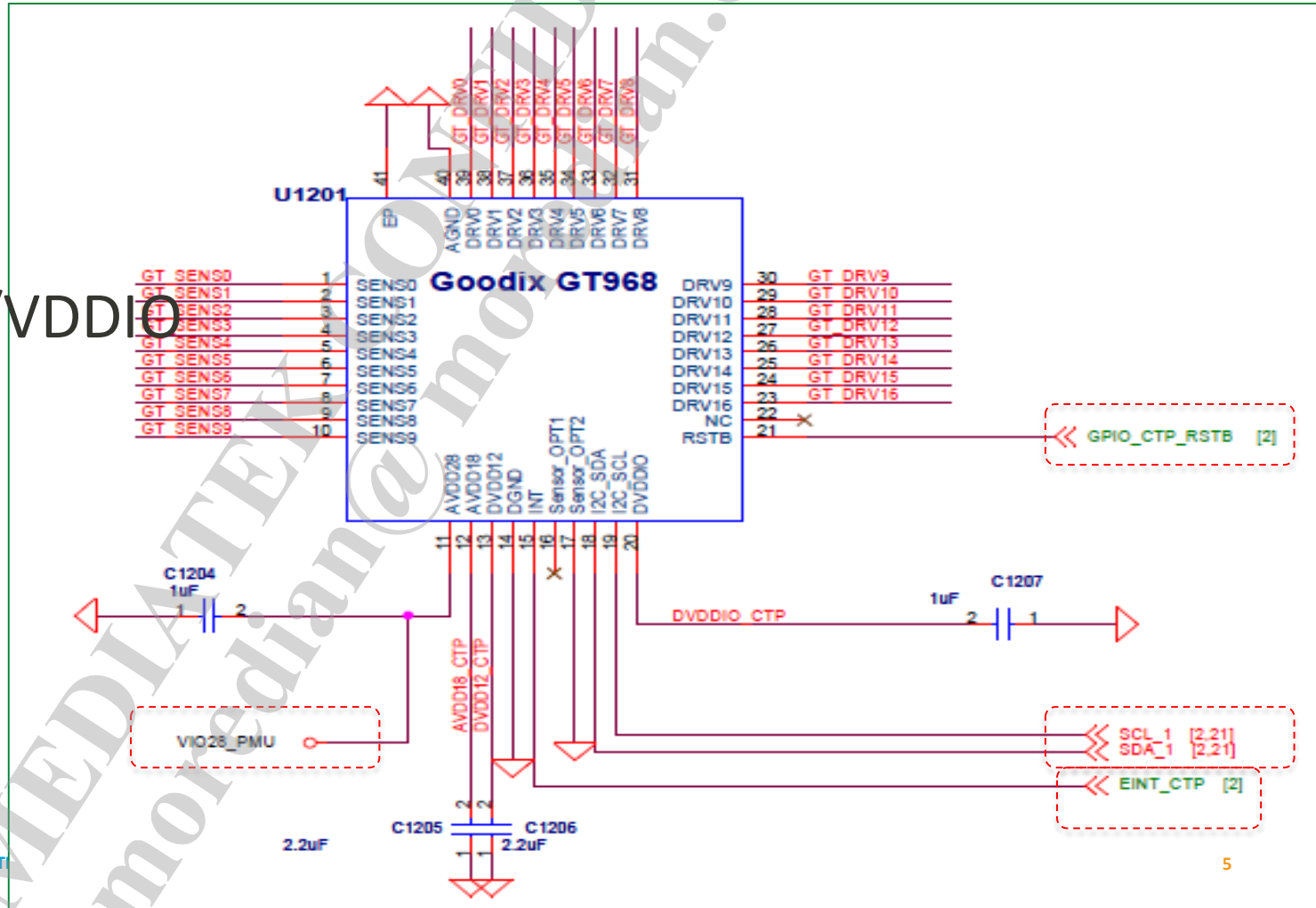
CTP HW and Platform Instruction

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CTP HW interface

■ e.g. GT968 HW pad:

- I2C
- EINT
- RST
- AVDD/VDDIO
- GND



Platform instruction

■ GPIO /EINT/POWER

- After got the HW information, you should apply your hardware interface to device tree(“.dts”), such as EINT/RST/Power ... etc.

■ I2C

- Mediatek platform I2C support :
 - FIFO mode: read/write 8 Bytes one time
 - DMA mode: only read/write: 65532Byte;
write and read: write 255 Byte, read 31Byte

NOTE: For DMA 255x255Byte: The low 8-bit is “trans_len”.
The high 8-bit is “trans_num”

```
trans_len = (msg->len) & 0xFF;  
trans_num = (msg->len >> 8) & 0xFF;
```

I2C interface-Read with FIFO mode

- read with FIFO mode, max 8 bytes one time
 - write and read mode: **I2C_WR_FLAG**
 - without stop condition after register address write: **I2C_RS_FLAG**

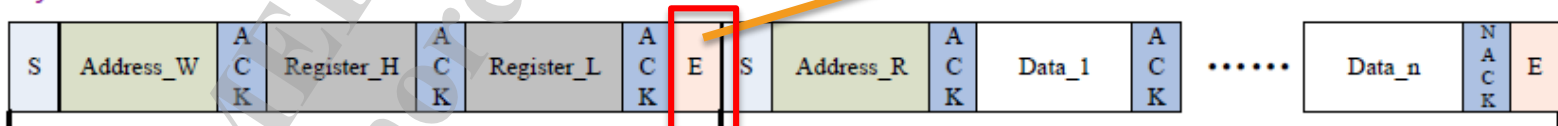
Multiple Read



```
static s32 i2c_read_nondma(struct i2c_client *client,
    u8 addr, u8 *rxbuf, int len)
{
    int ret;
    struct i2c_msg msg;

    memset(&msg, 0, sizeof(struct i2c_msg));
    rxbuf[0] = addr;
    msg.addr = client->addr & I2C_MASK_FLAG;
    msg.flags = 0;
    msg.len = ((len & 0x1f) << 8) | 1;
    msg.buf = rxbuf;
    msg.ext_flag = I2C_WR_FLAG | I2C_RS_FLAG;
    msg.timing = GSLTP_I2C_MASTER_CLOCK;
    ret = i2c_transfer(client->adapter, &msg, 1);
    return ret;
}
```

