



# LLMs meet Molecular Search

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## Motivation

Efficiently search and analyze molecular data is crucial to computational chemistry and drug discovery

**LLMs** have shown remarkable capabilities in various domains

When it comes to **highly specialized** fields such as molecular science, LLMs encounter challenge

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# LLMs for Molecular Search

Search molecules by their properties  
**Hallucination Problem**

## Method:

Retrieval-Augmented  
Generation (RAG)

## Test set:

Build a test set from QM9 dataset  
50 molecules, SMILES, properties



: Please give me a **SMILES expression** for a molecule containing a **benzene ring**. The molecule should be **non-toxic** to humans and **easily soluble in water**.



: A molecule that fits your criteria of containing a benzene ring, being **non-toxic** to humans, and easily soluble in water could be **Nicotinamide** (also known as Niacinamide). Nicotinamide is a form of vitamin B3, which is essential for human health and has various benefits, including skin care applications. It's **water-soluble**, generally considered safe and non-toxic at recommended doses, and contains a **benzene ring** as part of its structure. The SMILES (Simplified Molecular Input Line Entry System) notation for Nicotinamide is:  
**C1=CC(=CN=C1)CON**



: The **SMILES expression** for a Nicotinamide should be **C1=CC(=CN=C1)C(=O)N**. Nicotinamide contains a **pyridine** but not a **benzene ring**. ☹️

# LLMs for Molecular Search

## Test Set Examples

SMILES	Molar Mass/Mole	Density	Melting point	Boiling point	Solubility in water	Vapor pressure	Hydroxyl
C#N	27.025 g/mol	0.6875 g/cm <sup>3</sup>	-13.28 C	25.63 C	Miscible	630 mmHg	FALSE
C1=CC=CC=C1	78.11 g/mol	0.8756 g/cm <sup>3</sup>	5.558 C	80 C	3%	19.5 mmHg	FALSE
C1CC2=CC=CC=C2N1	119.16 g/mol	1.063 g/mL	-21 C	220 C	5 g/L		FALSE
C1CCC=CC1	82.14 g/mol	0.81 g/cm <sup>3</sup>	-154 F	181 F	Insoluble	67 mmHg	FALSE
C=O	30.026 g/mol	0.815 g/cm <sup>3</sup>	-92C	-19.1C	Miscible	1.067	FALSE
CC	30.07 g/mol	1.3562 g/L	-88.6 C	-183 C	60.2 mg/L	3850kPa	FALSE
CC(C)=O	58.08 g/mol	0.791 g/cm <sup>3</sup>	-137 F	133 F	Miscible	231.0 mmHg	FALSE
CC(C)C	58.12 g/mol	0.557 g/cm <sup>3</sup>	-427.5 F	-11.7 C		2610.0 mmHg	FALSE
CC(C)CC=O	86.13 g/mol	0.785 g/cm <sup>3</sup>	-60 F	92.5 C	Slightly soluble	50 mmHg	FALSE
CC(C)OC=O	88.11 g/mol	0.8728 g/cm <sup>3</sup>	-80 C	68.2 C	Slightly soluble	138.0 mmHg	FALSE
CC(N)=O	59.07 g/mol	1.16 g/cm <sup>3</sup>	180.1 F	430 F	2250 mg/mL	0.0182 mmHg	FALSE
CC(O)C#N	71.08 g/mol	0.991 g/mL	-40 C	221 C	Miscible	10 mmHg	FALSE
CC(O)CC=O	88.11 g/mol	1.103 g/cm <sup>3</sup>		83 C	Miscible	21 mmHg	FALSE
CC=O	44.05 g/mol	0.78g/cm <sup>3</sup>	-123.4 C	20.8 C	miscible	902 mmHg	FALSE
CC1=CC=CC(C)=C1	106.16 g/mol	0.8698 g/cm <sup>3</sup>	-47.85 C	25.0 C	146 mg/L	8.29 mmHg	FALSE
CC1=CC=CC=C1	92.14 g/mol	0.8623 g/cm <sup>3</sup>	-94.9C	110.6C	526mg/L	28.4 mmHg	FALSE
CC1=CNC=N1	82.10 g/mol	1.0416g/cm <sup>3</sup>	56 C	263 C		0.01 mmHg	FALSE
CCC(F)(F)F	98.07 g/mol	1.038 g/cm <sup>3</sup>	-148C	-12C		2770 mmHg	FALSE
CCC#N	55.08 g/mol	772 mg/mL	-91.8 C	97.2 C	0.119	40 mmHg	FALSE
CCCC(=O)CC	100.16 g/mol	0.812-0.818	-55.5 C	124.00 C	slightly soluble	13.9 mmHg	FALSE
CCCC(=O)OC	102.13 g/mol		-85.8 C	102.8 C	15 mg/mL	32.3 mmHg	FALSE
CCCC#N	69.11 g/mol	0.7936mg/ml	-112 C	117.5 C	3%	20.68 mmHg	FALSE
CCCCC	72.15 g/mol	0.6262 g/cm <sup>3</sup>	-129.67 C	36.06 C	38 mg/L	514 mmHg	FALSE
CCCCC#N	83.13 g/mol	0.8008 g/cm <sup>3</sup>		-141 F	1 to 5 mg/mL	7.3 mmHg	FALSE

