

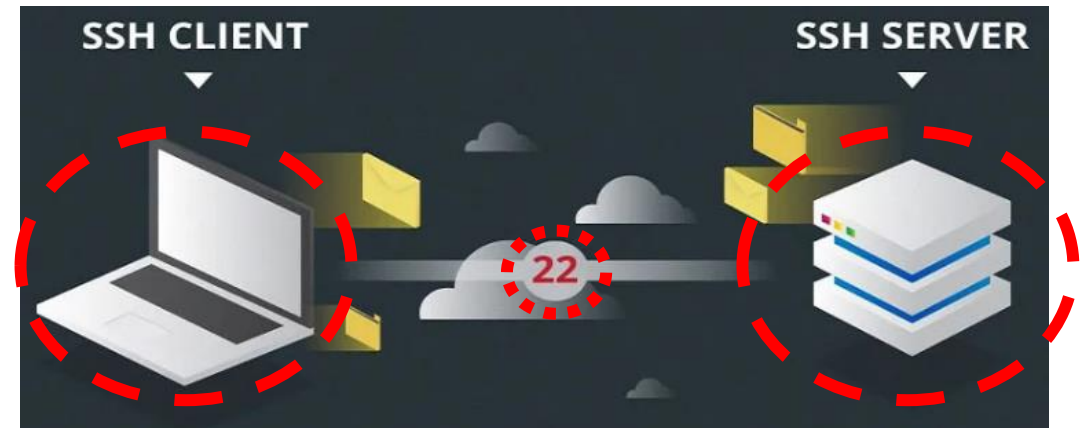
# 운영체제 및 실습

## - SSH and Terminal -

한예진, 김수창, 이승준  
Dankook University

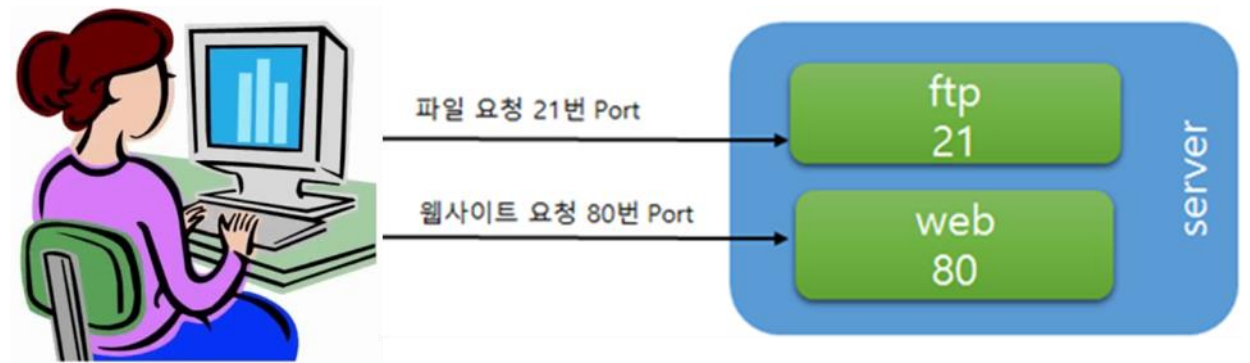
- SSH (Secure SHell)

- 네트워크 상의 다른 컴퓨터에 로그인, 원격제어 프로토콜
- Terminal을 통해 다른 컴퓨터를 관리하고 파일을 공유할 수 있음
- Client와 Server의 통신이 암호화되어 보안적으로 안전하게 통신



- Port

- 통신을 필요로 하는 프로그램이 다수일 때 이를 구별할 수 있는 번호
- 각각의 응용 프로그램에 이미 정해진 포트 번호를 이용해 구분
- ex) 21: FTP, 22: SSH, 80: HTTP, 115: SFTP, ...



# AWS EC2 server

4

- 인스턴스 실행

The screenshot displays the AWS Management Console interface for an EC2 instance named 'MyVM32'. The instance is in the 'running' state, as indicated by the green checkmark and the text '실행 중' (Running). The instance ID is 'i-048f65980976b6fcf', and the instance type is 't3.large'. The console shows various tabs and buttons for managing the instance, including '연결' (Connect), '인스턴스 상태' (Instance State), '작업' (Actions), and '인스턴스 시작' (Start Instance). The '연결' button is highlighted with a red box. Below the instance details, there is a table with columns for Name, Instance ID, Instance State, Instance Type, State Checks, Alarm State, and Availability Zone. The instance 'MyVM32' is listed in the table, and its '연결' button is also highlighted with a red box.

| Name   | 인스턴스 ID             | 인스턴스 상태 | 인스턴스 유형  | 상태 검사         | 경보 상태 | 가용 영역     |
|--------|---------------------|---------|----------|---------------|-------|-----------|
| MyVM32 | i-048f65980976b6fcf | 실행 중    | t3.large | 2/2개 검사 통과... | 경보 보기 | ap-northe |

- 인스턴스 실행

EC2 인스턴스 연결

Session Manager

SSH 클라이언트

EC2 직렬 콘솔

인스턴스 ID

 i-07cece5cc84b3a757 (MyVM32)

1. SSH 클라이언트를 엽니다.

2. 프라이빗 키 파일을 찾습니다. 이 인스턴스를 시작하는 데 사용되는 키는 KeyYY.pem입니다.

3. 필요한 경우 이 명령을 실행하여 키를 공개적으로 볼 수 없도록 합니다.

 `chmod 400 "KeyYY.pem"`

4. 퍼블릭 DNS을(를) 사용하여 인스턴스에 연결:

 `ec2-43-202-109-169.ap-northeast-2.compute.amazonaws.com`

예:

 `ssh -i "KeyYY.pem" ec2-user@ec2-43-202-109-169.ap-northeast-2.compute.amazonaws.com`

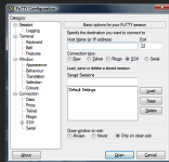
 참고: 대부분의 경우 추정된 사용자 이름은 정확합니다. 하지만 AMI 사용 지침을 읽고 AMI 소유자가 기본 AMI 사용자 이름을 변경했는지 확인하세요.

```
PS C:\Users\hansb> ssh -i "KeyYY.pem" ec2-user@ec2-43-202-109-169.ap-northeast-2.compute.amazonaws.com
The authenticity of host 'ec2-43-202-109-169.ap-northeast-2.compute.amazonaws.com (43.202.109.169)' can't be established.
ED25519 key fingerprint is SHA256:szZQ/jOzjqlv8tRx7owiRi92SdueAXZLZSGfadEyt/Y.
This key is not known by any other names
Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no/[fingerprint])? yes
Warning: Permanently added 'ec2-43-202-109-169.ap-northeast-2.compute.amazonaws.com' (ED25519) to the list of known hosts.

      #_
    ~\  ####_      Amazon Linux 2023
  ~ ~ \_#####\
  ~ ~  \###|
  ~ ~   \#/  ___  https://aws.amazon.com/linux/amazon-linux-2023
  ~ ~   V~'  '->
    ~ ~ ~
      ~ ~ _ . _ /
        _ / _ /
          _/m/'
```

# ssh -i “개인키 파일명” userID@Amazon EC2 Instance DNS

```
ex) ssh -i "KeyYY.pem" ec2-user@ec2-43-202-109-169.ap-northeast-2.compute.amazonaws.com
```



## Download PuTTY

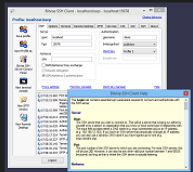
PuTTY is an SSH and telnet client, developed originally by Simon Tatham for the Windows platform. PuTTY is open source software that is available with source code and is developed and supported by a group of volunteers.

