# 《教务管理系统》软件概要设计和详细设计

信 1703 201734**17** 姚鋆

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# 概要设计说明书

## 1. 总体设计

## **1.1** 需求规定

教务管理系统可分为学生信息管理系统和教师管理信息系统, 系统开发的整体 任务是实现学校教师和学生信息管理的系统化、 规范化、自动化和智能化, 从而达 到提高学校管理效率的目的。

本阶段目的在于明确系统的数据结构和软件结构, 此外总体设计还将给出内部软件和外部系统部件之间的接口定义, 各个软件模块的功能说明, 数据结构的细节以及具体的装配要求。

## 1.2 运行环境

软件基本运行环境为 Windows XP 环境。

## 1.3 基本设计概念和处理流程

概要说明书的目的在于明确系统的数据结构和软件结构,设计外部软件和内部软件的接口,说明各个软件模块的功能说明,数据结构的细节等。系统的总体处理流程如图 1-1 所示:

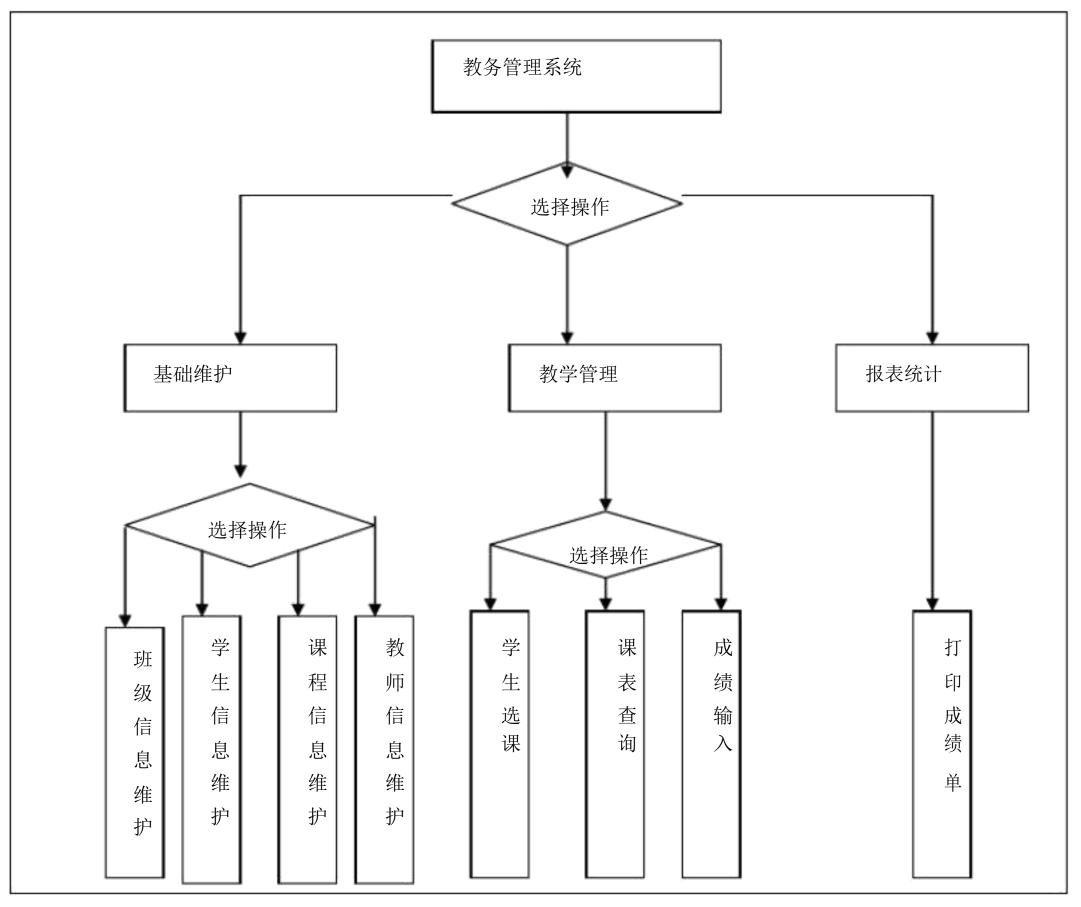
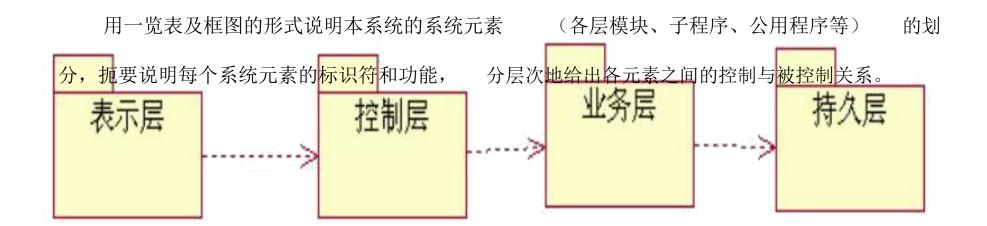


图 1-1 系统的总体处理流程

## 1.4 系统体系结构



本系统的体系架构如图 1-2 所示:

### 图 1-2 系统体系架构

本系统体系结构大致可以定义为: 客户机层上的表示层主要是通过 Struts 框架实现的,由显示视图产生一个请求。 请求被 ActionServlet (控制器)接收,它在 struts-config.xml 文件中寻找请求的 URI,找到对应的 Action 类后, Action 类执行相应的业务逻辑。 Action 类执行建立在模型组件基础上的业务逻辑,模型组件是和应用程序关联的。一旦 Action 类处理完业务逻辑,它把控制权返回给ActionServlet, Action 类提供一个键值作为返回的一部分, 它指明了处理的结果。

类处理结果。当 ActionServlet 把 Action 类的处理结果传送到指定的视图中,请求的过程也就完成了。中间业务层是通过 Spring 框架实现的,首先建立一个 BaseAction,它继承了 Action 类,而其他定义的 Action 都要继承这个 BaseAction。这个 BaseAction 需要导入 AppContext 工具类,这个 AppContext 需要导入 Spring 中 org.springframework.context.support.\*

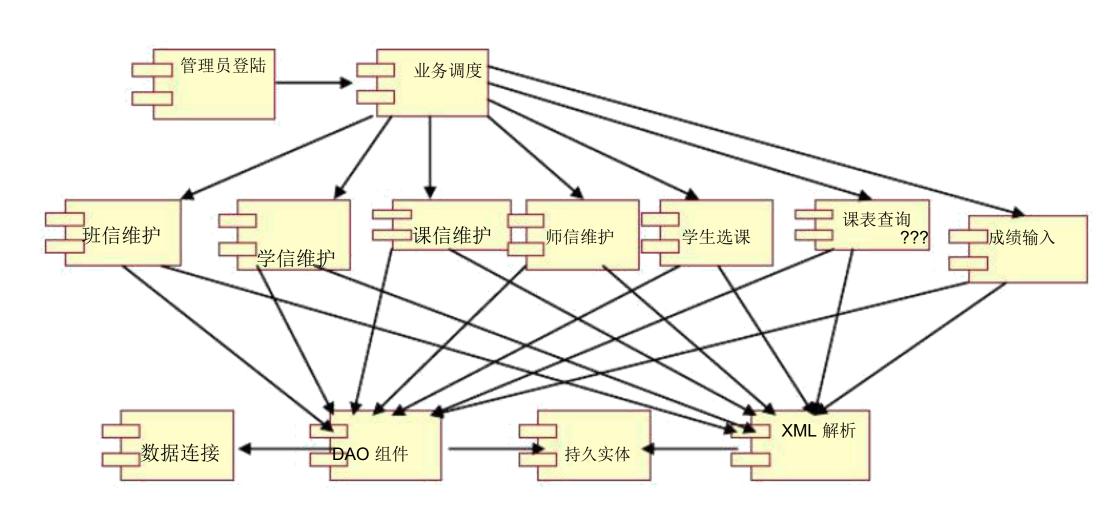
ActionServlet 使用这个键值来决定在什么视图中显示 Action 的

;这样一个继承 BaseAction 的 Action ,就可以 getXXXService()的方法得到某一

个 service 的实例 ----- 服务定位器的设计模式。持久(PO)层是由 hibernate 架构实现的,它包括关于整体数据库的 hibernate.cfg.xml 文件、每个表的 JavaBean 类和每个表的 hbm.xml 文件,通过 Spring 集成模板 HibernateTemplate 提供 DAO 来使用 PO。在 Spring 的配置文件(applicationContext.

xml ) 中配置 sessionFactory 的 bean 来管理 hibernate。

本系统组件图如图 1-3 所示



## 2. 接口设计

## **2.1** 用户接口

| 用户接口      | 语法结构             | 软件回答信息  |
|-----------|------------------|---------|
| 教务系统管理员登录 | 以英文和汉字开头,不超过6个字符 | 进入主界面   |
| 信息管理相关操作  |                  | 进行相应的操作 |

## 3. 运行设计

## 3.1 运行模块组合

具体软件的运行模块组合为程序多窗口的运行环境, 各个模块在软件运行过程中能较好的交换信息,处理数据。

## **3.2** 运行控制

软件运行时有较友好的界面,基本能够实现用户的数据处理要求。

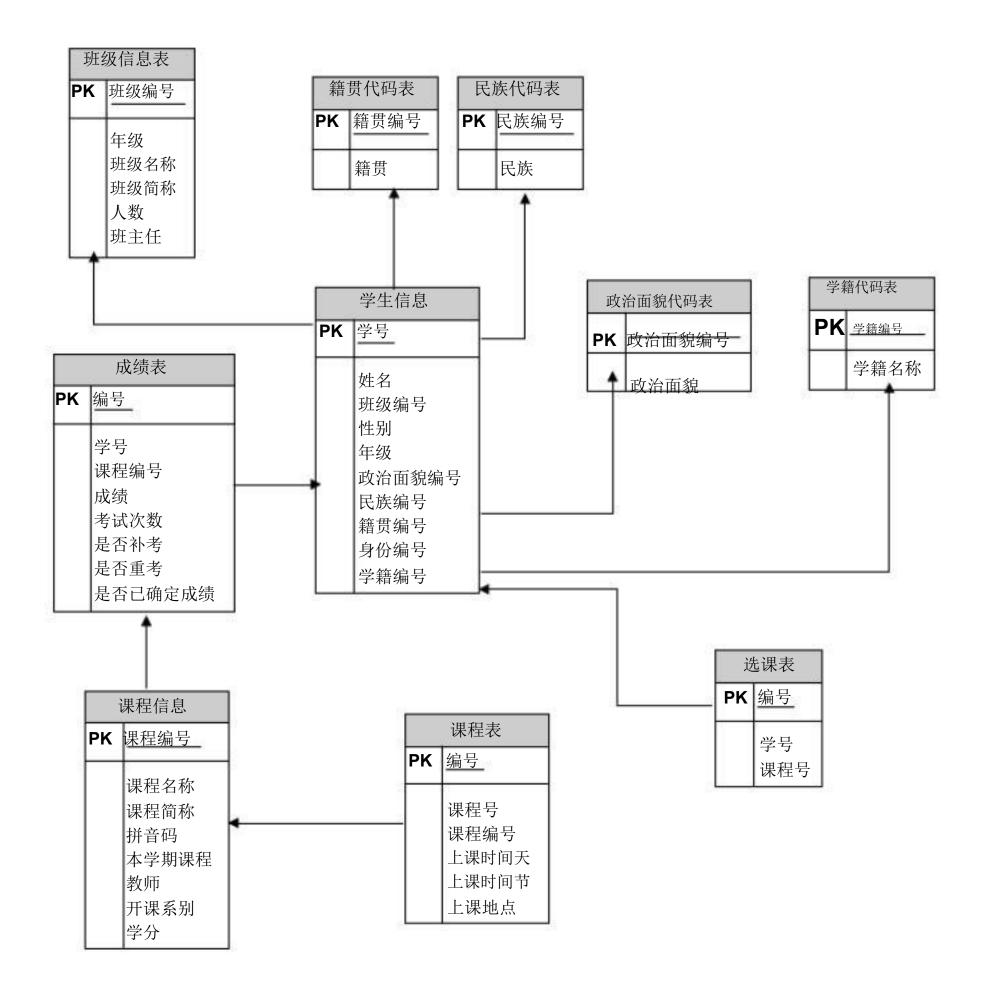
## **3.3** 运行时间

系统的运行时间基本可以达到要求。

## 4. 系统数据结构

## **4.1** 逻辑设计

教务管理系统 E-R 图



## 4.2 逻辑结构设计

## 表

| 1    | 表名称: | hkh | 表类型:约束表  | 含义:班级报考表  |
|------|------|-----|----------|-----------|
| - 15 | 衣石州: | DKD | 衣尖型: 到果衣 | 召义: 班级很考衣 |

| 字段名称 | 字段类型 | Null | 含义  | 示例数据 |
|------|------|------|-----|------|
| id   | 整形   | 否,自增 | 主键列 | 1    |
| name | 字符   |      | 值   | 八班   |

| 2. | 表名称. | cib | 表类型. 约束表 | 会 ♡. | 班级成绩表 | (打印表) |
|----|------|-----|----------|------|-------|-------|

| 2、7474141 | 2、农石柳: Ob 农产主: 约水农 日人: 如纵风须衣 (1)中农/ |      |     |      |  |  |  |
|-----------|-------------------------------------|------|-----|------|--|--|--|
| 字段名称      | 字段类型                                | Null | 含义  | 示例数据 |  |  |  |
| id        | 整形                                  | 否,自增 | 主键列 | 1    |  |  |  |
| cjb_id    | 整形                                  | 否    | 外键列 | 1    |  |  |  |

