

## 3º Trabalho de Inteligência Artificial

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Inteligência Artificial

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## 1 Respostas

#### 1.1 Nota Prévia

#### Nota prévia:

O programa 3emlinha.pl deve ser compilado juntamente com o código de minimax.pl ou de afabeta.pl.

Após compilado através de uma das combinações anteriores, o predicado joga/0 deve ser chamado para se iniciar o jogo. Logo de seguida é mostrado o tabuleiro (previamente preenchido com algumas peças) e o jogador deve fornecer a coluna onde pretende colocar a sua peça. Seguidamente será a vez do programa jogar. O processo repetir-se-á até que haja um empate ou uma vitória.

#### 1.2 Respostas

- (a) Um estado é representado por uma lista de listas onde cada lista interior representa uma linha do tabuleiro.
- (b) Um estado é considerado terminal se nele existe uma sequência de três "x" ou três "o" seguidos, seja esta sequência em qualquer vertical, horizontal ou diagonal.
- (c) A função definida foi valor/2 que recebe um estado terminal do tabuleiro e devolve:
  - -1 caso seja uma derrota para o programa
  - 0 em caso de empate
  - 1 caso seja vitória do jogador
- (d) Representado se compilados juntos os códigos presentes em 2.1 e em 2.2.
- (e) Usando em ambos os casos o estado inicial presente em 2.1, os resultado, aproximados, em termos temporais são ±0.5s e ±94s para os algoritmos 2.3 e 2.2 respectivamente. Através de uma abordagem teórica, o algoritmo alfabeta.pl, num caso ótimo, visitará menos estados que o algoritmo minimax.pl pois este corta/descarta os que não terá necessidade de visitar quando uma decisão já tiver sido tomada.
- (f) Ambas as implementações, tanto a combinação de 3emlinha.pl (2.1) com alfabeta.pl (2.3), tanto como a 3emlinha.pl (2.1) com minimax.pl (2.2), representam um agente inteligente.

### 2 Anexos

#### 2.1 Anexo 2 - 3emlinha.pl

```
1 % cada posicao pode ter "x", "o" ou "v" (vazio)
       2\ \% estado\_inicial([[v,v,v,v,v],[v,v,v,v],[x,o,v,v],[o,v],[v,v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,v],[v,
                                                  , x, x, o, v / / ).
                         estado_{-}inicial([[v,v,v,v,v],[v,v,v,v],[x,o,x,v,v],[o,v,v]])
      3
                                              x, x, o, o]]).
                       % estado_inicial ([[v, v, v, v, v], [v, v, v, v, v], [v, v, v, v], [v, v, v, v], [v
                                                  , v, v, v, v / / ).
      5
      6
                         terminal(G) := linhas(G, _).
                         terminal(G) :- colunas(G, _).
                         terminal(G) := diagonal(G, _).
     9
                         terminal(G) :- cheio(G).
10
                         linhas([[X,X,X,_-,_-],_-,_-],X) :- X = v.
11
12
                         linhas([[-,X,X,X,_-],_-,_-],X) :- X = v.
                         linhas([[-,-,X,X,X],-,-,-],X) :- X = v.
13
14
                         \label{eq:linhas} \mbox{linhas} \; (\,[\, \mbox{--}\, , [\, X, X, X, \, \mbox{--}\, , \, \mbox{--}\, ]\, \, , \, \mbox{--}\, , \, \mbox{--}\, ]\, \, , \, X) \;\; :- \;\; X \; \backslash = \; v \; .
15
                         linhas([_-,[_-,X,X,X,_-],_-,_],X) :- X = v.
16
                         linhas([-,[-,-,X,X,X],-,-],X) :- X = v.
17
18
                         linhas([_-,_-,[X,X,X,_-,_-],_-],X) :- X = v.
19
                         linhas([_-,_-,[_-,X,X,X,_-],_-],X) :- X \setminus = v.
20
                         linhas([_-,_-,[_-,_-,X,X,X],_-],X) :- X = v.
21
22
                         \label{eq:linhas} \mbox{linhas} \; (\,[\, {}_{-}\,, {}_{-}\,, {}_{-}\,, [\, X, X, X, {}_{-}\,, {}_{-}\,]\,] \;, X) \; :- \; X \; \backslash = \; v \,.
23
                         linhas([-,-,-,[-,X,X,X,-]],X) :- X = v.
24
                         linhas([_-,_-,_-,[_-,_-,X,X,X]],X) :- X = v.
25
26
                         colunas \, (\, [\, [\, X, {}_{-}\,, {}_{-}\,, {}_{-}\,, {}_{-}\,] \,\,, [\, X, {}_{-}\,, {}_{-}\,, {}_{-}\,, {}_{-}\,] \,\,, \,\, [\, {}_{-}\,, {}_{-}\,, {}_{-}\,, {}_{-}\,, {}_{-}\,] \,\,,
27
                                                 [ ] ], X) :- X = v.