if stop condition
need after register
addr, please remove
I2C_RS_FLAG



I2C interface—Write with FIFO mode

- write with FIFO mode
 - max write 8 bytes one time

```
static s32 i2c_write_nondma(struct i2c_client *client, u8 addr, u8 *txbuf, int len)
{
    int ret;
    int retry = 0;
    struct i2c_msg msg;
    u8 wrBuf[RPR_FIFO_MAX_WR_SIZE + 1];

    if ((txbuf == NULL) && len > 0)
        return -1;

    memset(&msg, 0, sizeof(struct i2c_msg));
    memset(wrBuf, 0, RPR_FIFO_MAX_WR_SIZE + 1);
    wrBuf[0] = addr;
    if (txbuf)
        memcpy(wrBuf + 1, txbuf, len);

    msg.flags = 0;
    msg.buf = wrBuf;
    msg.len = 1 + len;
    msg.addr = (client->addr & I2C_MASK_FLAG);
    msg.ext_flag = (client->ext_flag | I2C_ENEXT_FLAG);
    msg.timing = RPR_I2C_MASTER_CLOCK;

    for (retry = 0; retry < 5; ++retry) {
        ret = i2c_transfer(client->adapter, &msg, 1);
        if (ret < 0)
            continue;
        return 0;
    }
    RPR0521_ERR("Dma I2C Write Error: 0x%04X, %d bytes, err-code: %d\n", addr, len, ret);
    return ret;
}
// end i2c_write_nondma ?
```

```
#define RPR_FIFO_MAX_RD_SIZE C_I2C_FIFO_SIZE
#define RPR_FIFO_MAX_WR_SIZE C_I2C_FIFO_SIZE - RPR_REG_ADDR_LEN
```

Parameter of i2c_write_nondma

I2C interface—read with DMA WRRD mode

- read with DMA mode: **I2C_DMA_FLAG**
 - with write and read mode: **I2C_WR_FLAG**, max 31bytes
 - without stop condition after register address write: **I2C_RS_FLAG**

```
static s32 i2c_dma_read(struct i2c_client *client, u8 addr, u8
{
    int ret;
    struct i2c_msg msg;

    memset(&msg, 0, sizeof(struct i2c_msg));
    *g_dma_buff_va = addr;
    msg.addr = client->addr & I2C_MASK_FLAG;
    msg.flags = 0;
    msg.len = ((len & 0x1f) << 8) | 1;
    msg.buf = g_dma_buff_pa;
    msg.ext_flag = I2C_WR_FLAG | I2C_RS_FLAG | I2C_DMA_FLAG;
    msg.timing = GSLTP_I2C_MASTER_CLOCK;

    ret = i2c_transfer(client->adapter, &msg, 1);
    memcpy(rxbuf, g_dma_buff_va, len);
    return ret;
}
```

I2C interface—read only with DMA mode

- read only with DMA mode: have **I2C_DMA_FLAG** but no **I2C_WR_FLAG**
- there will be a stop condition between msg[0] and msg[1]
- max read length is **65532** bytes

```
static s32 i2c_dma_non_wrrd_read(struct i2c_client *client, u1
{
    int ret;
    struct i2c_msg msg[2];

    memset(&msg, 0, 2 * sizeof(struct i2c_msg));
    msg[0].addr = client->addr & I2C_MASK_FLAG;
    msg[0].flags = 0;
    msg[0].len = GSLTP_REG_ADDR_LEN;
    msg[0].buf = &addr;
    msg[0].ext_flag = I2C_DMA_FLAG;
    msg[0].timing = GSLTP_I2C_MASTER_CLOCK;

    msg[1].addr = client->addr & I2C_MASK_FLAG;
    msg[1].flags = 0;
    msg[1].len = len;
    msg[1].buf = g_dma_buff_pa;
    msg[1].ext_flag = I2C_DMA_FLAG;
    msg[1].timing = GSLTP_I2C_MASTER_CLOCK;

    ret = i2c_transfer(client->adapter, &msg, 2);
    memcpy(rxbuf, g_dma_buff_va, len);
    return ret;
} ? end i2c_dma_non_wrrd_read ?
```

I2C interface—Write with DMA mode

- write with DMA mode, max 65532 bytes

```
static s32 i2c_dma_write(struct i2c_client *client, u8 addr, u8
{
    int ret;
    struct i2c_msg msg;

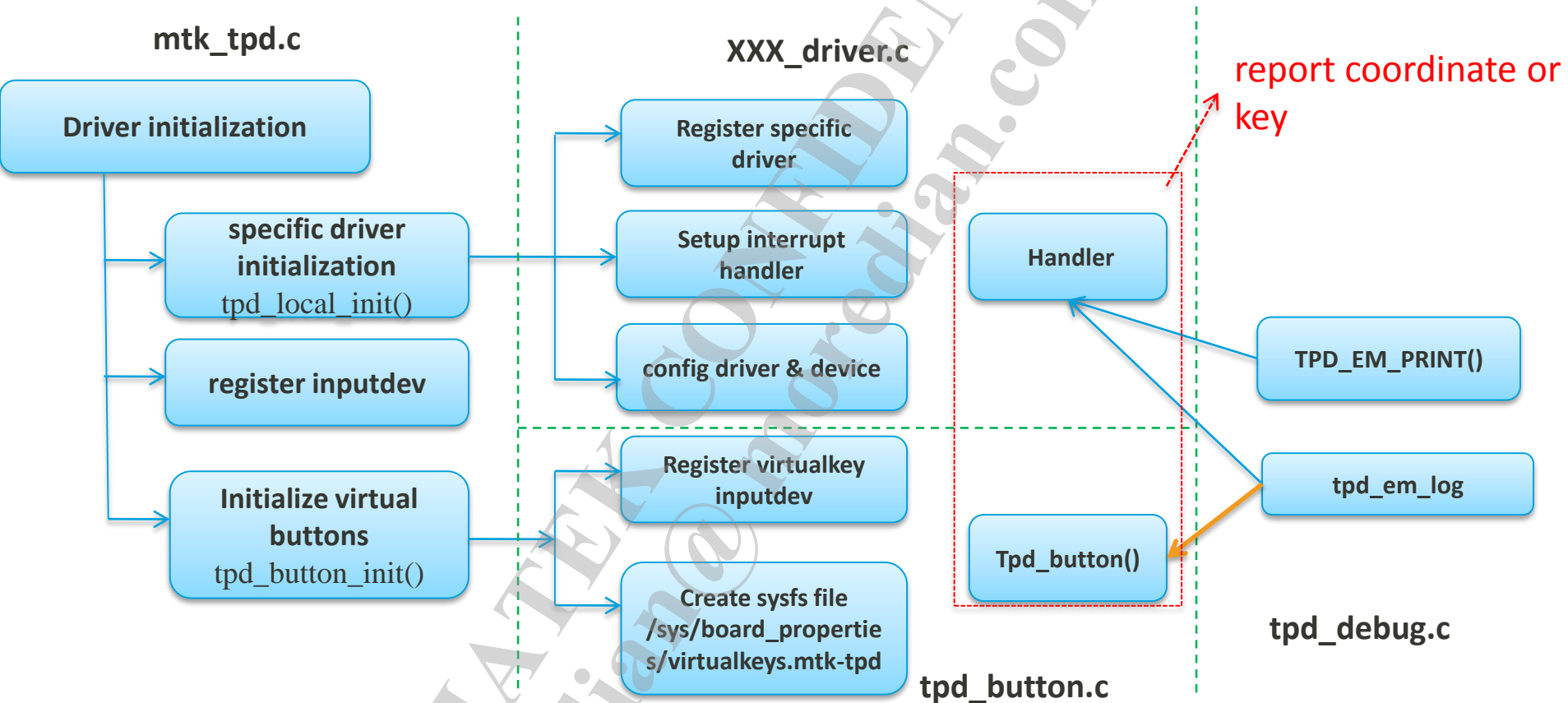
    memset(&msg, 0, sizeof(struct i2c_msg));
    *g_dma_buff_va = addr;
    msg.addr = (client->addr & I2C_MASK_FLAG);
    msg.flags = 0;
    msg.buf = g_dma_buff_pa;
    msg.len = 1 + len;
    msg.ext_flag = (client->ext_flag | I2C_ENEXT_FLAG \
                    | I2C_DMA_FLAG);
    msg.timing = GSLTP_I2C_MASTER_CLOCK;

    memcpy(g_dma_buff_va + 1, txbuf, len);
    ret = i2c_transfer(client->adapter, &msg, 1);
    return ret;
}
```