| 3、表名称:                 | jhcjb       | 表类型:约束      | 長表         |      | 含义:      | 班级记          | 十划成绩表          | (显示和打印)      |
|------------------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------|----------|--------------|----------------|--------------|
| 字段名称                   | 字段类型        | Null        | 含          | 义    |          |              |                | 示例数据         |
| id                     | 整形          | 否,自增        | 主          | E键列  |          |              |                | 1            |
| name                   | 字符          |             | 値          | Ī.   |          |              |                | 八班           |
| 4、表名称:                 | hks         | 表类型:约克      | <b></b> 表  |      | 含义:      | 班计           | 划学期考试证         | 果程表          |
| 字段名称                   | 字段类型        | Null        | 含          | 义    |          |              |                | 示例数据         |
| id                     | 整形          | 否,自增        | 主          | 键列   |          |              |                | 1            |
| fangguansuo_id         | 整形          | 否           | 外          | 键列   |          |              |                | 1            |
| name                   | 字符          |             | 值          |      |          |              |                | 长三           |
| 5、表名称:                 | hxq         | 表类型:约束      | 表          |      | 含义:      | 班计戈          | 学期课程开          | <b></b>      |
| 字段名称                   | 字段类型        | Null        |            | 含义   |          |              |                | 示例数据         |
| id                     | 整形          | 否,自增        |            | 主键列  |          |              |                | 1            |
| name                   | 字符          |             |            | 值    |          |              |                | 英语           |
| fenshu                 | 整形          |             |            | 分数   |          |              |                | 4            |
|                        |             |             | 4          |      |          |              |                |              |
|                        |             |             |            |      |          |              |                |              |
|                        |             |             |            |      |          |              |                |              |
| 6、表名称:                 | xjh         | 表类型:        | 约          | 束表   | <u> </u> | 含义:          | 班教学计划          | 信息表          |
| 参见 bkb 表               |             |             |            |      |          |              |                |              |
| <b>7</b> 、表名称 <b>:</b> | xxb         | 表类型         | <b>:</b> 丝 | 力束表  | /        | 含义:          | 班注册和档          | ·<br>· 案表    |
| 参见 bkb 表               |             |             |            |      |          |              |                |              |
| 8、表名称:                 | kbpdfb      | 表类型:        | 约          | 束表   | <u>/</u> | 全义:          | 报考编排登          | 分表           |
| 参见 bkb 表               | THE P STILL | · // / •    | ~ ~        |      | F        |              | 11 J 5/11 J 3Z |              |
|                        | ctdmkb_tmp  | 表类型         | 4/         | 1市丰  |          | 今 🖞 .        | 毕业课程替          | : (4) 名      |
|                        |             | <b>《大</b> 至 | : =        | 7.木化 |          | <b>白 人</b> : | <b>宁业</b> 体性官  | 11. 允        |
| 参见 cjb 表               |             | N/ T/-      | , ,        | · _L |          | A            |                |              |
| 10、表名称:                |             | 表类型         | : 约        | 可束表  |          | 含义:          | 毕业课程替          | 代免考表         |
| 参见 cjb 表               |             |             |            |      |          |              |                |              |
| 11、表名称:                | ysmdb       | 表类型         | : 4        | り束表  |          | 含义:          | 毕业生名单          | <u>i</u>     |
| 参见 cjb 表               |             |             |            |      |          |              |                |              |
| 12、表名称:                | ycymdb      | 表类型         | : 4        | 的束表  | •        | 含义:          | 毕业预审审          | 核差异名单表       |
| 参见 cjb 表               |             |             |            |      |          |              |                |              |
| 13、表名称:                | yyshsdfb    | 表类型         | : £        | 的束表  |          | 含义:          | 毕业预审审          | <b>承接得分表</b> |
| 参见 ycymd               | b 表         |             |            |      |          |              |                |              |
| - •                    |             |             |            |      |          |              |                |              |

值

八班

字符

name

8

14、表名称: yyshsdfb\_tmp 表类型: 实体表 含义: 毕业预审审核得分表

| 字段名称             | 字段类型 | Null | 含义   | 示例数据             |
|------------------|------|------|------|------------------|
| id               | 整形   | 否,自增 | 主键列  |                  |
| zhaidihao        | 字符   |      | 宅第号  |                  |
| zhuanghao        | 字符   |      | 幢号   |                  |
| diquleibie       | 字符   |      | 地区类别 | 限定:一类 /二<br>类/三类 |
| chanbie          | 字符   |      | 产别   | 限定:直管 /自<br>管/托管 |
| chanquanzhenghao | 字符   |      | 产权证号 |                  |
| jiuqu            | 整形   |      | 旧区   | 约束表: qu          |
| jiuxiaoqu        | 整形   |      | 旧小区  | 约束表: xiaoqu      |
| jiulouhao        | 字符   |      | 旧楼号  |                  |
| xinqu            | 整形   |      | 新区   | 约束表: qu          |
| xinxiaoqu        | 整形   |      | 新小区  | 约束表: xiaoqu      |
| xinlouhao        | 字符   |      | 新楼号  |                  |
| jiegou           | 整形   |      | 结构   | 约束表: jiegou      |
| zongcengshu      | 整形   |      | 总层数  |                  |

| 15、表名称: | gdw       | 类型:约束表 | 含义: 采购单位      |
|---------|-----------|--------|---------------|
| 16、表名称: | gdwdhzz   | 类型:约束表 | 含义: 采购单位到货总账  |
| 17、表名称: | gdwzz     | 类型:约束表 | 含义: 采购总账      |
| 18、表名称: | gdhmxb    | 类型:约束表 | 含义: 采购到货明细表   |
| 19、表名称: | gdhmxml   | 类型:约束表 | 含义: 采购到货明细目录  |
| 20、表名称: | gmxb      | 类型:约束表 | 含义: 采购明细表     |
| 21、表名称: | gzb       | 类型:约束表 | 含义: 采购总表      |
| 22、表名称: | cjdmb     | 类型:约束表 | 含义:成绩代码表      |
| 23、表名称: | cjgdb     | 类型:约束表 | 含义:成绩更动表      |
| 24、表名称: | cjtjb     | 类型:约束表 | 含义:成绩统计表      |
| 25、表名称: | cjzb      | 类型:约束表 | 含义:成绩总表       |
| 26、表名称: | cjzb_copy | 类型:约束表 | 含义:成绩总表       |
| 27、表名称: | dgdw      | 类型:约束表 | 含义:订购单位       |
| 28、表名称: | dgdwmxb   | 类型:约束表 | 含义: 订购单位明细表   |
| 29、表名称: | dgmxb     | 类型:约束表 | 含义: 订购明细表     |
| 30、表名称: | dgzb      | 类型:约束表 | 含义:订购总表       |
| 31、表名称: | fxzyb     | 类型:约束表 | 含义:辅修专业表      |
| 32、表名称: | jhkkkcb   | 类型:约束表 | 含义: 计划开考课程表   |
| 33、表名称: | jhkkkcb   | 类型:约束表 | 含义: 计划开考课程传递表 |
| 34、表名称: | jljb      | 类型:约束表 | 含义: 奖励级别表     |
| 35、表名称: | jlqkjzb   | 类型:约束表 | 含义: 奖励情况记载表   |
| 36、表名称: | jccgfdml  | 类型:约束表 | 含义: 教材采购分单目录  |
| 37、表名称: | jccgjsb   | 类型:约束表 | 含义: 教材采购计算表   |
| 38、表名称: | jccgmxb   | 类型:约束表 | 含义: 教材采购明细表   |
|         |           |        |               |

| 39、表名称: | jccgshb     | 类型:约束表 | 含义: 教材采购审核表    |
|---------|-------------|--------|----------------|
| 40、表名称: | jcch        | 类型:约束表 | 含义: 教材册号       |
| 41、表名称: | jcdgzb      | 类型:约束表 | 含义: 教材订购总表     |
| 42、表名称: | jclxbmdz    | 类型:约束表 | 含义: 教材类型编码对照   |
| 43、表名称: | jcsmmb      | 类型:约束表 | 含义: 教材说明模板     |
| 44、表名称: | jcthzt      | 类型:约束表 | 含义: 教材替换状态     |
| 45、表名称: | dgdwzb      | 类型:约束表 | 含义: 教材征订订购单位总表 |
| 46、表名称: | jczb        | 类型:约束表 | 含义: 教材总表       |
| 47、表名称: | jxbm        | 类型:约束表 | 含义: 教学部门表      |
| 48、表名称: | jxdg        | 类型:约束表 | 含义: 教学大纲       |
| 49、表名称: | jxhjdy      | 类型:约束表 | 含义: 教学环节定义     |
| 50、表名称: | kkdw        | 类型:约束表 | 含义: 开课单位表      |
| 51、表名称: | kcqkb       | 类型:约束表 | 含义:考场情况表       |
| 52、表名称: | kdxxb       | 类型:约束表 | 含义:考点代码表       |
| 53、表名称: | kslb        | 类型:约束表 | 含义: 考生类别代码表    |
| 54、表名称: | ksdmb       | 类型:约束表 | 含义:考试代码表       |
| 55、表名称: | ksdmcd      | 类型:约束表 | 含义:考试代码传递表     |
| 56、表名称: | ksdxb       | 类型:约束表 | 含义:考试对象表       |
| 57、表名称: | ksfsdm      | 类型:约束表 | 含义:考试方式代码表     |
| 58、表名称: | kslxdmb     | 类型:约束表 | 含义:考试类型代码表     |
| 59、表名称: | kccc        | 类型:约束表 | 含义:课程层次代码表     |
| 60、表名称: | kcgldw      | 类型:约束表 | 含义:课程管理单位      |
| 61、表名称: | kcjsfs      | 类型:约束表 | 含义:课程建设方式      |
| 62、表名称: | kcjsjb      | 类型:约束表 | 含义:课程建设级别表     |
| 63、表名称: | kcjslb      | 类型:约束表 | 含义:课程建设类别      |
| 64、表名称: | kcjcdzb     | 类型:约束表 | 含义:课程教材对照      |
| 65、表名称: | kclb        | 类型:约束表 | 含义:课程类别代码表     |
| 66、表名称: | kctdb       | 类型:约束表 | 含义:课程替代表       |
| 67、表名称: | kcxz        | 类型:约束表 | 含义:课程性质代码表     |
| 68、表名称: | kczb        | 类型:约束表 | 含义:课程总表        |
| 69、表名称: | ljhkcb      | 类型:约束表 | 含义: 类计划课程表     |
| 70、表名称: | ljhxqks     | 类型:约束表 | 含义: 类计划学期开设课程表 |
| 71、表名称: | ljhxqksb    | 类型:约束表 | 含义: 类计划学期考试课程表 |
| 72、表名称: | ljxjhb      | 类型:约束表 | 含义: 类教学计划表     |
| 73、表名称: | mzdmb       | 类型:约束表 | 含义:民族代码表       |
|         | ndszb       | 类型:约束表 | 含义:年度收支表       |
| 75、表名称: | njdmb       | 类型:约束表 | 含义:年级代码表       |
| 76、表名称: | njkcb       | 类型:约束表 | 含义:年级课程表       |
| 77、表名称: | njzyb       | 类型:约束表 | 含义:年级专业表       |
| 78、表名称: | xkkcb       | 类型:约束表 | 含义:新开课程表       |
| 79、表名称: | xszcb       | 类型:约束表 | 含义:新生注册表       |
| 80、表名称: | xflydmb     | 类型:约束表 | 含义: 学费来源代码表    |
| 81、表名称: | xjbddmb<br> | 类型:约束表 | 含义: 学籍变动代码表    |
| 82、表名称: | xjbdjzb     | 类型:约束表 | 含义: 学籍变动记载表    |
|         |             |        |                |

| • | - <b>-</b> | J\      | A D C T AND COLOR | 11. 3. 20        |  |  |
|---|------------|---------|-------------------|------------------|--|--|
| 84、表名称: fzjbytj                         |            | 类型:约束   | 〔表    含义:学生非在籍科   | 含义: 学生非在籍和毕业生统计表 |  |  |
| 85、表名称:                                 | xsjbqkb    | 类型:约    | 束表 含义: 学生基本情      | 况表               |  |  |
| 86、表名称:                                 | xsjhcjb    | 类型:约克   | 京表 含义:学生计划成:      | 绩表               |  |  |
| 87、表名称:                                 | xslbdmb    | 类型: 约   | 京表 含义:学生类别代       | <b>兴码表</b>       |  |  |
| 88、表名称:                                 | xslxdmb    | 类型: 约   | 京表 含义:学生类型代       | <b></b>          |  |  |
| 89、表名称:                                 | xslxdyb    | 类型:约    | 束表 含义:学生类型代       | 码对应表             |  |  |
| 90、表名称:                                 | bjxx 表彰    | 类型:约束表  | 含义:班级信息表          |                  |  |  |
| 字段名称                                    | 字段类型       | Null    | 含义                | 示例数据             |  |  |
| Bjbh                                    | 整形         | 否,自增    | 主键列               | 1                |  |  |
| Nj                                      | 字符         |         | 值                 | 英语               |  |  |
| Bjmc                                    | 字符         |         | 名称                | 信管八班             |  |  |
| Вјјс                                    | 字符         |         | <b>简称</b>         | 8 班              |  |  |
| Rs                                      | 整形         |         | 人数                | 80               |  |  |
| Bzr                                     | 字符         |         | 班主任               | 王                |  |  |
| 91、表名称: jgdmb 表类型:约束表 含义:籍贯代码表          |            |         |                   |                  |  |  |
| 字段名称                                    | 字段类型       | Null    | 含义                | 示例数据             |  |  |
| Jgbh                                    | 整形         | 否,自增    | 主键列               | 1                |  |  |
| Jg                                      | 字符         |         |                   | 郑州               |  |  |
|   | mzdmb      | 表类型:约束表 | ·                 |                  |  |  |
| 字段名称                                    | 字段类型       | Null    | 含义                | 示例数据             |  |  |
| Mzbh                                    | 整形         | 否,自增    | 主键列               | 1                |  |  |
| Mz                                      | 字符         |         | 值                 | 汉                |  |  |
| 93、表名称:                                 | zzmmdmb    | 表类型:约束  | 夏表 含义:政治面貌代码      | 表                |  |  |
| 字段名称                                    | 字段类型       | Null    | 含义                | 示例数据             |  |  |
| Zzmmbh                                  | 整形         | 否,自增    | 主键列               | 1                |  |  |
| Zzmm                                    | 字符         |         | 值                 |                  |  |  |
| _94、表名称:                                | xjdm 表     | 受类型:约束表 | 含义: 学籍代码表         |                  |  |  |
| 字段名称                                    | 字段类型       | Null    | 含义                | 示例数据             |  |  |
| Xjbh                                    | 整形         | 否,自增    | 主键列               | 1                |  |  |
| Xjmc                                    | 字符         |         | 值                 | 20097650         |  |  |
| 96、表名称:                                 | cjb 表类     | 类型:约束表  | 含义:成绩表            |                  |  |  |
| 字段名称                                    | 字段类型       | Null    | 含义                | 示例数据             |  |  |
| Bh                                      | 整形         | 否,自增    | 主键列               | 1                |  |  |
| Xh                                      | 字符         |         | 值                 | 20097650111      |  |  |
| Kcbh                                    | 整形         |         | 课程编号              | 4                |  |  |
| Сј                                      | 整形         |         | 值                 | 99               |  |  |
| Kscs                                    | 整形         |         | 值                 | 2                |  |  |
| Sfbx                                    | 字符         |         | 是否补修              | 是                |  |  |
| Sfck                                    | 字符         |         | 是否重考              | 是                |  |  |
| Sfqcj                                   | 字符         |         | 确定成绩              | 是                |  |  |
|   |            |         |                   |                  |  |  |