                        {\rm colunas} \; (\; [\; [\; \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,] \;, [X, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,] \;, \; [X, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,] \;, \; [X, \_
28
                                                [ ] ], X) :- X = v.
29
                         colunas([[-,X,-,-,-],[-,X,-,-,-],[-,X,-,-,-],[-,x,-,-,-],
30
                                                 [ ] ], X) :- X = v.
                        {\tt colunas} \; ( \; [ \; [ \; \_ \; , \_ \; , \_ \; , \_ \; ] \; , [ \; \_ \; , X , \_ \; , \_ \; , \_ \; ] \; , \; [ \; \_ \; , X , \_ \; , \_ \; , \_ \; ] \; , \; [ \; \_ \; , X , \_ \; , \_ \; , \_ \; ] \; , \; [ \; \_ \; , X , \_ \; , \_ \; , \_ \; ] \; , \; [ \; \_ \; , X , \_ \; , \_ \; , \_ \; ] \; , \; [ \; \_ \; , X , \_ \; , \_ \; , \_ \; ] \; , \; [ \; \_ \; , X , \_ \; , \_ \; , \_ \; ] \; , \; [ \; \_ \; , X , \_ \; , \_ \; , \_ \; ] \; , \; [ \; \_ \; , X , \_ \; , \_ \; , \_ \; ] \; , \; [ \; \_ \; , X , \_ \; , \_ \; , \_ \; ] \; , \; [ \; \_ \; , X , \_ \; , \_ \; , \_ \; ] \; , \; [ \; \_ \; , X , \_ \; , \_ \; , \_ \; ] \; , \; [ \; \_ \; , X , \_ \; , \_ \; , \_ \; ] \; , \; [ \; \_ \; , X , \_ \; , \_ \; , \_ \; ] \; , \; [ \; \_ \; , X , \_ \; , \_ \; , \_ \; ] \; , \; [ \; \_ \; , X , \_ \; , \_ \; , \_ \; ] \; , \; [ \; \_ \; , X , \_ \; , \_ \; , \_ \; ] \; , \; [ \; \_ \; , X , \_ \; , \_ \; , \_ \; ] \; , \; [ \; \_ \; , X , \_ \; , \_ \; , \_ \; ] \; , \; [ \; \_ \; , X , \_ \; , \_ \; , \_ \; ] \; , \; [ \; \_ \; , X , \_ \; , \_ \; , \_ \; ] \; , \; [ \; \_ \; , X , \_ \; , \_ \; , \_ \; ] \; , \; [ \; \_ \; , X , \_ \; , \_ \; , \_ \; ] \; , \; [ \; \_ \; , X , \_ \; , \_ \; , \_ \; ] \; , \; [ \; \_ \; , X , \_ \; , \_ \; , \_ \; ] \; , \; [ \; \_ \; , X , \_ \; , \_ \; ] \; , \; [ \; \_ \; , X , \_ \; , \_ \; ] \; , \; [ \; \_ \; , X , \_ \; , \_ \; ] \; , \; [ \; \_ \; , X , \_ \; , \_ \; ] \; , \; [ \; \_ \; , X , \_ \; , \_ \; ] \; , \; [ \; \_ \; , X , \_ \; , \_ \; ] \; , \; [ \; \_ \; , X , \_ \; , \_ \; ] \; , \; [ \; \_ \; , X , \_ \; , \_ \; ] \; , \; [ \; \_ \; , X , \_ \; , \_ \; ] \; , \; [ \; \_ \; , X , \_ \; , \_ \; ] \; , \; [ \; \_ \; , X , \_ \; , \_ \; ] \; , \; [ \; \_ \; , X , \_ \; , \_ \; ] \; , \; [ \; \_ \; , X , \_ \; , \_ \; ] \; , \; [ \; \_ \; , X , \_ \; , \_ \; ] \; , \; [ \; \_ \; , X , \_ \; , \_ \; ] \; , \; [ \; \_ \; , X , \_ \; , \_ \; ] \; , \; [ \; \_ \; , X , \_ \; , \_ \; ] \; , \; [ \; \_ \; , X , \_ \; , \_ \; ] \; , \; [ \; \_ \; , X , \_ \; , \_ \; ] \; , \; [ \; \_ \; , X , \_ \; , \_ \; ] \; , \; [ \; \_ \; , X , \_ \; ] \; , \; [ \; \_ \; , X , \_ \; ] \; , \; [ \; \_ \; , X , \_ \; ] \; , \; [ \; \_ \; , X , \_ \; ] \; , \; [ \; \_ \; , X , \_ \; ] \; , \; [ \; \_ \; , X , \_ \; ] \; , \; [ \; \_ \; , X , \_ \; ] \; , \; [ \; \_ \; , X , \_ \; ] \; , \; [ \; \_ \; , X , \_ \; ] \; , \; [ \; \_ \; , X , \_ \; ] \; , \; [ \; \_ \; , X , \_ \; ] \; , \; [ \; \_ \; , X , \_ \; ] \; , \; [ \; \_ \; , X , \_ \; ] \; , \; [ \; \_ \; , X , \_ \; ] \; , \; [ \; \_ \; , X , \_ \; ] \; , \; [ \; \_ \; ,
```

```
[ ] ], X) :- X = v.
