## Linear SOA Equations

$$\left\{ \frac{\partial N}{\partial t} = \frac{I}{qV} - \frac{N}{\tau_c} - \frac{g(N)}{\hbar \omega_0} |A|^2 \right\} \Rightarrow \frac{\partial g}{\partial t} = \frac{g - g_0}{\tau_c} - g \frac{|A|^2}{E_{sat}} \tag{1}$$

$$E_{sat} = \hbar \omega_0 \delta / a \tag{2}$$

$$\delta = wd / \Gamma \tag{3}$$

$$I_0 = qVN_0 / \tau_c \tag{4}$$

$$g_0 = \Gamma a N_0 (I / I_0 - 1) \tag{5}$$

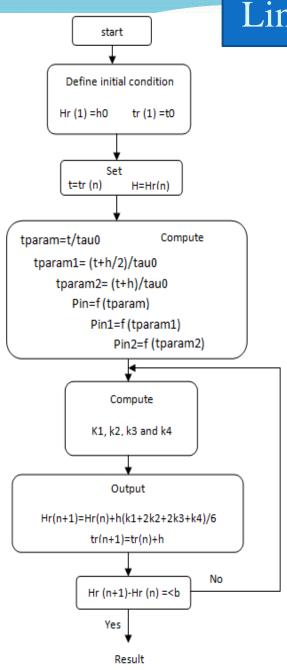
$$A = \sqrt{P} \exp(i\varphi) \tag{6}$$

$$\begin{cases} \frac{\partial P}{\partial z} = (g - \alpha_{\text{int}})P \\ \frac{\partial \varphi}{\partial z} = -\frac{1}{2}\alpha g \end{cases}$$
 (8)

$$\left| \frac{\partial \varphi}{\partial z} = -\frac{1}{2} \alpha g \right| \tag{8}$$

$$\frac{\partial g}{\partial t} = \frac{g_0 - g}{\tau_c} - \frac{gP}{E_{sat}} \quad \text{and} \quad h(\tau) = \int_0^L g(z, \tau) dz \Rightarrow \frac{\partial h}{\partial t} = \frac{g_0 L - h}{\tau_c} - \frac{P_{in}(\tau)}{E_{sat}} \left[ \exp(h) - 1 \right] \tag{9}$$

## Linear SOA Flowchart by Rung-Kutta 4-order



$$A_{in}(\tau) = \frac{E_{in}}{\tau_0 \sqrt{\pi}} \exp(-\frac{\tau^2}{\tau_0^2})$$

$$\tau_p \approx 1.665\tau_0$$

$$A_{in}(\tau) = \frac{E_{in}}{2\tau_0} \sec h^2(-\frac{\tau}{\tau_0})$$

$$\tau_p \approx 1.7627\tau_0$$

$$k_1 = \frac{h_0 - h}{\tau_c} - \frac{P_{in}}{E_{sat}} \left[ \exp(h) - 1 \right]$$

$$k_2 = \frac{h_0 - (H + 0.5hk_1)}{\tau_c} - \frac{P_{in,1}}{E_{sat}} \left[ \exp(H + 0.5hk_1) - 1 \right]$$

$$k_3 = \frac{h_0 - (H + 0.5hk_2)}{\tau_c} - \frac{P_{in,1}}{E_{sat}} \left[ \exp(H + 0.5hk_2) - 1 \right]$$

$$k_4 = \frac{h_0 - (H + hk_3)}{\tau_c} - \frac{P_{in,2}}{E_{sat}} \left[ \exp(H + hk_3) - 1 \right]$$