

Chapter Title: Appendix: Two Dimensions and Ten Basic Variables, 1945–2010 and 1981–2010

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	First (executives- parties dimension)		Second (federal- unitary dimension)		Effective number of parliamentary parties		Minimal winning one-part cabinets (%)	
	1945– 2010	1981– 2010	1945– 2010	1981– 2010	1945– 2010	1981– 2010	1945– 2010	1981– 2010
NOR	0.80	1.09	−0.66	−0.67	3.64	4.11	55.3	36.6
NZ	−0.47	−0.17	−1.67	−1.65	2.28	2.66	81.4	60.0
POR	0.22	0.04	−0.61	−0.63	3.13	2.85	53.4	55.4
SPA	−0.62	−0.63	0.47	0.42	2.66	2.61	69.3	71.6
SWE	0.79	0.87	−1.03	−1.09	3.47	3.82	48.1	42.6
SWI	1.72	1.67	1.46	1.59	5.20	5.50	4.0	1.7
TRI	−1.01	−0.79	−0.24	−0.34	1.87	1.88	94.3	90.7
UK	−1.09	−1.48	−1.06	−1.12	2.16	2.27	97.3	99.8
URU	0.39	0.31	−0.79	−0.84	4.40	4.40	80.3	80.3
US	−0.67	−0.63	2.25	2.18	2.39	2.37	80.4	78.9

	Index of executive dominance		Index of disproportion- ality (%)		Index of interest group pluralism		Index of federalism	
	1945– 2010	1981– 2010	1945– 2010	1981– 2010	1945– 2010	1981– 2010	1945– 2010	1981– 2010
ARG	8.00	8.00	17.98	17.98	2.70	2.70	4.5	4.5
AUL	9.10	7.37	9.44	10.07	2.12	1.88	5.0	5.0
AUT	8.07	5.90	2.51	2.02	0.38	0.38	4.5	4.5
BAH	9.44	7.37	16.48	15.90	3.00	3.00	1.0	1.0
BAR	8.87	7.37	17.27	18.72	2.20	2.00	1.0	1.0
BEL	2.57	4.21	3.35	3.75	1.15	1.33	3.5	4.2
BOT	9.90	9.90	14.61	18.48	2.60	2.60	1.0	1.0
CAN	8.10	7.37	11.56	13.14	3.25	3.17	5.0	5.0

	Index of executive dominance		Index of disproportion- ality (%)		Index of interest group pluralism		Index of federalism	
	1945– 2010	1981– 2010	1945– 2010	1981– 2010	1945– 2010	1981– 2010	1945– 2010	1981– 2010
CR	3.00	3.00	14.38	14.77	2.20	2.20	1.0	1.0
DEN	3.23	3.69	1.71	1.60	0.78	0.88	2.0	2.0
FIN	1.55	2.68	2.96	3.34	0.85	0.67	2.0	2.0
FRA	8.00	8.00	20.88	19.56	2.90	2.75	1.3	1.5
GER	3.80	4.92	2.67	2.55	0.88	0.88	5.0	5.0
GRE	4.45	3.69	7.88	6.64	3.12	3.12	1.0	1.0
ICE	3.20	3.28	3.85	2.48	2.20	2.17	1.0	1.0
IND	3.33	3.69	9.60	8.51	2.15	2.15	4.5	4.5
IRE	4.16	2.95	3.93	4.17	2.55	2.42	1.0	1.0
ISR	1.46	1.13	2.60	3.76	1.15	1.50	3.0	3.0
ITA	1.49	2.01	3.61	4.82	2.42	2.08	1.3	1.5
JAM	9.64	9.83	15.66	15.41	3.00	3.00	1.0	1.0
JPN	3.37	2.46	7.00	10.50	1.48	1.38	2.0	2.0
KOR	8.00	8.00	21.97	21.97	2.90	2.90	1.5	1.5
LUX	5.87	7.37	3.43	4.14	0.88	0.88	1.0	1.0
MAL	8.85	7.37	2.07	1.65	3.00	3.00	1.0	1.0
MAU	2.39	2.11	15.61	16.57	1.30	1.30	1.0	1.0
NET	2.91	2.68	1.21	1.08	0.98	1.00	3.0	3.0
NOR	4.04	2.95	4.53	3.79	0.38	0.38	2.0	2.0
NZ	4.54	3.28	9.25	9.11	2.68	2.71	1.0	1.0
POR	3.26	3.69	4.43	4.85	2.62	2.62	1.0	1.0
SPA	8.26	7.37	7.28	6.53	3.04	3.04	3.0	3.0
SWE	5.61	4.92	2.04	1.95	0.35	0.42	2.0	2.0
SWI	1.00	1.00	2.55	3.08	0.88	0.88	5.0	5.0
TRI	6.95	4.21	11.33	11.67	3.00	3.00	1.3	1.5
UK	8.12	9.83	11.70	16.00	3.02	3.08	1.2	1.4
URU	4.00	4.00	6.05	6.05	1.70	1.70	1.0	1.0
US	4.00	4.00	14.28	13.35	3.02	2.88	5.0	5.0