Mediatek touch driver introduction

driver architecture and useful notes

Touch Panel Driver Architecture



All specific touch driver are mounted on MTK common touch driver which named mtk_tpd.c

driver file

- path for touch common code: (e.g. mtk_tpd.c):
 - <kernel_ver>/drivers/input/touchscreen/mediatek
- driver for specific touch (e.g. gt1x_tpd.c) :
 - <kernel_ver>/drivers/input/touchscreen/mediatek /<tp_drv>
- customized touch driver file path(e.g. gt1x_tpd_custom.h)
 - <kernel_ver>/drivers/input/touchscreen/mediatek /<tp_drv>/include/<cust_folder>
 - set customized file path in kernel config
 - <kernel_ver>/arch/<arm_ver>/configs/

APIs used in touch(1)

- Use `of_find_compatible_node` to get your dts node, or use the probe callback of platform drivers to get populated dts node
- please make sure that return type of interrupt handler is `irqreturn_t` and must return with `IRQ_HANDLED`

```
struct of_device_id touch_of_match[] = {
    { .compatible = "mediatek,mt6570-touch", },
    { .compatible = "mediatek,mt6735-touch", },
};

node = of_find_matching_node(NULL, touch_of_match);
if (node) {

static irqreturn_t tpd_interrupt_handler(int irq, void *dev_id)
{
    if (irq_enabled) {
        irq_enabled = false;
        disable_irq_nosync(touch_irq);
    }
    tpd_flag = 1;
    wake_up_interruptible(&waiter);
    return IRQ_HANDLED;
}
```

APIs used in touch(2)

- Use `irq_of_parse_and_map()` to get virtual irq
- Use `request_irq()` instead to register IRQ
 - interrupt flag should be `IRQF_TRIGGER_NONE`, since `irq_of_parse_and_map()` already set trigger type, you can also overwrite the trigger type here)
- Use `enable_irq()/disable_irq()` to enable and disable irq
 - use `disable_irq_nosync()` in irq context instead
 - please make sure balance of `enable_irq` and `disable_irq`
 - default irq is enabled after `request_irq`, don't `enable_irq` again
- Use `irq_set_irq_type()` to change irq trigger type
- use `enable_irq_wake()` and `disable_irq_wake()` for irq with wakeup request

customize --- Calibration

- SW use the matrix to make touch coordinate match with LCM coordinate
 - <kernel_ver>/drivers/input/touchscreen/mediatek/<tp_driver>/include/<cust_folder>/ tpd_custom_gt9xx.h

```
#define TPD_CALIBRATION_MATRIX_ROTATION_NORMAL {4096,0,0,0,3686,0,0,0};  
#define TPD_CALIBRATION_MATRIX_ROTATION_FACTORY {4096,0,0,0,3686,0,0,0};
```

A,B,C,D,E,F

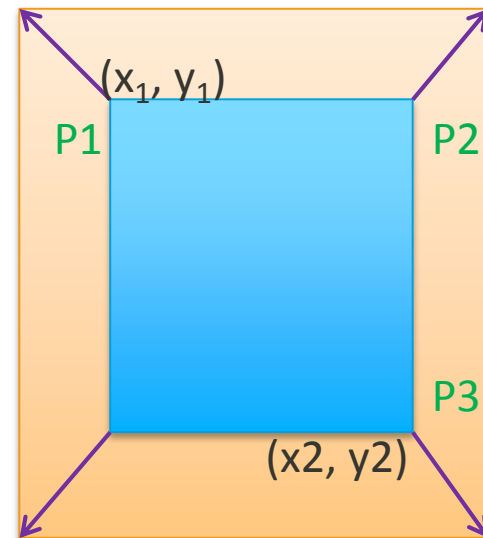
$$\begin{bmatrix} X' \\ Y' \end{bmatrix} = \frac{\begin{bmatrix} A & B & C \\ D & E & F \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} X \\ Y \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}}{4096}$$

$$\begin{aligned} Ax + By + C &= \text{ResX} * 4096 \\ Dx + Ey + F &= \text{ResY} * 4096 \end{aligned}$$

(X,Y): touch point, e.g. (0,0);(0,1280)...

