Mathematical models and an effective exact algorithm for unrelated parallel machine scheduling with family setup times and machine cost

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1 Detailed computational results

This appendix provides detailed experimental results from the main text. For the reader's convenience, Table 1 provides the correspondence between the tables in the current text and the tables in the main text.

Table 1: the correspondence between the tables in the current text and the tables in the main text.

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 ${\bf Table~2}.$ Results of the B&P algorithm on small-scale instances.

		r c					r r					r r					ŗ				
ш	۱ ــ	p_{L_1}					DF2					DF3					BF_4				
		O_{pt}	Gap(%)	Nodes	T_{opt}	Time(ms)	Opt	Gap(%)	Nodes	T_{opt}	Time(ms)	Opt	Gap(%)	Nodes	T_{opt}	Time(ms)	Opt	Gap(%)	Nodes	T_{opt}	Time(ms)
3 10	က	10	0.00	1.2	20	20	10	0.00	1.2	12	12	10	0.00	1.0	22	22	10	0.00	1.0	13	13
	2	10	0.00	1.0	22	22	10	0.00	1.0	14	14	10	0.00	1.0	25	25	10	0.00	1.0	16	16
	œ	10	0.00	1.0	21	21	10	0.00	1.0	16	16	10	0.00	1.0	28	28	10	0.00	1.0	15	15
50	no k	01 5	0.00	1.6	299	299	01 5	0.00	2.0	291	291	2 5	0.00	2.2	925	925	9 5	0.00	1.6	434	434
	n ox	2 2	0.00	1.0 1.4	216	210 207	9 9	0.00	1.0	183 236	183 236	3 5	80.0	1.0	508	308 591	3 9	0.00	1.0	307	273 397
30	· cc	2 2	0.00	9 5	2565	2565	9 2	0.00	; oc	2770	2770	10	8.0	4.2	4308	4308	6	< 0.001	. 0	4026	4663
8	o ro	2 2	0.00	1.4	1691	1691	101	0.00	1.2	1513	1513	9 9	0.00	1.2	2788	2788	9	0.00	1.2	2421	2421
	×	10	0.00	2.8	2925	2925	6	< 0.001	1.6	1566	1744	10	0.00	1.4	3086	3086	10	0.00	1.2	2550	2550
40	3	10	0.00	2.6	9937	9937	10	0.00	2.8	6866	6866	10	0.00	4.4	19705	19705	6	< 0.001	37.2	14820	195459
	5	10	0.00	18.8	90140	90140	10	0.00	4.0	16798	16798	10	0.00	3.4	26047	26047	10	0.00	1.8	16284	16284
à	oo o	010	0.00	6.2	19814	19814	01 9	0.00	8.8	17922	17922	01 9	0.00	ر م م	23224	23224	6	0.00	24.8	25771	203877
90	n u	≘ 。	0.00	3.0	42554	42554	9 9	0.00	9.5	37479	37479	3 .	0.00	8.50	180857	48146	n 0	V 0.001	20.00	170022	333686
	າ ∞	0 00	0.08	36.0	76995	424992	2 01	0.00	10.6	72806	72806	n oc	0.00	50.0	260639	570732	0 1-	0.09	42.0	48330	578314
4 10	3	10	0.00	1.2	12	12	10	0.00	1.2	6	6	10	0.00	1.2	12	12	10	0.00	1.2	10	10
	20	10	0.00	1.2	14	14	10	0.00	1.2	==	11	10	0.00	1.2	14	14	10	0.00	1.2	11	11
	œ	10	0.00	1.0	13	13	10	0.00	1.0	10	10	10	0.00	1.0	15	15	10	0.00	1.0	10	10
20	က	10	0.00	1.4	138	138	10	0.00	1.4	100	100	10	0.00	1.4	213	213	10	0.00	1.4	154	154
	20	10	0.00	1.4	138	138	10	0.00	1.4	110	110	10	0.00	1.2	197	197	10	0.00	1.2	137	137
	œ	10	0.00	1.2	140	140	10	0.00	1.2	122	122	10	0.00	1.0	207	207	10	0.00	1.0	129	129
30	3	10	0.00	1.2	591	591	10	0.00	1.2	510	510	10	0.00	1.2	949	949	10	0.00	1.2	785	785
	2	10	0.00	3.2	1255	1255	10	0.00	3.0	1151	1151	10	0.00	3.6	2380	2380	10	0.00	8.7	2036	2036
	œ	10	0.00	1.8	1070	1070	10	0.00	2.4	1183	1183	10	0.00	1.6	1838	1838	10	0.00	1.4	1437	1437
40	က	10	0.00	15.4	23190	23190	10	0.00	5.0	5414	5414	œ	90.0	120.0	4545	364519	6	0.03	54.0	6423	186925
	ಬಂ	6 1	0.00	5.2	10396	10052	6	< 0.001	8.8	7278	7328	∞ 1	0.03	98.8	7104	366964	∞ ı	0.03	0.89	9519	368123
	xo ·	_	0.02	0.50	38233	215132	6	< 0.001	6.2	10103	9673	_	80.0	120.0	2008	366631	_ :	0.05	84.4	9730	375821
20	ကေးက	01	0.00	1.6	9110	9110	0 2	0.00	1.4	9915	9915	01 9	0.00	8:1.8	16277	16277	9 9	0.00	1.6 3.6	15996	15996
	0	9 9	0.00	0 0	90541	90541	2 0	0.00	0.4	19476	14505	2 0	8.6	7:70	99926	20314	2 5	8 6	5.0	20003	20003
5 10	က	10	0.00	1.2	11	11	10	0.00	1.6	11	11	10	0.00	1.2	14	14	10	0.00	1.2	6	6
	2	10	0.00	1.0	6	6	10	0.00	1.0	6	6	10	0.00	1.0	11	11	10	0.00	1.0	10	10
	œ	10	0.00	1.0	6	6	10	0.00	1.0	6	6	10	0.00	1.0	11	11	10	0.00	1.0	6	6
20	က	10	0.00	1.2	69	69	10	0.00	1.2	61	61	10	0.00	1.2	101	101	10	0.00	1.2	71	71
	2	10	0.00	3.6	187	187	10	0.00	2.6	118	118	10	0.00	2.4	198	198	10	0.00	1.8	86	86
	œ	10	0.00	1.2	94	94	10	0.00	1.2	75	75	10	0.00	1.2	152	152	10	0.00	1.2	62	79
30	က	10	0.00	3.4	702	702	10	0.00	2.8	685	685	10	0.00	2.8	1222	1222	10	0.00	4.0	1267	1267
	ro.	10	0.00	4.4	826	856	10	0.00	4.6	1037	1037	10	0.00	5.6	3630	3630	10	0.00	3.4	1115	1115
	œ	10	0.00	1.4	591	591	10	0.00	1.4	579	579	10	0.00	1.4	1007	1007	10	0.00	1.4	941	941
40	က	10	0.00	3.0	1946	1946	10	0.00	2.4	1944	1944	10	0.00	3.2	3218	3218	10	0.00	2.4	3104	3104
	ro.	6	0.03	54.2	5412	185143	10	0.00	7.0	6202	6202	6	0.03	0.89	6181	186180	œ	0.08	97.0	8245	367901
	œ	6	0.00	6.4	4316	5460	10	0.00	4.2	3688	3688	10	0.00	5.6	4230	4230	10	0.00	2.8	9321	9321
20	3	6	0.04	47.0	25689	203640	10	0.00	11.2	21397	21397	10	0.00	16.0	49563	49563	-1	0.10	100.8	25462	560263
	2	6	0.04	0.19	17274	196483	10	0.00	9.9	14014	14014	10	0.00	8.4	34305	34305	-1	0.12	92.5	10783	549764
		6	0.03	57.2	17261	198496	10	0.00	10.4	22279	22279	œ	0.09	73.2	12961	375227	-1	0.11	77.2	11593	550138
Sum/Avg.		437	0.01	10.4	11053	46533	446	0.00	3.1	7842	7897	436	0.01	14.9	17476	62629	424	0.02	17.6	13375	108156

Table 3: Results of the B&P algorithm on large-scale instances.