含义: 学籍状态代码表

83、表名称: xjztdmb 类型: 约束表

| _97、表名称: xs | <b>sxx</b> 表刻 | 类型: 约束表 |          | 含义: 学生      | E信息表        |      |                |
|-------------|---------------|---------|----------|-------------|-------------|------|----------------|
| 字段名称        | 字段类型          | Null    | 含义       |             |             | 示例数据 |                |
| Xh          | 整形            | 否,自增    | 主键列      |             | 20097650111 |      |                |
| Xm          | 字符            |         | 值        |             | 张三          |      |                |
| Bjbh        | 整形            |         | 班级       | 编号          |             | 4    |                |
| Xb          | 字符            |         | 性别       |             |             | 男    |                |
| Nj          | 字符            |         | 年级       |             |             | 2009 |                |
| Zzmmbh      | 整形            |         | 政治       | 面貌编号        |             | 2    |                |
| Mzbh        | 整形            |         | 民族       | 编号          |             | 2    |                |
| Jgbh        | 整形            |         | 籍贯       | 编号          |             | 3    |                |
| Sfzh        | 整形            |         | 身份       | 证号          |             | 4117 | 28199009065543 |
| Xjbh        | 整形            |         | 学籍       | 编号          |             | 2009 |                |
| 98、表名称: kc  | exx 表刻        | 类型:约束表  |          | 含义:课程       | 呈信息表        | -    |                |
| 字段名称        | 字段类型          | Null    | <u></u>  | <b></b>     |             |      | 示例数据           |
| Kcbh        | 整形            | 否,自增    | É        | 三键列         |             |      | 1              |
| Kcmc        | 字符            |         | 值        |             |             |      | 英语             |
| Kcjc        | 字符            |         | 值        | 1           |             |      | 英语             |
| Pym         | 字符            |         |          | 1           |             |      | Yingyu         |
| Bxqkc       | 字符            |         |          |             |             |      |                |
| Js          | 字符            |         | 孝        | 女师          |             |      | 吴              |
| Kkxb        | 整形            |         | J F      | F课系别        |             |      | 1              |
| Xf          | 整形            |         |          | 2分          |             |      | 3              |
| 99、表名称: kc  | cb 表类         | 型:约束表   |          | 含义:课程       | 表           |      |                |
| 字段名称        | 字段类型          | Null    | <u></u>  | 3义          |             |      | 示例数据           |
| Bh          | 整形            | 否,自增    | 主键列      |             |             |      | 1              |
| Kxh         | 字符            |         | 追        | 果序号         |             |      | 2              |
| Kcbh        | 整形            |         | 追        | <b>果程编号</b> |             |      | 4              |
| Sksjt       | 整形            |         |          | 二课时间天       |             |      |                |
| Sksjj       | 整形            |         | 上课时间节    |             |             |      |                |
| Skdd        | 字符            |         |          | 二课地点        |             |      |                |
| _100、表名称: > | kkb 表         | 类型:约束表  |          | 含义:选证       | 果表          |      |                |
| 字段名称        | 字段类型          | Null    |          | 文           |             |      | 示例数据           |
| Bh          | 整形            | 否,自增    | É        | 三键列         |             |      | 1              |
| Xh          | 整形            |         | i<br>iii | 2号          |             |      | 20097650111    |
|             | 1             |         | 1        |             |             |      |                |

## 4.2 物理结构设计

整形

Kxh

系统的物理结构具体由数据库来设计与生成, 故此处略。

课序号

## 5. 系统出错处理设计

## 5.1 出错信息

| 错误登录信息  | 系统提示错误登录信息 | 系统返回登录界面 |
|---------|------------|----------|
| 输入错误的数据 | 系统提示数据错误信息 | 提示重新输入数据 |
| 打印不成功   | 系统提示打印不成功信 | 进行重新打印操作 |
|         | 息息         |          |

## **5.2** 补救措施

由于数据在数据库中已经有备份, 故在系统出错后可以依靠数据库的恢复功能,并且依靠日志文件使系统再启动, 就算系统崩溃数据也不会丢失或遭到破坏。但有可能占用更多的数据存储空间,权衡措施由用户来决定

# 详细设计说明书

## 1. 引言

## 1.1 项目定义

教务综合管理信息系统是为了适应现代化学校管理的需要, 加快推进我校数字化 校园建设、充分利用校园网,利用网络、多媒体等计算机应用技术和手段,提高 办公效率、改善质量的高效管理信息系统。

## 1.2 编写目的

本文档为"教务管理系统 - 详细设计说明书", 主要用于为实现系统的功能而进行的系统详细设计说明, 详细系统各软件组成模块的实现流程、功能、接口、编译、测试要点等内容, 便于对系统的编码进行指导和约束。

## 1.3. 参考资料

《教务管理系统\_系统软件需求说明书》。

《教务管理系统\_系统概要设计说明书》。

《教务管理系统\_数据库设计说明书(数据库字典)》等。

# 2. 程序系统的结构

## 2.1 整个教务管理系统的结构

可由以下图示来表明:

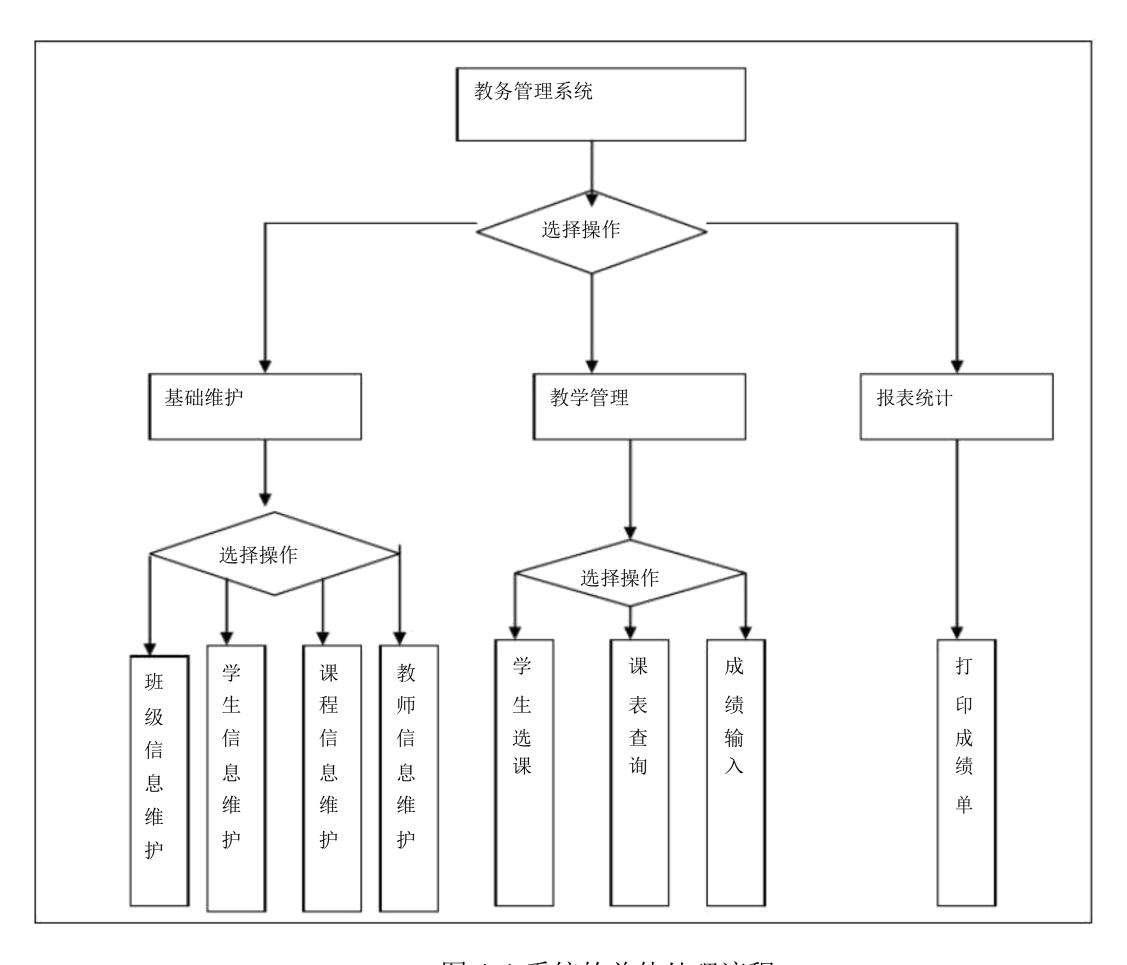


图 1-1 系统的总体处理流程

## 3. 系统功能实现

从前面需求分析可以看出,系统功能庞杂,主要分为前台浏览器 (B/S)信息发布和数据查询,后台(C/S)数据管理和处理,教务管理功能部分数据分为四类:学生基本信息相关; 教师基本信息相关; 课程信息相关; 学生成绩综合查询相关。

从使用和操作的功能上分,有三种用户:该校学生;业务数据管理人员(学生工

作辅导员、教务干事);系统管理员。为便于整个系统组织管理,把各个相对独立的数据或功能组织到整个大系统中来,我们把各个相对独立的功能完全独立设计,编译成独立的目标(功能)模块(single Executable),各功能模块最后被集成到一个称为虚拟桌面的控制台模块中。相应地将系统结构分为一个控制台程序和七个子系统,各子系统又分为若干各子模块。对应于每一个模块,几乎都有录入、查询、修改、删除、查看详细资料等这几个功能。整个业务流程就是由这几种基本功能实现的。在这里每个模块都要用到的功能没必要在每个子模块里重复阐述,在每个子模块里只列出区别于其它子模块的功能实现。

## 3.1 系统控制台模块

功能:

各子功能模块的组织和调用;

统一的登陆界面实现到数据库服务器的登陆;

显示教务主页

系统图标。

设 计:

1. 登陆数据库:

输入数据库服务器名 (ServerIP) 、用户账号 ()UserID 、密码 (PassWord); 登陆数据库服务器,检索系统权限表,根据权限设置相应功能模块:

①无此用户或禁止权限

Enable = False;

②浏览权限

```
Enable = True;
修改 User ID= ;
修改 Pass Word := ;
③修改权限
Enable = True;
修改 User ID = ;
修改 Pass Word := ;
```

2. 采用 WinXP 下程序组、程序项的原理组织各执行模

块: 登陆服务器

基础维护

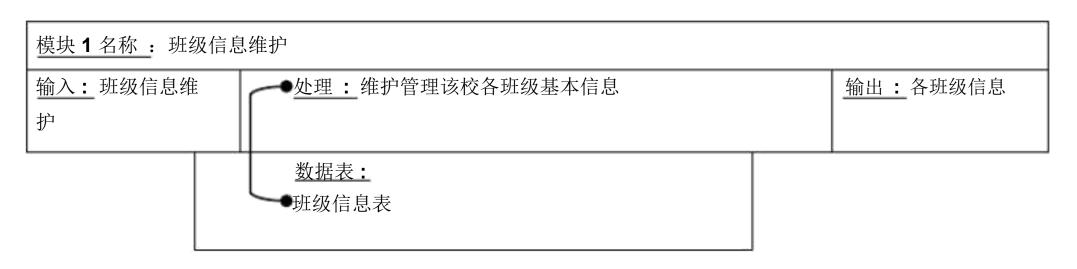
教学管理

报表统计

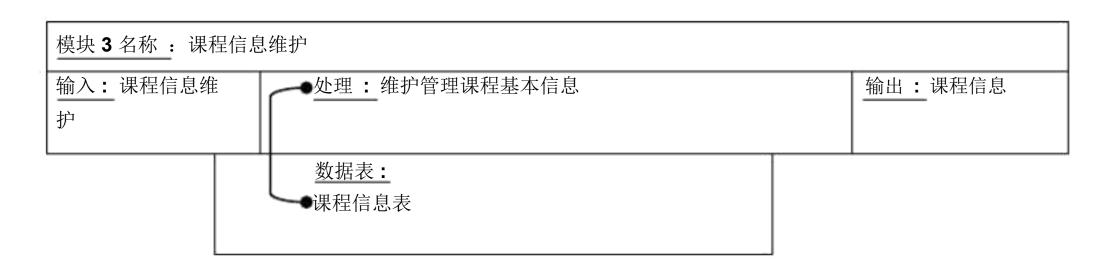
退出

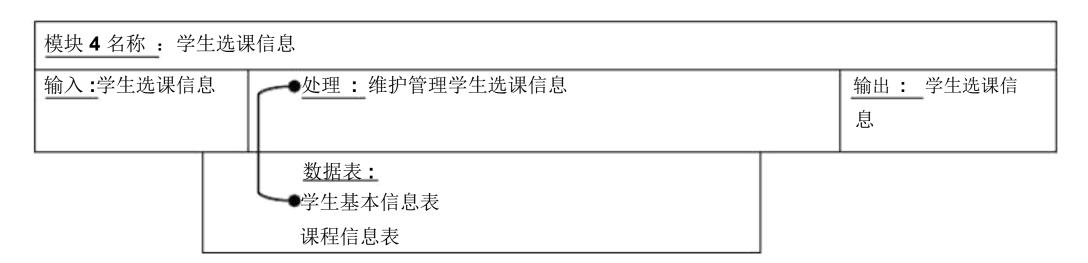
各程序组、程序项的显示分别可以是分层 / 树状 / 大图标 / 小图标等方式;各程序项或菜单项的名称命名为相应功能模块的目标代码文件名。