(X',Y')=(ResX,ResY): LCM point

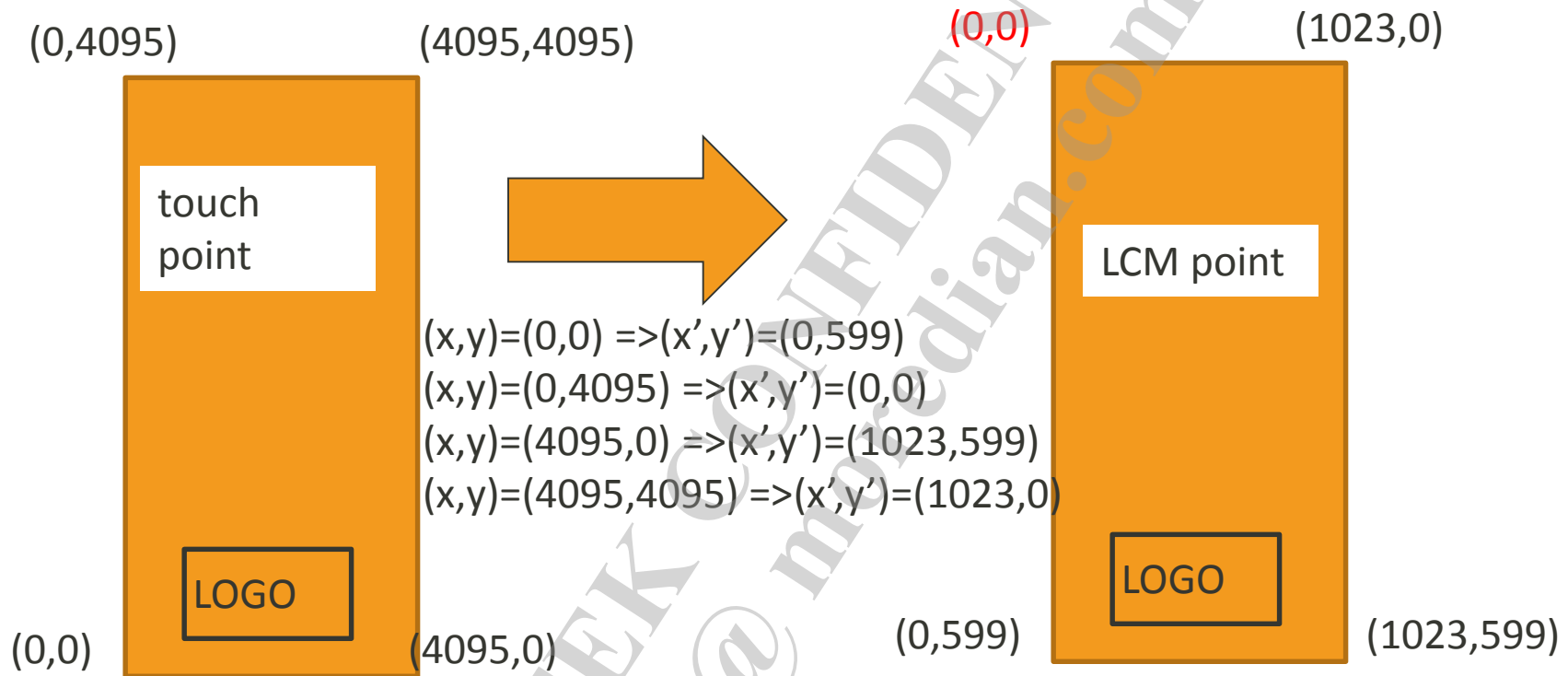
(x₁', y₁')
(x₁, y₁)



[63:mtk-tpd]<<-GTP-DEBUG->> [2284]Original touch coordinate: [X:0001, Y:0595]

[63:mtk-tpd]<<-GTP-DEBUG->> [2290]Touch coordinate after calibration: [X:0001, Y:0494]

customize—coordinate calibration



get 3 touch points
for the formula
e.g.

$$0A + 4095B + C = 0 * 4096$$

$$0A + 0B + C = 0 * 4096$$

$$4095A + 0B + C = 1023 * 4096$$

result: $A = 1023.25$, $B = 0$, $C = 0$

$$Ax + By + C = \text{resX} * 4096$$

$$Dx + Ey + F = \text{resY} * 4096$$

$$0D + 4095E + F = 0 * 4096$$

$$0D + 0E + F = 599 * 4096$$

$$4095D + 0E + F = 599 * 4096$$

result: $D = 0$, $E = -599.146$, $F = 2453504$

Matrix $\Rightarrow \{1023, 0, 0, 0, -599, 2453504, 0, 0\}$

earlyly suspend

- there is no early suspend, please use fb_notifier instead
- touch should wakelock itself when it want to wakeup the system
- code of fb_notifier is in mtk_tpd.c, it's not need to modify

```
static struct notifier_block tpd_fb_notifier;  
/* use fb_notifier */  
static void touch_resume_workqueue_callback(struct work_struct  
{  
    TPD_DEBUG("GTP touch_resume_workqueue_callback\n");  
    g_tpd_drv->resume(NULL);  
    tpd_suspend_flag = 0;  
}  
static int tpd_fb_notifier_callback(struct notifier_block *self,
```

touch customization

configuration items

project configuration

- ProjectConfig.mk (device/mediatek/<proj>)
- check information:
 - CUSTOM_KERNEL_TOUCHPANEL = <tp_drv>
 - for Goodix hotknot supported touch, please set <tp_drv> as “GT9XX” for GT9XX series touch, and please set as “GT1XX” for GT1XX series touch

```
CUSTOM_KERNEL_SUB_LENS = dummy_lens  
CUSTOM_KERNEL_TOUCHPANEL = GT9XX
```

GT9XX for GT9XX series
that support hotknot

Kernel config

- kernel config file:
 - <proj>_debug_defconfig
 - <proj>_defconfig
- config file path:
 - 32 bits : <kernel_ver>/arch/arm/configs
 - 64 bits : <kernel_ver>/arch/arm64/configs
- check contents in config file
 - CONFIG_MTK_TOUCHPANEL=y
 - CONFIG_INPUT_TOUCHSCREEN=y
 - CONFIG_TOUCH_SCREEN_<tp_drv>=y
 - _<tp_drv> : shows the real touch driver you used, please refer to Kconfig file
(<kernel_ver>/drivers/input/touchscreen/mediatek/Kconfig)

Kernel config

- Kconfig: shows which real touch driver is match to your config
 - <kernel_ver>/drivers/input/touchscreen/mediatek/Kconfig
 - e.g.
CONFIG_TOUCHSCREEN_MTK_GT9XXTB_HOTKNOT=y,
means the real touch driver is GT9XXTB_hotknot

```
config TOUCHSCREEN_MTK_GT9XXTB_HOTKNOT
    bool "GT9XXTB hotknot for Mediatek package"
    default n
    help
        Say Y here if you have GT9xx touch panel.

        If unsure, say N.

        To compile this driver as a module, choose M here: the
        module will be called.
source "drivers/input/touchscreen/mediatek/GT9XXTB_hotknot/Kconfig"
```

real touch Driver
path

Kernel config

- you should config customized file path in kernel config, please refer to Kconfig for add and update customized file

- step1: kernel config

- CONFIG_<tp_drv>_FIRMWARE="<cust_folder>"
- CONFIG_<tp_drv>_CONFIG ="<cust_folder >"

- e.g. :

```
CONFIG_GT9XXTB_FIRMWARE="firmware_default"  
CONFIG_GT9XXTB_CONFIG="config_default"
```

<proj>_defconfig file

- step2: check Kconfig

- path:

<kernel_ver>/drivers/input/touchscreen/mediatek/<tp_drv>/Kconfig

```
config GT9XXTB_FIRMWARE  
string "GT9XXTB_hotknot for Mediatek firmware"  
  
config GT9XXTB_CONFIG  
string "GT9XXTB_hotknot for Mediatek"
```

