# Docker安装openGauss

官网文档: https://opengauss.org/zh/docs/1.0.1/docs/Quickstart/Quickstart.html

Docker安装参考: https://hub.docker.com/r/enmotech/opengauss

### 搜索opengauss

#### \$ docker search opengauss

```
[root@iZ2ze72dmn0yhpudgq1241Z ~]# docker search opengauss

DESCRIPTION
OpenGauss latest images created by Enmotech
Opengauss
Opengauss 1.0.0 CentOS 7.8.2003
Opengauss 1.0.0 CentOS 7.8.2003
Opengauss
OpenGa
```

# 拉取opengauss镜像

#### \$ docker pull enmotech/opengauss

```
[root@iZ2ze72dmn0yhpudgq1241Z ~]# docker pull enmotech/opengauss
Using default tag: latest
latest: Pulling from enmotech/opengauss
ac9208207ada: Pull complete
2bedb2e83de5: Pull complete
db7ef826320f: Pull complete
2e41de1b5de7: Pull complete
d528682a66c4: Pull complete
88163b222086: Pull complete
7ea9446096be: Pull complete
2a10ad7221b8: Pull complete
Digest: sha256:d1aa6c3b5062a03b6f8ec3f7bae8a388e027df443a2c992c60e8e909ac91101b
Status: Downloaded newer image for enmotech/opengauss:latest
docker.io/enmotech/opengauss:latest
```

### 运行opengauss容器

docker run --name opengauss --privileged=true -d -e GS\_PASSWORD=openGauss@123 -p 5432:5432 -v /usr/local/docker/opengauss:/var/lib/opengauss enmotech/opengauss:latest

[root@iZ2ze72dmn0yhpudgq1241Z ~]# docker run --name opengauss --privileged=true -d -e GS\_PASSWORD=openGauss@123 -p 5432:5432 -v /usr/local/docker/opengal uss:/var/lib/opengauss emmotech/opengauss:latest dbd4ef44/1d7/ebpdfe825b29968a81b000cba44c954225c36924b640892695ae

#### 配置从容器外部连接容器数据库:

指定 -p 参数。-p 5432:5432

#### 配置持久化存储数据:

指定 –v 参数。-v /usr/local/docker/opengauss:/var/lib/opengauss 将openGauss的所有数据文件存储在宿主机的/usr/local/docker/opengauss下,数据存储如下图所示:

+名	^ 大小 修改日期
base	昨天 15:33
gaussdb.state	72 B 昨天 06:18
global	昨天 15:33
gs_profile	昨天 06:18
gswlm_userinfo.cfg	4.9 MB 昨天 06:18
mot.conf	21.1 KB 昨天 06:18
pg_audit	今天 08:00
pg_clog	昨天 06:18
pg_copydir	昨天 06:17
pg_csnlog	昨天 06:18
pg_ctl.lock	0 B 昨天 06:18
pg_errorinfo	昨天 06:17
pg_hba.conf	4.5 KB 昨天 06:18
pg_ident.conf	1.6 KB 昨天 06:17
pg_llog	昨天 06:17
pg_location	昨天 06:17
pg_log	今天 08:00
pg_multixact	昨天 06:17
pg_notify	昨天 06:18
pg_replslot	昨天 06:17
pg_serial	昨天 06:17
pg_snapshots	昨天 06:17
pg_stat_tmp	今天 23:16
pg_tblspc	昨天 06:17
pg_twophase	昨天 06:17
PG_VERSION	4 B 昨天 06:17
pg_xlog	昨天 06:18
postgresql.conf	31.3 KB 昨天 06:18
postgresql.conf.lock	1.0 KB 昨天 06:17
postmaster.opts	33 B 昨天 06:18
postmaster.pid	68 B 昨天 06:18

#### 环境变量参数说明:

#### GS PASSWORD

使用openGauss镜像时必须设置该参数。该参数值不能为空或者不定义。该参数设置了openGauss数据库的超级用户omm以及测试用户gaussdb的密码。openGauss安装时默认会创建omm超级用户,该用户名暂时无法修改。