[Download PuTTY](#)

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Below suggestions are independent of PuTTY. They are not endorsements by the PuTTY project.

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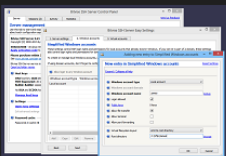
## Bitvise SSH Client

Bitvise SSH Client is an SSH and SFTP client for Windows. It is developed and supported professionally by Bitvise. The SSH Client is robust, easy to install, easy to use, and supports all features supported by PuTTY, as well as the following:

- graphical SFTP file transfer;
- single-click Remote Desktop tunneling;
- auto-reconnecting capability;
- dynamic port forwarding through an integrated proxy;
- an FTP-to-SFTP protocol bridge.

Bitvise SSH Client is **free to use**.

[Download Bitvise SSH Client](#)



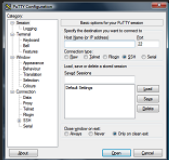
## Bitvise SSH Server

Bitvise SSH Server is an SSH, SFTP and SCP server for Windows. It is robust, easy to install, easy to use, and works well with a variety of SSH clients, including Bitvise SSH Client, OpenSSH, and PuTTY. The SSH Server is developed and supported professionally by Bitvise.

[Download Bitvise SSH Server](#)

[FAQ](#)

<https://www.putty.org/>



## Download PuTTY

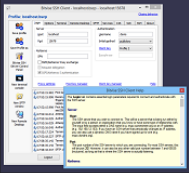
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### Bitvise SSH Client



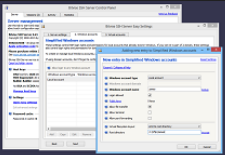
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FAQ

## Package files

You probably want one of these. They include versions of all the PuTTY utilities (except the new and (Not sure whether you want the 32-bit or the 64-bit version? Read the [FAQ entry](#).)

We also publish the latest PuTTY installers for all Windows architectures as a free-of-charge download a few days to appear there after we release them.

### MSI ('Windows Installer')

64-bit x86: [putty-64bit-0.80-installer.msi](#) [\(signature\)](#)

64-bit Arm: [putty-arm64-0.80-installer.msi](#) [\(signature\)](#)

32-bit x86: [putty-0.80-installer.msi](#) [\(signature\)](#)

### Unix source archive

.tar.gz: [putty-0.80.tar.gz](#) [\(signature\)](#)

## Alternative binary files

The installer packages above will provide versions of all of these (except PuTTYtel and pterm)

(Not sure whether you want the 32-bit or the 64-bit version? Read the [FAQ entry](#).)

### putty.exe (the SSH and Telnet client itself)

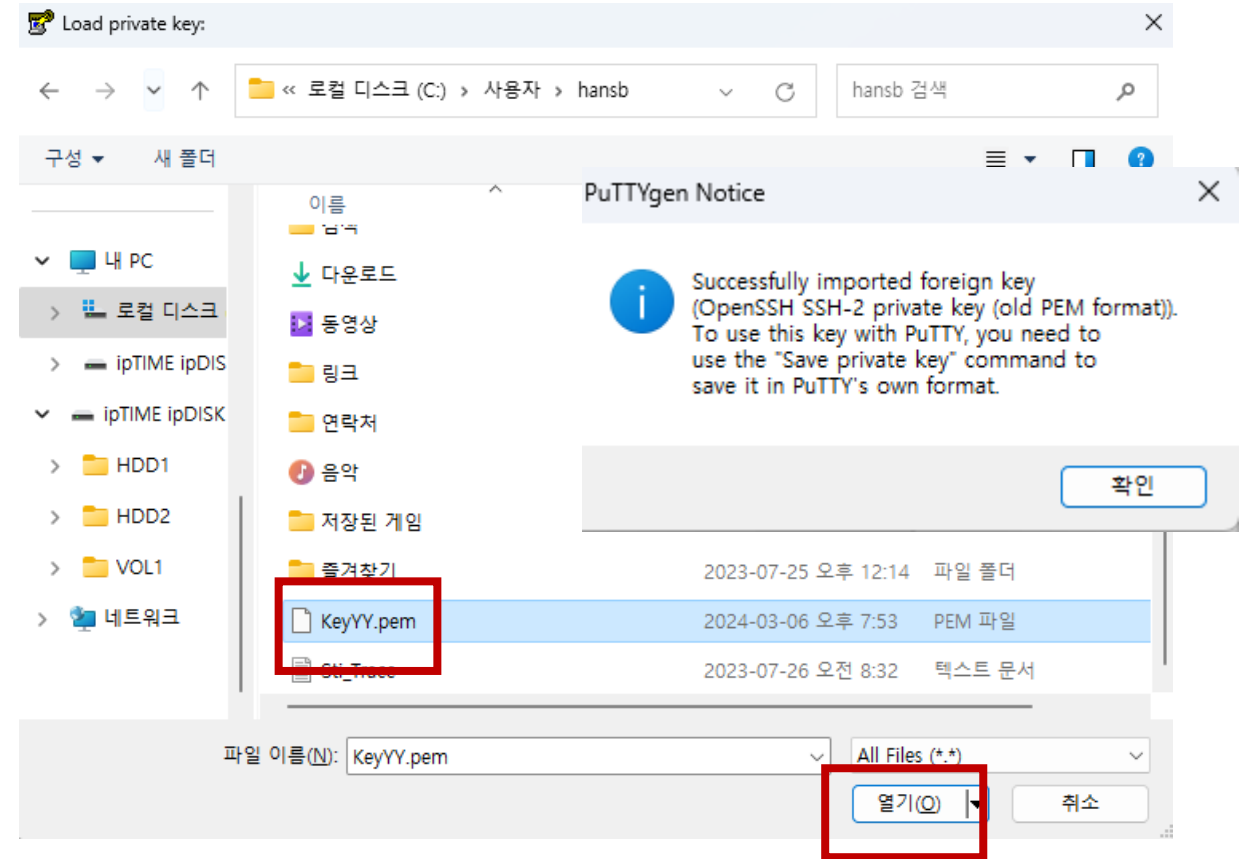
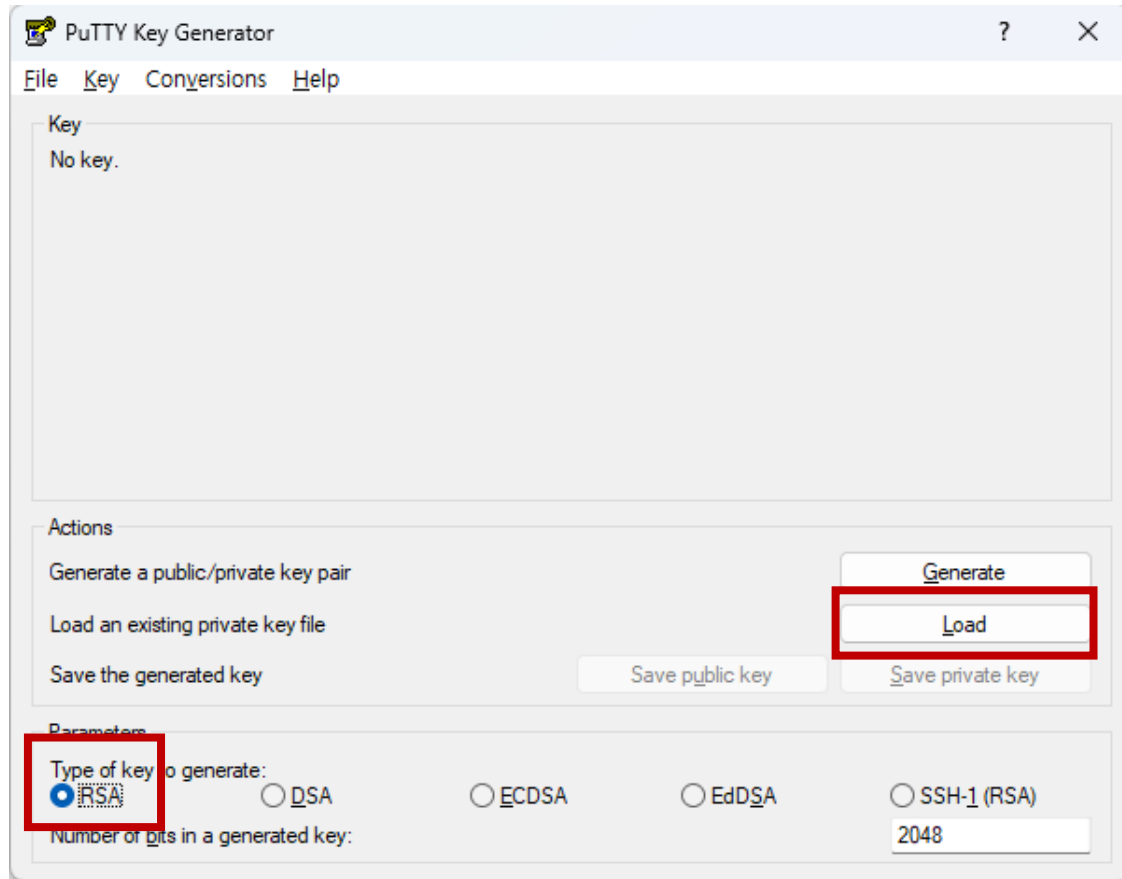
64-bit x86: [putty.exe](#) [\(signature\)](#)