Kconfig file

kernel config match
with Kconfig

Kernel config

- Make file: check and add your customized file path
- path:
<kernel_ver>/drivers/input/touchscreen/mediatek/<tp_drv>/makefile

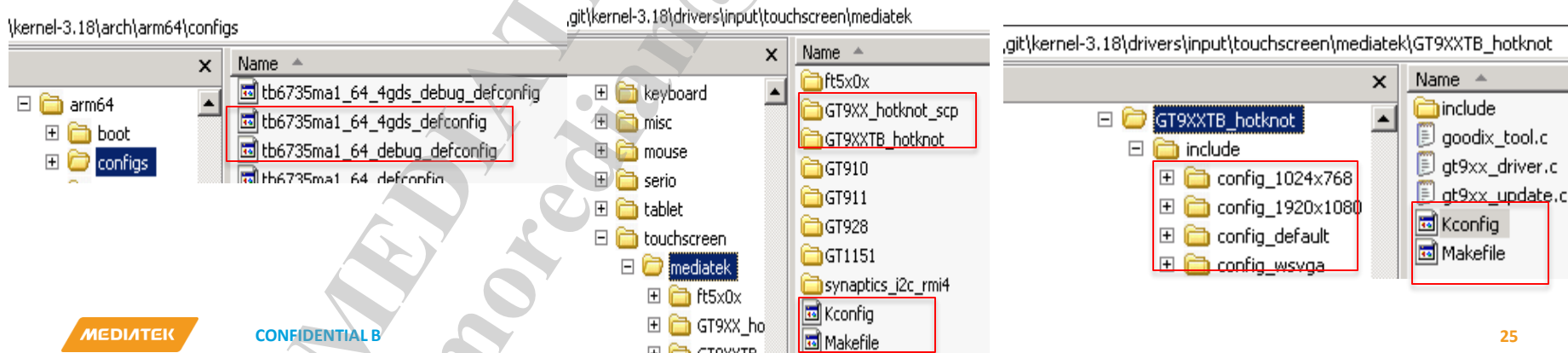
```
ccflags-y += -I$(srctree)/drivers/input/touchscreen/mediatek/GT9XXTB_hotknot/  
ccflags-y += -I$(srctree)/drivers/input/touchscreen/mediatek/  
ccflags-y += -I$(srctree)/drivers/input/touchscreen/mediatek/GT9XXTB_hotknot/include/${CONFIG_GT9XXTB_FIRMWARE}/  
ccflags-y += -I$(srctree)/drivers/input/touchscreen/mediatek/GT9XXTB_hotknot/include/${CONFIG_GT9XXTB_CONFIG}/  
ccflags-y += -I$(srctree)/drivers/misc/mediatek/include/mt-plat/  
ccflags-y += -I$(srctree)/drivers/misc/mediatek/include/mt-plat/${MTK_PLATFORM}/include
```

```
obj-y += gt9xx_driver.o  
obj-y += goodix_tool.o  
obj-y += gt9xx_update.o
```

make file

match with configs in the previous slide

- file and folder examples:



Kernel config

- config for specific touch driver

```
/*  
#define GTP_CUSTOM_CFG          0  
#define GTP_DRIVER_SEND_CFG    1  
#define GTP_HAVE_TOUCH_KEY     0  
CONFIG_TOUCHSCREEN_MTK=y  
CONFIG_GTP_DRIVER_SEND_CFG=y  
CONFIG_GTP_AUTO_UPDATE=y  
CONFIG_GTP_HEADER_FW_UPDATE=y  
CONFIG_GTP_CREATE_WR_NODE=y
```

maco marked in .h

kernel config

Kconfig also need
relative settings

```
config GTP_DRIVER_SEND_CFG  
bool "GTP_DRIVER_SEND_CFG"  
default n  
help  
Say Y here if you have GT9XXTB_hotknot touch panel GTP_DEBUG_FUNC_ON.  
  
If unsure, say N.  
  
To compile this dirver as a module, choose M here: the  
module will be called.
```

touch customization

dws and dts

DWS file- I2C

- check i2c setting in dws file
 - <kernel_ver>/drivers/misc/mediatek/dws/<platform>/<proj>.dws
 - e.g. touch panel uses I2C id0
 - VarName1 should be
 - GPIO_I2C0_SDA_PIN
 - GPIO_I2C0_SDA_PIN

GPIO Setting | EINT Setting | ADC Setting | KEYPAD Setting | PMIC Setting | POWER Setting | MD1_EINT Setting

	Ei...	Def.Mode	M0	M1	M2	M3	M4	M5	M6	M7	In...	In...	D...	In	Out	O...	VarName1
GPIO84	<input type="checkbox"/>	1:SDA0	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>							<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	IN	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	GPIO_I2C0_SDA_PIN
GPIO85	<input type="checkbox"/>	1:SCL0	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>							<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	IN	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	GPIO_I2C0_SCA_PIN

- I2C address config

GPIO	EINT	ADC	KEYPAD	I2C	PMIC	ClockBuffer	POWER	MD1_EINT
Slave Device			Channel			Device Address		
CAP TOUCH			I2C CHANNEL 1			0x5D		

DWS file - CTP RST/EINT Pin

■ RST Pin

- VarName1 should be GPIO_CTP_RST_PIN

GPIO Setting EINT Setting ADC Setting KEYPAD Setting PMIC Setting POWER Setting MD1_EINT Setting																	
	Ei...	Def.Mode	M0	M1	M2	M3	M4	M5	M6	M7	In...	In...	D...	In	Out	O...	VarName1
GPIO13	<input type="checkbox"/>	0:GPIO13	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	OUT	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	GPIO_CTP_RST_PIN

■ EINT Pin

- check EINT mode
- VarName1 should be GPIO_CTP_EINT_PIN

GPIO Setting EINT Setting ADC Setting KEYPAD Setting PMIC Setting POWER Setting MD1_EINT Setting																	
	Ei...	Def.Mode	M0	M1	M2	M3	M4	M5	M6	M7	In...	In...	D...	In	Out	O...	VarName1
GPIO10	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0:GPIO10									<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	IN				GPIO_CTP_EINT_PIN

- EINT setting: please refer to CTP spec for setting EINT setting,
- note: please select **TOUCH** for EINT Var