 32
                                colunas([[-,-,X,-,-],[-,-,X,-,-],[-,-,X,-,-],[-,-,X,-,-],
 33
                                                               _{-}]],X):-X = v.
                               {\rm colunas} \; (\; [\; [\; \_,\_,\_,\_,\_]\;,[\; \_,\_,X,\_,\_]\;,[\; \_,\_,X,\_,\_]\;,\;\; [\; \_,\_,X,\_,
 34
                                                               [ ] ], X) :- X = v.
 35
                                colunas([[-,-,-,X,-],[-,-,X,-],[-,-,-,X,-],[-,-,-,X,-],
 36
                                                                [ ] ], X) :- X = v.
                                colunas([[-,-,-,-,-],[-,-,X,-],[-,-,-,X,-],[-,-,-,X,-],
 37
                                                               _{-}],X):- X \= v.
 38
                                colunas([[-,-,-,-,X],[-,-,-,X],[-,-,-,X],[-,-,-,X],
 39
                                                                 [ ] ], X) :- X = v.
                                colunas \, (\, [\,[\, \_\,,\, \_\,,\, \_\,,\, \_\,,\, \_\,]\,\,, [\, \_\,,\, \_\,,\, \_\,,\, X]\,\,, \, [\, \_\,,\, \_\,,\, \_\,,\, X]\,\,, \quad [\, \_\,,\, \_\,,\, \_\,,\, \_\,,\, X]
                                                           X ] ], X) :- X \setminus = v.
41
 42
                                diagonal ([[X, _ , _ , _ , _ ] , [ _ , X, _ , _ , _ ] , [ _ , _ , X, _ , _ ] , [ _ , _ , _ , _
 43
                                                                 , _{-}]], X) :- X = v.
                                {\tt diagonal} \; (\; [\; [\; \_\,, \, \_\,, \, \_\,, \, \_\,] \;, [\; \_\,, X, \, \_\,, \, \_\,] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \, \_\,, X, \, \_\,, \, \_\,] \;, \; \; [\; \_\,, \, \_\,, \, \_\,, X \;, \, \_\,, \, \_\,] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \, \_\,, \, \_\,, \, X \;, \, ] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \, \_\,, \, ] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \, \_\,, \, ] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \, \_\,, \, ] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \, \_\,, \, ] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \, ] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \, ] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \, ] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \, ] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \, ] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \, ] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \, ] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \, ] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \, ] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \, ] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \, ] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \, ] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \, ] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \, ] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \, ] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \, ] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \, ] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \, ] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \, ] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \, ] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \, ] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \, ] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \, ] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \, ] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \, ] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \, ] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \, ] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \, ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [\; ] \;, \; [
 44
                                                                 , _{-}]], X) :- X = v.
                                \ diagonal \ (\,[\,[\,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,]\,\,,[\,X,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,]\,\,,\,\,[\,{}_{-}\,,X,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,]\,\,,\,\,[\,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,X,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,]\,\,,\,\,[\,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,X,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,]\,\,,\,\,[\,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,X,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,]\,\,,\,\,[\,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,X,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,]\,\,,\,\,[\,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,X,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,]\,\,,\,\,[\,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,X,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_
 45
                                                                , _{-}]], X) :- X = v.
                                \ diagonal \ (\,[\,[\,{}_{\scriptscriptstyle{-}}\,,X,\,{}_{\scriptscriptstyle{-}}\,,\,{}_{\scriptscriptstyle{-}}\,,\,{}_{\scriptscriptstyle{-}}\,]\,\,,\,[\,{}_{\scriptscriptstyle{-}}\,,\,{}_{\scriptscriptstyle{-}}\,,X,\,{}_{\scriptscriptstyle{-}}\,,\,{}_{\scriptscriptstyle{-}}\,]\,\,,\,[\,{}_{\scriptscriptstyle{-}}\,,\,{}_{\scriptscriptstyle{-}}\,,X,\,{}_{\scriptscriptstyle{-}}\,]\,\,,\,
 46
                                                                , [ ] ], X) :- X = v.
                                {\tt diagonal} \; (\; [\; [\; \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,] \;, [\; \_\,, \_\,, X, \_\,, \_\,] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, X, \_\,] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \_\,, \_\,] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,] \;, \; [\; \_\,, \_\,, \_\,, \_\,] \;, \;
 47
                                                                [X, X]  [X, X]  [X, X]  [X, X] 
                                {\tt diagonal}\; (\,[\,[\,{\tt -}\,{\tt ,}\,{\tt -}\,{\tt ,}\,{\tt -}\,{\tt ,}\,{\tt -}\,{\tt ,}\,{\tt -}\,{\tt ]}\;\,,[\,{\tt -}\,{\tt ,}\,{\tt -
 48
                                                                , _{-}]], X) :- X \setminus = v.