64-bit Arm: [putty.exe](#) [\(signature\)](#)

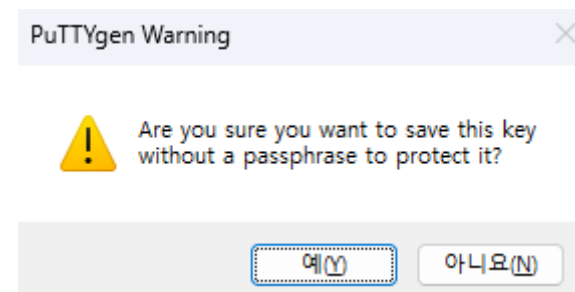
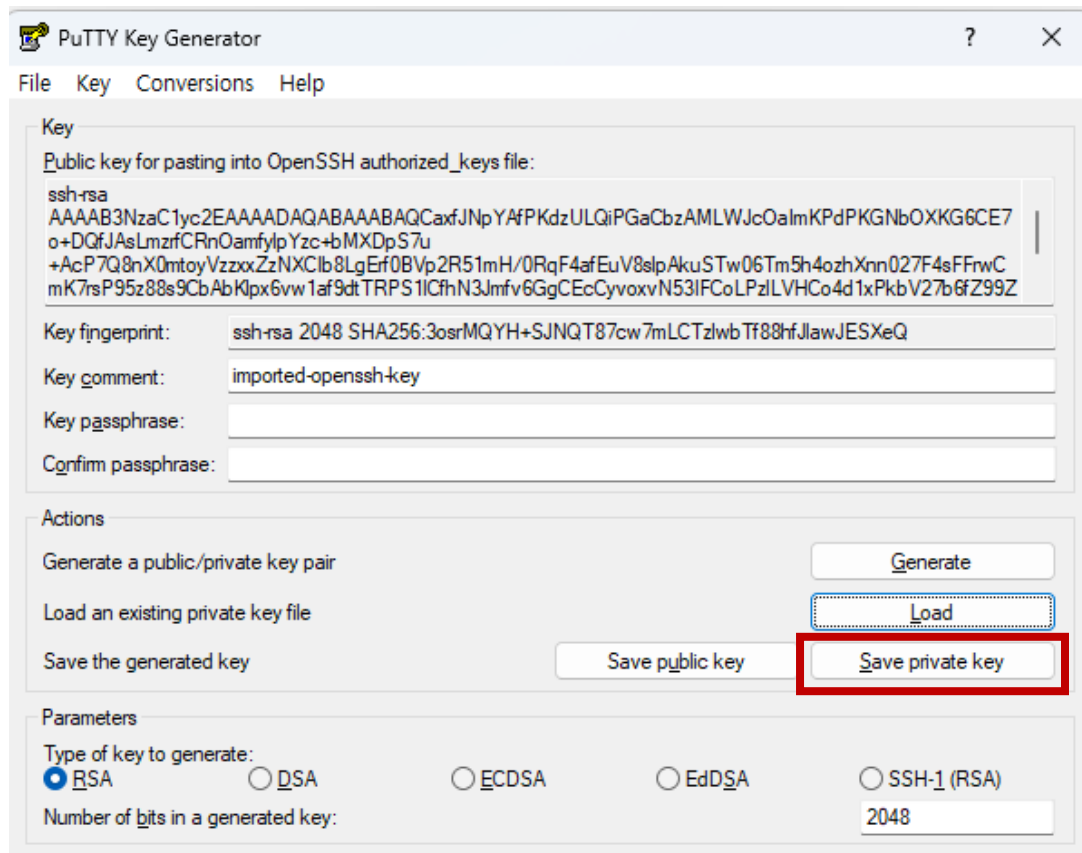
32-bit x86: [putty.exe](#) [\(signature\)](#)