		1					BF_2					2 2					DF4				
		Opt	Gap(%)	Nodes	$T_{opt}(ms)$	Time(ms)	Opt	Gap(%)	Nodes	$T_{opt}(ms)$	Time(s)	Opt	Gap(%)	Nodes	$T_{opt}(ms)$	Time(ms)	Opt	Gap(%)	Nodes	$T_{opt}(ms)$	Time(ms)
5 60	5	10	0.00	8.4	46814	46814	10	0.00	9.6	54174	54174	6	< 0.001	7.8	38923	92669	6	0.01	22.2	44475	223422
	œ	6	0.03	23.6	49957	228047	10	0.00	8.2	43644	43644	6	0.03	31.6	47430	224231	œ	0.07	38.0	39085	396790
	12	9	0.17	98.2	97063	782597	10	0.00	27.8	106427	106427	9	0.16	92.4	33891	744249	9	0.18	55.0	34633	588165
20	20	7	0.23	47.8	53446	581949	10	0.00	25.4	153394	153394	6	0.08	17.0	85084	258330	6	0.08	14.8	143434	310222
	œ	9	0.07	59.0	150101	817499	10	0.00	15.4	179813	179813	7	0.36	30.8	121611	628340	7	0.36	29.0	133823	641115
	12	ಣ	0.47	106.6	150159	1318056	10	0.00	38.8	354993	354993	4	0.62	65.0	191500	1168482	9	0.59	38.8	148712	815145
80	5	7	0.10	38.2	242631	719393	10	0.00	23.8	277951	277951	4	0.14	46.6	148570	1154402	9	0.37	25.4	188791	844825
	œ	4	1.48	56.4	417999	1261196	×	0.00	40.4	485840	621480	9	1.30	30.2	351769	937360	က	2.49	46.2	334657	1379426
	12	2	1.76	55.2	50350	1468794	-1	0.19	55.2	531061	918018	cc	1.54	43.2	278278	1353875	2	1.42	42.2	87562	1470496
06	l 10	9	0.59	23.2	240300	877096	. 6	0.18	13.6	394686	535505	9	0.56	23.6	670740	1132361	1 4	99.0	23.6	230537	1191922
	oc	, rc	1.07	28.6	465965	1145708	-1	0.10	24.2	494207	788401	4	1.57	22.2	356455	1233975	5	1.42	26.0	172959	1496855
	12	-	2.23	39.0	182097	1657263	4	0.09	53.0	904938	1463075	-	2.31	26.2	232891	1501409	-	2.92	27.4	503203	1687793
100	5	ಣ	2.26	29.6	184610	1335461	25	0.72	17.0	464495	921281	က	1.83	15.4	298742	1225447	က	2.20	20.8	302137	1372973
	œ	က	1.34	25.2	862422	1534487	-	0.52	18.2	746392	1073082	4	2.07	13.8	985327	1486150	က	2.35	14.8	360451	1389414
	12	1	2.53	22.0	307076	1672477	5	1.21	23.8	809965	1319211	1	2.68	17.8	460505	1682804	1	3.26	19.6	555301	1701076
09	5	10	0.00	8.0	10001	10001	10	0.00	10.8	12123	12123	6	< 0.001	13.8	11824	21915	10	0.00	8.9	15680	15680
	œ	10	0.00	27.0	49471	49471	10	0.00	17.0	25257	25257	6	0.07	48.6	137131	303989	10	0.00	14.8	41394	41394
	12	9	0.17	163.6	14780	730171	10	0.00	23.6	44324	44324	7	0.13	8.77	22273	557176	œ	0.01	51.4	33215	388919
2	5	œ	0.08	0.09	24176	385192	10	0.00	12.6	26951	26951	6	70.0	32.6	29794	207024	6	90.0	30.4	33020	210075
	œ	œ	90.0	9.57	31699	386973	10	0.00	12.6	40634	40634	_∞	90.0	47.2	36174	390274	œ	0.04	38.8	33400	390916
	12	7	90.0	71.6	21204	556466	10	0.00	11.0	37188	37188	9	0.07	66.4	23908	738093	6	0.01	19.8	55483	230586
8	2	9	0.45	93.2	28541	568221	10	0.00	53.4	181341	181341	7	0.39	8.19	100590	613804	2	0.38	83.4	149140	814185
	œ	က	0.54	140.8	55042	1288384	10	0.00	79.0	275710	275710	2	1.19	9.901	89682	1470152	ಣ	1.16	84.8	349411	1210264
	12	2	0.19	114.0	23231	916861	6	0.02	93.8	176909	339602	4	76.0	9.77	34608	1106938	2	0.46	64.2	41976	932301
06	5	9	0.15	94.6	276998	890285	œ	0.01	80.8	269018	419001	2	0.61	66.4	38167	927110	2	2.07	50.2	50359	940482
	œ	4	0.33	100.0	139642	1147998	œ	0.04	88.0	329284	625864	က	09.0	64.0	120244	1310877	က	2.30	65.2	248848	1355207
	12	5	1.08	103.4	131823	1479101	10	0.00	82.0	600755	600755	1	0.59	72.8	41055	1635074	2	2.00	37.6	329622	1077224
100	2	22	0.84	8.79	241046	1029709	10	0.00	58.2	541482	541482	9	0.61	35.6	182956	836620	က	1.95	50.6	89313	1304274
	œ	0	3.46	105.0	,	1817330	9	99.0	105.8	659134	1123534	2	4.77	54.6	516447	1557871	1	4.76	52.0	235724	1672382
	12	4	1.56	53.6	79786	1125608	6	0.01	74.2	753702	859833	က	1.91	46.8	245970	1346060	ಣ	2.63	36.8	136172	1317318
10 60	ಬ	10	0.00	31.2	29551	29551	10	0.00	39.0	34857	34857	10	0.00	30.8	35398	35398	10	0.00	25.6	36340	36340
	∞ ·	9	0.00	16.2	14543	14543	9	0.00	17.2	16607	16607	6	90.0	37.2	11422	191336	10	0.00	21.4	35973	35973