 49
                                diagonal ([[-,-,X,-,-],[-,X,-,-,-],[X,-,-,-],[-,-,-]
 50
                                                                 , _{-}]], X) :- X \setminus = v.
                                 diagonal([[-,-,-,-,-],[-,-,X,-,-],[-,X,-,-],[X,-,-,-],
 51
                                                                , _{-}]], X) :- X = v.
                                \ diagonal \ (\,[\,[\,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,X,\,{}_{-}\,]\,\,,[\,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,X,\,{}_{-}\,,\,{}_{-}\,]\,\,,[\,{}_{-}\,,X,\,{}_{-}\,,\,{}_{-}\,]\,\,,
 52
                                                                 , _{-}]], X) :- X = v.
                                \ diagonal \ (\,[\,[\,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,X]\,\,,[\,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,X,\,{}_{-}\,]\,\,,[\,{}_{-}\,,{}_{-}\,,X,\,{}_{-}\,,\,{}_{-}\,]\,\,,
 53
                                                                 , [ ] ], X) :- X \setminus = v.
                                {\tt diagonal}\; (\,[\,[\,{\tt \_}\,,{\tt \_}\,,{\tt \_}\,,{\tt \_}\,,{\tt \_}\,]\,\,,[\,{\tt \_}\,,{\tt \_}\,,{\tt X},{\tt \_}\,]\,\,,[\,{\tt \_}\,,{\tt \_}\,,X,{\tt \_}\,,{\tt \_}\,]\,\,,\;\;[\,{\tt \_}\,,X,{\tt \_}\,,{\tt \_}\,]
 54
                                                                , _{-}]], X) :- X \setminus = v.
```

```
{\tt diagonal} \; (\; [\; [\; \_,\_,\_,\_,\_]\;, [\; \_,\_,\_,\_,X]\;, [\; \_,\_,\_,X,\_]\;, \quad [\; \_,\_,X,\_] \;, \\
       , [ ] ], X) :- X = v.
56
57
   cheio ([L1, L2, L3, L4]) :-
58
        append (L1, L2, L12),
59
        append (L12, L3, L123),
        append (L123, L4, L1234),
60
        \uparrow member (v, L1234).
61
62
63
   % fun
            o de utilidade, retorna o valor dos estados
       terminais, 1 ganha -1 perde
64
   valor(G, 1) := linhas(G, x).
   valor(G, 1) := colunas(G, x).
   valor(G, 1) := diagonal(G, x).
66
   valor(G, -1) := linhas(G, o).
67
   valor(G, -1) := colunas(G, o).
68
   valor(G, -1) := diagonal(G, o).
69
70
   valor(_{-}, 0).
71
   \% oper(estado, jogador, jogada, estado seguinte)
72
   oper(E, J, joga(X,Y), En) :-
73
74
             joga_vazio(E, J, X, Y, En).
75
76
77
   joga_vazio ([[v, C12, C13, C14, C15],
                   C21, C22, C23, C24, C25,
78
79
                  [C31, C32, C33, C34, C35]
                  [C41, C42, C43, C44, C45]
80
81
                 J ,
82
                  1, 1,
83
                  [[J, C12, C13, C14, C15],
84
                  [C21, C22, C23, C24, C25],
                  [C31, C32, C33, C34, C35],
85
                  [C41, C42, C43, C44, C45]]):- C21 = v, C31
86
                      = v, C41 = v.
87
   joga_vazio ([[C11, C12, C13, C14, C15],
88
                  [v, C22, C23, C24, C25],
89
90
                  [C31, C32, C33, C34, C35],
                  [C41, C42, C43, C44, C45]]
91
92
                 J ,
```

```
93
                  2, 1,
                  [C11, C12, C13, C14, C15],
94
                  [J, C22, C23, C24, C25],
95
96
                  [C31, C32, C33, C34, C35]
97
                  [C41, C42, C43, C44, C45]]):-
                                                     C31 \setminus = v,
                     C41 \setminus = v.
98
    joga_vazio ([[C11, C12, C13, C14, C15],
99
100
                   C21, C22, C23, C24, C25,
101
                  [v, C32, C33, C34, C35],
102
                  [C41, C42, C43, C44, C45]
103
                  J ,
104
                  3, 1,
                  [C11, C12, C13, C14, C15],
105
                  [C21, C22, C23, C24, C25],
106
107
                  [J, C32, C33, C34, C35],
                  [C41, C42, C43, C44, C45]]):-
                                                     C41 \setminus = v.