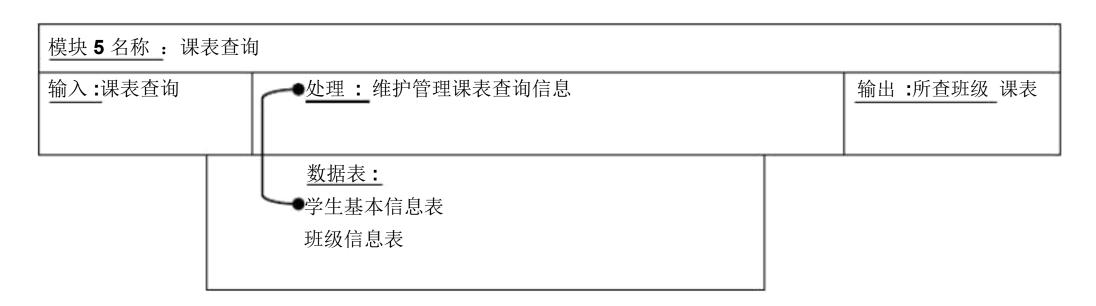
## 3.2. 各具体模块如下:

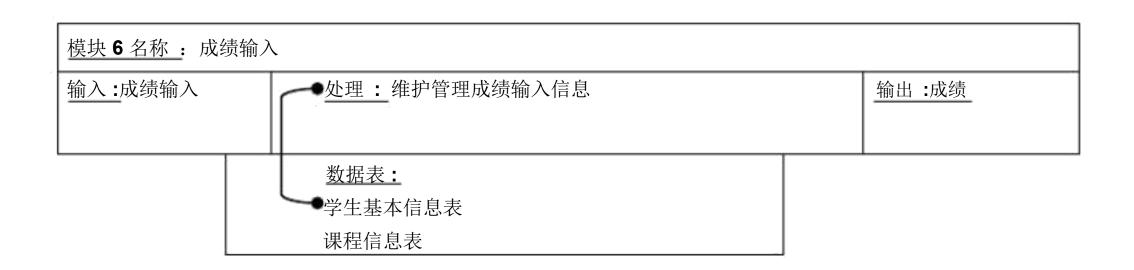


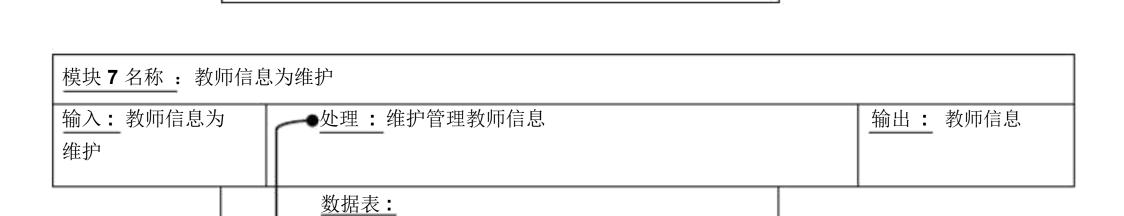








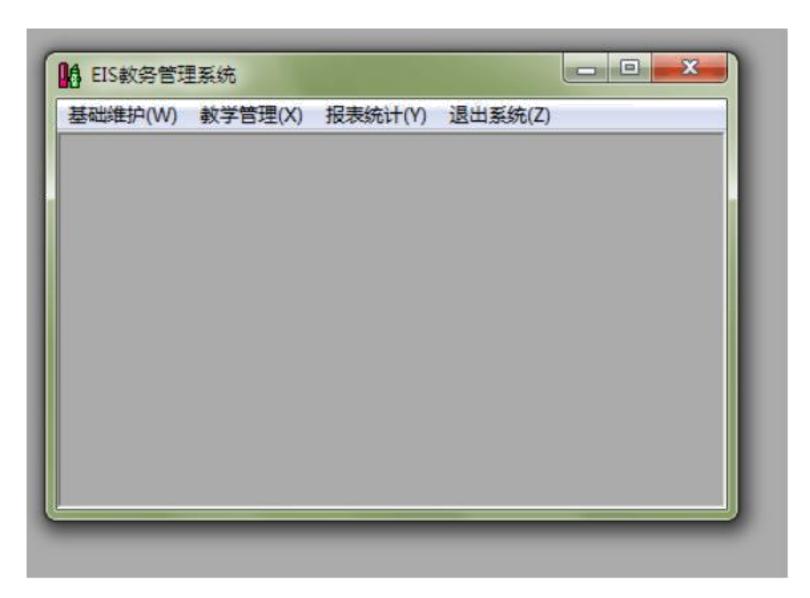




## 4. 具体设计:

●教师信息表

## 设计功能实现



包括:班级信息维护,学生信息维护,课程信息维护,学生选课,课表查询,成绩输入,报表统计,退出系统

#### Public Class frmMain

Inherits System.Windows.Forms.Form

Private Function GetInstanceState(ByVal name As String) As Boolean

'获得 frmMain 窗体的子窗体的数量

Dim i As Integer = Me.MdiChildren.Length

'循环判断是否有名为 name 的子窗体实例

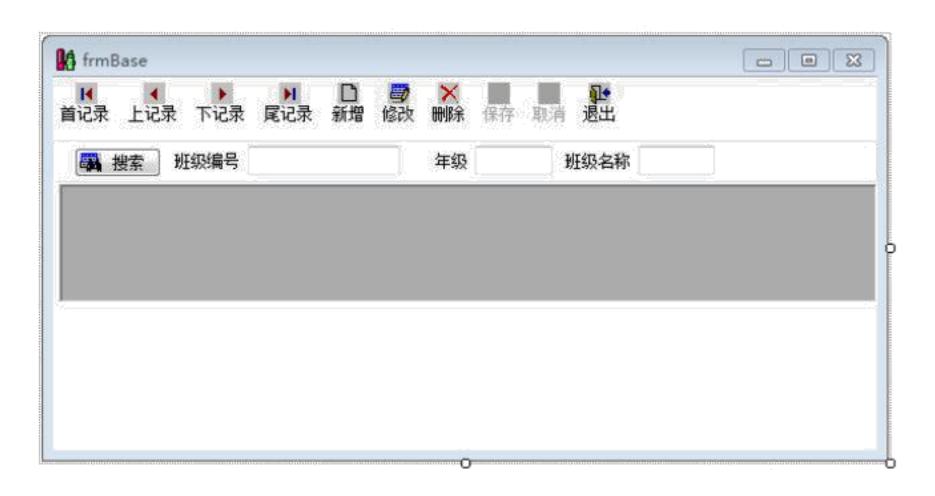
```
For i = 0 To Me.MdiChildren.Length - 1
             If Me .MdiChildren(i).Name = name Then
                  '存在名为 name 的子窗体,是子窗体获得焦点并返回
                                                                      True
                  Me.MdiChildren(i).Focus()
                  Return True
              End If
         Next
         '不存在名为 Name 的子窗体 False
         Return False
    End Function
    Private Sub mnClass_Click( ByVal sender As System.Object, ByVal e As System.EventArgs)
Handles mnClass.Click
         If GetInstanceState("frmClass") Then
              Exit Sub
         End If
         Dim childFrm As frmClass = New frmClass
         childFrm.MdiParent = Me
         childFrm.Show()
    End Sub
    Private Sub mnStudent_Click( ByVal sender As System.Object, ByVal e As System.EventArgs)
Handles mnStudent.Click
         If GetInstanceState("frmStudent") Then
              Exit Sub
         End If
         Dim childFrm As frmStudent = New frmStudent
         childFrm.MdiParent = Me
         childFrm.Show()
    End Sub
    Private Sub mnSubject_Click( ByVal sender As System.Object, ByVal e As System.EventArgs)
Handles mnSubject.Click
         If GetInstanceState("frmSubject") Then
              Exit Sub
         End If
         Dim childFrm As frmSubject = New frmSubject
         childFrm.MdiParent = Me
         childFrm.Show()
    End Sub
    Private Sub mnSelect_Click( ByVal sender As System.Object, ByVal e As System.EventArgs)
Handles mnSelect.Click
         If GetInstanceState("frmSelect") Then
              Exit Sub
```

```
Dim childFrm As frmSelect = New frmSelect
         childFrm.MdiParent = Me
         childFrm.Show()
    End Sub
    Private Sub mnCourse_Click( ByVal sender As System.Object, ByVal e As System.EventArgs)
Handles mnCourse.Click
         If GetInstanceState("frmCourse") Then
              Exit Sub
         End If
         Dim childFrm As frmCourse = New frmCourse
         childFrm.MdiParent = Me
         childFrm.Show()
    End Sub
    Private Sub mnResult_Click( ByVal sender As System.Object, ByVal e As System.EventArgs)
Handles mnResult.Click
         If GetInstanceState("frmScore") Then
              Exit Sub
         End If
         Dim childFrm As frmScore = New frmScore
         childFrm.MdiParent = Me
         childFrm.Show()
    End Sub
    Private Sub mnReport_Click( ByVal sender As System.Object, ByVal e As System.EventArgs)
Handles mnReport.Click
         If GetInstanceState("frmReport") Then
              Exit Sub
         End If
         Dim childFrm As frmReport = New frmReport
         childFrm.MdiParent = Me
         childFrm.Show()
    End Sub
    Private Sub mnExit_Click( ByVal sender As System.Object, ByVal e As System.EventArgs)
Handles mnExit.Click
    End Sub
End Class
```

End If

## 5. 基础维护:

## 5.1 班级信息维护



实现的功能包括: 查看首记录 : 表中首个班级记录, 上记录, 下记录, 查尾记录, 新增, 修改, 删除等

可实现模糊搜索功能 即:输入班级编号可查询相关班级信息如下所示:



#### Public Class frmBase

Inherits System.Windows.Forms.Form

Protected bmData As BindingManagerBase

Protected dtData As DataTable

'bAdd = true 为新增

'bAdd = false 为修改

Protected bAdd As Boolean

Private Sub frmBase\_Load( ByVal sender As Object, \_

ByVal e As System. EventArgs) Handles MyBase . Load

Prepare()

SetDataGrid()

SetTextBoxState(True)

**End Sub** 

Private Sub ToolBar1\_ButtonClick( ByVal sender As Object, \_

ByVal e As ToolBarButtonClickEventArgs) \_ Handles

ToolBar1.ButtonClick

Select Case e.Button.Text

Case "首记录 "

'返回首记录

bmData.Position = 0

Case "上记录 "

If bmData.Position <> 0 Then

bmData.Position -= 1

End If

Case "下记录 "

If bmData.Position <> bmData.Count Then

```
bmData.Position += 1
         End If
    Case "尾记录 "
         '返回尾记录
        bmData.Position = bmData.Count
    Case "新增 "
        Me.dgdList.Enabled = False
         SetTextBoxState(False)
         SetToolBarState(False)
         bAdd = True
        Clear()
    Case "修改 "
        Me.dgdList.Enabled = False
         SetTextBoxState(False)
         SetToolBarState(False)
        bAdd = False
    Case "删除 "
        '弹出询问对话框
         Dim dlgResult As DialogResult = _
                 MessageBox.Show("你确认删除此数据?
               "删除 ", MessageBoxButtons.OKCancel)
         If dlgResult = DialogResult.OK Then
             DeleteData()
         End If
    Case "保存"
        SetToolBarState(True)
         SetTextBoxState(True)
         If bAdd = True Then
             '为新增数据保存
             SaveForAdd()
         Else
             '为更新数据保存
             SaveForUpdate()
         End If
         Me.dgdList.Enabled = True
    Case "取消 "
        SetTextBoxState(True)
         SetToolBarState(True)
        Me.dgdList.Enabled = True
         SearchResult()
    Case "退出 "
        '关闭本窗体
        Me.Close()
End Select
```

```
Try
         Me .dgdList.CurrentRowIndex = bmData.Position
         SetData()
    Catch ex As Exception
    End Try
End Sub
Private Sub btnSearch_Click( ByVal sender As System.Object, _
ByVal e As System. EventArgs) Handles btnSearch. Click
    SearchResult()
End Sub
Private Sub dgdList_CurrentCellChanged( ByVal sender As Object, _
ByVal e As System. EventArgs) Handles dgdList. CurrentCellChanged
    Try
         '判断 bmData 是否为 Nothing
         If bmData Is Nothing Then
              Exit Sub
         End If
         If bmData.Position <> dgdList.CurrentCell.RowNumberThen
              bmData.Position = dgdList.CurrentCell.RowNumber
              SetData()
         End If
    Catch ex As Exception
         MessageBox.Show(ex.ToString)
    End Try
End Sub
Private Sub SetToolBarState(ByVal bState As Boolean )
    '设置 Button 的是否能够单击
    ToolBar1.Buttons(0).Enabled = bState
    ToolBar1.Buttons(1).Enabled = bState
    ToolBar1.Buttons(2).Enabled = bState
    ToolBar1.Buttons(3).Enabled = bState
    ToolBar1.Buttons(4).Enabled = bState
    ToolBar1.Buttons(5).Enabled = bState
    ToolBar1.Buttons(6).Enabled = bState
    ToolBar1.Buttons(7).Enabled = Not bState
    ToolBar1.Buttons(8).Enabled = Not bState
End Sub
Public Overridable Sub Prepare()
End Sub
```

'设置 DataGrid 控件

Public Overridable Sub SetDataGrid()

End Sub

'查询函数

Public Overridable Sub SearchResult()

SetDataGrid()

' dgdList.DataSource =

dtData.DefaultView End Sub

'新增函数

Public Overridable Sub LoadData()

**End Sub** 

Public Overridable Sub SaveForAdd()

**End Sub** 

'更新函数

Public Overridable Sub SaveForUpdate()

**End Sub** 

'删除函数

Public Overridable Sub DeleteData()

**End Sub** 

'清除函数

Public Overridable Sub Clear()

**End Sub** 

'设置 TextBox 函数

Public Overridable Sub SetTextBoxState( ByVal bState As Boolean )

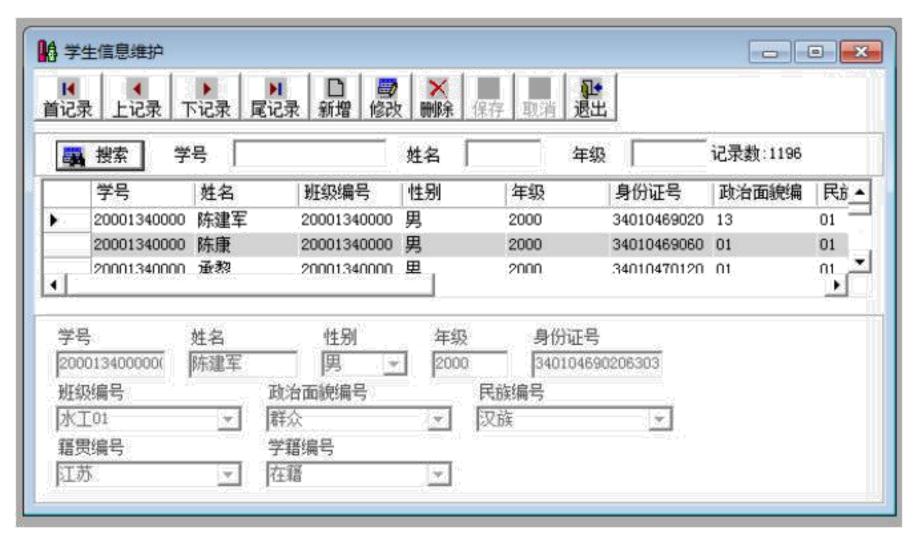
**End Sub** 

Public Overridable Sub SetData()