i	12	2 :	0.00	17.6	44080	44080	o ;	< 0.001	14.0	20221	20276	5	< 0.001	12.4	21835	23588	6	< 0.001	19.6	34641	38148
2	0	2,	0.00	25.2	39110	39110	9 ,	0.00	0.83	36595	36595	o ،	0.03	48.6	29222	207750	10	0.00	40.0	102278	102278
	x i	_	0.04	150.2	48769	575757	n ;	< 0.001	36.4	58993	56315	0	0.13	95.4	59627	584847	9	0.12	89.0	65486	417175
ć	77 ,	9	0.12	156.8	151450	813617	01 0	0.00	61.2	114229	114229	9	0.23	110.2	68715	768714	n ۱	0.03	72.8	243870	402167
08 8	ဂ	χŞ	0.31	125.4	214974	534748	n 0	< 0.001	74.6	183425	108909	1 00	0.41	133.8	49331	1288687	ഹ	0.23	27.72	138799	981177
	χ :	₽,	0.00	15.0	9097.66	1000000	n =	< 0.001	18.2	12/6/	(4/5/	~ L	0.03	30.0	0/43/	414999	1 0	0.00	32.0	169291	334059
8	7 L	# 0	# io o	0.101	00200	254410	9 9	0.00	20.5	158608	158608	o w	0.15	0.511	106429	050894	- 4	0.03	102.0	119402	695970
3	o 00		1 08	150.6	79840	1467358	e or	0.00	157.9	300586	679760	- c	1.03	1.56.9	93317	1630527	0 00	1.40	01.9	414651	1406948
	15	1 4	0.71	102.0	89440	1126843	-	0.05	100.4	229164	548022	4 00	0.27	89.0	304848	1361016	ı.	0.10	87.8	465170	1144455
100	10	10	0.84	92.6	31780	923724	· ∞	0.25	124.8	290256	594112	ro.	1.45	8.69	52050	935493	r.c	1.66	43.8	49581	942901
	œ	4	=======================================	104.6	359982	1235085	6	0.01	131.2	627700	745639	2	1.16	93.4	418540	1537424	4	1.89	45.4	185022	1009683
	12	1	1.76	124.2	75057	1646057	-1	0.16	133.0	524652	910199	က	2.48	64.8	372824	1381426	2	2.64	59.4	131985	1479787
Sum / Arre		95.7	890	79.3	144663	849431	307	111	50.4	000000	408136	000	600	0 11	179007	2000000	1	. 0.			0 1 0 0

Table 4: Comparison results between I3 and AR, AR-FP, and AF on small instances.

(5) Time(rise) Opt. fea.Sol. Gap(°S) Time(rise) Opt. fea.Sol.					A D				AD DD				Ā				61	
7.0. 7.0. <th< th=""><th>Π</th><th></th><th>ı</th><th></th><th></th><th>Timo(me)</th><th>ŧ</th><th></th><th>Con(%)</th><th>Time(me)</th><th>4</th><th>fooGol</th><th>Con(%)</th><th>Timo(me)</th><th>4</th><th>fooGol</th><th>Con(%)</th><th>Timo(me)</th></th<>	Π		ı			Timo(me)	ŧ		Con(%)	Time(me)	4	fooGol	Con(%)	Timo(me)	4	fooGol	Con(%)	Timo(me)
3 1 5 1,64 3 5,64 6,040 1,600						Time(ms)	Opt	Icacon	Gap(10)	Time(ins)	J.C.	Icacon	Gap(70)	rime(ms)	Opt	Icaboi	Gap(/0)	r mue(ms)
5 5 0.000 311610 5 0.00 2416824 5 5 0.00 156344 5 0 8 5 5 0.000 6 5 24.72 0 0 5 5 0 0 5 5 0 0 5 0 0 5 0				ಬ	16.65	511448	-	22	15.01	503490	ro	25	0.00	5345	20	ы	0.00	522
8 5 5.655 5.040 8.545 1.040 9.00 9	\vdash			ഹ	0.00	311610	ಬ	ഹ	0.00	241692	ഹ	ಬ	0.00	15034	ಬ	ഹ	0.00	834
3 87,22 600008 0 5 24,25 600007 0 5 61,25 60007 0 5 0.00 5 0.00 5 0.00 0 5 0.00 0 5 0.00 0		œ		22	5.65	316413	4	22	2.48	156297	ಬ	22	0.00	8879	2	22	0.00	2093
6 5 SSS31 GROODS 6 5 74,22 GROODS 6 5 60,61 60,000 7 5 74,27 60,000 7 5 74,27 60,000 7 5 74,27 60,000 7 5 74,27 60,000 7 75,27 60,000 7 75,27 60,000 7 75,27 60,000 9 7 60,000 9 7 60,000 9 7 75,27 60,000 9 7 75,27 60,000 9 7 75,27 60,000 9 7 75,27 60,000 9 7 75,27 60,000 9 7 75,27 60,000 9 7 75,27 9 75,27 9 75,27 9 75,27 9 75,27 9 75,27 <th></th> <td>33</td> <td></td> <td>5</td> <td>87.62</td> <td>800009</td> <td>0</td> <td>5</td> <td>82.79</td> <td>200009</td> <td>0</td> <td>22</td> <td>4.59</td> <td>920009</td> <td>0</td> <td>5</td> <td>11.45</td> <td>600034</td>		33		5	87.62	800009	0	5	82.79	200009	0	22	4.59	920009	0	5	11.45	600034
8 0 5 58,23 6000010 0 5 68,23 6000010 0 5 68,23 6000010 0 5 61,00 5 19,11 600013 0 5 91,21 600013 0 5 91,21 600013 0 5 91,21 600013 0 5 91,21 600013 0 5 91,21 600013 0 5 91,21 600013 0 5 91,21 600013 0 5 91,21 600013 0 5 91,21 600013 0 5 91,21 600013 0 0 100,00 600001 0 5 91,21 600013 0 100,00 600001 0 5 91,21 600001 0 0 100,00 0 0 100,00 0 0 100,00 0 100,00 0 100,00 0 100,00 0 100,00 0 100,00 0 100,00 0<	CJ			5	88.91	800009	0	ಬ	74.52	600004	0	22	64.22	601071	0	25	20.66	600029