108
109
    joga_vazio ([[C11, C12, C13, C14, C15],
110
                  [C21, C22, C23, C24, C25],
111
                  [C31, C32, C33, C34, C35],
112
113
                  [v, C42, C43, C44, C45]],
114
                  J,
115
                  4, 1,
116
                  [C11, C12, C13, C14, C15],
                  [C21, C22, C23, C24, C25],
117
                  [C31, C32, C33, C34, C35],
118
119
                  [J, C42, C43, C44, C45]]).
120
    joga_vazio ([[C11, v, C13, C14, C15],
121
                  [C21, C22, C23, C24, C25],
122
123
                  [C31, C32, C33, C34, C35],
                  [C41, C42, C43, C44, C45]]
124
                  J ,
125
126
                  1, 2,
127
                  [[C11, J, C13, C14, C15],
                  [C21, C22, C23, C24, C25],
128
129
                  [C31, C32, C33, C34, C35],
130
                  [C41, C42, C43, C44, C45]]):- C22 = v, C32
                      = v, C42 = v.
131
```

```
joga_vazio ([[C11, C12, C13, C14, C15],
133
                  C21, v, C23, C24, C25,
                  [C31, C32, C33, C34, C35],
134
135
                  [C41, C42, C43, C44, C45]]
136
                 J,
137
                 2, 2,
                  [C11, C12, C13, C14, C15],
138
                  [C21, J, C23, C24, C25],
139
                  [C31, C32, C33, C34, C35],
140
141
                  [C41, C42, C43, C44, C45]]:-
                                                   C32 = v
                    C42 = v.
142
143
    joga_vazio ([[C11, C12, C13, C14, C15],
                  [C21, C22, C23, C24, C25],
144
                  [C31, v, C33, C34, C35],
145
146
                  [C41, C42, C43, C44, C45]],
147
                 J ,
148
                 3, 2,
149
                  [[C11, C12, C13, C14, C15],
                  [C21, C22, C23, C24, C25],
150
                  [C31, J, C33, C34, C35],
151
                                                   C42 = v.
                 [C41, C42, C43, C44, C45]]):-
152
153
    joga_vazio ([[C11, C12, C13, C14, C15],
154
155
                  [C21, C22, C23, C24, C25],
                  [C31, C32, C33, C34, C35],
156
                  [C41, v, C43, C44, C45]
157
158
                 J ,
159
                 4, 2,
160
                 [C11, C12, C13, C14, C15],
                 [C21, C22, C23, C24, C25],
161
162
                  [C31, C32, C33, C34, C35],
163
                 [C41, J, C43, C44, C45]]).
164
    joga_vazio([[C11, C12, v, C14, C15],
165
166
                  [C21, C22, C23, C24, C25],
167
                  [C31, C32, C33, C34, C35],
168
                  [C41, C42, C43, C44, C45]
169
                 J ,
170
                 1, 3,
171
                 [[C11, C12, J, C14, C15],
```

```
172
                  [C21, C22, C23, C24, C25],
                  C31, C32, C33, C34, C35,
173
                  [C41, C42, C43, C44, C45]]: - C23 = v, C33
174
                     = v, C43 = v.
175
    joga_vazio([[C11, C12, C13, C14, C15],
176
                  C21, C22, v, C24, C25],
177
                  [C31, C32, C33, C34, C35],
178
                  [C41, C42, C43, C44, C45]]
179
180
                 J ,
181
                 2, 3,
182
                  [C11, C12, C13, C14, C15],
183
                  [C21, C22, J, C24, C25]
                  [C31, C32, C33, C34, C35],
184
                                                    C33 = v
                  [C41, C42, C43, C44, C45]]):-
185
                    C43 \setminus = v.
186
    joga_vazio ([[C11, C12, C13, C14, C15],
187
                  C21, C22, C23, C24, C25,
188
                  [C31,C32, v, C34, C35],
189
                  [C41, C42, C43, C44, C45]]
190
                 J ,
191
192
                 3, 3,
                  [C11, C12, C13, C14, C15],
193
194
                  [C21, C22, C23, C24, C25],
                  [C31, C32, J, C34, C35],
195
                  [C41, C42, C43, C44, C45]]):-
                                                    C43 \setminus = v.
196
197
    joga_vazio ([[C11, C12, C13, C14, C15],
198
199
                  C21, C22, C23, C24, C25,
200
                  [C31, C32, C33, C34, C35],
201
                  [C41, C42, v, C44, C45]
202
                 J ,
203
                 4,3,
                  [C11, C12, C13, C14, C15],
204
205
                  [C21, C22, C23, C24, C25],
                  [C31, C32, C33, C34, C35],
206
207
                  [C41, C42, J, C44, C45]).