End Sub

End Class

## 5.2 学生信息维护



实现的功能包括: 查看首记录 ,上记录, 下记录, 查尾记录,新增,修改,删除等

可实现模糊搜索功能

如下所示:



Public Class frmStudent

Inherits 教务管理系统 .frmBase

Public Overrides Sub Prepare()

Me.Text = "学生信息维护

Me.Label1.Text = "

学号"

```
Me.Label2.Text = "
                       姓名"
    Me.Label3.Text = "
                      年级"
    '设置 ComboBox 控件数据源
    Dim db As DataBase = New DataBase
    Dim dv As DataView = db.RunSelectSQL
                                 班级信息 order by 班级名称 ")
   ("select 班级编号,班级名称 from
    Me.cbbClassId.DataSource = dv
    Me.cbbClassId.DisplayMember = "班级名称"
    Me.cbbClassId.ValueMember = "班级编号"
    dv = db.RunSelectSQL _
    ("select 政治面貌编号 ,政治面貌 from 政治面貌代码表 ")
    Me.cbbPolity.DataSource = dv
    Me.cbbPolity.DisplayMember = "政治面貌"
    Me.cbbPolity.ValueMember = "政治面貌编号
    dv = db.RunSelectSQL( "select 民族编号 ,民族 from 民族代码表 ")
    Me.cbbNation.DataSource = dv
    Me.cbbNation.DisplayMember = "民族"
    Me.cbbNation.ValueMember = " 民族编号"
    dv = db.RunSelectSQL( "select 籍贯编号,籍贯 from 籍贯代码表 ")
    Me.cbbBirthPlace.DataSource = dv
    Me.cbbBirthPlace.DisplayMember = "籍贯"
    Me.cbbBirthPlace.ValueMember = "籍贯编号"
    dv = db.RunSelectSQL("select 学籍编号,学籍名称 from 学籍代码表")
    Me.cbbStatus.DataSource = dv
    Me.cbbStatus.DisplayMember = " 学籍名称 "
    Me.cbbStatus.ValueMember = " 学籍编号 "
    db.Dispose()
End Sub
Public Overrides Sub LoadData()
    Dim strFilter As String
    If txbOne.Text.Trim.Length = 0 Then
        If txbTwo.Text.Trim.Length = 0 Then
            If txbThree.Text.Trim.Length = 0 Then
                 strFilter = ""
             Else
                 strFilter = "where 年级 like ""
                 strFilter += txbThree.Text.Trim + "%'"
             End If
        Else
             strFilter = "where 姓名 like "
            strFilter += txbTwo.Text.Trim + "%"
            If txbThree.Text.Trim.Length <> 0 Then
                 strFilter += " and 年级 like "
                 strFilter += txbThree.Text.Trim +
```

```
End If
         End If
    Else
         strFilter = "where 学号 like "
         strFilter += txbOne.Text.Trim +
         If txbTwo.Text.Trim.Length <> 0 Then
             strFilter += " and 姓名 like "
             strFilter += txbTwo.Text.Trim + "%"
             If txbThree.Text.Trim.Length <> 0 Then
                  strFilter += " and 年级 like "
                  strFilter += txbThree.Text.Trim + "%"
              End If
         Else
             If txbThree.Text.Trim.Length <> 0 Then
                  strFilter += " and 年级 like "
                  strFilter += txbThree.Text.Trim + "%"
              End If
         End If
    End If
    '清空 DataSet11
    DataSet11.Clear()
    SqlConnection1.ConnectionString = DataBase.sConn
    Dim strSQL As String
    SqlDataAdapter1.SelectCommand.CommandText _
    = "select * from 学生信息 " + strFilter '根
    据查询条件重新填充 DataSet11
    SqlDataAdapter1.Fill(DataSet11) dtData
    = DataSet11.Tables("学生信息") If
    dtData.Columns.Count < 15 Then
         dtData.Columns.Add("班级")
         dtData.Columns.Add("政治面貌")
         dtData.Columns.Add( " 民族 ")
         dtData.Columns.Add( " 籍贯 ")
         dtData.Columns.Add("学籍")
    End If
    bmData = Me.BindingContext(DataSet11, "学生信息") If
    bmData.Count <> 0 Then
         bmData.Position =
    0 End If
End Sub
Public Overrides Sub SetDataGrid()
    LoadData()
    '定义一个 DataGrid 表样式
    Dim ts As New DataGridTableStyle
```

```
Dim aColumnTextColumn As DataGridTextBoxColumn
    Dim numCols As Integer = dtData.Columns.Count
    Dim i As Integer
    For i = 0 To numCols - 1
        'If i = 6 Then
        ' i = 10
        'End If
        aColumnTextColumn = New DataGridTextBoxColumn
        aColumnTextColumn.MappingName = _
        dtData.Columns(i).ColumnName
        aColumnTextColumn.HeaderText = _
        dtData.Columns(i).ColumnName
        aColumnTextColumn.NullText = ""
        aColumnTextColumn.ReadOnly = True
        'aColumnTextColumn.Width = 55
        ts.GridColumnStyles.Add(aColumnTextColumn)
    Next
    ts.AlternatingBackColor = Color.LightGray
    ts.AllowSorting = False
    ts.MappingName = dtData.TableName
    dgdList.TableStyles.Clear()
    dgdList.TableStyles.Add(ts)
    Dim dv As DataView = dtData.DefaultView
    dv.AllowNew = False
    dv.AllowDelete = False
    'dv.AllowEdit = False
    '设置数据源
    dgdList.DataSource = dtData.DefaultView
    bmData = Me.BindingContext(DataSet11, "学生信息")
    lblCount.Text = " 记录数 :" + dtData.Rows.Count.ToString()
    SetDetailData()
End Sub
Private Sub SetDetailData()
    Dim dtClassId, dtPolity, dtNation,
    dtBirthPlace, dtStatus As DataTable
    Dim db As DataBase = New DataBase
    dtClassId = db.RunSelectSQL _
    ("select 班级编号,班级名称 from 班级信息 order by 班级名称 ").Table
    dtPolity = db.RunSelectSQL _
    ("select 政治面貌编号,政治面貌 from 政治面貌代码表").Table
    dtNation = db.RunSelectSQL
    ("select 民族编号,民族 from 民族代码表").Table
    dtBirthPlace = db.RunSelectSQL _
    ("select 籍贯编号,籍贯 from 籍贯代码表").Table
```

```
dtStatus = db.RunSelectSQL _
    ("select 学籍编号,学籍名称 from 学籍代码表 ").Table
    Dim dv As DataView
    For i As Integer = 0 To dtData.Rows.Count - 1
         dv = dtClassId.DefaultView
         dv.RowFilter = " 班级编号 ="" + dtData.Rows(i)( " 班级编号 " ) + """
         dtData.Rows(i)( "班级 ") = dv(0)(1)
         dv = dtPolity.DefaultView
         dv.RowFilter = " 政治面貌编号 ="" + dtData.Rows(i)( " 政治面貌编号 " ) + """
         dtData.Rows(i)( "政治面貌 ") = dv(0)(1)
         dv = dtNation.DefaultView
         dv.RowFilter = " 民族编号 ="" + dtData.Rows(i)( " 民族编号 " ) + """
         dtData.Rows(i)( "民族 ") = dv(0)(1)
         dv = dtBirthPlace.DefaultView
         dv.RowFilter = " 籍贯编号 ="" + dtData.Rows(i)( " 籍贯编号 " ) + """
         dtData.Rows(i)( "籍贯 ") = dv(0)(1)
         dv = dtStatus.DefaultView
         dv.RowFilter = " 学籍编号 ="" + dtData.Rows(i)( " 学籍编号 " ) + """
         dtData.Rows(i)( "学籍 ") = dv(0)(1)
    Next
End Sub
Public Overrides Sub SetTextBoxState(ByVal bState As Boolean)
    Me.GroupBox1.Enabled = Not bState
End Sub
Public Overrides Sub Clear()
    Me.txbClassId.Text = ""
    Me.txbGrade.Text = ""
    Me.txbName.Text = ""
    Me.txbPID.Text = ""
    Me.cbbBirthPlace.Text = ""
    Me.cbbClassId.Text = ""
    Me.cbbNation.Text = ""
    Me.cbbPolity.Text = ""
    Me.cbbSex.Text = ""
    Me.cbbStatus.Text = ""
End Sub
Public Overrides Sub SaveForAdd()
    Dim dr As DataRow = DataSet11.Tables( "学生信息 ").NewRow()
    Try
         dr( "学号 ") = Me .txbClassId.Text.Trim
         dr( "姓名 ") = Me .txbName.Text.Trim
         dr( "年级 ") = Me .txbGrade.Text.Trim
         dr( "性别 ") = Me .cbbSex.Text.Trim
         dr( "年级 ") = Me .txbGrade.Text.Trim
```

```
dr( "身份证号 ") = Me.txbPID.Text.Trim
        dr( "政治面貌编号 ") = Me.cbbPolity.SelectedValue
        dr( "民族编号 ") = Me.cbbNation.SelectedValue
        dr( "籍贯编号 ") = Me.cbbBirthPlace.SelectedValue
        dr( "班级编号 ") = Me.cbbClassId.SelectedValue
        dr( "学籍编号 ") = Me.cbbStatus.SelectedValue
    Catch ex As Exception
        MessageBox.Show("数据格式不正确!")
        Return
    End Try
    Try
        DataSet11.Tables("学生信息").Rows.Add(dr)
        If Me .DataSet11.HasChanges = True Then
             SqlDataAdapter1.Update(DataSet11)
        End If
    Catch ex As Exception
        MessageBox.Show(ex.ToString) '(" 数据添加失败 !")
    End Try
    LoadData()
    dgdList.DataSource = dtData.DefaultView
End Sub
Public Overrides Sub DeleteData()
    Try
        '删除当前行的数据
        DataSet11.Tables("学生信息"). _
        Rows(bmData.Position).Delete()
        If Me .DataSet11.HasChanges = True Then
             '更新 DataSet11
             SqlDataAdapter1.Update(DataSet11)
        End If
    Catch ex As Exception
        MessageBox.Show( " 数据删除失败!")
    End Try
End Sub
Public Overrides Sub SaveForUpdate()
    Try
        Dim row As Integer
        row = dgdList.CurrentCell.RowNumber
        dgdList.CurrentCell = _
        New DataGridCell((row + 1) Mod bmData.Count, 0)
        '判断是否有更新的数据
        If Me .DataSet11.HasChanges = True Then
```

SqlDataAdapter1.Update(DataSet11)
 End If
 Catch ex As Exception
 MessageBox.Show( " 数据修改失败!" )
 End Try
End Sub

Private Sub frmStudent\_Load( ByVal sender As System.Object, ByVal e As System.EventArgs)
Handles MyBase.Load

End Sub

**End Class** 

## 5.3 课程信息维护



实现的功能包括:增,修改,删除等可实现模糊搜索功能如下所示:



#### Public Class frmSelect

Inherits System. Windows. Forms. Form

Private dtData As DataTable

Private dtSubject As DataTable

Private Sub btnSearch\_Click( ByVal sender As System.Object, \_ ByVal e As System.EventArgs) Handles btnSearch.Click SetDGDSubject()

**End Sub** 

Private Sub btnSelect\_Click( ByVal sender As System.Object, \_

ByVal e As System. EventArgs) Handles btnSelect. Click

If dgdList.CurrentCell.RowNumber = -1 Or \_

dgdSubject.CurrentCell.RowNumber = -1 Then

Exit Sub

End If

Dim db As DataBase = New DataBase

Dim dv As DataView

Dim strSQL As String = ""

Dim strTmp As String = dtSubject.

Rows(dgdSubject.CurrentCell.RowNumber)(1).ToString.Trim()

strSQL = "select \* from 选课表 where 学号 ="" + txbld.Text.Trim

strSQL += " and 课序号 in(select 课序号 from 课程表 where 课程编号 ="

strSQL += strTmp + "")"

dv = db.RunSelectSQL(strSQL)