## LLMs meet Molecular Search

1. Naïve Search
2. Search with RAG
3. Search with RAG + additional rules (generated by ChatGPT)
4. Search with RAG + additional rules + Auto-CoT

### LLMs:

GPT3.5/GPT4, Vicuna 1.5 7B/13B

Two Chemical LLMs: ChemLLM 7B, ChemDFM 13B

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# LLMs meet Molecular Search

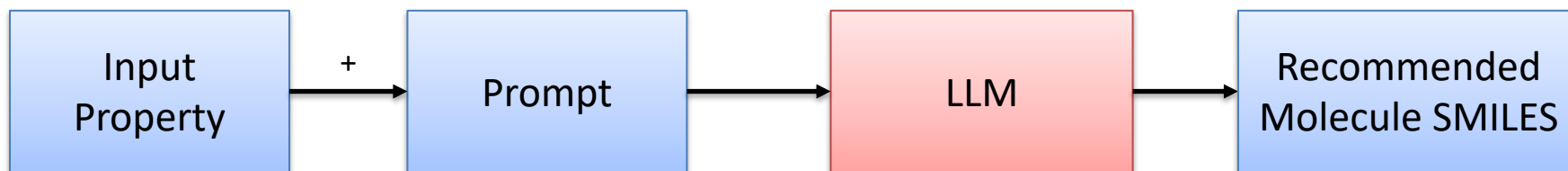
## 1. Naïve Search

**User:** *You are a professional chemist and familiar with the properties of all kinds of organic molecules. I will provide you with properties of an organic molecule, which may include the molecular weight, density, melting point, boiling point, vapor pressure, and the functional groups it contains. Your task is recommending the ten most likely organic molecules that meet these properties, along with their SMILES expressions.*

*Properties:*

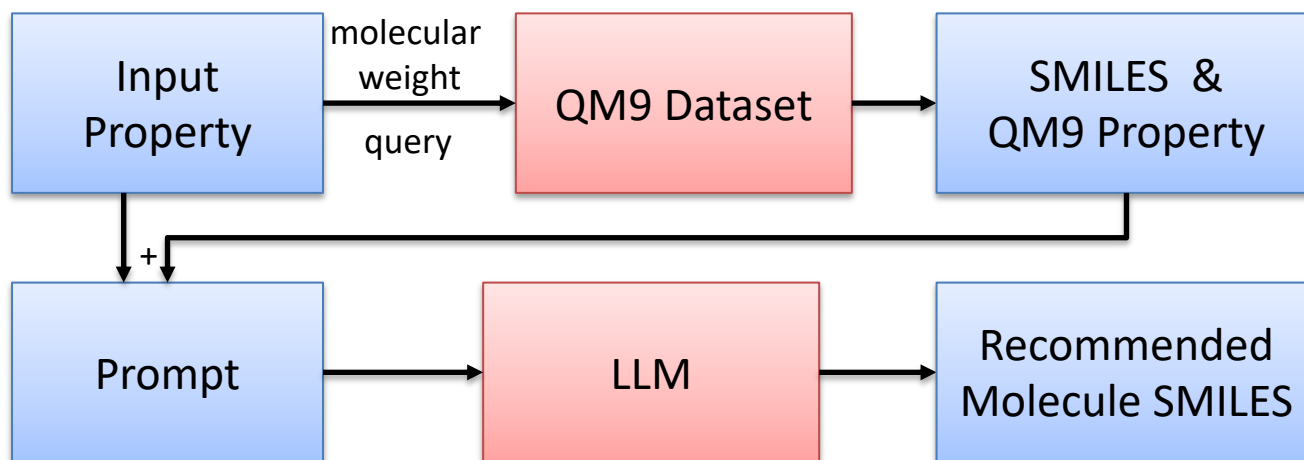
*{PROPERTIES}*

*The top 10 recommended SMILES:*



# LLMs meet Molecular Search

## 2. Search with RAG on QM9



# LLMs meet Molecular Search

## 2. Search with RAG on QM9

*User: You are a professional chemist and familiar with the properties of all kinds of organic molecules. I will provide you with properties of an organic molecule, which may include the molecular weight, density, melting point, boiling point, vapor pressure, and the functional groups it contains. Your task is recommending the ten most likely organic molecules that meet these properties, along with their SMILES expressions.*

