

$$V_{out} = -g_m V_{\pi} R_C$$

$$V_{\pi} = V_{in} - R_E (g_m V_{\pi} + \frac{V_{\pi}}{r_{\pi}}) - \frac{V_{\pi}}{r_{\pi}} R_B$$

$$V_{\pi} \left( 1 + R_E \left( \frac{1}{r_{\pi}} + g_m \right) + \frac{R_B}{r_{\pi}} \right) = V_{in}$$

$$V_{\pi} = V_{in} \left( \frac{1}{1 + R_E \left( \frac{1}{r_{\pi}} + g_m \right) + \frac{R_B}{r_{\pi}}} \right)$$

$$A_v = \frac{-R_C}{\frac{1}{g_m} + R_E \left( \frac{\beta+1}{\beta} \right) + \frac{R_B}{\beta}} \quad \text{since } \beta \gg 1$$

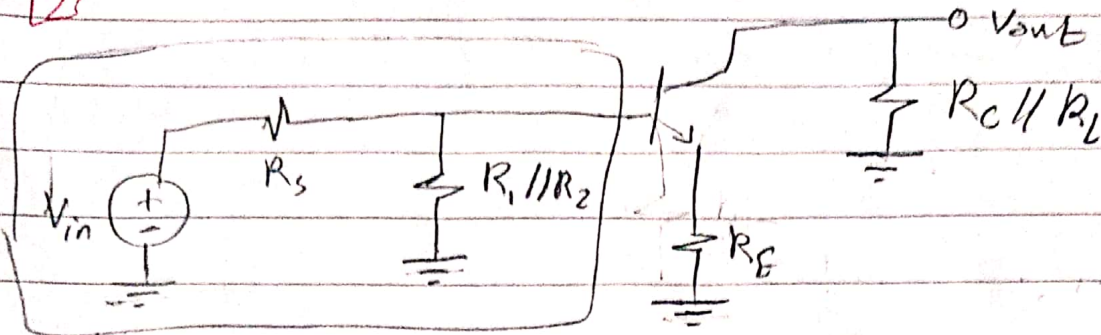
$$\beta+1 \approx \beta$$

$\approx$

$$\frac{-R_C}{\frac{1}{g_m} + R_E + \frac{R_B}{\beta+1}}$$



2



$$R_{Th} = R_1 \parallel R_2 \parallel R_S$$

$$V_{Th} = \frac{R_1 \parallel R_2}{R_1 \parallel R_2 + R_S} V_{in}$$

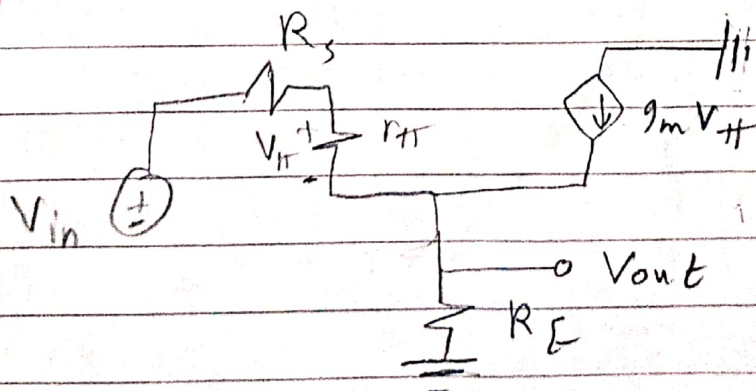
using the equations from problem 1

$$V_{out} = -g_m V_{\pi} (R_C \parallel R_L)$$

$$V_{\pi} = \frac{R_1 \parallel R_2}{R_1 \parallel R_2 + R_S} V_{in} \left( \frac{1}{1 + R_E \left( \frac{1}{r_{\pi}} + g_m \right) + \frac{R_{Th}}{r_{\pi}}} \right)$$

$$A_v = \frac{-R_C \parallel R_L}{\frac{1 + R_E}{g_m} + \frac{R_1 \parallel R_2 \parallel R_S}{\beta + 1}} \cdot \frac{R_1 \parallel R_2}{R_1 \parallel R_2 + R_S}$$

3





$$V_{out} = V_{\pi} \left( R_E \left( g_m + \frac{1}{r_{\pi}} \right) \right)$$

$$V_{in} - V_{out} = V_{\pi} \left( \frac{r_{\pi} + R_S}{r_{\pi}} \right)$$

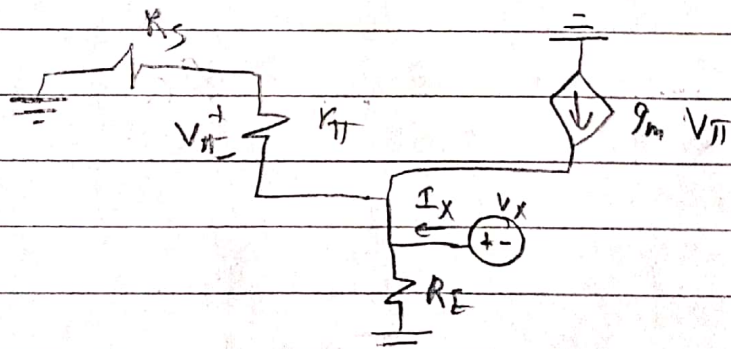
$$V_{\pi} = (V_{in} - V_{out}) \left( \frac{r_{\pi}}{r_{\pi} + R_S} \right)$$