If dv.Count <> 0 Then

MessageBox.Show("该课程已经选择!")

```
db.Dispose()
        Exit Sub
    End If
    Dim strCld As String = dtSubject.
    Rows(dgdSubject.CurrentCell.RowNumber)(0).ToString.Trim()
    strSQL = "select * from 选课表 as a, 课程表 as b "
    strSQL += "where a.课序号 =b.课序号 and a.学号 =""
    strSQL += txbld.Text.Trim + " and 100*b. 上课时间天 +"
    strSQL += "b.上课时间节 in (select 100* 上课时间天 +上课时间节 "
    strSQL += " from 课程表 where 课序号 ='" + strCld + "')"
    dv = db.RunSelectSQL(strSQL)
    If dv.Count <> 0 Then
        MessageBox.Show("该课序号时间和已经选择的课程冲突!
        Exit Sub
    Else
        strSQL = "insert into 选课表 (学号 ,课序号 ) values("
        strSQL += txbld.Text.Trim + "'," + strCld + " ')"
        db.RunDelOrInsSQL(strSQL)
        strSQL = "select c.学号 ,a.课序号 ,b.课程名称 ,b.教师 ,b.开课系别 ,"
        strSQL += "a.上课时间天,a.上课时间节,a.上课地点 from 选课表"
        strSQL += "as c, 课程表 as a, 课程信息 as b where "
        strSQL += "a.课程编号 =b. 课程编号 and c.课序号 =a.课序号 and 学号 =""
        strSQL += txbld.Text.Trim + "order by a. 课序号"
        dv = db.RunSelectSQL(strSQL)
        dv.AllowDelete = False
        dv.AllowEdit = False
        dv.AllowNew = False
        dtData = dv.Table
        Me .dgdList.DataSource = dtData
    End If
    db.Dispose()
End Sub
Private Sub btnDel_Click( ByVal sender As System.Object, _
ByVal e As System. EventArgs) Handles btnDel. Click
    If Me.dgdList.CurrentCell.RowNumber = -1 Then
        Exit Sub
    End If
    Dim dlgResult As DialogResult = MessageBox.
    Show("确定删除指定的已选课程吗
                                    ?", "提示 ", _
    MessageBoxButtons.YesNo)
    If dlgResult = DialogResult.Yes Then
        Dim strCld As String = dtData. _
        Rows(dgdList.CurrentCell.RowNumber)(1).ToString.Trim()
```

```
Dim strSQL As String = "delete from 选课表 where 学号 =""
        strSQL += Me .txbld.Text.Trim
        strSQL += " and 课序号 = " + strCld + ""
        Dim db As DataBase = New DataBase
        db.RunDelOrInsSQL(strSQL)
        Dim dv As DataView
        strSQL = "select c.学号 ,a.课序号 ,b.课程名称 ,b.教师 ,b.开课系别 ,"
        strSQL += "a.上课时间天,a.上课时间节,a.上课地点 from 选课表"
        strSQL += "as c, 课程表 as a, 课程信息 as b where "
        strSQL += "a.课程编号 =b. 课程编号 and c.课序号 =a.课序号 "
        strSQL += "and 学号 ="" + txbld.Text.Trim + "" order by a. 课序号 "
        dv = db.RunSelectSQL(strSQL)
        dv.AllowDelete = False
        dv.AllowEdit = False
        dv.AllowNew = False
        dtData = dv.Table
        Me .dgdList.DataSource = dtData
        db.Dispose()
    End If
End Sub
Private Sub btnDisplay_Click( ByVal sender As System.Object, _
ByVal e As System. EventArgs) Handles btnDisplay. Click
    Dim dlgChild As frmCourse = New frmCourse
    dlgChild.Show()
End Sub
Private Sub txbld_KeyDown( ByVal sender As Object, _
ByVal e As System.Windows.Forms.KeyEventArgs) Handles txbld.KeyDown
    If e.KeyCode = Keys.Enter And txbld.Text.Trim.Length <> 0
        Dim db As DataBase = New DataBase
        Dim strSQL As String = ""
        strSQL = "select 姓名, 班级名称, 学籍编号 from 学生信息 as a,"
        strSQL += " 班级信息 as b where a.班级编号 =b.班级编号 "
        strSQL += "and 学号 ="" + Me.txbld.Text.Trim +
        Dim dv As DataView = db.RunSelectSQL(strSQL)
        If dv.Count = 0 Then
             MessageBox.Show("不是在籍的学生")
             Me.txbld.Text = ""
        Else
             Me.txbName.Text = dv(0)(0).ToString.Trim
             Me.txbGrade.Text = dv(0)(1).ToString.Trim
        End If
        strSQL = "select c.学号, a.课序号, b.课程名称, b.教师, b.开课系别,"
```

```
strSQL += "a.上课时间天,a.上课时间节,a.上课地点 from 选课表"
        strSQL += "as c, 课程表 as a, 课程信息 as b where a.课程编号 "
        strSQL += "=b. 课程编号 and c.课序号 =a.课序号 and 学号 =""
        strSQL += txbld.Text.Trim
        strSQL += " order by a. 课序号 "
        dv = db.RunSelectSQL(strSQL)
        If dv.Count = 0 Then
             MessageBox.Show("不是在籍的学生")
             Me.txbld.Text = ""
        Else
             dv.AllowDelete = False
             dv.AllowEdit = False
             dv.AllowNew = False
             dtData = dv.Table
             Me.dgdList.DataSource = dtData
        End If
        db.Dispose()
    End If
End Sub
Private Sub txbPY_KeyDown( ByVal sender As Object, _
ByVal e As System.Windows.Forms.KeyEventArgs) Handles txbPY.KeyDown
    If e.KeyCode = Keys.Enter Then
        SetDGDSubject()
    End If
End Sub
Private Sub SetDGDSubject()
    '根据查询条件组合 SQL 语句
    Dim strSQL As String = "select a.课序号, b.课程编号, b.课程名称, b.教师,"
    strSQL += "b.开课系别, a.上课时间天, a.上课时间节, a.上课地点 from 课程表"
    strSQL += " as a, 课程信息 as b where a.课程编号 =b.课程编号 "
    Dim strFilter As String = ""
    If Me.txbPY.Text.Trim.Length <> 0 Then
        strFilter += " and 拼音码 like " + Me.txbPY .Text.Trim + "%"
    End If
    If Me.txbCName.Text.Trim.Length <> 0 Then
        strFilter += " and 课程名称 like "" + Me .txbCName.Text.Trim +
                                                                  "%"
    End If
    If Me.txbCld.Text.Trim.Length <> 0 Then
        strFilter += " and b.课程编号 like " + Me.txbCld.Text.Trim +
                                                               "%"
    End If
    If Me.txbCNumber.Text.Trim.Length <> 0 Then
        strFilter += " and 课序号 like " + Me.txbCNumber.Text.Trim +
                                                                 "%"
    End If
```

```
If strFilter.Trim.Length = 0 Then
             Exit Sub
         End If
         strFilter += " order by 课序号 "
         '执行 SQL 语句
         Dim db As DataBase = New DataBase
         Dim dv As DataView = db.RunSelectSQL(strSQL + strFilter)
         dv.AllowDelete = False
         dv.AllowEdit = False
         dv.AllowNew = False
         Me.dgdSubject.AllowSorting = False
         dtSubject = dv.Table
         '设置数据源
         Me.dgdSubject.DataSource = dtSubject
         db.Dispose()
    End Sub
    Private Sub txbCName_KeyDown( ByVal sender As Object, ByVal e As
System.Windows.Forms.KeyEventArgs) Handles txbCName.KeyDown
         If e.KeyCode = Keys.Enter Then
             SetDGDSubject()
         End If
    End Sub
    Private Sub txbCNumber_KeyDown( ByVal sender As Object , ByVal e As
System.Windows.Forms.KeyEventArgs) Handles txbCNumber.KeyDown
         If e.KeyCode = Keys.Enter Then
             SetDGDSubject()
         End If
    End Sub
    Private Sub txbCld_KeyDown( ByVal sender As Object , ByVal e As
System.Windows.Forms.KeyEventArgs) Handles txbCld.KeyDown
         If e.KeyCode = Keys.Enter Then
             SetDGDSubject()
         End If
    End Sub
    Private Sub frmSelect_Load( ByVal sender As System.Object, ByVal e As System.EventArgs)
Handles MyBase .Load
    End Sub
End Class
```

## 6. 教学管理

## **6.1** 学生选课



可实现的功能:课程的查询,选课,删除,显示课表等查询功能实现如下所示:



#### Public Class frmSelect

Inherits System. Windows. Forms. Form

Private dtData As DataTable

Private dtSubject As DataTable

Private Sub btnSearch\_Click( ByVal sender As System.Object, \_

ByVal e As System.EventArgs) Handles btnSearch.Click

SetDGDSubject()

**End Sub** 

Private Sub btnSelect\_Click( ByVal sender As System.Object, \_

ByVal e As System. EventArgs) Handles btnSelect. Click

If dgdList.CurrentCell.RowNumber = -1 Or

dgdSubject.CurrentCell.RowNumber = -1 Then

Exit Sub

End If

Dim db As DataBase = New DataBase

Dim dv As DataView

Dim strSQL As String = ""

Dim strTmp As String = dtSubject. \_

Rows(dgdSubject.CurrentCell.RowNumber)(1).ToString.Trim()

strSQL = "select \* from 选课表 where 学号 ="" + txbld.Text.Trim

strSQL += " and 课序号 in(select 课序号 from 课程表 where 课程编号 ="

strSQL += strTmp + "')"

```
dv = db.RunSelectSQL(strSQL)
    If dv.Count <> 0 Then
        MessageBox.Show("该课程已经选择!")
        db.Dispose()
        Exit Sub
    End If
    Dim strCld As String = dtSubject.
    Rows(dgdSubject.CurrentCell.RowNumber)(0).ToString.Trim()
    strSQL = "select * from 选课表 as a, 课程表 as b " strSQL +=
    "where a.课序号 =b.课序号 and a.学号 =" strSQL +=
    txbld.Text.Trim + " and 100*b. 上课时间天 +"
    strSQL += "b.上课时间节 in (select 100* 上课时间天 +上课时间节 "
    strSQL += " from 课程表 where 课序号 ="" + strCld + "")"
    dv = db.RunSelectSQL(strSQL)
    If dv.Count <> 0 Then
                                                               ")
        MessageBox.Show("该课序号时间和已经选择的课程冲突!
        Exit Sub
    Else
        strSQL = "insert into 选课表 (学号 ,课序号 ) values(""
        strSQL += txbld.Text.Trim + "","" + strCld + " ')"
        db.RunDelOrInsSQL(strSQL)
        strSQL = "select c.学号, a.课序号, b.课程名称, b.教师, b.开课系别,"
        strSQL += "a.上课时间天,a.上课时间节,a.上课地点 from 选课表"
        strSQL += "as c, 课程表 as a, 课程信息 as b where "
        strSQL += "a.课程编号 =b. 课程编号 and c.课序号 =a.课序号 and 学号 =""
        strSQL += txbld.Text.Trim + " order by a. 课序号 "
        dv = db.RunSelectSQL(strSQL)
        dv.AllowDelete = False
        dv.AllowEdit = False
        dv.AllowNew = False
        dtData = dv.Table
        Me .dgdList.DataSource = dtData
    End If
    db.Dispose()
End Sub
Private Sub btnDel_Click( ByVal sender As System.Object, _
ByVal e As System. EventArgs) Handles btnDel. Click
    If Me.dgdList.CurrentCell.RowNumber = -1 Then
        Exit Sub
    End If
    Dim dlgResult As DialogResult = MessageBox.
    Show("确定删除指定的已选课程吗
                                    ?", "提示 ", _
    MessageBoxButtons.YesNo)
```

```
If dlgResult = DialogResult.Yes Then
         Dim strCld As String = dtData.
         Rows(dgdList.CurrentCell.RowNumber)(1).ToString.Trim()
         Dim strSQL As String = "delete from 选课表 where 学号 ="
        strSQL += Me .txbld.Text.Trim
         strSQL += "' and 课序号 = "' + strCld + """
         Dim db As DataBase = New DataBase
         db.RunDelOrInsSQL(strSQL)
         Dim dv As DataView
        strSQL = "select c.学号, a.课序号, b.课程名称, b.教师, b.开课系别,"
        strSQL += "a.上课时间天,a.上课时间节,a.上课地点 from 选课表"
        strSQL += "as c, 课程表 as a, 课程信息 as b where "
         strSQL += "a.课程编号 =b. 课程编号 and c.课序号 =a.课序号 "
        strSQL += "and 学号 ="" + txbld.Text.Trim + " order by a. 课序号 "
        dv = db.RunSelectSQL(strSQL)
         dv.AllowDelete = False
        dv.AllowEdit = False
         dv.AllowNew = False
         dtData = dv.Table
        Me .dgdList.DataSource = dtData
        db.Dispose()
    End If
End Sub
Private Sub btnDisplay_Click( ByVal sender As System.Object, _
ByVal e As System. EventArgs) Handles btnDisplay. Click
    Dim dlgChild As frmCourse = New frmCourse
    dlgChild.Show()
End Sub
Private Sub txbld_KeyDown( ByVal sender As Object, _
ByVal e As System. Windows. Forms. KeyEventArgs) Handles txbld. KeyDown
    If e.KeyCode = Keys.Enter And txbld.Text.Trim.Length <> 0
         Dim db As DataBase = New DataBase
        Dim strSQL As String = ""
        strSQL = "select 姓名, 班级名称, 学籍编号 from 学生信息 as a,"
        strSQL += " 班级信息 as b where a.班级编号 =b.班级编号 "
        strSQL += "and 学号 ="" + Me.txbld.Text.Trim +
         Dim dv As DataView = db.RunSelectSQL(strSQL)
         If dv.Count = 0 Then
             MessageBox.Show("不是在籍的学生")
             Me.txbld.Text = ""
         Else
             Me.txbName.Text = dv(0)(0).ToString.Trim
```

```
Me.txbGrade.Text = dv(0)(1).ToString.Trim
        End If
        strSQL = "select c.学号 ,a.课序号 ,b.课程名称 ,b.教师 ,b.开课系别 ,"
        strSQL += "a.上课时间天,a.上课时间节,a.上课地点 from 选课表"
        strSQL += "as c, 课程表 as a, 课程信息 as b where a.课程编号 "
        strSQL += "=b. 课程编号 and c.课序号 =a.课序号 and 学号 ="" strSQL
        += txbld.Text.Trim
        strSQL += " order by a. 课序号 "
        dv = db.RunSelectSQL(strSQL)
        If dv.Count = 0 Then
             MessageBox.Show("不是在籍的学生")
             Me.txbld.Text = ""
        Else
             dv.AllowDelete = False
             dv.AllowEdit = False
             dv.AllowNew = False
             dtData = dv.Table
             Me.dgdList.DataSource = dtData
        End If
        db.Dispose()
    End If
End Sub
Private Sub txbPY_KeyDown( ByVal sender As Object, _
ByVal e As System.Windows.Forms.KeyEventArgs) Handles txbPY.KeyDown
    If e.KeyCode = Keys.Enter Then
        SetDGDSubject()
    End If
End Sub
Private Sub SetDGDSubject()
    '根据查询条件组合 SQL 语句
    Dim strSQL As String = "select a.课序号, b.课程编号, b.课程名称, b.教师,"
    strSQL += "b.开课系别, a.上课时间天, a.上课时间节, a.上课地点 from 课程表"
    strSQL += " as a, 课程信息 as b where a.课程编号 =b.课程编号 "
    Dim strFilter As String = ""
    If Me.txbPY.Text.Trim.Length <> 0 Then
        strFilter += " and 拼音码 like " + Me.txbPY .Text.Trim + "%"
    End If
    If Me.txbCName.Text.Trim.Length <> 0 Then
        strFilter += " and 课程名称 like "" + Me .txbCName.Text.Trim +
                                                                 "%"
    End If
    If Me.txbCld.Text.Trim.Length <> 0 Then
        strFilter += " and b.课程编号 like " + Me.txbCld.Text.Trim +
                                                               "%"
    End If
```

```
strFilter += " and 课序号 like " + Me.txbCNumber.Text.Trim +
                                                                         "%"
         End If
         If strFilter.Trim.Length = 0 Then
             Exit Sub
         End If
         strFilter += " order by 课序号 "
         '执行 SQL 语句
         Dim db As DataBase = New DataBase
         Dim dv As DataView = db.RunSelectSQL(strSQL + strFilter)
         dv.AllowDelete = False
         dv.AllowEdit = False
         dv.AllowNew = False
         Me.dgdSubject.AllowSorting = False
         dtSubject = dv.Table
         '设置数据源
         Me.dgdSubject.DataSource = dtSubject
         db.Dispose()
    End Sub
    Private Sub txbCName_KeyDown( ByVal sender As Object, ByVal e As
System.Windows.Forms.KeyEventArgs) Handles txbCName.KeyDown
         If e.KeyCode = Keys.Enter Then
             SetDGDSubject()
         End If
    End Sub
    Private Sub txbCNumber_KeyDown( ByVal sender As Object , ByVal e As
System.Windows.Forms.KeyEventArgs) Handles txbCNumber.KeyDown
         If e.KeyCode = Keys.Enter Then
             SetDGDSubject()
         End If
    End Sub
    Private Sub txbCld_KeyDown( ByVal sender As Object , ByVal e As
System.Windows.Forms.KeyEventArgs) Handles txbCld.KeyDown
         If e.KeyCode = Keys.Enter Then
             SetDGDSubject()
         End If
    End Sub
    Private Sub frmSelect_Load( ByVal sender As System.Object, ByVal e As System.EventArgs)
Handles MyBase .Load
```