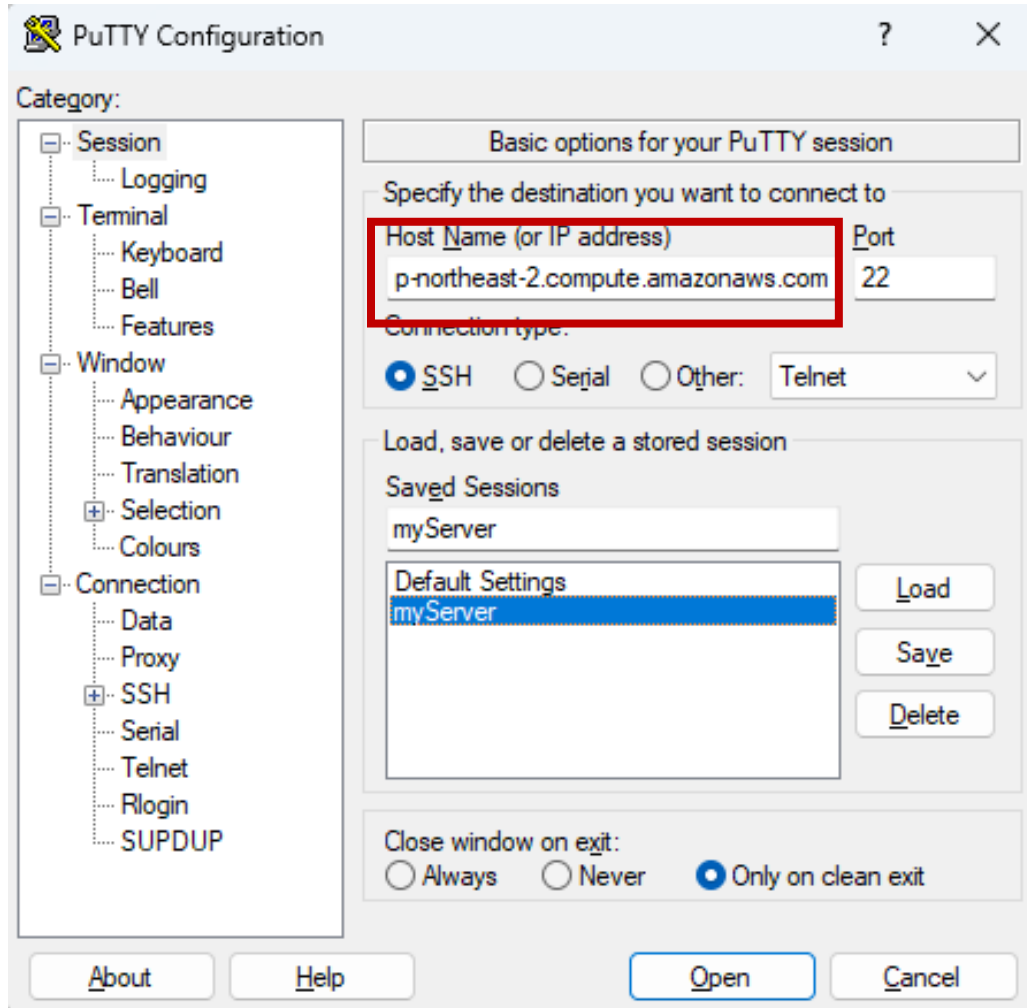
- PuTTY gen



- PuTTY gen



키 페어에 사용한 것과 동일한 키 이름을 지정하고 저장

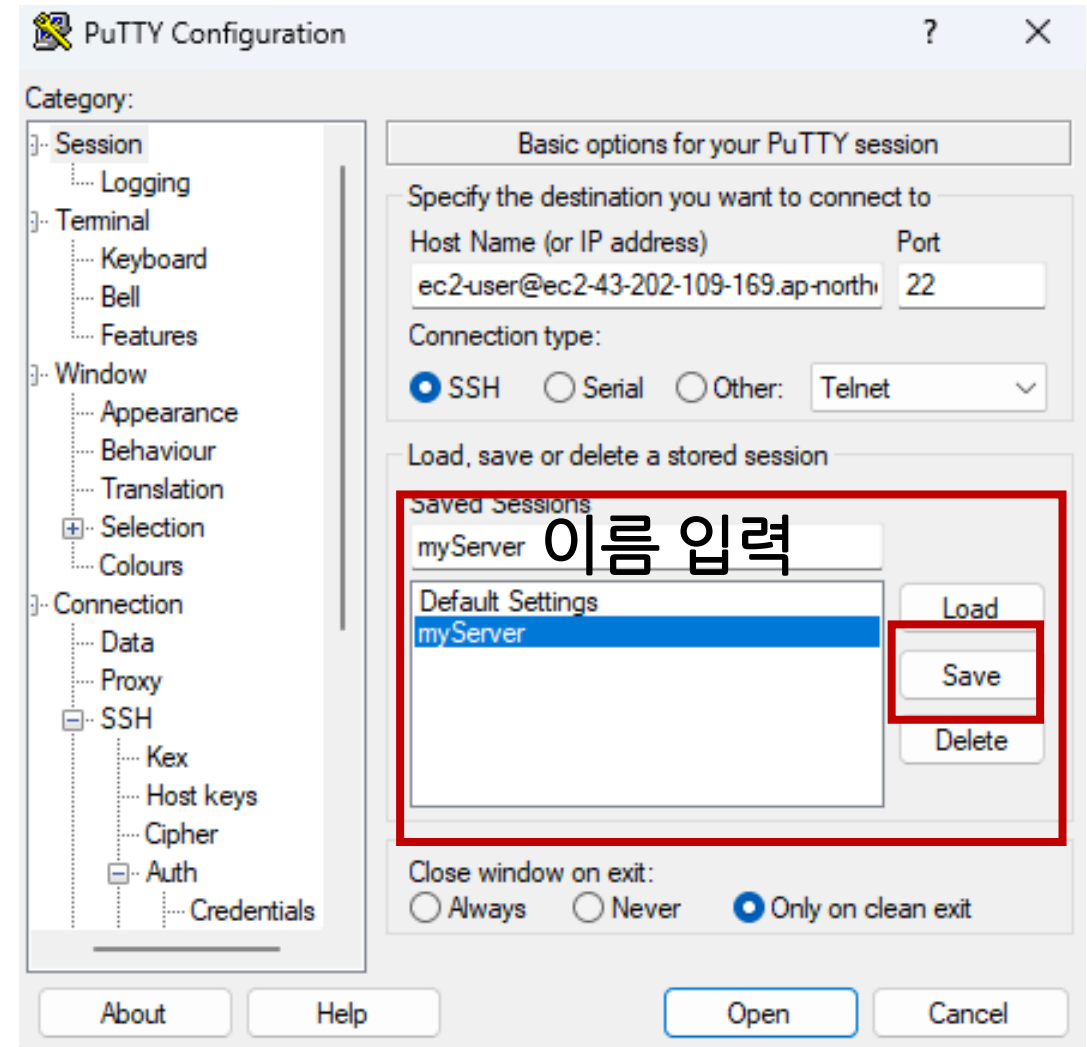
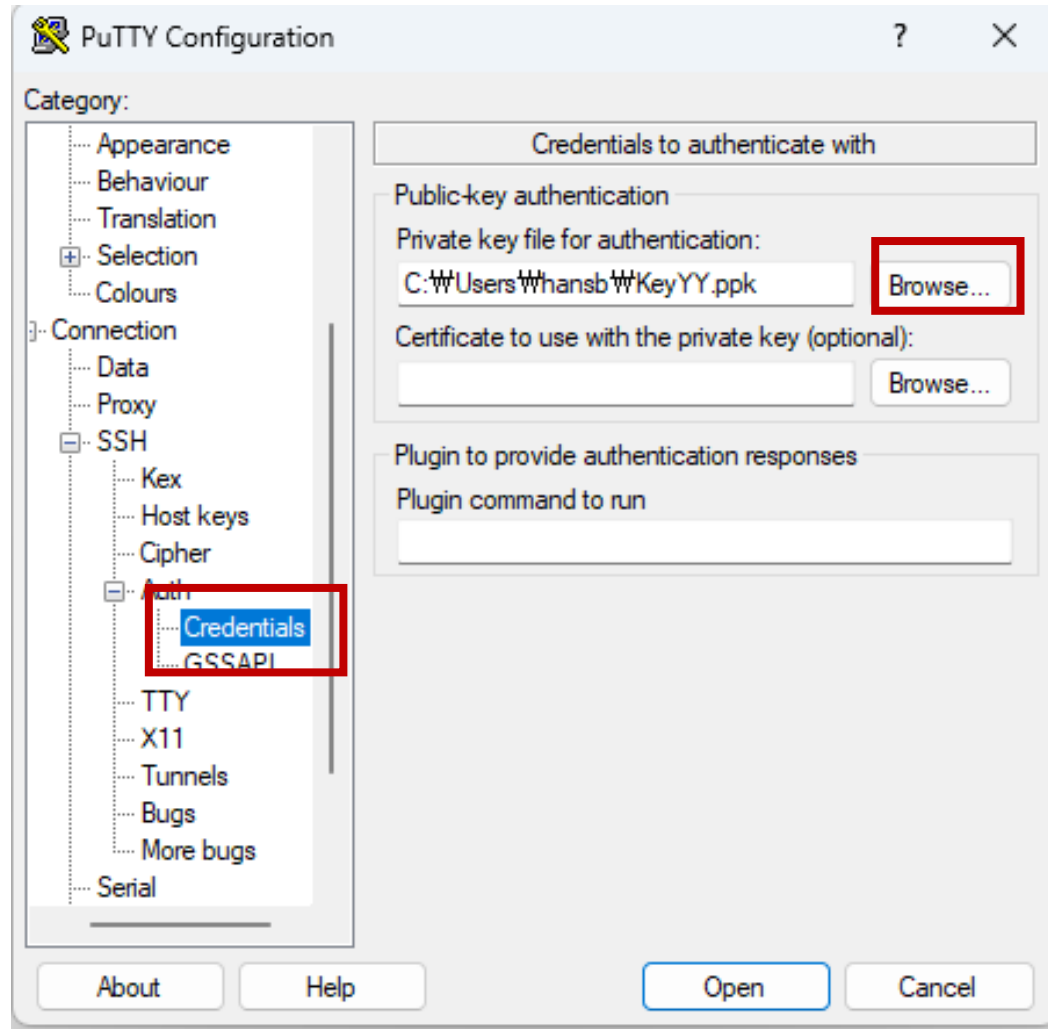