GPIO EINT ADC KEYPAD I2C PMIC ClockBuffer POWER MD1_EINT						
	EINT Var	Debounce Time (ms)	Polarity	Sensitive_Level	Debounce En	
EINT9	NC	0				
EINT10	TOUCH	0	Low	Edge	Disable	

please select TOUCH

dts file

- file path: <kernel_ver>/arch/<arm_ver>/boot/dts/<proj>.dts
 - please include platform dts file (< platform >.dtsi)
 - please include **cust.dtsi** (maybe had included in < platform >.dtsi , if so, doesn't need to include again in <proj>.dts)
- touch node:
 - root node: <kernel_ver>/arch/<arm_ver>/boot/dts/<platform>.dtsi
 - compatible string should match with software, SW use of_find_matching_node() read device tree information from dts file (mtk_tpd.c)
- note: **device tree node name and compatible string should be lowercase**

```
touch: touch0 {  
    compatible = "mediatek,mt6735-touch",  
                 "mediatek,mt6735m-touch";  
    vtouch-supply = <mt_pmic_vgpi_ldo_reg>;  
};
```

root node for touch

```
struct of_device_id touch_of_match[] = {  
    { .compatible = "mediatek,mt6735-touch", },  
    { .compatible = "mediatek,mt6580-touch", },  
    { .compatible = "mediatek,mt8173-touch", },  
    { .compatible = "mediatek,mt6755-touch", },  
    { .compatible = "mediatek,mt6797-touch", },  
    { .compatible = "mediatek,mt8163-touch", },  
    {},  
};  
  
void tpd_get_dts_info(void)  
{  
    struct device_node *node1 = NULL;  
    int key_dim_local[16], i;  
  
    node1 = of_find_matching_node(node1, touch_of_match);  
}
```

device tree node

- attach node for touch, <proj>.dts

```
&touch {  
    tpd-resolution = <800 1280>;  
    use-tpd-button = <0>;  
    tpd-key-num = <3>;  
    tpd-key-local = <139 172 158 0>;  
    tpd-key-dim-local = <90 883 100 40 230 883 100 40 370 883 100 40 0 0 0 0>;  
    tpd-max-touch-num = <5>;  
    tpd-filter-enable = <1>;  
    tpd-filter-pixel-density = <93>;  
    tpd-filter-custom-parameters = <0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0>;  
    tpd-filter-custom-speed = <0 0 0>;  
    pinctrl-names = "default", "state_eint_as_int", "state_eint_output0", "state_eint_output1",  
        "state_rst_output0", "state_rst_output1";  
    pinctrl-0 = <&CTP_pins_default>;  
    pinctrl-1 = <&CTP_pins_eint_as_int>;  
    pinctrl-2 = <&CTP_pins_eint_output0>;  
    pinctrl-3 = <&CTP_pins_eint_output1>;  
    pinctrl-4 = <&CTP_pins_rst_output0>;  
    pinctrl-5 = <&CTP_pins_rst_output1>;  
    status = "okay";  
};
```

touch that have keys

GPIO info, use pinctrl_lookup_state() to get the info, and use pinctrl_select_state() to do GPIO setting

```
int tpd_get_gpio_info(struct platform_device *pdev)
```

```
{
```

```
    eint_output0 = pinctrl_lookup_state(pinctrl1, "state_eint_output0");
```

```
void tpd_gpio_output(int pin, int level)
```

```
{
```

```
    pinctrl_select_state(pinctrl1, eint_output0);
```

dts node--Parameters Introduction

Parameter	Introduction	Comments
tpd_resolution[2]	touch panel resolution info for x and y axis	tpd_resolution[0]: LCM resolution of x axis tpd_resolution[1]: LCM resolution of y axis
use_tpd_button	define whether the touch panel use virtual key	1 stands for touch panel use touch virtual key 0 stands for touch panel not use touch virtual key
tpd_key_num	The number of the touch virtual key. you can not set this parameter if use_tpd_button is 0.	The max of the key number is 4.
tpd_key_local[4]	the Linux key value if touch virtual key is used, you can not set this parameter if use_tpd_button is 0.	fill in Linux key code which will use for virtual key on touch panel, layout from left to right corresponding to array value tpd_key_local[0], tpd_key_local[1], tpd_key_local[2], tpd_key_local[3]
tpd_key_dim_local[4] (include 4 parameters tpd_key_dim_local[4].key_x, tpd_key_dim_local[4].key_y, tpd_key_dim_local[4].key_width, tpd_key_dim_local[4].key_high)	the key layout info if touch virtual key is used, you can not set this parameter if use_tpd_button is 0.	every tpd_key_dim_local[i] corresponding to tpd_key_local[i] tpd_key_dim_local[i].key_x: location on x axis of tpd_key_local[i] tpd_key_dim_local[i].key_y: location on y axis of tpd_key_local[i] tpd_key_dim_local[i].key_width: width of tpd_key_local[i] tpd_key_dim_local[i].key_high: height of tpd_key_local[i]

device tree node

- attach node of touch--pinctrl
 - mainly check reset pin and EINT pin

```
&pio {  
    CTP_pins_default: eint0default {  
    };
```

```
CTP_pins_eint_as_int: eint00 {
```

```
    pins_cmd_dat {  
        pins = <PINMUX_GPIO10_FUNC_GPIO10>;  
        slew-rate = <0>;  
        bias-disable;
```

```
    };
```

```
};
```

```
CTP_pins_eint_output0: eintoutput0 {
```

```
    pins_cmd_dat {  
        pins = <PINMUX_GPIO10_FUNC_GPIO10>;  
        slew-rate = <1>;  
        output-low;
```

```
    };
```

```
};
```

```
CTP_pins_eint_output1: eintoutput1 {
```

```
    pins_cmd_dat {  
        pins = <PINMUX_GPIO10_FUNC_GPIO10>;  
        slew-rate = <1>;  
        output-high;
```

```
    };
```

```
};
```

```
CTP_pins_rst_output0: rstoutput0 {
```

```
    pins_cmd_dat {  
        pins = <PINMUX_GPIO62_FUNC_GPIO62>;  
        slew-rate = <1>;  
        output-low;
```

```
    };
```

```
};
```

```
CTP_pins_rst_output1: rstoutput1 {
```

```
    pins_cmd_dat {  
        pins = <PINMUX_GPIO62_FUNC_GPIO62>;  
        slew-rate = <1>;  
        output-high;
```

```
    };
```

```
};
```

```
};
```

```
/* TOUCH end */
```

mode is output and output
High, please refer to pinctrl SOP

device tree node—I2C & EINT

- i2c and interrupt info for touch
 - modify dws, nodes as below in cust.dtsi will be generated by dws file
 - note: interrupt trigger type (e.g. `IRQ_TYPE_EDGE_FALLING`) should be the ones that defined in the following files
 - `<kernel_ver>/include/dt-bindings/interrupt-controller/arm-gic.h`
 - `<kernel_ver>/include/dt-bindings/interrupt-controller/irq.h`

```
&i2c0 {  
    pinctrl-names = "default";  
    pinctrl-0 = <&i2c0_pins a>;  
    status = "okay";
```

Touch use I2C0, and slave address is 0x38

```
cap_touch@38 {  
    compatible = "mediatek,cap_touch";  
    reg = <0x38>;  
    interrupt-parent = <&pio>;  
    interrupts = <46 IRQ_TYPE_EDGE_FALLING>;  
    int-gpio = <&pio 35 0>;  
    rst-gpio = <&pio 45 0>;  
};
```

compatible info, SW use it to find the touch node in dts file, should same with SW.