*Properties:*

*{PROPERTIES}*

**System:** *I referred to a large molecular dataset and I found some molecules and their properties that might qualify:*

*{QM9\_REFERENCE}*

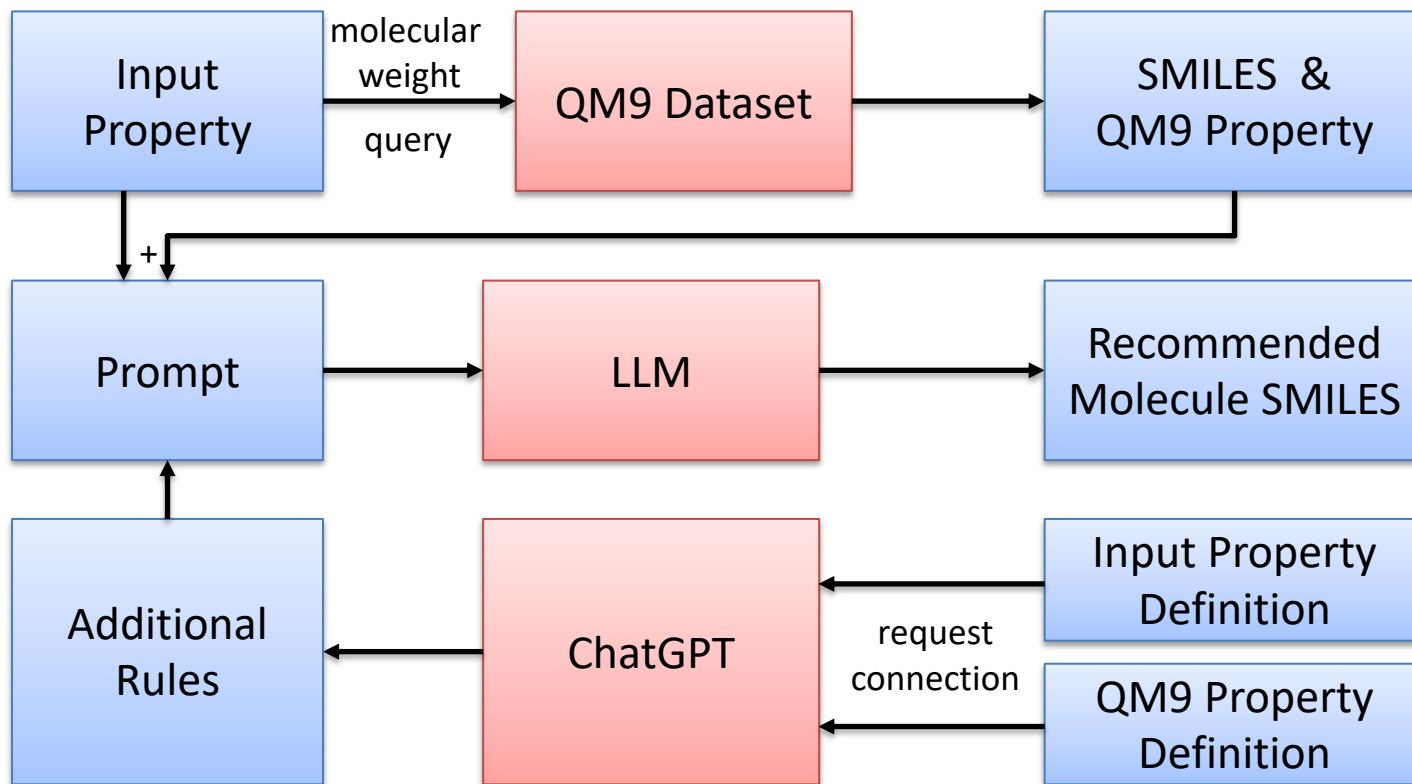
*Based on my chemical knowledge and the references, here are the top 10 recommended SMILES:*

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# LLMs meet Molecular Search