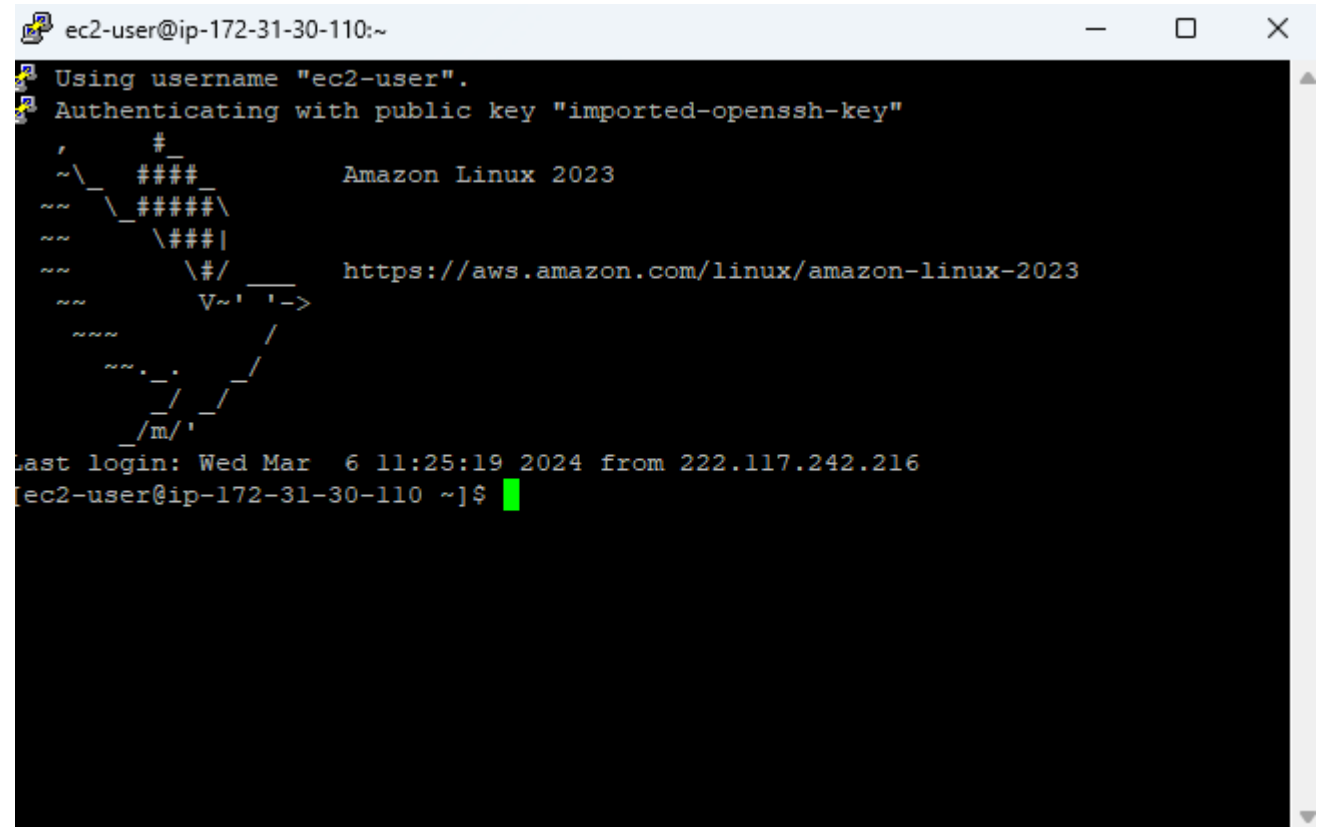
호스트 Name

*instance-user-name@instance-public-dns-name*

호스트 port

22