openGauss镜像配置了本地信任机制,因此在容器内连接数据库无需密码,但是如果要从容器外部(其它主机或者其它容器)连接则必须要输入密码。

openGauss的密码有复杂度要求,需要:密码长度8个字符以上,必须同时包含英文字母,数字,以及特殊符号

#### GS NODENAME

指定数据库节点名称,默认为gaussdb

#### GS USERNAME

指定数据库连接用户名, 默认为gaussdb

GS PORT

指定数据库端口,默认为5432

# 进入opengauss容器

查看容器运行状态

#### docker ps

#### 连接数据库

#### docker exec -it 容器ID sh

[[root@iZ2ze72dmn0yh	pudgq1241Z ~]# docker ps						
CONTAINER ID	IMAGE	COMMAND	CREATED	STATUS	PORTS	NA	
MES							
dbd4ef441d74	enmotech/opengauss:latest	"entrypoint.sh gauss…"	5 hours ago	Up 5 hours	0.0.0.0:5432->5432/tcp	op	
engauss							
[[root@iZ2ze72dmn0yhpudgq1241Z ~]# docker exec -it dbd4ef441d74 sh							

## 在容器内连接数据库

切换到 omm 用户:

Su-omm (退出omm:使用exit)

使用 gsql 命令连接数据库:

gsql(退出gsql:使用\q)

```
[[root@iZ2ze72dmn0yhpudgq1241Z~] \# \ docker \ exec \ -it \ dbd4ef441d74 \ shape \ and \ shape \ docker \ exec \ -it \ dbd4ef441d74 \ shape \ docker \ exec \ -it \ dbd4ef441d74 \ shape \ docker \ exec \ -it \ dbd4ef441d74 \ shape \ docker \ exec \ -it \ dbd4ef441d74 \ shape \ docker \ exec \ -it \ dbd4ef441d74 \ shape \ docker \ exec \ -it \ dbd4ef441d74 \ shape \ docker \ exec \ -it \ dbd4ef441d74 \ shape \ docker \ exec \ -it \ dbd4ef441d74 \ shape \ docker \ exec \ -it \ dbd4ef441d74 \ shape \ docker \ exec \ -it \ dbd4ef441d74 \ shape \ docker \ exec \ -it \ dbd4ef441d74 \ shape \ docker \ exec \ -it \ dbd4ef441d74 \ shape \ docker \ exec \ -it \ dbd4ef441d74 \ shape \ docker \ exec \ -it \ dbd4ef441d74 \ shape \ docker \ exec \ -it \ dbd4ef441d74 \ shape \ docker \ exec \ -it \ dbd4ef441d74 \ shape \ docker \ exec \ -it \ dbd4ef441d74 \ shape \ docker \ exec \ -it \ dbd4ef441d74 \ shape \ docker \ exec \ -it \ dbd4ef441d74 \ shape \ docker \ exec \ -it \ dbd4ef441d74 \ shape \ docker \ exec \ -it \ dbd4ef441d74 \ shape \ docker \ exec \ -it \ dbd4ef441d74 \ shape \ docker \ exec \ -it \ dbd4ef441d74 \ shape \ docker \ exec \ -it \ dbd4ef441d74 \ shape \ docker \ exec \ -it \ dbd4ef441d74 \ shape \ docker \ exec \ -it \ dbd4ef441d74 \ shape \ docker \ exec \ -it \ dbd4ef441d74 \ shape \ docker \ exec \ -it \ dbd4ef441d74 \ shape \ docker \ exec \ -it \ dbd4ef441d74 \ shape \ docker \ exec \ -it \ dbd4ef441d74 \ shape \ docker \ exec \ -it \ dbd4ef441d74 \ shape \ docker \ exec \ -it \ dbd4ef441d74 \ shape \ docker \ exec \ -it \ dbd4ef441d74 \ shape \ docker \ exec \ -it \ dbd4ef441d74 \ shape \ docker \ exec \ -it \ dbd4ef441d74 \ shape \ docker \ exec \ -it \ dbd4ef441d74 \ shape \ docker \ exec \ -it \ dbd4ef441d74 \ shape \ docker \ exec \ -it \ dbd4ef441d74 \ shape \ docker \ exec \ -it \ dbd4ef441d74 \ shape \ docker \ exec \ -it \ dbd4ef441d74 \ shape \ docker \ exec \ -it \ dbd4ef441d74 \ shape \ docker \ exec \ -it \ dbd4ef441d74 \ shape \ docker \ exec \ -it \ dbd4ef441d74 \ shape \ docker \ exec
[sh-4.2# id
 uid=0(root) gid=0(root) groups=0(root)
[sh-4.2# su - omm
  Last login: Sat Dec 5 22:50:07 UTC 2020 on pts/1
[[omm@dbd4ef441d74 ~]$ gsql
  gsql ((openGauss 1.0.1 build e9da9fb9) compiled at 2020-10-01 13:58:32 commit 0 last mr )
 Non-SSL connection (SSL connection is recommended when requiring high-security)
  Type "help" for help.
[omm=# \du
                                                                                                                                                                                                 List of roles
      Role name I
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           I Member of
                                                                                                                                                                                                          Attributes
       gaussdb
                                                     | Sysadmin, Create role, Create DB, Replication, Administer audit, UseFT | {}
```

