

# Project Beta Progress Report

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# Background

## Data Description

- ▶ high-resolution fMRI dataset
- ▶ 20 participants
- ▶ audio description in German with start and end times
- ▶ dsnum: ds000113

# Background (Cont)

## The Data

- ▶ 2 hour in total for 1 subject
- ▶ 8 runs (7 runs for later training and 1 run for validation)
- ▶ 15 mins each run
- ▶ Format: 4D volumetric images (160x160x36) in NIfTI format
- ▶ TR: 2s
- ▶ Sequence: T2\*-weighted gradient-echo EPI sequence (1.4 mm isotropic voxel size).

# Background (Cont)

## The Data

- ▶ **IMPORTANT NOTES:** These images have partial brain coverage — centered on the auditory cortices in both brain hemispheres and include frontal and posterior portions of the brain. There is no coverage for the upper portion of the brain (e.g. large parts of motor and somato-sensory cortices)."
- ▶ Subject we downloaded: 004, (014, 015)

# Completed Steps

## Stimuli Preprocessing

- ▶ Translated German audio description into English
- ▶ Removed English stopwords (common words that hold no meaning) from audio descriptions

# Completed Steps (Cont)

## Voxelwise Modeling - WordNet

- ▶ Tagged audio descriptions with WordNet labels and generated a “word to WordNet” dictionary
- ▶ Grouped audio stimuli according TRs
- ▶ Generated a time (TRs) by features (WordNet tags) design matrix

# Design Matrix

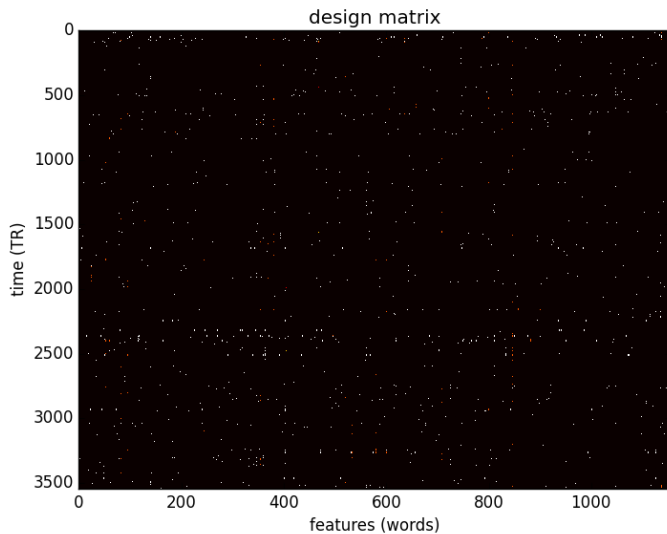


Figure 1: Design Matrix

# Completed Steps (Cont)

## Scene modeling

- ▶ Created task-courses and scene categories for each run
- ▶ Extracted scenes from description and splitted scenes according to runs



# All scenes

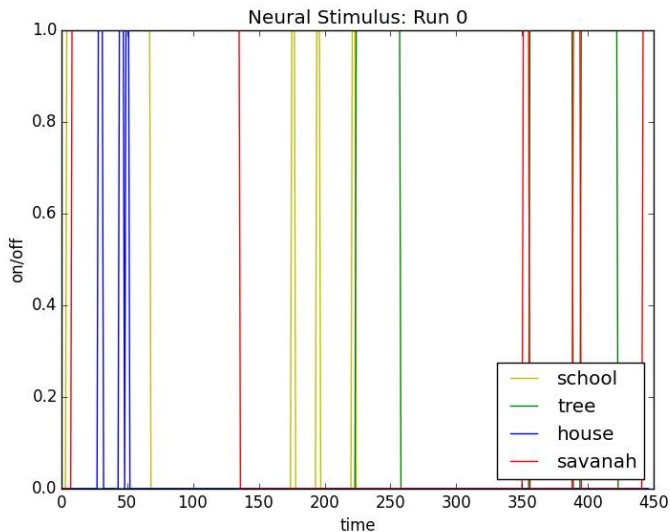


Figure 2: Scenes Conditions

# fMRI Data Preprocessing

- ▶ Inspected the data by generating different kinds of summary statistics
- ▶ Saved outlier data indices