If Me.txbCNumber.Text.Trim.Length <> 0

End Sub

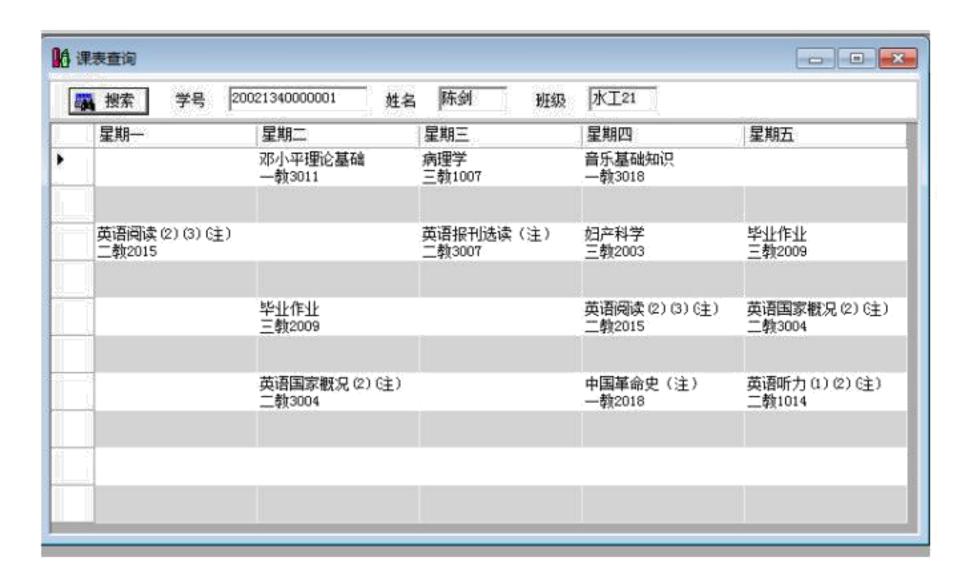
**End Class** 

### 6.2 课表查询

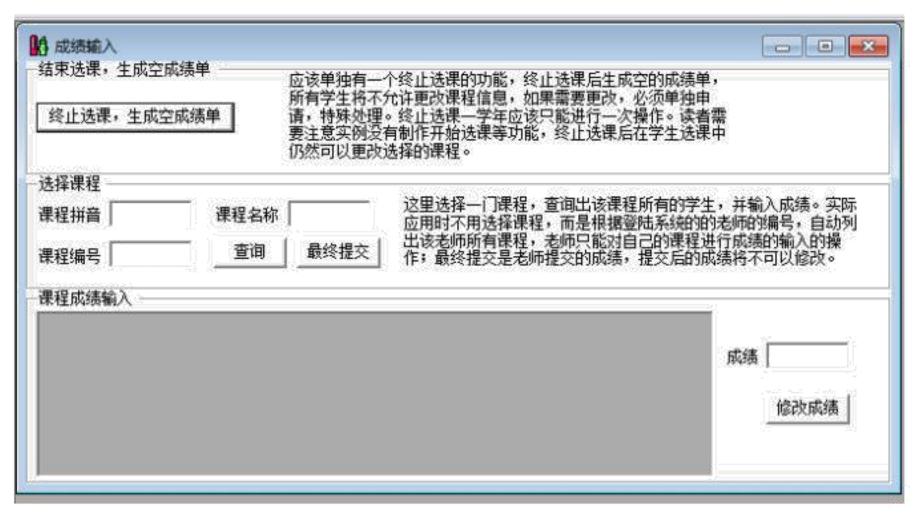


输入学生学号即可查询该生课表:

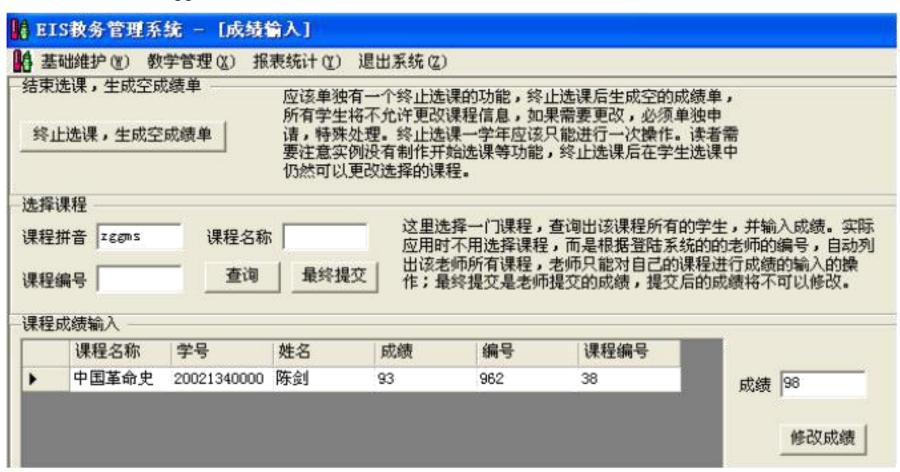
示例如下:



### **6.3** 成绩输入



输入课程拼音: zggms,运行结果如下:



详细代码如下:

Public Class frmScore

Inherits System.Windows.Forms.Form

Private dtData As DataTable

#Region "Windows 窗体设计器生成的代码

Public Sub New()

MyBase.New()

'该调用是 Windows 窗体设计器所必需的。

InitializeComponent()

#### '在 InitializeComponent() 调用之后添加任何初始化

**End Sub** 

```
'窗体重写 dispose 以清理组件列表。
                                    Sub Dispose( ByVal disposing
              Overloads Overrides
    Protected
                                                                   As Boolean)
        If disposing
                      Then
            If Not (components
                                 Is Nothing) Then
        components.Dispose()
             End If
        End If
        MyBase.Dispose(disposing)
    End Sub
    'Windows 窗体设计器所必需的
    Private components As System.ComponentModel.IContainer
    '注意:以下过程是 Windows 窗体设计器所必需的
    '可以使用 Windows 窗体设计器修改此过程。
    '不要使用代码编辑器修改它。
    Friend
          WithEvents GroupBox1 As System.Windows.Forms.GroupBox
    Friend
           WithEvents Label1
                                As System.Windows.Forms.Label
    Friend
           WithEvents GroupBox2 As System.Windows.Forms.GroupBox
           WithEvents Label2
                               As System.Windows.Forms.Label
    Friend
    Friend
           WithEvents Label3
                               As System.Windows.Forms.Label
                                As System. Windows. Forms. Label
    Friend
           WithEvents Label4
           WithEvents Label5
                                As System.Windows.Forms.Label
    Friend
           WithEvents GroupBox3 As System.Windows.Forms.GroupBox
    Friend
           WithEvents btnClear
    Friend
                                 As System.Windows.Forms.Button
           WithEvents dgdList
                                As System. Windows. Forms. Data Grid
    Friend
                                As System.Windows.Forms.Label
    Friend
           WithEvents Label6
           WithEvents txbPY
                              As System.Windows.Forms.TextBox
    Friend
    Friend
           WithEvents txbName As System.Windows.Forms.TextBox
                              As System.Windows.Forms.TextBox
           WithEvents txbld
    Friend
           WithEvents btnSearch
                                  As System. Windows. Forms. Button
    Friend
                                  As System.Windows.Forms.Button
    Friend
           WithEvents btnSubmit
                                 As System.Windows.Forms.TextBox
    Friend
           WithEvents txbScore
                                  As System. Windows. Forms. Button
           WithEvents btnUpdate
    Friend
  <System.Diagnostics.DebuggerStepThrough()>
                                                  Private Sub InitializeComponent()
        Dim resources As System.Resources.ResourceManager =
                                                                 New
System.Resources.ResourceManager( GetType (frmScore))
        Me.GroupBox1 = NewSystem.Windows.Forms.GroupBox
        Me.Label1 = New System.Windows.Forms.Label
```

```
Me.btnClear =
                       NewSystem.Windows.Forms.Button
        Me.GroupBox2 = NewSystem.Windows.Forms.GroupBox
        Me.btnSubmit =
                        NewSystem.Windows.Forms.Button
        Me.btnSearch =
                        NewSystem.Windows.Forms.Button
        Me.txbld =
                    New System.Windows.Forms.TextBox
        Me.txbName = New System.Windows.Forms.TextBox
        Me.Label5 =
                     New System. Windows. Forms. Label
                    New System.Windows.Forms.Label
        Me.Label4 =
        Me.Label3 =
                     New System.Windows.Forms.Label
        Me.Label2 =
                     New System. Windows. Forms. Label
        Me.txbPY = New System.Windows.Forms.TextBox
        Me.GroupBox3 = NewSystem.Windows.Forms.GroupBox
        Me.btnUpdate =
                        NewSystem.Windows.Forms.Button
        Me.Label6 = New System.Windows.Forms.Label
                       New System. Windows. Forms. Text Box\\
        Me.txbScore =
        Me.dgdList =
                      New System.Windows.Forms.DataGrid
        Me.GroupBox1.SuspendLayout()
        Me.GroupBox2.SuspendLayout()
        Me.GroupBox3.SuspendLayout()
        CType( Me.dgdList, System.ComponentModel.ISupportInitialize).BeginInit()
        Me.SuspendLayout()
        'GroupBox1
        Me.GroupBox1.Controls.Add(
                                    Me.Label1)
        Me.GroupBox1.Controls.Add(
                                    Me.btnClear)
        Me.GroupBox1.Dock = System.Windows.Forms.DockStyle.Top
        Me.GroupBox1.Location =
                                  NewSystem.Drawing.Point(0, 0)
        Me.GroupBox1.Name = "GroupBox1"
                             New System. Drawing. Size (664, 88)
        Me.GroupBox1.Size =
        Me.GroupBox1.TabIndex = 0
        Me.GroupBox1.TabStop = False
                             "结束选课,生成空成绩单"
        Me.GroupBox1.Text =
        'Label1
                              New System.Drawing.Point(200, 8)
        Me.Label1.Location =
                         "Label1"
        Me.Label1.Name =
        Me.Label1.Size =
                          NewSystem.Drawing.Size(360, 72)
        Me.Label1.TabIndex = 1
                          "应该单独有一个终止选课的功能,终止选课后生成空的成绩
        Me.Label1.Text =
单,所有学生将不允许更改课程信息,如果需要更改,必须单独申请,特殊处理。终止选
                                  " & _
课一学年应该只能进行一次操作。读
```