$$V_{out} \left( 1 + \frac{r_{\pi}}{r_{\pi} + R_S} \cdot \frac{R_E \beta}{r_{\pi}} \right) = V_{in} \frac{R_E \beta}{r_{\pi} + R_S}$$

$$A_V = \frac{R_E \beta}{r_{\pi} + R_S} \cdot \frac{1}{1 + \frac{R_E \beta}{r_{\pi} + R_S}} = \frac{1}{1 + \frac{r_{\pi} + R_S}{R_E \beta}}$$

$$= \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{R_E g_m} + \frac{R_S}{R_E \beta}} \approx \frac{R_E}{R_E + \frac{1}{g_m} + \frac{R_S}{\beta + 1}}$$

4



$$g_m V_{\pi} + \frac{V_{\pi}}{r_{\pi}} + I_X = \frac{V_X}{R_E}$$

$$V_{\pi} = -V_X - \frac{V_{\pi}}{r_{\pi}} R_S \rightarrow V_{\pi} \left( 1 + \frac{R_S}{r_{\pi}} \right) = -V_X$$

$$V_{\pi} = -V_X \left( \frac{r_{\pi}}{R_S + r_{\pi}} \right)$$

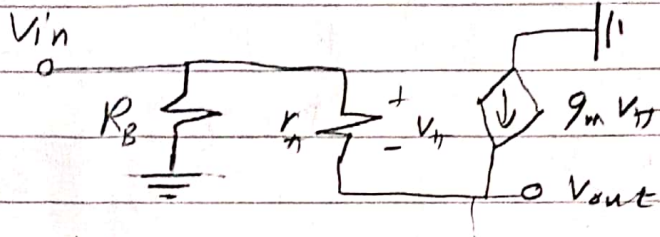


$$-V_x g_m \left( \frac{r_{\pi}}{R_s + r_{\pi}} \right) + \frac{-V_x}{R_s + r_{\pi}} + I_x = \frac{V_x}{R_E}$$

$$I_x = V_x \left( \frac{1}{R_E} + \frac{\beta + 1}{R_s + r_{\pi}} \right)$$

$$R_{out} = \left( \frac{1}{R_E} + \left( \frac{R_s}{\beta + 1} + \frac{r_{\pi}}{\beta + 1} \right)^{-1} \right)^{-1} = R_E \parallel \left( \frac{R_s}{\beta + 1} + \frac{1}{g_m} \right)$$

(5)  
(Av)

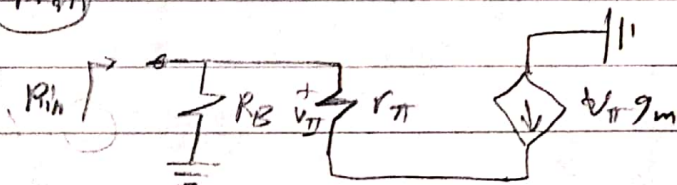


$$V_{\pi} = V_{in} - V_{out}$$

$$\frac{V_{\pi}}{r_{\pi}} = -g_m V_{\pi} \rightarrow V_{\pi} \left( \frac{1}{r_{\pi}} + g_m \right) = 0 \rightarrow V_{\pi} = 0$$

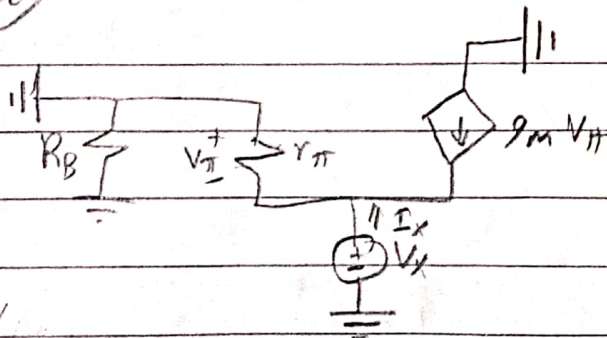
$$V_{in} - V_{out} = 0 \quad A_v = \frac{V_{out}}{V_{in}} = 1$$

(Rin)



$$R_{in} = R_B$$

(Rout)



$$V_x = -V_{\pi}$$

$$I_x + g_m V_{\pi} + \frac{V_{\pi}}{r_{\pi}} = 0$$

$$I_x - g_m V_x - \frac{V_x}{r_{\pi}} = 0$$

$$I_x = V_x \left( g_m + \frac{1}{r_{\pi}} \right)$$

$$R_{out} = \frac{V_x}{I_x} = \frac{1}{g_m + \frac{1}{r_{\pi}}} \approx \frac{1}{g_m}$$