#### 创建一个新的用户:

omm=# create user test with password 'test@123';

```
[omm=# create user test with password 'test@123';
NOTICE: The encrypted password contains MD5 ciphertext, which is not secure.
CREATE ROLE
```

创建新的数据库,给用户授权:

omm=# create database test owner test;

CREATE DATABASE

omm=# GRANT ALL PRIVILEGES ON DATABASE test to test;

GRANT

omm=# ALTER ROLE test CREATEDB;

**ALTER ROLE** 

omm=# GRANT ALL PRIVILEGES TO test;

**ALTER ROLE** 

omm=#\q

```
[omm=# create database test owner test;
 CREATE DATABASE
[omm=# GRANT ALL PRIVILEGES ON DATABASE test to test;
 GRANT
[omm=# ALTER ROLE test CREATEDB;
ALTER ROLE
[omm=# GRANT ALL PRIVILEGES TO test;
ALTER ROLE
[omm=# \q]
退出omm后使用新的数据库用户连接:
gsql -U test -W test@123 -d test
[[omm@dbd4ef441d74~]\$~gsql~-U~test~-W~test@123~-d~test
gsql ((openGauss 1.0.1 build e9da9fb9) compiled at 2020-10-01 13:58:32 commit 0 last mr )
Non-SSL connection (SSL connection is recommended when requiring high-security)
Type "help" for help.
[test=> \du
                                   List of roles
```

### 在容器外连接数据库

| Create DB, Sysadmin

Role name |

gaussdb

omm test

```
gsql -d test -U test -W'test@123' -h localhost -p5432
```

| Member of

{}

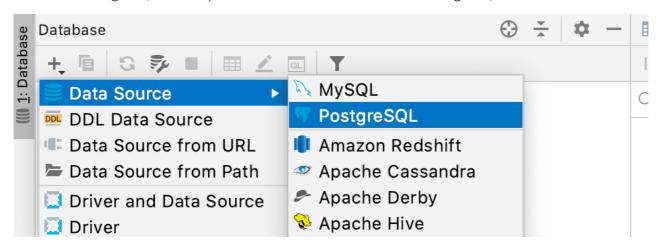
| {}

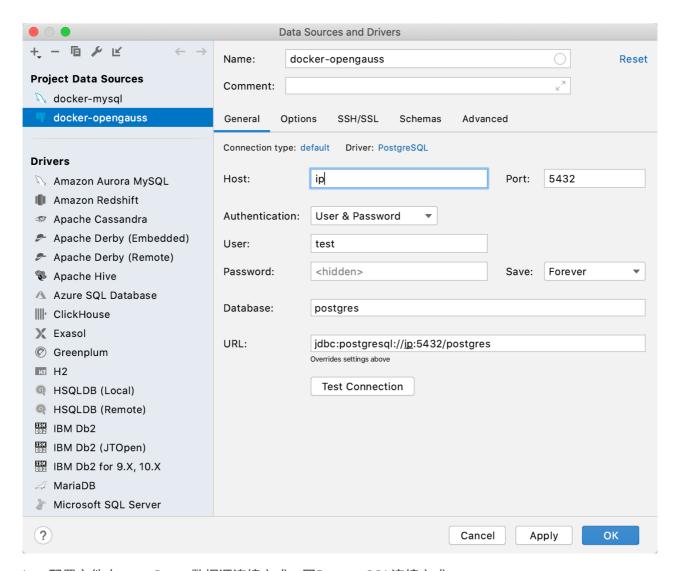
## 使用DataGrip连接数据库

新建数据源PostgreSQL,因为openGauss内核早期源自开源数据库PostgreSQL

Attributes

Sysadmin, Create role, Create DB, Replication, Administer audit, UseFT





Java配置文件中openGauss数据源连接方式: 同PostgreSQL连接方式

```
datasource:
    driver-class-name: org.postgresql.Driver
    url: jdbc:postgresql://localhost:5432/database_name?schema_name
    username: test
    password: test@123
```

# Linux安装openGauss

下载地址: https://opengauss.org/zh/download.html