## 3. Search with RAG on QM9 with additional rules



# LLMs meet Molecular Search

## 3. Search with RAG on QM9 with additional rules

**User:** *You are a professional chemist and familiar with the properties of all kinds of organic molecules. I will provide you with properties of an organic molecule, which may include the molecular weight, density, melting point, boiling point, vapor pressure, and the functional groups it contains. Your task is recommending the ten most likely organic molecules that meet these properties, along with their SMILES expressions.*

*Properties:*

*{PROPERTIES}*

**System:** *I referred to a large molecular dataset and I found some molecules and their properties that might qualify:*

*{QM9\_REFERENCE}*

*{QM9\_PROPERTY\_DEFINITION}*

*Based on my chemical knowledge I will use the following rules to make molecule recommendations:*

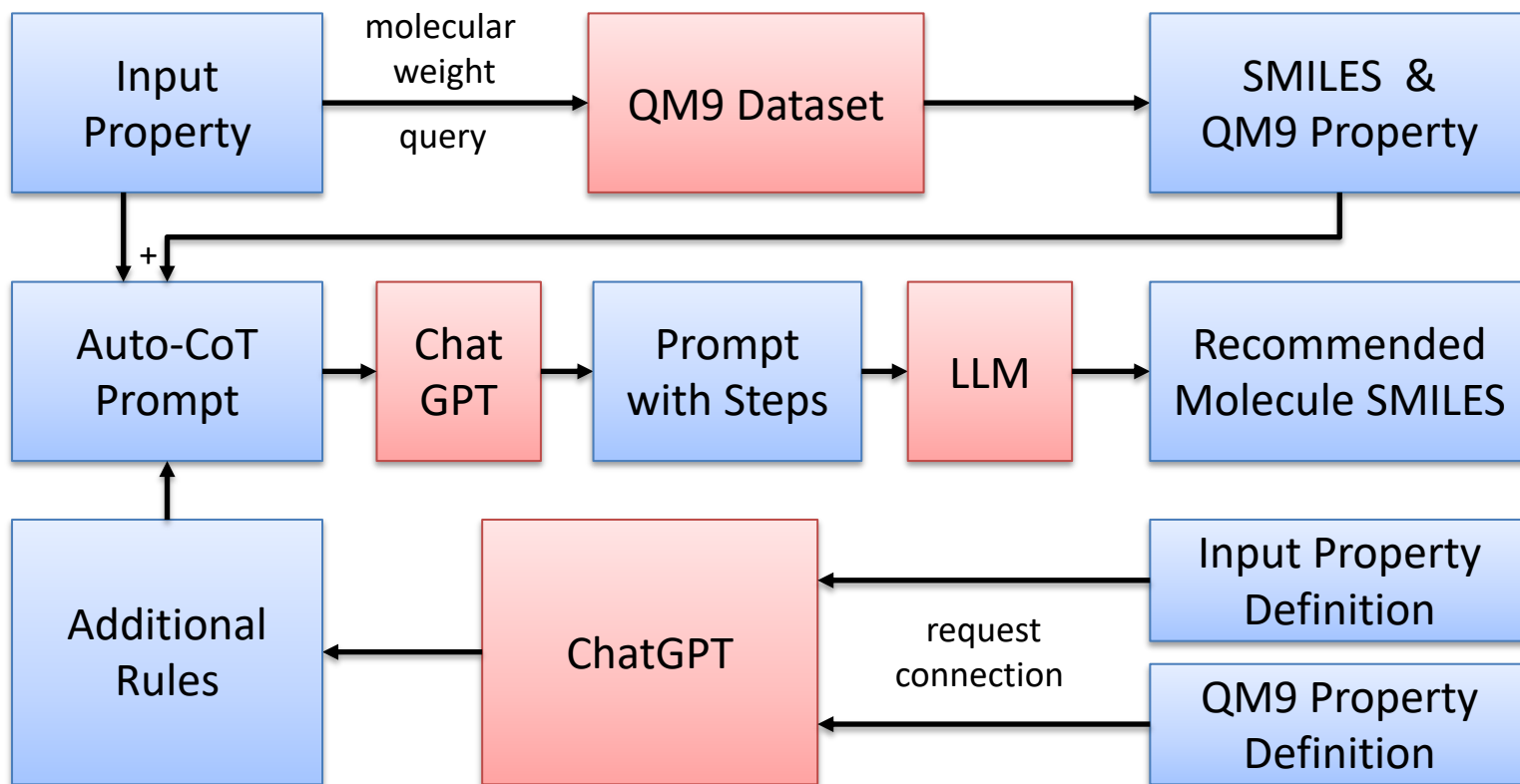
*{RULES\_GENERATED\_BY\_CHATGPT}*

*Here are the top 10 recommended SMILES:*

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# LLMs meet Molecular Search