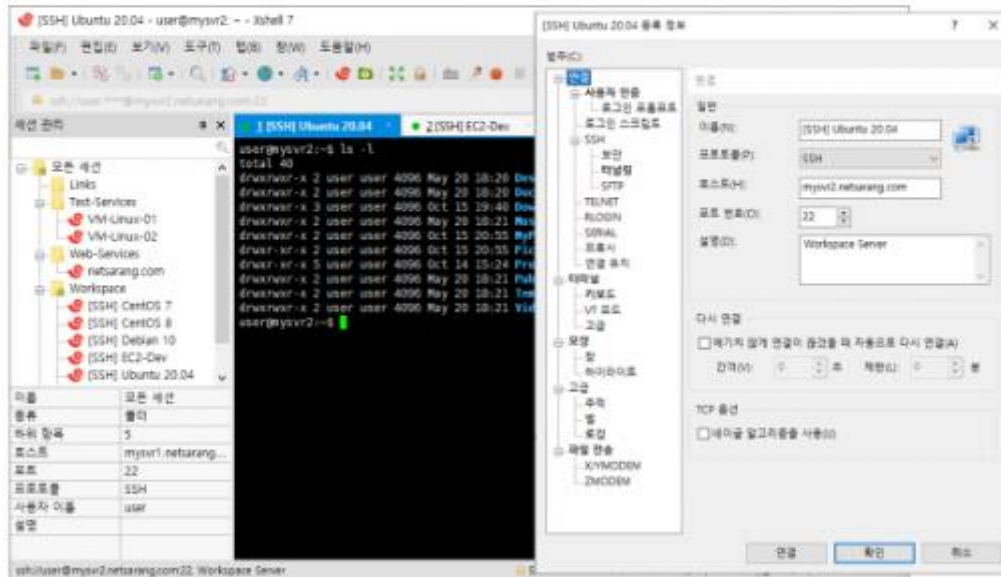




**DANKOOK UNIVERSITY**

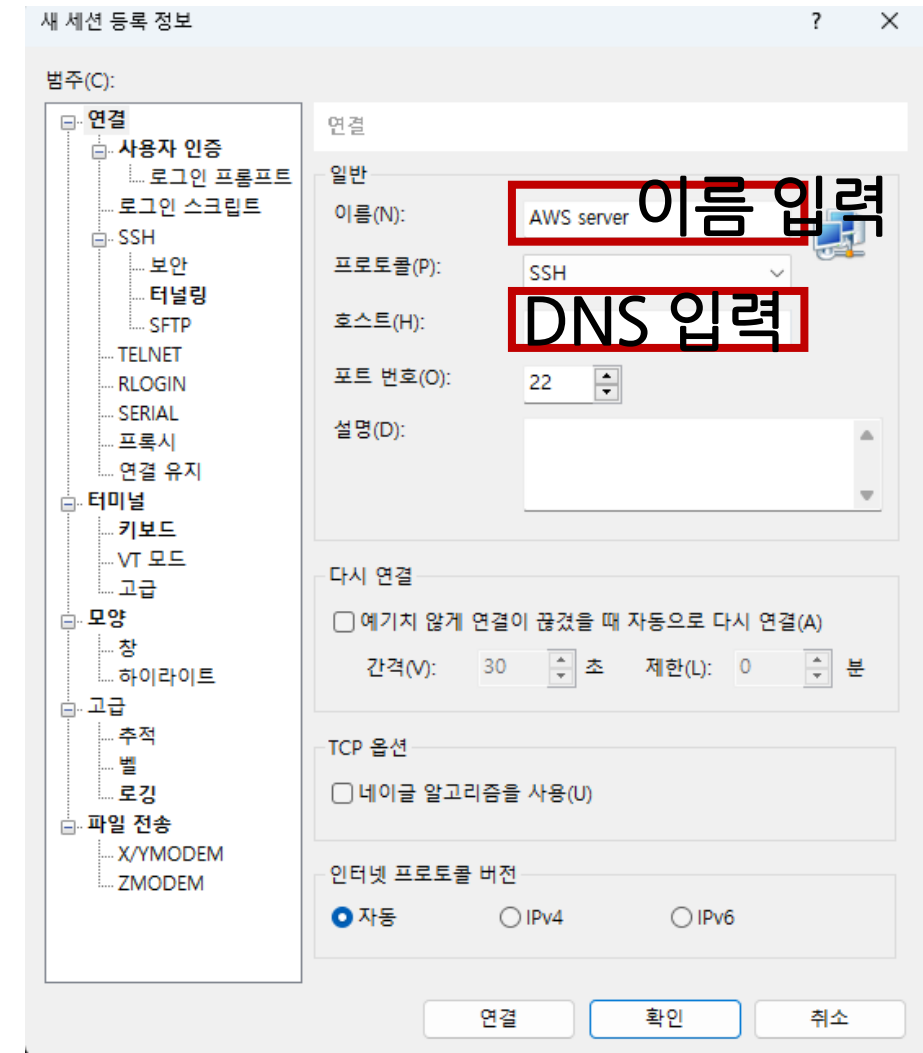
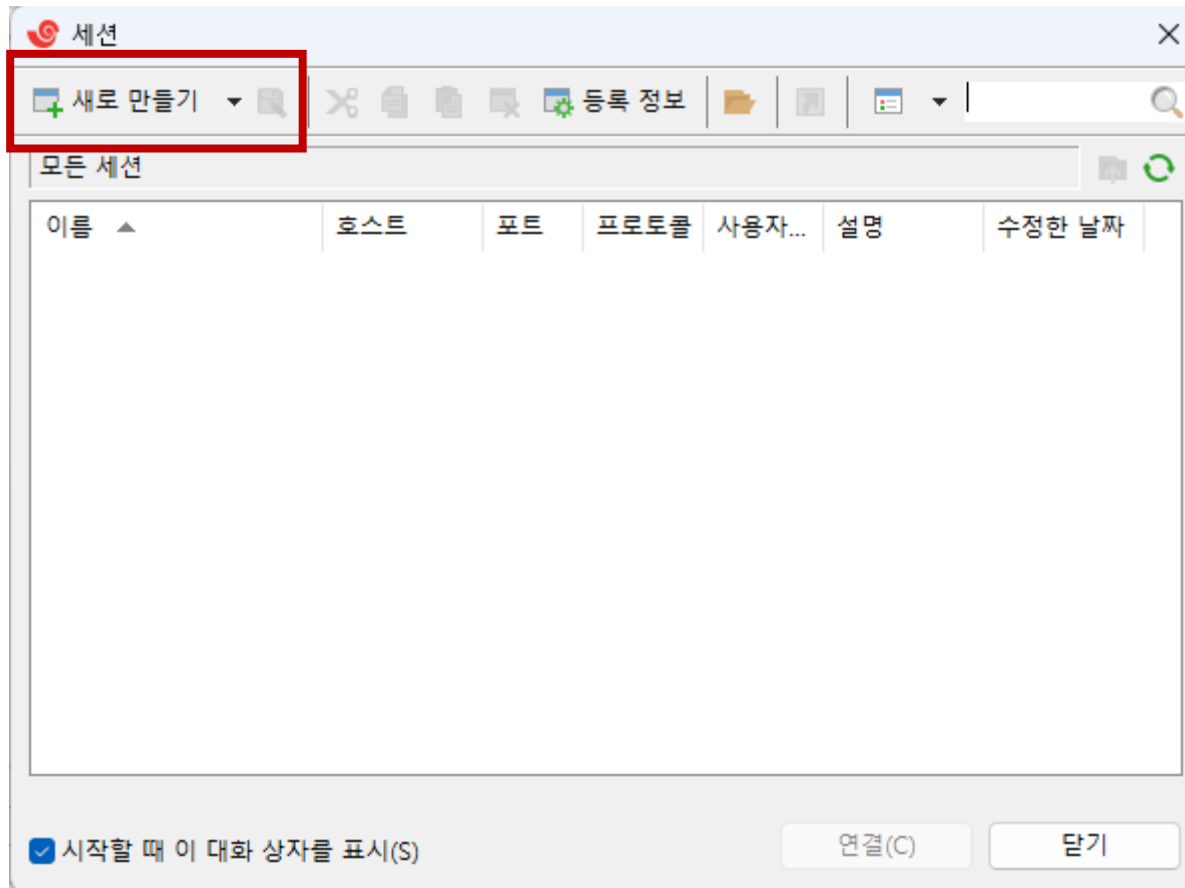