# Standard deviation

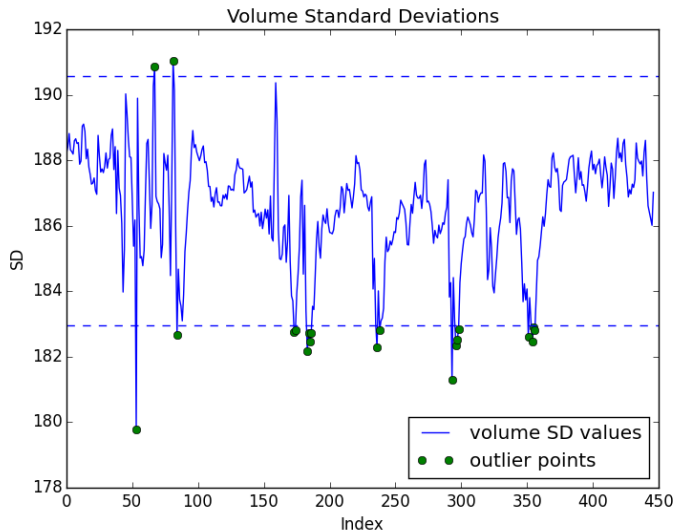


Figure 3: Standard Deviation

# RMS difference

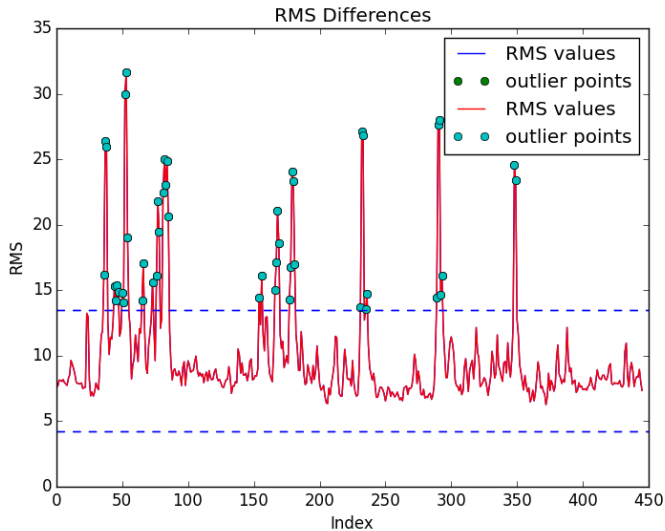


Figure 4: RMS difference

## Completed Steps (Cont)

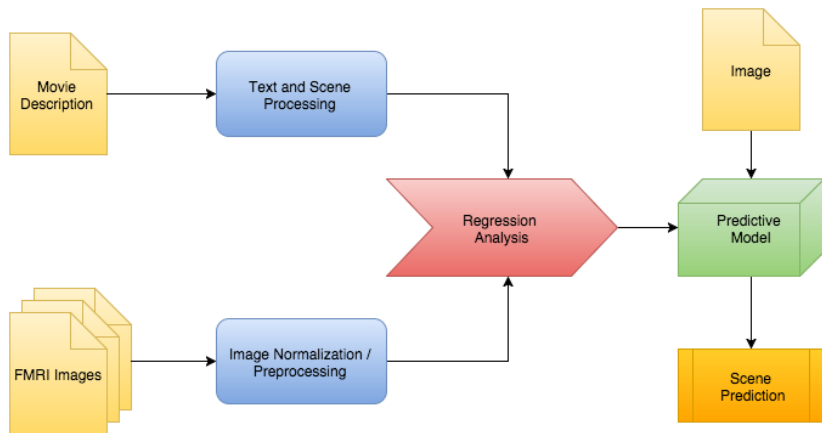


Figure 5: Flow Chart

# Two Kinds of Modeling

- ▶ Voxelwise Modeling of audio description using Ridge Regression Model
  - ▶ train models with BOLD signal on audio description
  - ▶ Goal 1: predict voxelwise BOLD response based on description
  - ▶ Goal 2: predict words based on BOLD response
- ▶ Linear Modeling of brain activity on Scenes
  - ▶ Goal: predict the scene category based on brain activity
- ▶ Hypothesis Testing:
  - ▶ Parametric: t-test, z-test
  - ▶ Non-Parametric: permutation test, sign-test
- ▶ Checking Robustness, assessing model performance (e.g. AIC), resampling

# Future Plan

- ▶ Accomplish two modeling goals
- ▶ Checking out-of-sample performance
- ▶ Adding more tests, docstrings, and improving readability

## Problems

- ▶ Learning Github flow
- ▶ Learn to “unpush” something
- ▶ Understanding fMRI data
- ▶ Reproducibility and handling such large datasets
- ▶ Data manipulation to fit the question we are trying to answer

# Process

## Issues as Team

- ▶ Finding right time to meet
- ▶ Varying degrees of statistical and coding knowledge



# Feedback

## Useful:

- ▶ Code exercises and solutions
- ▶ Github

## Could Improve:

- ▶ Lack of notes
- ▶ More emphasis on fMRI data

## Areas of Review:

- ▶ ANOVA
- ▶ Regression modeling