"者需要注意实例没有制作开始选课等功能,终止选课后在学生选课中仍然可以更

```
改选择的课程。
         'btnClear
        Me.btnClear.Location =
                                  NewSystem.Drawing.Point(8, 32)
        Me.btnClear.Name =
                              "btnClear"
        Me.btnClear.Size =
                              New System.Drawing.Size(152, 23)
        Me.btnClear.TabIndex = 0
                              "终止选课,生成空成绩单
        Me.btnClear.Text =
        'GroupBox2
        Me.GroupBox2.Controls.Add(
                                      Me.btnSubmit)
        Me.GroupBox2.Controls.Add(
                                      Me.btnSearch)
        Me.GroupBox2.Controls.Add( Me.txbld)
        Me.GroupBox2.Controls.Add( Me.txbName)
        Me.GroupBox2.Controls.Add( Me.Label5)
        Me.GroupBox2.Controls.Add( Me.Label4)
        Me.GroupBox2.Controls.Add( Me.Label3)
        Me.GroupBox2.Controls.Add( Me.Label2)
        Me.GroupBox2.Controls.Add( Me.txbPY) Me.GroupBox2.Dock
        = System.Windows.Forms.DockStyle.Top
        Me.GroupBox2.Location =
                                   NewSystem.Drawing.Point(0, 88)
        Me.GroupBox2.Name = "GroupBox2"
        Me.GroupBox2.Size =
                               New System.Drawing.Size(664, 88)
        Me.GroupBox2.TabIndex = 1
        Me.GroupBox2.TabStop =
                                 False
        Me.GroupBox2.Text =
                              "选择课程"
         'btnSubmit
         Me.btnSubmit.Location =
                                    NewSystem.Drawing.Point(208, 48)
        Me.btnSubmit.Name =
                               "btnSubmit"
        Me.btnSubmit.Size =
                               New System.Drawing.Size(64, 23)
        Me.btnSubmit.TabIndex = 8
                               "最终提交"
        Me.btnSubmit.Text =
         'btnSearch
     Me.btnSearch.Location =
                                    NewSystem.Drawing.Point(144, 48)
        Me.btnSearch.Name =
                               "btnSearch"
                               New System.Drawing.Size(56, 23)
        Me.btnSearch.Size =
        Me.btnSearch.TabIndex = 7
        Me.btnSearch.Text =
                               "查询"
```

```
'txbld
Me.txbld.Location =
                      New System.Drawing.Point(64, 50)
Me.txbld.Name =
                  "txbld"
Me.txbld.Size =
                  NewSystem.Drawing.Size(64, 21)
Me.txbld.TabIndex = 6
Me.txbld.Text =
'txbName
                         NewSystem.Drawing.Point(201, 19)
Me.txbName.Location =
Me.txbName.Name = "txbName"
Me.txbName.Size = New System.Drawing.Size(64, 21)
Me.txbName.TabIndex = 5
Me.txbName.Text =
'Label5
Me.Label5.Location =
                        New System.Drawing.Point(144, 24)
Me.Label5.Name = "Label5"
                   NewSystem.Drawing.Size(56, 16)
Me.Label5.Size =
Me.Label5.TabIndex = 3
Me.Label5.Text =
                   "课程名称"
'Label4
Me.Label4.Location =
                        New System.Drawing.Point(8, 56)
Me.Label4.Name = "Label4"
Me.Label4.Size =
                   NewSystem.Drawing.Size(56, 16)
Me.Label4.TabIndex = 2
Me.Label4.Text =
'Label3
Me.Label3.Location =
                        New System.Drawing.Point(8, 24)
Me.Label3.Name = "Label3"
Me.Label3.Size =
                   NewSystem.Drawing.Size(56, 16)
Me.Label3.TabIndex = 1
                   "课程拼音"
Me.Label3.Text =
'Label2
                        New System.Drawing.Point(288, 16)
Me.Label2.Location =
```

```
Me.Label2.Size =
                         NewSystem.Drawing.Size(368, 64)
        Me.Label2.TabIndex = 0
        Me.Label2.Text = "这里选择一门课程,查询出该课程所有的学生,并输入成绩。
实际应用时不用选择课程,而是根据登陆系统的的老师的编号,自动列出该老师所有课
程,老师只能对自己的课程进行成绩
        "的输入的操作; 最终提交是老师提交的成绩, 提交后的成绩将不可以修改。
        'txbPY
                             New System.Drawing.Point(64, 19)
        Me.txbPY.Location =
        Me.txbPY.Name = "txbPY"
        Me.txbPY.Size =
                        NewSystem.Drawing.Size(64, 21)
        Me.txbPY.TabIndex = 4
        Me.txbPY.Text =
        'GroupBox3
        Me.GroupBox3.Controls.Add(
                                   Me.btnUpdate)
        Me.GroupBox3.Controls.Add(
                                   Me.Label6)
        Me.GroupBox3.Controls.Add(
                                   Me.txbScore)
        Me.GroupBox3.Controls.Add(
                                   Me.dgdList)
        Me.GroupBox3.Dock = System.Windows.Forms.DockStyle.Fill
        Me.GroupBox3.Location =
                                 NewSystem.Drawing.Point(0, 176)
        Me.GroupBox3.Name = "GroupBox3"
        Me.GroupBox3.Size =
                             New System.Drawing.Size(664, 149)
        Me.GroupBox3.TabIndex = 2
        Me.GroupBox3.TabStop = False
                             "课程成绩输入"
        Me.GroupBox3.Text =
        'btnUpdate
                                 NewSystem.Drawing.Point(568, 80)
        Me.btnUpdate.Location =
        Me.btnUpdate.Name =
                             "btnUpdate"
        Me.btnUpdate.Size =
                             New System.Drawing.Size(64, 23)
        Me.btnUpdate.TabIndex = 8
                             "修改成绩"
        Me.btnUpdate.Text =
        'Label6
        Me.Label6.Location =
                              New System.Drawing.Point(536, 45)
        Me.Label6.Name =
                         "Label6"
                         NewSystem.Drawing.Size(32, 16)
        Me.Label6.Size =
        Me.Label6.TabIndex = 5
```

Me.Label2.Name = "Label2"

```
"成绩"
         Me.Label6.Text =
         'txbScore
                                   NewSystem.Drawing.Point(568, 40)
         Me.txbScore.Location =
         Me.txbScore.Name =
                              "txbScore"
         Me.txbScore.Size =
                              New System.Drawing.Size(64, 21)
         Me.txbScore.TabIndex = 6
         Me.txbScore.Text =
         'dgdList
         Me.dgdList.Anchor =
                                CType(((System.Windows.Forms.AnchorStyles.Top
                                                                                     Or
System.Windows.Forms.AnchorStyles.Bottom) _
                       Or System.Windows.Forms.AnchorStyles.Left),
System.Windows.Forms.AnchorStyles)
         Me.dgdList.CaptionVisible =
                                          False
         Me.dgdList.DataMember =
         Me.dgdList.HeaderForeColor = System.Drawing.SystemColors.ControlText
         Me.dgdList.Location =
                                   NewSystem.Drawing.Point(8, 16)
                             "dgdList"
         Me.dgdList.Name =
         Me.dgdList.Size =
                             New System.Drawing.Size(520, 128)
         Me.dgdList.TabIndex = 0
         'frmScore
                                    NewSystem.Drawing.Size(6, 14)
         Me.AutoScaleBaseSize =
                           NewSystem.Drawing.Size(664, 325)
         Me.ClientSize =
                           Me.GroupBox3)
         Me.Controls.Add(
                           Me.GroupBox2)
         Me.Controls.Add(
                           Me.GroupBox1)
         Me.Controls.Add(
         Me.Icon = CType(resources.GetObject(
                                                  "$this.Icon"
                                                                ), System.Drawing.lcon)
         Me.Name = "frmScore"
         Me.Text = "成绩输入"
         Me.GroupBox1.ResumeLayout( False )
         Me.GroupBox2.ResumeLayout( False )
         Me.GroupBox3.ResumeLayout( False )
         CType(Me.dgdList, System.ComponentModel.ISupportInitialize).EndInit()
         Me.ResumeLayout( False )
    End Sub
```

#End Region

```
ByVal sender As System.Object, _
Private Sub btnClear_Click(
ByVal e As System.EventArgs)
                                Handles btnClear.Click
    Dim db As DataBase = New DataBase
                        "exec sf_ 终止选课")
db.RunDelOrInsSQL(
db.Dispose()
End Sub
Private
        Sub SetDGDList()
                                        课程名称 ,a. 学号 ,c. 姓名 ,a. 成绩 ,"
    Dim strSQL As String =
                              "select b.
               "a. 编号, a. 课程编号 from 成绩表 as a, 课程信息 as b, "
strSQL +=
               " 学生信息 as c where a. 课程编号 =b. 课程编号 and a. 学号 "
strSQL +=
               "=c. 学号 and 是否已确定成绩 = 'N' "
strSQL +=
                    As String = ""
    Dim strFilter
    If Me.txbPY.Text.Trim.Length <> 0
                                          Then
                       " and 拼音码 like ""
                                                                     "%"
  strFilter +=
                                             + txbPY.Text.Trim +
    End If
    If Me.txbName.Text.Trim.Length <> 0
                                             Then
                       " and a. 学号 like "
                                             + txbld.Text.Trim +
                                                                     "%"
  strFilter +=
    End If
    If Me.txbName.Text.Trim.Length <> 0
                                             Then
                       "and c. 姓名 like "
                                             + txbName.Text +
                                                                 "%"
  strFilter +=
    End If
    If strFilter.Trim.Length = 0
                                     Then
         Exit Sub
    Else
                       " order by b.
                                      课程名称 ,a. 学号 "
  strFilter +=
         Dim db As DataBase = New DataBase
         Dim dv As DataView = db.RunSelectSQL(strSQL + strFilter)
  dv.AllowDelete =
                            False
  dv.AllowEdit =
                         False
  dv.AllowNew =
                        False
  dtData = dv.Table
         Me.dgdList.DataSource = dv
         Me.dgdList.AllowSorting =
                                      False
  db.Dispose()
    End If
End Sub
        Sub txbld_KeyDown( ByVal sender As Object, _
ByVal e As System.Windows.Forms.KeyEventArgs)
                                                   Handles txbld.KeyDown
    If e.KeyCode = Keys.Enter
                                 Then
  SetDGDList()
    End If
End Sub
```

```
Private Sub txbName_KeyDown( ByVal sender As Object , ByVal e As
System.Windows.Forms.KeyEventArgs) Handles txbName.KeyDown
        If e.KeyCode = Keys.Enter
                                     Then
      SetDGDList()
         End If
    End Sub
    Private Sub txbPY_KeyDown( ByVal sender As Object , ByVal e As
System.Windows.Forms.KeyEventArgs) Handles txbPY.KeyDown
        If e.KeyCode = Keys.Enter
                                     Then
      SetDGDList()
         End If
    End Sub
            Sub btnUpdate_Click(
                                   ByVal sender As System.Object,
    Private
    ByVal e As System.EventArgs)
                                    Handles btnUpdate.Click
        Try
             Dim score As Integer
                                   = CInt (txbScore.Text)
        Catch ex As Exception
      MessageBox.Show(
                               "成绩格式不正确!
                                                  ")
        End Try
        If dgdList.CurrentCell.RowNumber <> -1
                                                    Then
             Dim db As DataBase = New DataBase
                                               成绩表 set 成绩 ="
             Dim strSQL As String = "update
      strSQL += txbScore.Text.Trim +
                                                "where 编号 ="
      strSQL += dtData.Rows(dgdList. _
      CurrentCell.RowNumber)(4).ToString.Trim
      db.RunDelOrInsSQL(strSQL)
      db.Dispose()
      SetDGDList()
         End If
    End Sub
    Private Sub btnSubmit Click(ByVal sender As System.Object, ByVal
    e As System. EventArgs) Handles btnSubmit. Click
        If dgdList.CurrentCell.RowNumber = -1
                                                   Then
             Exit Sub
         End If
        Dim strSubject = dtData.Rows(
    dgdList.CurrentCell.RowNumber)(5).ToString.Trim
                        As DialogResult = MessageBox.Show
         Dim dlgResult
         "提交后成绩不可以修改,是否确认提交
                                                 ?",_
        " 提示 " , MessageBoxButtons.YesNo)
        If dlgResult = DialogResult.Yes
                                            Then
```

```
As String
                                     = "exec sf_成绩提交 " + strSubject
     Dim strSQL
            Dim db As DataBase = New DataBase
      db.RunDelOrInsSQL(strSQL)
      db.Dispose()
                             "提交成绩成功!")
      MessageBox.Show(
      SetDGDList()
        End If
    End Sub
    Private Sub btnSearch_Click(
                                  ByVal sender As System.Object, _
    ByVal e As System.EventArgs)
                                 Handles btnSearch.Click
    SetDGDList()
    End Sub
End Class
```

# 7. 报表统计

### 7.1 打印成绩单



运行结果如下:



| 2011-11-   |   | 成绩单   |                                  |  |
|--|---|---|----------------------------------|--|
| 课程   | 开课系                                     | 数师  | 成绩                               |  |
| 管理会计(注)<br>中国革命史(注)<br>邓小平理论基础<br>英语阅读(2)(3)(注)<br>病理学<br>妇产科学<br>毕业作业 | 人文学院<br>法学院<br>外语系<br>外语系<br>医学院<br>医学院 | 教师9<br>教师38<br>教师51<br>教师115<br>教师147<br>教师163<br>教师169 | 97<br>93<br>97<br>88<br>87<br>99 |  |

#### 详细代码设计:

Imports CrystalDecisions.CrystalReports.Engine

Public Class frmPrint

Inherits System.Windows.Forms.Form

Private dtPrint As DataTable

#Region "Windows 窗体设计器生成的代码 '

Public Sub New()
MyBase.New()

'该调用是 Windows 窗体设计器所必需的。

InitializeComponent()

'在 InitializeComponent() 调用之后添加任何初始化

#### End Sub

'窗体重写 dispose 以清理组件列表。

Protected Overloads Overrides Sub Dispose( ByVal disposing As Boolean )

If disposing Then

```
If Not (components
                                  Is Nothing) Then
        components.Dispose()
             End If
        End If
        MyBase.Dispose(disposing)
    End Sub
    'Windows 窗体设计器所必需的
    Private components As System.ComponentModel.IContainer
    '注意:以下过程是 Windows 窗体设计器所必需的
    '可以使用 Windows 窗体设计器修改此过程。
    '不要使用代码编辑器修改它。
    Friend WithEvents CrystalReportViewer1
                                               As
CrystalDecisions.Windows.Forms.CrystalReportViewer
  <System.Diagnostics.DebuggerStepThrough()>
                                                            Sub InitializeComponent()
                                                   Private
                        As System.Resources.ResourceManager =
         Dim resources
                                                                  New
System.Resources.ResourceManager( GetType (frmPrint))
        Me.CrystalReportViewer1 =
                                     New
CrystalDecisions.Windows.Forms.CrystalReportViewer
        Me.SuspendLayout()
        'CrystalReportViewer1
        Me.CrystalReportViewer1.ActiveViewIndex = -1
        Me.CrystalReportViewer1.Dock = System.Windows.Forms.DockStyle.Fill
        Me.CrystalReportViewer1.Location =
                                               New System.Drawing.Point(0, 0)
        Me.CrystalReportViewer1.Name =
                                           "CrystalReportViewer1"
        Me.CrystalReportViewer1.ReportSource =
                                                    Nothing
        Me.CrystalReportViewer1.Size =
                                           NewSystem.Drawing.Size(552, 293)
        Me.CrystalReportViewer1.TabIndex = 0
         'frmPrint
                                  NewSystem.Drawing.Size(6, 14)
        Me.AutoScaleBaseSize =
        Me.ClientSize =
                          NewSystem.Drawing.Size(552, 293)
        Me.Controls.Add( Me.CrystalReportViewer1)
        Me.Icon = CType(resources.GetObject(
                                                              ), System.Drawing.Icon)
                                                 "$this.Icon"
        Me.Name = "frmPrint"
        Me.Text = "Print Preview"
        Me.ResumeLayout( False )
```

End Sub

```
#End Region
    Sub New( ByRef dt As DataTable)
        MyBase.New()
        '该调用是 Windows 窗体设计器所必需的。
    InitializeComponent()
        ' 在 InitializeComponent()
                                  调用之后添加任何初始化
    dtPrint = dt
    End Sub
           Sub frmPrint_Load( ByVal sender As Object , _
    Private
    ByVal e As System.EventArgs)
                                  Handles MyBase.Load
        Try
            Dim obj As ReportDocument =
                                          NewReportDocument
            'obj 加载 Crystal Report 的路径要设置好
      obj.Load(
                      "Report.rpt"
            '设置报表的数据源
            'Dim ds As DataSet = New DataSet
            'ds.Tables.Add(dtPrint)
      obj.SetDataSource(dtPrint)
            Me.CrystalReportViewer1.ReportSource = obj
        Catch ex As Exception
      MessageBox.Show(ex.ToString)
        End Try
    End Sub
End Class
```