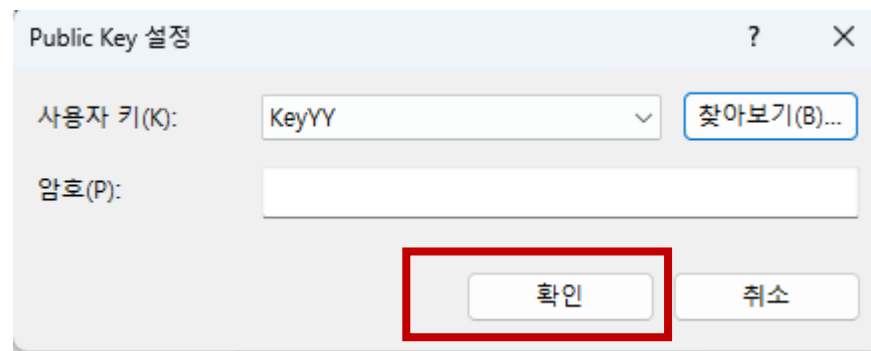
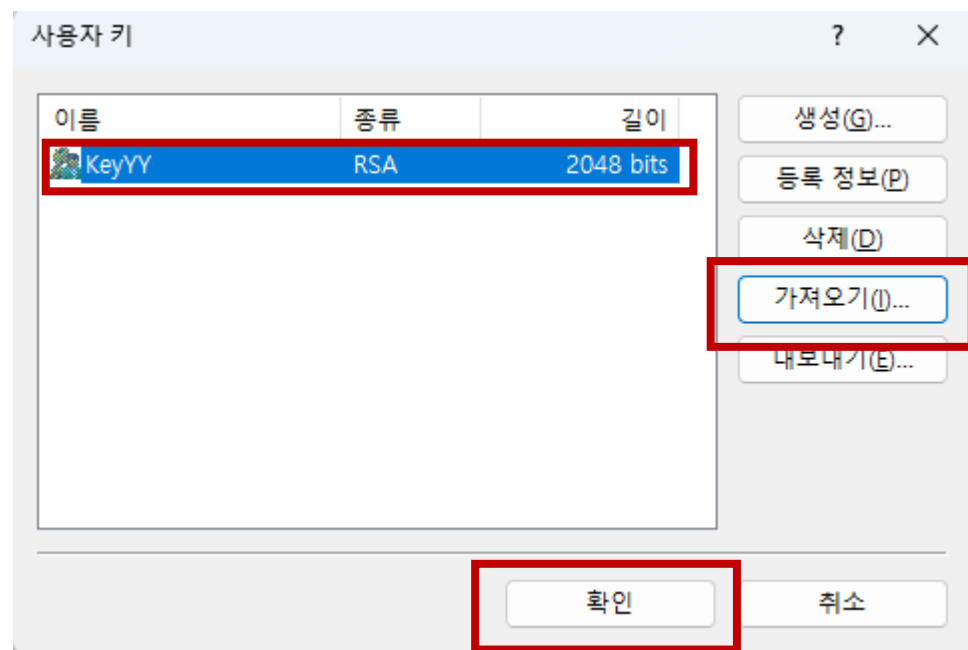
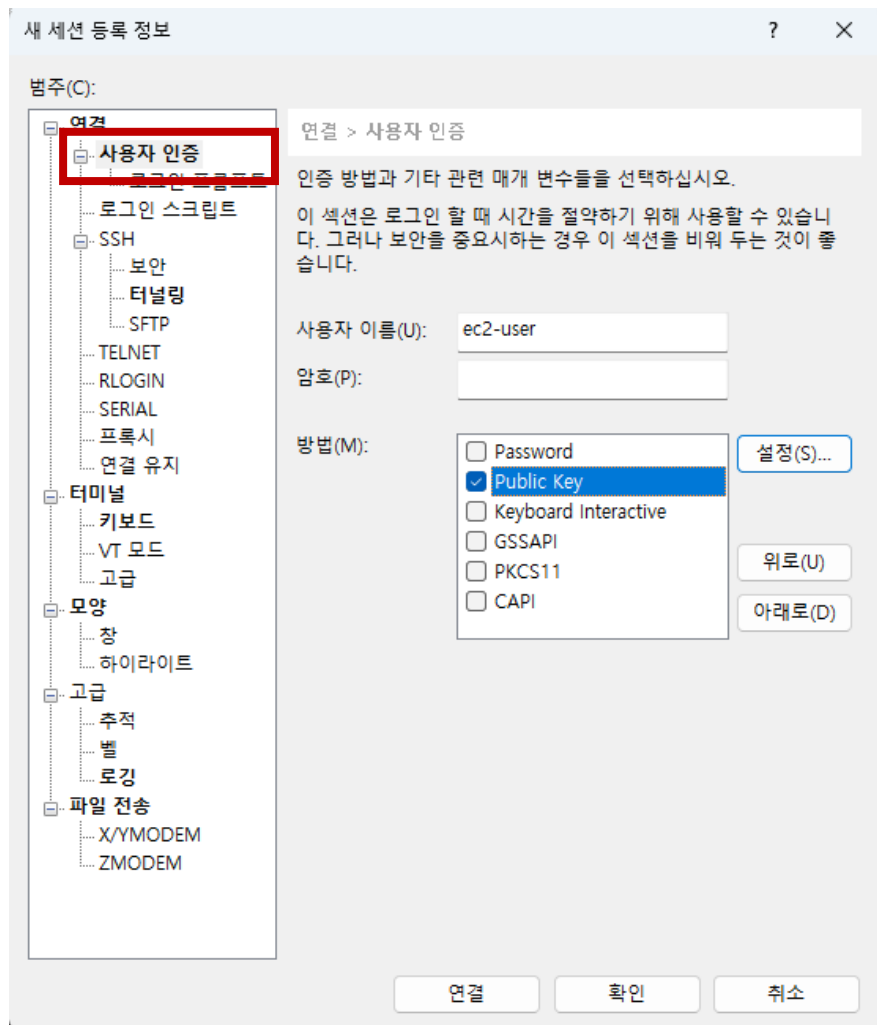
업계 최고의 강력한 SSH 클라이언트



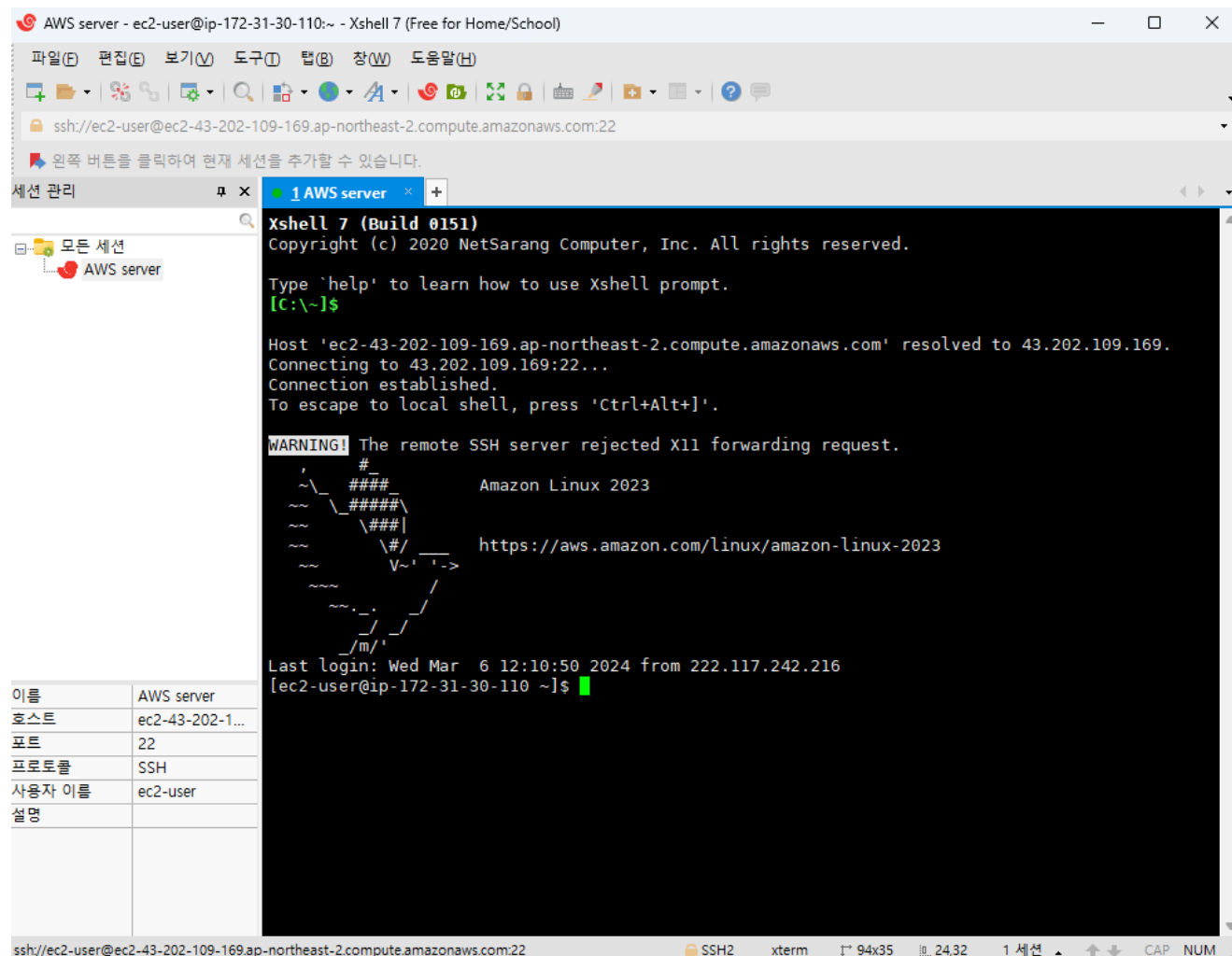
<https://www.netsarang.com/ko/free-for-home-school/>