208
    joga_vazio([[C11, C12, C13, v, C15],
209
210
                  [C21, C22, C23, C24, C25],
```

```
211
                 [C31, C32, C33, C34, C35],
                  [C41, C42, C43, C44, C45]]
212
                 J ,
213
214
                 1, 4,
215
                  [C11, C12, C13, J, C15],
                  [C21, C22, C23, C24, C25],
216
                  [C31, C32, C33, C34, C35],
217
                  [C41, C42, C43, C44, C45]]: - C24 = v, C34
218
                     = v, C44 = v.
219
220
    joga_vazio ([[C11, C12, C13, C14, C15],
221
                  C21, C22, C23, v, C25,
222
                  [C31, C32, C33, C34, C35],
                  [C41, C42, C43, C44, C45]
223
224
                 J ,
                 2, 4,
225
                 [C11, C12, C13, C14, C15],
226
227
                  [C21, C22, C23, J, C25]
228
                  [C31, C32, C33, C34, C35],
                  [C41, C42, C43, C44, C45]]):-
                                                   C34 = v
229
                    C44 = v.
230
    joga_vazio ([[C11, C12, C13, C14, C15],
231
                  [C21, C22, C23, C24, C25],
232
233
                  [C31, C32, C33, v, C35],
                  [C41, C42, C43, C44, C45]]
234
                 J ,
235
236
                 3, 4,
237
                  [C11, C12, C13, C14, C15],
                  [C21, C22, C23, C24, C25],
238
                 [C31, C32, C33, J, C35],
239
240
                 [C41, C42, C43, C44, C45]]):-
                                                   C44 = v.
241
    joga_vazio ([[C11, C12, C13, C14, C15],
242
                  C21, C22, C23, C24, C25,
243
244
                  [C31, C32, C33, C34, C35],
                  [C41, C42, C43, v, C45]
245
246
                 J ,
247
                 4, 4,
                  [C11, C12, C13, C14, C15],
248
                 [C21, C22, C23, C24, C25],
249
```

```
250
                 [C31, C32, C33, C34, C35],
251
                 [C41, C42, C43, J, C45]]).
252
253
    joga_vazio([[C11, C12, C13, C14, v],
254
                  [C21, C22, C23, C24, C25],
                  [C31, C32, C33, C34, C35],
255
                  [C41, C42, C43, C44, C45]]
256
257
                 J ,
258
                 1, 5,
259
                 [C11, C12, C13, C14, J],
260
                  [C21, C22, C23, C24, C25],
261
                  [C31, C32, C33, C34, C35],
262
                 [C41, C42, C43, C44, C45]]: - C25 = v, C35
                     = v, C45 = v.
263
264
    joga_vazio ([[C11, C12, C13, C14, C15],
                  [C21, C22, C23, C24, v],
265
266
                  [C31, C32, C33, C34, C35],
267
                  [C41, C42, C43, C44, C45]]
268
                 J ,
269
                 2, 5,
270
                  [C11, C12, C13, C14, C15],
271
                  C21, C22, C23, C24, J
                  [C31, C32, C33, C34, C35],
272
273
                 [C41, C42, C43, C44, C45]]):-
                                                   C35 = v
                    C45 = v.
274
    joga_vazio ([[C11, C12, C13, C14, C15],
275
276
                  C21, C22, C23, C24, C25,
277
                  [C31, C32, C33, C34, v],
                  [C41, C42, C43, C44, C45]]
278
279
                 J ,
280
                 3, 5,
                  [C11, C12, C13, C14, C15],
281
                 [C21, C22, C23, C24, C25],
282
283
                 [C31, C32, C33, C34, J],
284
                  [C41, C42, C43, C44, C45]]):-
                                                   C45 = v.
285
286
    joga_vazio ([[C11, C12, C13, C14, C15],
                  C21, C22, C23, C24, C25,
287
                 [C31, C32, C33, C34, C35],
288
```

```
289 [C41, C42, C43, C44, v]],

290 J,

291 4,5,

292 [[C11, C12, C13, C14, C15],

293 [C21, C22, C23, C24, C25],

294 [C31, C32, C33, C34, C35],

295 [C41, C42, C43, C44, J]]).
```

#### 2.2 Anexo 2 - minimax.pl

```
joga :- estado_inicial(Ei), joga(Ei).
 2
 3
   pede_coluna (Coluna):-
        read (Coluna).
 4
5
   joga_pc(Ei):-terminal(Ei), write("Game_Over!!!!").
6
   joga_pc(Ei):=minimax_decidir(Ei, joga(X,Y)),
8
                  \mathbf{write}(\mathrm{joga}(\mathrm{X},\mathrm{Y})),\mathbf{nl},
9
                  joga_vazio(Ei, x, X, Y, Enn),
10
                  joga (Enn).
11
12
   joga (Ei): - terminal (Ei), print Table (Ei), write ("Game_Over
       !!!!").
   joga (Ei) :-printTable (Ei),
13
14
                 pede_coluna (Coluna),
15
                 joga_vazio(Ei, o, _, Coluna, En),
16
                 printTable(En),
17
                 joga_pc(En).