3 4 4 6 4 6 4 6 4 6 4 6 4 6 4 6 5 9 4 4 4 6 5 9 4 4 6 5 9 4 4 6 6 9 4 4 6 6 9 4 4 6 6 9 4 6 6 6 9 4 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 7 10 0 0 0 10 0 0 10 0 0 10 0 10 0 10 10 0 10 <		œ		ಬ	85.35	600010	0	22	58.25	600009	0	2	76.04	601261	0	2	22.61	600050
6 5 94,27 600,434 0 5 91,33 600,133 0 5 91,47 600,434 0 5 91,47 600,434 0 5 91,403 0 5 91,403 0 5 91,403 0 5 91,403 0 5 91,403 0 5 91,403 0 5 91,403 0 5 91,403 0 5 91,403 0		က		ಬ	93.24	600018	0	22	19.06	800009	0	4	63.52	600719	0	ಬ	19.91	600216
8 0 5 94.41 6001033 0 5 7.11 600203 0 5 7.11 600203 0 5 94.02 600103 0 5 94.03 600103 0 5 94.03 600103 0 5 94.03 600103 0 5 95.20 600103 0 5 95.20 600103 0 5 95.20 600103 0 5 94.03 6 4 100.00 600403 0 5 94.71 6 7 94.71 6 100.00 600403 0 9 4 4.71 4 4.71 4 4 7 4 4.71 4	က			ಬ	94.27	600434	0	2	91.81	600113	0	2	85.57	604776	0	ಬ	35.76	610706
3 4				ಬ	93.40	980009	0	5	87.10	000009	0	2	96.27	969609	0	ಬ	42.71	600061
6 5 95,22 600102 0 5 92,09 601036 0 100,00 606947 0 5 44,71 8 0 5 95,20 600102 0 5 93,21 614,02 0 100,00 604940 0 5 44,71 8 0 5 96,20 600718 0 0 0 100,00 604925 0 5 42,34 8 0 5 96,21 60173 0		3		ro	94.03	601953	0	ಬ	91.44	605573	0	0	100.00	602019	0	ಬ	33.41	600082
8 0 5 93.71 602.77 0 5 93.21 614028 0 100.00 604028 0 5 22.34 8 0 5 96.21 611712 0 5 94.31 668110 0 0 0 0 5 92.44 67173 0	4			ಬ	95.22	600102	0	5	92.09	601508	0	0	100.00	603657	0	ಬ	44.71	600058
3 6 5 9 2 4 2 4 2 4 3 4 3 4 4 2 4				ro	95.71	602777	0	ಬ	93.21	614062	0	0	100.00	609400	0	ಬ	52.29	990009
6 6 6 6 6 1 6 4 4 6 1 1 6 1 6 4				5	95.20	600510	0	22	93.10	608110	0	0	100.00	610834	0	22	42.34	600178
8 0 5 96,74 600275 0 5 94,51 601578 0 100,00 630687 0 5 65,00 3 5 6,84 33,84 634,522 0 5 27,12 61707 5 0 6000 6804 5 0 0 6804 0 <th>ro</th> <td></td> <td></td> <td>5</td> <td>96.21</td> <td>611719</td> <td>0</td> <td>ಬ</td> <td>93.14</td> <td>607138</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>100.00</td> <td>604125</td> <td>0</td> <td>25</td> <td>47.45</td> <td>600141</td>	ro			5	96.21	611719	0	ಬ	93.14	607138	0	0	100.00	604125	0	25	47.45	600141
3 1 3.8.87 634452 0 5.7.12 617.03 68.00 68.00 6.00 68.00 5 0.00 5 5 6.00 3.4.87 634428 3 5 2.7.12 617.00 69.00 69.0 69.0 60.00 <th></th> <td>∞</td> <td></td> <td>ro</td> <td>96.74</td> <td>600375</td> <td>0</td> <td>ಬ</td> <td>94.51</td> <td>601578</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>100.00</td> <td>630987</td> <td>0</td> <td>വ</td> <td>56.50</td> <td>600190</td>		∞		ro	96.74	600375	0	ಬ	94.51	601578	0	0	100.00	630987	0	വ	56.50	600190
5 6.84 391188 3 2.84 369888 5 6 0.00 6170 5 0.00 6694 0.00 6694 0.00 6694 0.00 6694 0.00 6694 0.00 6694 0.00 6694 0.00 6694 0.00 6694 0.00 6694 0.00 6694 0.00		33		ಬ	33.87	634522	0	5	27.12	617207	ro Cr	2	0.00	9089	5	ಬ	0.00	826
8 5 0.00 341188 5 0.00 133564 5 0.00 6694 5 0.00 8 5 9.08 600001 0 5 84.3 600001 0 5 84.3 600001 0 5 84.3 600001 0 5 88.4 600010 0 5 88.4 600010 0 5 88.4 600010 0 5 88.4 600010 0 5 88.4 600010 0 5 88.4 600010 0 5 88.4 600010 0 5 88.4 600010 0 5 88.4 60001 0 5 88.4 60001 0 5 88.4 60001 0 5 88.4 60001 0 5 88.4 60001 0 5 88.4 60001 0 5 88.4 60001 0 0 10000 0 0 10000 0 10000 <t< td=""><th>_</th><td></td><td></td><td>ro</td><td>6.84</td><td>391148</td><td>ಣ</td><td>ಬ</td><td>2.84</td><td>369888</td><td>r.</td><td>2</td><td>0.00</td><td>8170</td><td>ಬ</td><td>വ</td><td>0.00</td><td>851</td></t<>	_			ro	6.84	391148	ಣ	ಬ	2.84	369888	r.	2	0.00	8170	ಬ	വ	0.00	851
3 6 90.68 600010 6 86.13 600009 6 5 3.63 626763 6 5 8.613 600010 6 5 3.627 607863 6 5 8.927 8 6 5 8.344 600007 6 5 8.841 600012 6 5 600303 6 5 1.818 8 8 6 6 5 1.818 8 9 6		œ		ಬ	0.00	314188	ಬ	5	0.00	133564	ro Cr	2	0.00	6694	5	ಬ	0.00	2016