EINT pin info, `IRQ_TYPE_EDGE_FALLING` can't be wrong

```
static const struct of_device_id tpd_of_match[] = {  
    {.compatible = "mediatek,cap_touch"},  
    {}  
};
```

device tree node—I2C & EINT

- modify dws file is needed, nodes as below will be generated by dws file (cust.dtsi)
 - e.g. attach nodes in cust.dtsi (“&touch” means this is attach information of “touch” node)

```
&touch {  
    interrupt-parent = <&eintc>;  
    interrupts = <10 IRQ_TYPE_EDGE_FALLING>;  
    debounce = <10 0>;  
    status = "okay";  
};
```

```
&touch {  
    vtouch-supply = <&mt_pmic_vgp1_ldo_reg>;  
    status = "okay";  
};
```

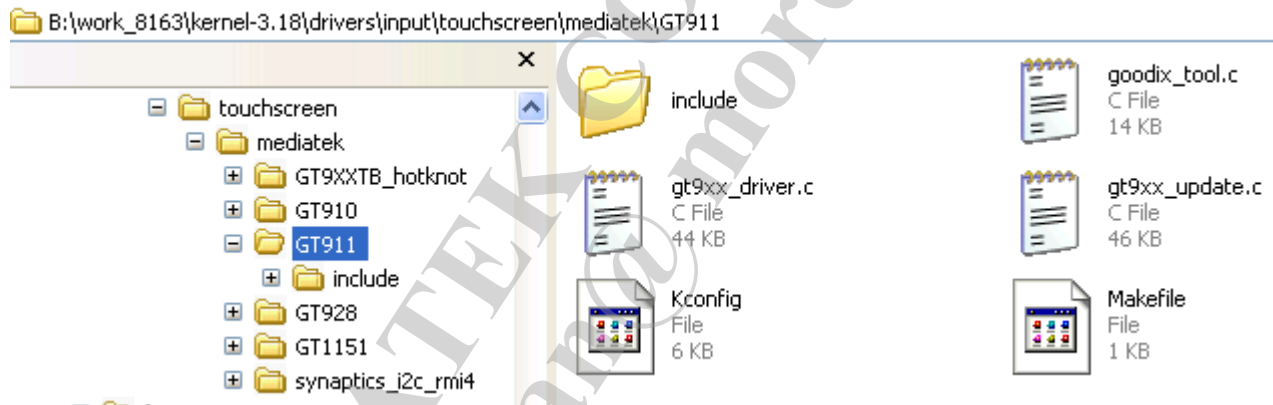
```
&i2c1 {  
    #address-cells = <1>;  
    #size-cells = <0>;  
    cap_touch@5d {  
        compatible = "mediatek,cap_touch";  
        reg = <0x5d>;  
        status = "okay";  
    };  
};
```

i2c info and compatible info of touch

Add a New Touch Driver

Touch Screen – Add New Driver (1/5)

- How to add a new touch driver in codebase
 - Path: `./<kernel_ver>/drivers/input/touchscreen/mediatek/`
 - Add your driver source code.



Touch Screen – Add New Driver (2/5)

- Add the Makefile and Kconfig file driver needs, can be modeled on the other driver. Some customizable option defined here, too.

```
B:\work_8163\kernel-3.18\drivers\input\touchscreen\mediatek\GT911\Makefile
0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100
4 ccflags-y += -I$(srctree)/drivers/input/touchscreen/mediatek/
5 ccflags-y += -I$(srctree)/drivers/input/touchscreen/mediatek/GT911/include/$(CONFIG_GT911_FIRMWARE)/
6 ccflags-y += -I$(srctree)/drivers/input/touchscreen/mediatek/GT911/include/$(CONFIG_GT911_CONFIG)/
7 ccflags-y += -I$(srctree)/drivers/misc/mediatek/include/mt-plat/
8 ccflags-y += -I$(srctree)/drivers/misc/mediatek/include/mt-plat/$(MTK_PLATFORM)/include/
9
10 obj-y += goodix_tool.o
11 obj-y += gt9xx_driver.o
12 obj-y += gt9xx_update.o

B:\work_8163\kernel-3.18\drivers\input\touchscreen\mediatek\GT911\Kconfig
0 10 20 30 40 50 60
1 #
2 # Touchscreen driver configuration
3 #
4 if TOUCHSCREEN_MTK_GT911
5
6 config GT911_FIRMWARE
7     string "GT911 for Mediatek firmware"
8
9 config GT911_CONFIG
10    string "GT911 for Mediatek config"
11
12 config GTP_DRIVER_SEND_CFG
13    bool "GT911 for Mediatek package"
14    default n
```

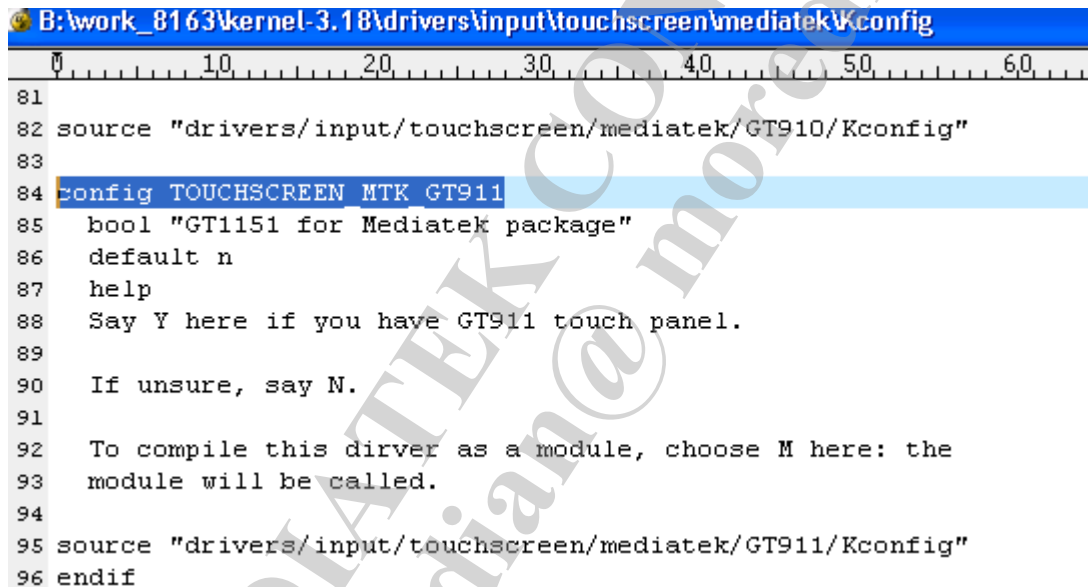
Touch Screen – Add New Driver (3/5)