18
19
   printTable ([]).
20
   printTable([T|Tl]):-
21
        \mathbf{write}(\mathbf{T}), \mathbf{nl},
22
        print Table (Tl).
23
24
   % decide qual
                       a melhor jogada num estado do jogo
   % minimax_decidir(Estado, MelhorJogada)
25
26
27
             estado terminal n o h
28
   minimax_decidir (Ei, terminou) :- terminal (Ei).
29
30 % Para cada estado sucessor de Ei calcula o valor
       minimax do estado
              o operador (jogađa) que tem maior valor
31
32 % Nota: assume que o jogador
                                        o "x"
   minimax_decidir(Ei,Opf):-
34
             findall(Vc-Op, (oper(Ei,x,Op,Es), minimax_valor
                (Es, Vc, 1), L),
             escolhe_max(L, Opf).
35
36
```

```
37 % se um estado
                            terminal o valor
                                                       dado pela
        fun
                 o de utilidade
    \%\ Nota:\ assume\ que\ o\ jogador
                                               o "x"
38
39
    minimax_valor (Ei, Val, _) :-
40
               terminal (Ei),
41
               valor (Ei, Val).
42
43
   %Se o estado n o
                                terminal o valor
    \% -se a profundidade
                                    par, o maior valor dos
        sucessores de Ei
45
    \% -se aprofundidade
                                   impar o menor valor dos
        sucessores de Ei
46
    minimax_valor(Ei, Val, P) :-
               P1 is P+1, jogador (P1, J),
47
48
               findall(Val1, (oper(Ei, J, _, Es), minimax_valor(
                  \operatorname{Es}, \operatorname{Val1}, \operatorname{P1}), \operatorname{V}),
               seleciona_valor (V,P, Val).
49
50
51
   % jogador "x" nas jogadas impares e jogador "o" nas
        jogadas pares
    jogador(P, o) := X is P mod 2, X = 0.
    jogador(P, x) := X is P mod 2, X = 1.
54
55
56
    \% Se a profundidade (P)
                                        par, retorna em Val o maximo
         deV
    seleciona_valor(V, P, Val) :-
57
              X is P mod 2, X=0,!,
58
59
              maximo(V, Val).
60
    % Sen o retorna em Val o minimo de V
61
62
    seleciona_valor(V, Val):- minimo(V, Val).
63
   % Predicados auxiliares
64
65
66
   \operatorname{escolhe_max}([A|R], \operatorname{Val}) := \operatorname{escolhe_max}(R, A, \operatorname{Val}).
67
68
    \operatorname{escolhe_max}([], \_-\operatorname{Op}, \operatorname{Op}).
69
    \operatorname{escolhe\_max}([A-|R], X-Op, Val) :- A < X,!, \operatorname{escolhe\_max}(R)
        , X-Op, Val).
    \operatorname{escolhe\_max}([A|R], \_, \operatorname{Val}):-\operatorname{escolhe\_max}(R, A, \operatorname{Val}).
```

```
71
72
     maximo([A|R], Val):- maximo(R, A, Val).
73
74
     \operatorname{maximo}([], A, A).
75
     \operatorname{maximo}\left(\left[A|R\right],X,\operatorname{Val}\right) : - \ A < X,! \ , \ \operatorname{maximo}\left(R,X,\operatorname{Val}\right).
76
     \operatorname{maximo}([A|R], ..., Val):- \operatorname{maximo}(R, A, Val).
77
78
79
     minimo([A|R], Val):- minimo(R, A, Val).
80
81
     minimo([], A, A).
     \min \left( \left[ A \middle| R \right], X, Val \right) :- A > X,!, \ \min \left( R, X, Val \right).
82
     minimo([A|R], -, Val):- minimo(R, A, Val).
```

#### 2.3 Anexo 3 - alfabeta.pl

```
joga :- estado_inicial(Ei), joga(Ei).
 2
 3
   pede_coluna (Coluna):-
        read (Coluna).
 4
 5
   joga_pc(Ei):-terminal(Ei), write("Game_Over!!!!").
 6
   joga_pc(Ei):-alfabeta(Ei, joga(X,Y)),
8
                   \mathbf{write}(\mathrm{joga}(\mathrm{X},\mathrm{Y})),\mathbf{nl},
9
                   joga-vazio (Ei, x, X, Y, Enn),
10
                   joga (Enn).
11
12
   joga (Ei): - terminal (Ei), printTable (Ei), write ("Game_Over
       !!!!").
   joga (Ei) :-printTable (Ei),
13
14
                 pede_coluna (Coluna),
15
                 joga_vazio(Ei, o, _, Coluna, En),
16
                  printTable(En),
17
                 joga_pc(En).
18
   printTable ([]).
19
   printTable([T|Tl]):-
20
21
        \mathbf{write}(\mathbf{T}), \mathbf{nl},
22
        print Table (Tl).