6 6 5 90.50 600007 0 5 78.87 600010 0 5 27.72 607806 0 1.21 8 0 5 83.44 600007 0 5 86.46 600012 0 3 90.50 0 100.00 609903 0 5 100.00 609003 0 5 100.00 609003 0 100.00 60903 0 100.00 60903 0 100.00 609010 0 5 100.00 600019 0 5 90.00 100.00 600019 0 5 100.00 600019 0 5 100.00 600019 0 5 100.00 600019 0 5 100.00 600019 0 0 100.00 60019 0 100.00 60019 0 100.00 60019 0 100.00 60019 0 100.00 60019 0 100.00 60019 0 100.00 0 <th></th> <td>33</td> <td></td> <td>ಬ</td> <td>89.06</td> <td>600010</td> <td>0</td> <td>5</td> <td>86.13</td> <td>600009</td> <td>0</td> <td>2</td> <td>3.63</td> <td>626763</td> <td>0</td> <td>ಬ</td> <td>8.92</td> <td>600010</td>		33		ಬ	89.06	600010	0	5	86.13	600009	0	2	3.63	626763	0	ಬ	8.92	600010
8 0 5 88.44 600007 0 5 88.41 600007 0 5 88.41 600007 0 68.64 600012 0 0 0 60.9993 0 5 18.18 8 0 5 94.22 600011 0 5 98.51 600012 0 100.00 602464 0 5 18.18 8 0 5 94.22 600011 0 5 92.67 600014 0 100.00 60519 0 5 12.50 8 0 5 94.25 600074 0 5 100.00 604517 0 5 24.50 60074 0 100.00 604518 0 5 24.50 60074 0 100.00 604517 0 2 24.50 60074 0 100.00 604518 0 100.00 604518 0 100.00 604518 0 100.00 604518 0	C			ro	90.50	200009	0	ಬ	78.87	600010	0	2	22.72	968209	0	വ	11.21	600019
3 0 5 93.21 600007 0 5 98.81 600012 0 100.00 602464 0 5 16.20 8 0 5 93.92 600011 0 5 90.85 600012 0 0 100.00 605240 0 5 94.02 60012 0 100.00 605341 0 5 93.62 92.62 92.62 90.00 0 100.00 605134 0 5 95.73 90.00 9 9 100.00 606152 0 92.63 90.00 9 100.00 606152 0 9<		œ		ಬ	83.44	200009	0	5	68.64	600015	0	3	80.50	609903	0	ಬ	18.18	600009
5 93.92 60011 0 5 90.85 600014 0 100.00 601204 0 5 3.81 8 0 5 94.35 600011 0 5 90.00 0 100.00 605131 0 5 3.81 8 0 5 94.35 600742 0 5 95.00 600434 0 100.00 605131 0 5 3.279 8 0 5 95.01 600434 0 5 96.00 600434 0 100.00 605131 0 5 3.279 8 0 5 95.40 600434 0 0 100.00 604316 0 2 3.279 8 0 5 95.40 600434 0 0 100.00 604316 0 2 3.279 8 0 5 96.40 600434 0 100.00 604316 0 2				വ	93.21	200009	0	ಬ	89.81	600012	0	0	100.00	602464	0	ಬ	16.29	600043
8 0 5 94,02 600712 0 5 89,51 600014 0 100.00 600519 0 5 32.63 8 0 5 94,35 600774 0 5 92,67 600043 0 100.00 605152 0 5 94,50 8 0 5 95,10 607688 0 5 94,50 600247 0 0 100.00 605152 0 5 94,50 600247 0 0 100.00 604316 0 5 94,50 600247 0 0 100.00 604316 0 5 94,50 600247 0 0 100.00 604316 0 5 94,50 600247 0 0 100.00 604316 0 5 94,50 600247 0 0 100.00 604316 0 5 94,50 600948 0 0 100,00 604316 0 5 90,90	က			ಬ	93.92	600011	0	ಬ	90.85	600012	0	0	100.00	601204	0	ಬ	23.81	600009
3 0 5 94.35 600074 0 5 92.67 600043 0 100.00 605431 0 5 9.50 5 0 5 95.02 600239 0 0 100.00 604316 0 5 9.50 8 0 5 95.04 600427 0 100.00 604316 0 5 9.79 8 0 5 95.79 607688 0 5 94.88 604984 0 100.00 604316 0 5 9.29 8 0 5 96.29 60724 0 100.00 604316 0 5 9.29 8 0 5 96.29 600248 0 0 100.00 604316 0 5 9.20 8 0 5 96.29 600248 0 0 100.00 604316 0 5 9.20 8 0 5		œ		വ	94.02	600712	0	ಬ	89.51	600014	0	0	100.00	600519	0	ಬ	32.63	600029
6 5 95,02 603543 0 5 93.69 600239 0 100,00 606152 0 5 32.79 8 0 5 95,41 604977 0 100.00 614168 0 5 42.83 8 0 5 96,19 60724 0 100.00 614168 0 5 42.83 8 0 5 96,19 60734 0 0 100.00 684460 0 5 32.93 8 0 5 96,29 60734 0 0 100.00 684460 0 5 42.83 8 1 5 94,88 609944 5 0 0 100.00 684460 0 5 22.77 8 1 5 94,88 609620 5 5 0 0 100.00 684460 0 5 27.77 8 1 5 94,88		က		ಬ	94.35	600074	0	ಬ	92.67	600043	0	0	100.00	605341	0	ro Cr	24.50	600003
8 0 5 95.41 604977 0 93.71 600427 0 0 100.00 604316 0 5 42.93 3 0 5 95.79 607688 0 5 94.46 609724 0 0 100.00 611683 0 5 90.68 8 0 5 96.29 607376 0 5 94.40 0 0 100.00 634790 0 5 90.68 3 0 5 96.29 607376 0 5 96.29 0 0 100.00 634790 0 5 90.70 4 5 96.29 60708 0 5 22.22 58.44 5 2.05 448133 5 5 0	4			22	95.02	603543	0	22	93.69	600239	0	0	100.00	606152	0	22	32.79	801009