- Modify /<kernel_ver>/drivers/input/touchscreen/mediatek/Makefile. Add specific driver build option in Makefile.

```
B:\work_8163\kernel-3.18\drivers\input\touchscreen\mediatek\Makefile
 4 obj-y += mtk_tpd.o
 5 obj-y += tpd_button.o
 6 obj-y += tpd_calibrate.o
 7 obj-y += tpd_debug.o
 8 obj-y += tpd_default.o
 9 obj-y += tpd_init.o
10 obj-y += tpd_misc.o
11 obj-y += tpd_setting.o
12
13 obj-$(CONFIG_TOUCHSCREEN_MTK_GT1151) += GT1151/
14 obj-$(CONFIG_TOUCHSCREEN_MTK_GT910) += GT910/
15 obj-$(CONFIG_TOUCHSCREEN_MTK_GT9XXTB_HOTKNOT) += GT9XXTB_hotknot/
16 obj-$(CONFIG_TOUCHSCREEN_MTK_SYNAPTICS_I2C_RMI4) += synaptics_i2c_rmi4/
17 obj-$(CONFIG_TOUCHSCREEN_MTK_GT928) += GT928/
18 obj-$(CONFIG_TOUCHSCREEN_MTK_GT911) += GT911/
..
```

Touch Screen – Add New Driver (4/5)

- Modify /<kernel_ver>/drivers/input/touchscreen/mediatek/Kconfig.
Add real driver config option in Kconfig.



```
B:\work_8163\kernel-3.18\drivers\input\touchscreen\mediatek\Kconfig
81
82 source "drivers/input/touchscreen/mediatek/GT910/Kconfig"
83
84 config TOUCHSCREEN_MTK_GT911
85     bool "GT1151 for Mediatek package"
86     default n
87     help
88     Say Y here if you have GT911 touch panel.
89
90     If unsure, say N.
91
92     To compile this driver as a module, choose M here: the
93     module will be called.
94
95 source "drivers/input/touchscreen/mediatek/GT911/Kconfig"
96 endif
```


Touch Screen – Add New Driver (5/5)

- Modify <kernel_ver>/arch/<arm_ver>/configs/<proj>_defconfig
- Modify
<kernel_ver>/arch/<arm_ver>/configs/<proj>_debug_defconfig)

```
B:\work_8163\kernel-3.18\arch\arm64\configs\tb8163m1_64_defconfig
39 # CONFIG_INPUT_KEYBOARD is not set
40 # CONFIG_INPUT_MOUSE is not set
41 CONFIG_INPUT_TOUCHSCREEN=y
42 CONFIG_TOUCHSCREEN_MTK=y
43 CONFIG_GTP_DRIVER_SEND_CFG=y
44 CONFIG_GTP_AUTO_UPDATE=y
45 CONFIG_GTP_HEADER_FW_UPDATE=y
46 CONFIG_GTP_CREATE_WR_NODE=y
47 CONFIG_GTP_POWER_CTRL_SLEEP=y
48 CONFIG_GTP_COMPATIBLE_MODE=y
49 CONFIG_TOUCHSCREEN_MTK_GT911=y
50 CONFIG_GT911_FIRMWARE="firmware1"
51 CONFIG_GT911_CONFIG="config1"
```

Touch Panel Driver Debug

Touch Panel Driver Debug

- confirm touch driver has been build in load
 - if no, check project config, kernel config, Makefile and Kconfig file
- check touch log
 - enable touch log : use “pr_err” for all log macro in driver, e.g.
 - #define GTP_DEBUG(fmt, arg...) pr_err("<<-GTP-DEBUG->> [%d]"fmt"\n", __LINE__, ##arg)
- check touch input event
 - use “adb shell getevent -i” to get input event number of “mtk-tpd”.
 - e.g. if “mtk-tpd” is event3, use “adb shell getevent /dev/input/event3” get touch input event.

```
[tpd_em_log] raw_x = 300, raw_y = 656, cal_x = 190, cal_y = 306, z1 = 154, z2 = 681, state = down (+10 ms)
[tpd_em_log] raw_x = 317, raw_y = 623, cal_x = 187, cal_y = 300, z1 = 162, z2 = 653, state = down (+10 ms)
```

Touch Panel Driver Debug

- touch input event type/code are shown as below table.

type	code	value
1=EV_KEY	0x14a (330) = BTN_TOUCH	Down=1, Up=0
3=EV_ABS	0x30 (48) = ABS_MT_TOUCH_MAJOR	1
3=EV_ABS	0x35 (53) = ABS_MT_POSITION_X	x=284
3=EV_ABS	0x36 (54) = ABS_MT_POSITION_Y	y=366
3=EV_ABS	0x39 (57) = ABS_MT_TRACKING_ID	point index=1
0=EV_SYN	0x2 (2) = SYN_MT_REPORT	0
0=EV_SYN	0x0 (0) = SYN_REPORT	0

Touch Panel Driver Debug

- check dws and dts setting with schematics
 - AVDD regulator configuration
 - check dws & dts for I2C info and interrupt information

```
cap_touch@38 {  
    compatible = "mediatek,cap_touch";  
    reg = <0x38>;  
    interrupt-parent = <&pio>;  
    interrupts = <46 IRQ_TYPE_EDGE_FALLING>;  
    int-gpio = <&pio 35 0>;  
    rst-gpio = <&pio 45 0>;  
};
```

```
touch: touch {  
    compatible = "mediatek,mt6735-touch";  
    vtouch-supply = <&mt_pmic_vgpi_ldo_reg>;  
};
```

power supply: regulator

I2C address info
interrupt and GPIO info

- software check
 - regulator control should balance bwtween enable and disable
 - regulator_set_voltage(), regulator_enable().....
 - use irq_of_parse_and_map() to get virtual irq
 - use request_irq() to register IRQ
 - enable_irq() should balance with disable_irq()

Touch Panel Driver Debug

- check the waveform of VDD/SCL/SDA/RESET/INT pins by scope to make sure touch IC works normally.
- For coordinate not match with LCM coordinate issue
 - check touch FW and customization table
 - check TPD_CALIBRATION_MATRIX
 - #define
TPD_CALIBRATION_MATRIX_ROTATION_NORMAL
 - #define
TPD_CALIBRATION_MATRIX_ROTATION_FACTORY

MEDIATEK

everyday genius