SPECIAL DOUBLES  After Overcall: Penalty□	NOTRUMP OVERCALLS  Direct:toSystems on □	NAMES	
Negative□ thruMaximal□	Conv to	GENERAL APPROACH	
Support: Dbl. thruRedbl Card-showing Min. Offshape T/O□	Two Over One: Game Forcing □ Game Forcing Except When Suit Rebid □ VERY LIGHT: Openings □ 3rd Hand □ Overcalls □ Preempts □ FORCING OPENING: 1♣□ 2♣□ Natural 2 Bids □ Other □		☐ Overcalls☐ Preempts☐
SIMPLE OVERCALL  1 leveltoHCP (usually) often 4 cards  very light style   Responses  New Suit: Forcing NFConst NF  Jump Raise: Forcing Inv. Weak	VS:	NOTRUMP OPENING  1NT  to 3 ♣  to 3 ♦  5-card Major common □ 3 ♥  System on over 2 ♣ Stayman □ Puppet □	Puppet Stayman Transfer Responses: Jacoby Texas
JUMP OVERCALL  Strong□ Intermediate□ Weak□  ———————————————————————————————————	OVER OPP'S T/O DOUBLE  New Suit Forcing: 1 level □ 2 level □  Jump Shift: Forcing □ Inv. □ Weak □  Redouble implies no fit □	Forcing Stayman ☐ Smolen ☐ 2 ♥ Transfer to ♠ ☐ Lebensohl ☐ (	denies) Conventional NT Openings
OPENING PREEMPTS Sound Light Very Light 3/4-bids □ □ □ Conv./Resp.	2NT Over         Limit+         Limit         Weak           Majors             Minors             Other	MAJOR OPENING  Expected Min. Length 4 5 1st/2nd	MINOR OPENING  NF  Expected Min. Length 4 3 0–2 Conv. 1♣ □ □ □ □
DIRECT CUEBID  OVER: Minor Major  Natural	VS Opening Preempts Double Is Takeout thru Penalty Conv. Takeout: Lebensohl 2NT Response Other: WIT: Blackwood RKC 1430	RESPONSES  Double Raise: Force   Inv.   Weak   After Overcall: Force   Inv.   Weak   After Overcall: Force   Inv.   Weak   Forcing Raise: J/S in other minor   Single raise   Other:   Frequently bypass 4+ ◆ □	
vs Interference: DOPI DEPO Level: ROPI		2NT: Forcing ☐ Inv. ☐to	1NT/1♣to 2NT Forcing□ Inv.□to 3NT:to
LEADS (circle card led, if not in bold versus Suits     versus Notrun       X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X	np Standard: vs SUITS vs NT	Other:	Other RESPONSES/REBIDS
X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X	X X X Upside-Down:	2 ★ Strong Other 2 2 ★ Resp: Neg Waiting 2 4 Log HCP Natural: Weak Intermediate Strong	Conv. 2NT Force New Suit NF
	FIRST DISCARD Lavinthal	2 toHCP Natural: Weak Intermediate Strong  2  toHCP  Natural: Weak Intermediate Strong	Conv. 2NT Force New Suit NF
	OTHER CARDING Smith Echo	Natural: Weak Intermediate Strong Conv. 2NT Force New Suit NF  OTHER CONV. CALLS: New Minor Forcing: 2-Way NMF  Weak Jump Shifts: In Comp. Not in Comp. 4th Suit Forcing: 1 Rd. Game	
Attitude Count Suit preference SPECIAL CARDING	□ Foster Echo □ □		