3 0 5 94.50 607688 0 5 94.50 603557 0 100.00 611683 0 5 90.30 8 0 5 96.40 609724 0 0 100.00 634460 0 5 90.35 8 0 5 96.20 600736 0 5 94.88 604984 0 100.00 634490 0 5 40.35 8 1 5 50.00 600788 4 5 2.24 5 0.00 10051 5 5 0.00 5 5 0.00 5 5 0.00 5 5 0.00 5 0.00 5 0.00 5 0.00 0		œ		ಬ	95.41	604977	0	ಬ	93.71	600427	0	0	100.00	604316	0	ro Cr	42.93	600100
5 96.11 617268 0 5940 609724 0 100.00 684460 0 5 40.35 8 0 5 96.29 607376 0 5 4.88 604984 0 0 0 6 4.88 604984 0				വ	95.79	889209	0	ಬ	94.56	603557	0	0	100.00	611683	0	2	30.68	600186
8 0 5 96.29 607376 0 5 94.88 604984 0 100.00 634799 0 5 7.77 3 0 5 50.00 44.83 5 5 0.00 6133 5 5 0.00 4 5 22.24 22829 5 5 0.00 10685 5 5 0.00 8 1 5 8.24 52723 4 5 2.44 28289 5 5 0.00 10685 5 0.00 8 1 5 8.24 527273 4 5 2.44 528290 5 5 0.00 10685 5 0.00 10600	ιO			22	96.11	617268	0	22	95.40	609724	0	0	100.00	684460	0	22	40.35	600146
3 0 5 50.00 60018 0 5 7.59 600964 5 5 0.00 6133 5 0.00 5 1 5 50.00 60028 5 6 0.00 10055 5 5 0.00 8 1 5 8.24 522723 4 5 2.44 282890 5 5 0.00 10055 5 5 0.00 8 1 5 90.39 613912 0 5 78.18 605607 2 5 0.00 10056 5 5 0.00 8 0 5 90.39 611634 0 7 70.60 60189 0 100.00 61235 2 5 11.62 8 0 5 92.60 601999 0 100.00 61235 0 15.77 8 0 5 92.60 601999 0 100.00 601607		ο ο (ഹ	96.29	607376	0	ro i	94.88	604984	0 1	0 1	100.00	634799	0 1	សា	52.77	600164
5 1 5 22.22 58.43.5 4 5 2.0.5 448133 5 5 0.00 10051 5 5 0.00 8 1 5 8.24.4 522723 4 5 2.24 28290 5 5 0.00 10051 5 0.00 8 0 5 90.39 60.391 0 5 78.18 606607 5 3.26 490.55 2 5 0.00 8 0 5 90.39 610733 0 5 70.60 601895 0 0 100.00 612352 0 1.62 3.474 8 0 5 93.99 61073 0 5 90.60 0 100.00 612352 0 1.62 1.62 1.62 1.62 1.62 1.62 1.62 1.62 1.62 1.62 1.62 1.62 1.62 1.62 1.62 1.62 1.62 1.62 1.6	,			വ	50.00	600018	o .	വ	37.59	600964	വ	വ	0.00	6133	က	വ	0.00	482
8 1 5 8.244 5.24.27.23 4 5 2.24 228.200 5 0.00 10055 5 0.00 3 0 5 91.31 600288 0 5 8.87 600620 5 5 0.00 329458 0 5 0.00 8 0 5 91.31 600288 0 5 7.818 605607 5 5 3.248 603455 0 5 4.74 8 0 5 93.99 611034 0 5 0.00 611352 0 5 1.62 8 0 5 93.99 610733 0 5 92.60 601999 0 100.00 611627 0 1.62 8 0 5 94.70 608705 0 0 100.00 601423 0 5 13.00 8 0 5 94.60 60954 0 100.00 601	_			വ	22.22	582435	4.	വ	2.05	448133	വ	വ	0.00	10051	က	വ	0.00	590
3 0 5 91.31 600288 0 5 600620 5 0.00 329438 0 5 4.74 5 0 5 90.39 613912 0 5 77.60 605607 2 5 3.26 490155 2 5 3.34 8 0 5 93.99 611634 0 5 92.60 609199 0 100.00 612352 0 5 11.62 8 0 5 94.28 606722 0 5 91.01 609264 0 100.00 601423 0 15.77 8 0 5 94.68 604722 0 5 91.01 600672 0 100.00 601423 0 15.77 8 0 5 94.68 604672 0 5 91.01 600672 0 100.00 601423 0 15.77 8 0 5 94.95		x 0 (ဂေး	8.24	522723	4 (വ	2.24	228290	വ	ر ت ر	0.00	10685	ဂ	o ،	0.00	1236
8 0 5 90.39 0.13912 0 5 78.18 0.05007 2 5 3.26 490155 2 5 3.34 8 0 5 92.52 611634 0 5 70.60 602185 0 5 33.28 603485 0 5 11.62 8 0 5 93.82 606722 0 5 91.60 601999 0 100.00 601423 0 15.77 8 0 5 94.68 604722 0 5 91.01 600400 601423 0 15.77 8 0 5 94.68 604602 0 100.00 601423 0 15.77 8 0 5 94.68 604652 0 0 100.00 601423 0 5.8.79 8 0 5 94.95 606652 0 100.00 601423 0 5.2.90 8	0		_	ဂ ၊	91.31	600288	0 0	ဂ ၊	20.87	600620	റ	ດາ	0.00	329458	0	ດາ	4.74	600018
8 0 5 82.52 611634 0 5 70.00 602185 0 5 33.28 603485 0 5 11.62 5 0 5 93.82 610733 0 5 91.58 608705 0 0 100.00 612352 0 5 15.77 5 0 5 94.70 603329 0 5 91.01 629054 0 0 100.00 601423 0 5 13.00 5 0 5 94.68 624602 0 5 92.94 0 100.00 601423 0 5 13.00 5 0 5 94.95 603889 0 5 92.94 0 100.00 601423 0 5 93.90 8 0 5 94.95 606652 0 100.00 601836 0 5 23.90 8 0 5 95.13 6066	ν.			ဂေး	90.39	613912	0 (വ	78.I8	605607	.71 0	ر ت ر	3.26	490155	.71 (o ،	3.34	457224