다운로드



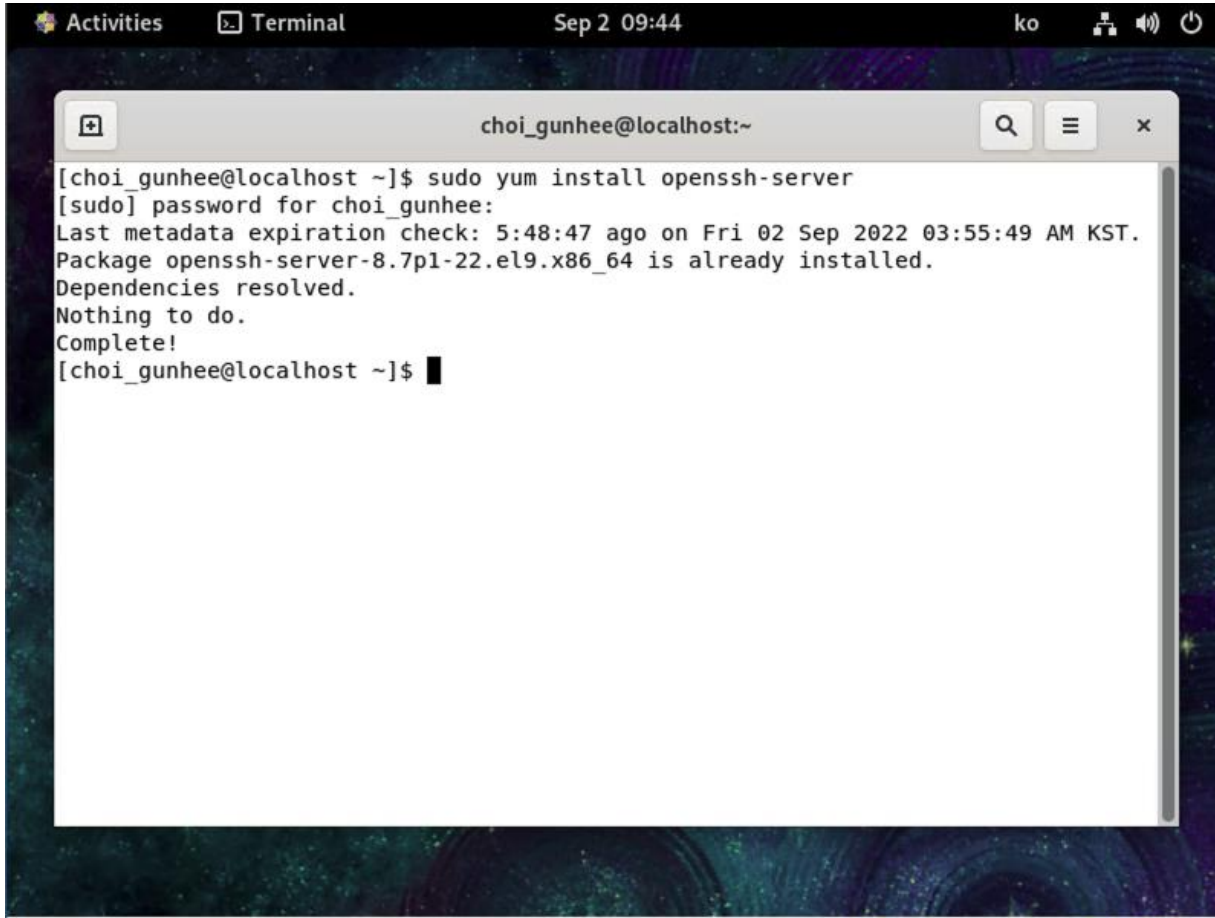






# Appendix: SSH 설치

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```
choi_gunhee@localhost:~  
[choi_gunhee@localhost ~]$ sudo yum install openssh-server  
[sudo] password for choi_gunhee:  
Last metadata expiration check: 5:48:47 ago on Fri 02 Sep 2022 03:55:49 AM KST.  
Package openssh-server-8.7p1-22.el9.x86_64 is already installed.  
Dependencies resolved.  
Nothing to do.  
Complete!  
[choi_gunhee@localhost ~]$
```

`sudo yum install openssh-server`

```
# If you want to change the port on a SELinux system, you have to tell
# SELinux about this change.
# semanage port -a -t ssh_port_t -p tcp #PORTNUMBER
#
Port 22
#AddressFamily any
#ListenAddress 0.0.0.0
#ListenAddress ::

#HostKey /etc/ssh/ssh_host_rsa_key
#HostKey /etc/ssh/ssh_host_ecdsa_key
#HostKey /etc/ssh/ssh_host_ed25519_key
■
# Ciphers and keying
#RekeyLimit default none
```

sudo vim /etc/ssh/sshd\_config

주석제거

# Appendix: SSH 설치

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```
choi_gunhee@localhost:~ — /bin/systemctl status sshd.service
[choi_gunhee@localhost ~]$ sudo vim /etc/ssh/sshd_config
[choi_gunhee@localhost ~]$ service sshd status
Redirecting to /bin/systemctl status sshd.service
● sshd.service - OpenSSH server daemon
   Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/sshd.service; enabled; vendor preset: enabled)
   Active: active (running) since Fri 2022-09-02 09:42:46 KST; 16min ago
     Docs: man:sshd(8)
           man:sshd_config(5)
  Main PID: 856 (sshd)
    Tasks: 1 (limit: 22992)
   Memory: 3.0M
      CPU: 9ms
   CGroup: /system.slice/sshd.service
           └─856 "sshd: /usr/sbin/sshd -D [listener] 0 of 10-100 startups"

Sep 02 09:42:46 localhost systemd[1]: Starting OpenSSH server daemon...
Sep 02 09:42:46 localhost sshd[856]: Server listening on 0.0.0.0 port 22.
Sep 02 09:42:46 localhost sshd[856]: Server listening on :: port 22.
Sep 02 09:42:46 localhost systemd[1]: Started OpenSSH server daemon.
lines 1-16/16 (END)
```

service sshd start  
service sshd status