23
                       a melhor jogada num estado do jogo
24
   % decide qual
   \% alfabeta (Estado, MelhorJogada)
25
26
27
             estado terminal n o h
28
   alfabeta (Ei, terminou) :- terminal (Ei).
29
                                         o "r"
30
   % Nota: assume que o jogador
31
   alfabeta (Ei, Opf) :-
             findall (Vc-Op, (oper (Ei,x,Op,Es), alfabeta_min (
32
                Es, Vc, 1, -10000, 10000), L,
33
             escolhe_max(L, Opf).
34
35
   % se um estado
                         terminal o valor
                                                dado pela
       fun
              o de utilidade
                                         o "x"
36 % Nota: assume que o jogador
```

```
alfabeta_min(Ei, Val, _-, _-, _-):-
37
38
              terminal (Ei),
              valor (Ei, Val), !.
39
40
41
    alfabeta_min(Ei, Val, P, Alfa, Beta):-
              P1 is P+1, jogador (P1, J),
42
              V is 10000,
43
              findall(Es, oper(Ei, J, \_, Es), L),
44
              processa_lista_min(L, P1, V, Alfa, Beta, Val),
45
                  ! .
46
    \label{eq:processalista_min} processa\_lista\_min\;([]\;,\;\;\_,\;\;V,\;\;\_,\;\;\_,\;\;V)\;.
47
    processa\_lista\_min([H|T], P, V, A, B, V1) :-
48
              alfabeta_max(H, V2, P, -10000, 10000),
49
50
              \min(V, V2, V3),
51
              (V3 < A, V1 is V3; min(B, V3, B1),
                  processa_lista_min(T, P, V3, A, B1, V1)).
52
53
   \min(A, B, A) :- A < B, !.
    \min(A_{-}, B, B).
54
55
    alfabeta_max(Ei, Val, _-, _-, _-) :-
56
57
              terminal (Ei),
              valor (Ei, Val), !.
58
59
    alfabeta_max(Ei, Val, P, Alfa, Beta):-
60
              P1 is P+1, jogador (P1, J),
61
62
              V is -10000,
              findall(Es, oper(Ei, J, -, Es), L),
63
              processa_lista_max(L, P1, V, Alfa, Beta, Val),
64
                  ! .
65
    \label{eq:processalista_max} processa\_lista\_max \, (\,[\,] \,\,, \,\, \_\,, \,\, V, \,\, \_\,, \,\, \_\,, \,\, V) \,.
66
    processa_lista_max([H|T], P, V, A, B, V1) :-
67
              alfabeta_min(H, V2, P, -10000, 10000),
68
69
              \max(V, V2, V3),
              (V3 >= B, V1 is V3; max(A, V3, A1),
70
                  processa_lista_max(T, P, V3, A1, B, V1)).
71
   \max(A,B,B) :- A < B, !.
   \max(A, A, A).
```

```
74
     % jogador "x" nas jogadas impares e jogador "o" nas
 75
          jogadas pares
 76
      jogador(P, o) := X is P mod 2, X = 0.
     jogador(P, x) := X is P mod 2, X = 1.
 77
 78
     % Se \ a \ profundidade \ (P)
 79
                                             par, retorna em Val o maximo
            deV
 80
      seleciona_valor(V, P, Val) :-
 81
                 X is P mod 2, X=0,!,
 82
                  maximo(V, Val).
 83
 84
     % Sen o retorna em Val o minimo de V
      \texttt{seleciona\_valor}\left(V, \_, Val\right) \! : \! - \ minimo\left(V, Val\right).
 86
 87
     7% Predicados auxiliares
 88
 89
      \operatorname{escolhe_{-max}}([A|R], \operatorname{Val}):-\operatorname{escolhe_{-max}}(R, A, \operatorname{Val}).
 90
      \operatorname{escolhe_max}([], \_-\operatorname{Op}, \operatorname{Op}).
 91
      \operatorname{escolhe\_max}([A-_{-}|R], X-Op, Val) :- A < X,!, \operatorname{escolhe\_max}(R)
 92
          , X-Op, Val).
      \operatorname{escolhe\_max}([A|R], , Val):-\operatorname{escolhe\_max}(R, A, Val).
 93
 94
 95
     \operatorname{maximo}([A|R], \operatorname{Val}):-\operatorname{maximo}(R, A, \operatorname{Val}).
 96
 97
98
     \operatorname{maximo}([], A, A).
     \operatorname{maximo}([A|R], X, \operatorname{Val}) := A < X, !, \operatorname{maximo}(R, X, \operatorname{Val}).
     \operatorname{maximo}([A|R], , Val):-\operatorname{maximo}(R, A, Val).
100
101
102
     minimo([A|R], Val):- minimo(R, A, Val).
103
104
     \min ([], A, A).
     minimo([A|R], X, Val):-A > X,!, minimo(R, X, Val).
     minimo([A|R], -, Val):- minimo(R, A, Val).
```