3 0 5 93.99 610733 0 5 92.60 601999 0 100.00 612322 0 5 15.77 5 0 5 93.82 606722 0 5 91.58 608705 0 0 100.00 601677 0 5 13.00 3 0 5 94.70 603329 0 5 92.94 619477 0 0 100.00 601423 0 5 93.90 5 0 5 94.95 603889 0 5 92.94 619477 0 0 100.00 600438 0 5 93.90 8 0 5 95.71 604409 0 5 94.17 620813 0 100.00 600638 0 5 95.90 8 0 5 95.13 600534 0 5 94.07 613869 0 100.00 601038 0 5		×		ഹ	82.52	611634	0	വ	09.07	602185	0	2	33.28	603485	0	വ	11.62	600021
5 0 5 93.82 606722 0 5 91.58 608705 0 100.00 601607 0 5 13.00 8 0 5 94.70 603329 0 5 91.01 62964 0 100.00 601423 0 5 28.92 5 0 5 94.68 624602 0 5 91.01 600638 0 5 23.90 5 0 5 95.71 604409 0 5 94.77 620813 0 0 100.00 600693 0 55.90 3 0 5 95.13 600534 0 5 94.07 613869 0 0 100.00 61038 0 55.90 5 0 5 94.07 613869 0 0 100.00 60138 0 55.73 8 0 5 96.04 600313 0 100.00 60138				ഹ	93.99	610733	0	ഹ	92.60	601999	0	0	100.00	612352	0	ഹ	15.77	600042
8 0 5 94.70 603329 0 5 91.01 629054 0 100.00 601423 0 5 28.92 3 0 5 94.68 624602 0 5 92.94 619477 0 0 100.00 600586 0 5 23.90 5 0 5 94.95 603889 0 5 94.77 620813 0 0 100.00 610809 0 5 25.90 3 0 5 95.13 600534 0 5 94.07 613869 0 0 100.00 610388 0 5 25.90 5 0 5 96.04 600315 0 5 94.60 603393 0 0 100.00 601331 0 5 42.44 8 0 5 96.04 601657 0 100.00 604540 0 5 42.44 8 <	က			ಬ	93.82	606722	0	ಬ	91.58	608705	0	0	100.00	601607	0	ro Cr	13.00	900099
3 0 5 94.68 624602 0 5 92.94 619477 0 0 100.00 600586 0 5 23.90 5 0 5 94.95 603889 0 5 92.17 60652 0 100.00 600693 0 5 50.00 8 0 5 95.71 604409 0 5 94.17 620813 0 0 100.00 610880 0 5 55.00 3 0 5 95.13 600534 0 5 94.07 613869 0 0 100.00 601038 0 5 28.78 5 96.04 600315 0 5 94.60 603393 0 0 100.00 60131 0 5 34.79 8 0 5 96.04 601671 0 5 96.90 601957 0 100.00 604540 0 5 42.44		œ		ಬ	94.70	603329	0	ಬ	91.01	629054	0	0	100.00	601423	0	ro Cr	28.92	600053
5 0 5 94.95 603889 0 5 93.25 606652 0 100.00 600693 0 5 50.00 8 0 5 95.71 604409 0 5 94.17 620813 0 0 100.00 618080 0 5 38.29 3 0 5 95.13 600634 0 5 94.07 613869 0 0 100.00 601038 0 5 28.78 5 96.04 600315 0 5 94.60 603393 0 0 100.00 601331 0 5 34.79 8 0 5 96.04 601671 0 5 95.09 601957 0 100.00 604540 0 5 42.44 8 0 5 96.04 601671 0 5 57.134 52 99 65.19 480370 47 25 33.03		3		വ	94.68	624602	0	ಬ	92.94	619477	0	0	100.00	600586	0	ಬ	23.90	600127
8 0 5 95.71 604409 0 5 94.17 620813 0 0 100.00 618080 0 5 38.29 3 0 5 95.13 600534 0 5 94.07 613869 0 0 100.00 601038 0 5 28.78 5 0 5 96.04 600315 0 5 94.60 603393 0 0 100.00 601331 0 5 34.79 8 0 5 96.64 601671 0 5 95.09 601957 0 0 100.00 604540 0 5 42.44 8 0 5 77.73 576137 26 225 72.79 557134 52 99 65.19 480370 47 225 23.03	4			ಬ	94.95	603889	0	ಬ	93.25	606652	0	0	100.00	60009	0	ro Cr	25.90	600134
3 0 5 95.13 600634 0 5 94.07 613869 0 0 100.00 601038 0 5 28.78 5 0 5 96.04 600315 0 5 94.60 603393 0 0 100.00 601331 0 5 34.79 8 0 5 96.04 601671 0 5 95.09 601957 0 0 100.00 604540 0 5 42.44 8 0 5 96.04 601671 2 225 72.79 557134 52 99 65.19 480370 47 225 23.03		œ		വ	95.71	604409	0	ಬ	94.17	620813	0	0	100.00	618080	0	ಬ	38.29	600178
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$				22	95.13	600534	0	22	94.07	613869	0	0	100.00	601038	0	22	28.78	600152
$8 \ 0 \ 5 \ 96.64 \ 601671 \ 0 \ 5 \ 95.09 \ 601957 \ 0 \ 0 \ 100.00 \ 604540 \ 0 \ 5 \ 42.44$ g. $19 \ 226 \ 77.73 \ 576137 \ 26 \ 225 \ 72.79 \ 557134 \ 52 \ 99 \ 65.19 \ 480370 \ 47 \ 225 \ 23.03$	r)			ro	96.04	600315	0	ಬ	94.60	603393	0	0	100.00	601331	0	ы	34.79	600192
g. 19 225 77.73 576137 26 225 72.79 557134 52 99 65.19 480370 47 225 23.03				ഹ	96.64	601671	0	ഹ	95.09	601957	0	0	100.00	604540	0	ഹ	42.44	600133
	į.	/Avg.		225	77.73	576137	56	225	72.79	557134	25	66	65.19	480370	47	225	23.03	477349

 ${\bf Table~5};$ Comparison results between I3 and AR, and AR-FP on small instances.