## 4. Search with RAG + additional rules + Auto-CoT



# LLMs meet Molecular Search

## 4. Search with RAG + additional rules + Auto-CoT

**User:** *You are a professional chemist and familiar with the properties of all kinds of organic molecules. I will provide you with properties of an organic molecule, which may include the molecular weight, density, melting point, boiling point, vapor pressure, and the functional groups it contains. Your task is recommending the ten most likely organic molecules that meet these properties, along with their SMILES expressions.*

*Properties:*

*{PROPERTIES}*

**System:** *I referred to a large molecular dataset and I found some molecules and their properties that might qualify:*

*{QM9\_REFERENCE}*

*{QM9\_PROPERTY\_DEFINITION}*

*Based on my chemical knowledge I will use the following rules to make molecule recommendations :*

*{RULES\_GENERATED\_BY\_CHATGPT}*

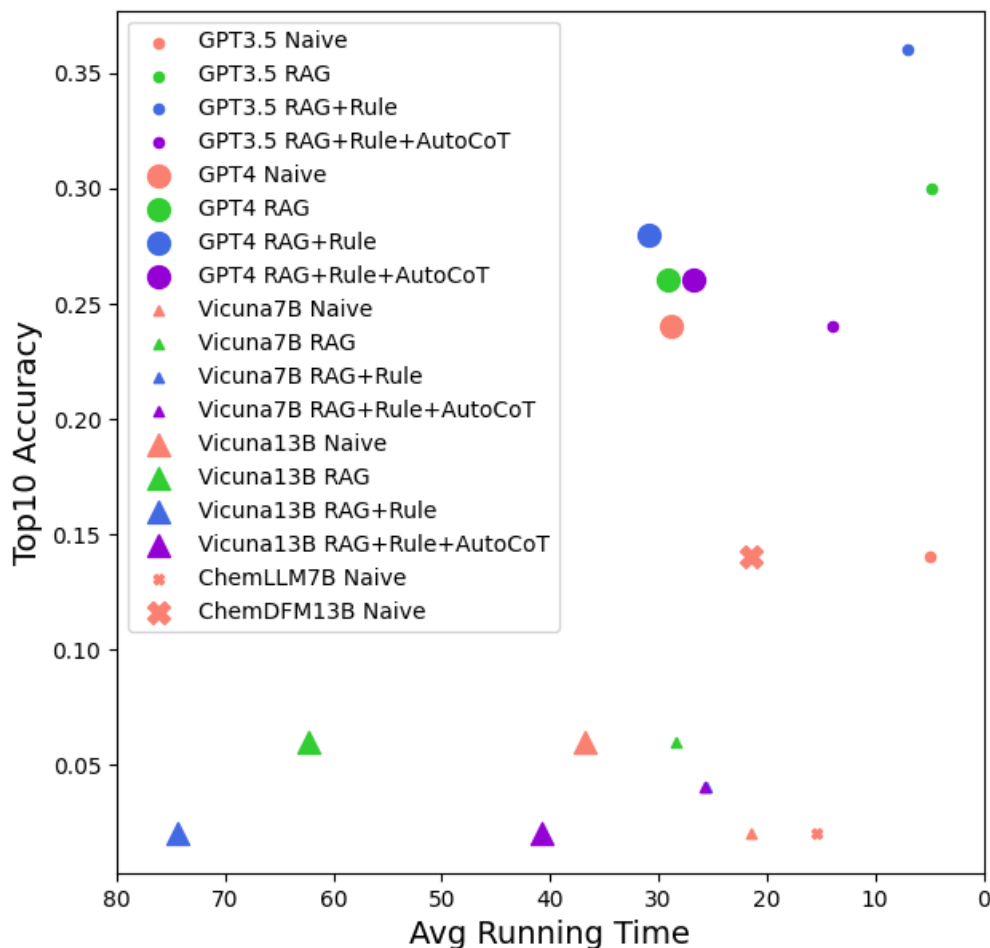
*To recommend the ten most likely organic molecules that meet specific properties, I would follow a structured approach using the information you provided and applying some rules of organic chemistry. Here's how I would proceed:*

*{STEPS\_GENERATED\_BY\_CHATGPT}*

*Here are the top 10 recommended SMILES:*

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# Experiment Results



**Best approach:**

GPT3.5 with RAG + additional rules

GPT4 is less effective than GPT3.5

Open-sourced models (Vicuna) are the worst

Chemical LLMs do not have the performance they claim (better than GPT4/3.5)



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## Thank you!

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