					RA				RA-FP				I3	
H	п	ı ⊷	Opt	feaSol	Gap(%)	Time(ms)	Opt	feaSol	Gap(%)	Time(ms)	Opt	feaSol	Gap(%)	Time(ms)
		22	0	ಬ	97.21	625455	0	ಬ	96.32	606695	0	22	36.78	600156
	09	∞	0	ಬ	97.55	661022	0	5	96.36	6071111	0	ಬ	44.97	600203
		12	0	2	89.76	620841	0	2	97.39	606585	0	2	56.08	600191
		ಬ	0	0	100.00	601831	0	22	97.40	645264	0	ಬ	42.86	600227
	20	∞	0	2	99.39	602148	0	22	98.12	674149	0	ಬ	51.56	600126
		12	0	4	98.66	619248	0	ಬ	98.27	602324	0	ಬ	53.85	600255
		ಬ	0	3	20.66	092909	0	ಬ	97.91	898809	0	ಬ	49.78	600566
ಬ	80	∞	0	2	99.46	602400	0	5	98.07	600419	0	ಬ	56.49	600512
		12	0		82.66	600033	0	22	98.29	605447	0	22	62.49	600653
		ಬ	0	2	99.71	612055	0	22	98.10	608332	0	3	83.73	600276
	06	∞	0	1	99.79	600016	0	22	98.40	604814	0	3	87.53	600761
		12	0		99.81	619418	0	22	98.73	600361	0	22	73.44	600314
		ಬ	0	0	100.00	600425	0	22	98.31	600120	0	0	100.00	600233
	100	∞	0	0	100.00	603448	0	25	69.86	626009	0	0	100.00	600216
		12	0	0	100.00	820909	0	22	98.83	602721	0	2	93.37	600240
		ಬ	0	2	80.66	610811	0	23	98.01	605070	0	ಬ	21.46	600161
	09	∞	0		99.61	613346	0	ಬ	98.49	603824	0	ಬ	27.67	600161
		12	0	2	97.72	600231	0	2	98.56	628670	0	ಬ	35.79	600113
		ಬ	0		99.47	689337	0	5	98.47	601972	0	ಬ	34.96	601472
	20	∞	0		89.66	606379	0	5	98.38	600056	0	5	37.31	602717
		12	0	0	100.00	602773	0	23	99.03	705264	0	ಬ	50.54	600835
		ಬ	0	0	100.00	607145	0	23	98.64	606585	0	2	91.10	600285
_∞	80	∞	0		99.70	612166	0	25	98.91	603697	0	4	77.91	600302
		12	0	0	100.00	611861	0	75	98.89	607642	0	4	82.09	600301
		ಬ	0	0	100.00	624135	0	ಬ	98.87	612997	0	0	100.00	600219
	06	∞	0	0	100.00	888009	0	ಬ	98.80	612337	0	0	100.00	600238
		12	0	0	100.00	674465	0	ಬ	99.30	630552	0	0	100.00	600285
		ಬ	0	0	100.00	613581	0	ಬ	98.75	602056	0	0	100.00	600264
	100	∞	0	0	100.00	602105	0	22	99.20	675540	0	0	100.00	600280
		12	0	0	100.00	600042	0	ಬ	99.23	613847	0	0	100.00	600284
		ಬ	0		99.46	612734	0	ಬ	98.65	602898	0	ಬ	18.09	600204
	09	∞	0		99.47	600185	0	വ	98.53	980009	0	ಬ	20.24	601877
		12	0	3	98.79	602284	0	ಬ	98.73	616567	0	ಬ	29.00	602189
		ಬ	0	0	100.00	222009	0	ಬ	98.72	602184	0	ಬ	72.01	600333
	20	∞	0		99.59	601634	0	ಬ	98.87	601634	0	ಬ	52.29	601085
		12	0	0	100.00	600126	0	2	60.66	600682	0	ಬ	58.20	600815
		ಬ	0	0	100.00	860009	0	ಬ	98.95	606301	0	0	100.00	600189
10	80	∞	0	0	100.00	600023	0	2	90.66	602888	0	0	100.00	600215
		12	0	0	100.00	000009	0	5	99.26	602430	0	0	100.00	600252
		ಬ	0	0	100.00	600085	0	5	99.33	600084	0	1	87.40	600252
	06	∞	0	0	100.00	862009	0	ಬ	99.31	603932	0	0	100.00	600276
		12	0	0	100.00	624203	0	ಬ	99.32	600516	0	0	100.00	600228
		ಬ	0	0	100.00	645110	0	2	99.39	603148	0	0	100.00	600313
	100	∞	0	0	100.00	613383	0	ಬ	99.43	618505	0	0	100.00	600276
		12	0	0	100.00	603135	0	ಬ	99.46	646148	0	0	100.00	200304
			0	48	99.57	612323	0	225	98.60	613039	0	129	70.87	600481

Table 6: Comparison results between BP_{sc} and BP_2 on small instances.

		BP_{sc}	c					BP_2					
H	n	Opt	$\operatorname{Gaplp}(\%)$	Gap(%)	Nodes	$T_{opt}(ms)$	Time(ms)	Opt	$\operatorname{Gaplp}(\%)$	Gap(%)	Nodes	$T_{opt}(ms)$	Time(ms)
			0.00	0.00	1.0	17	17	5	0.00	0.00	1.0	6	6
	10		0.00	0.00	1.0	23	23	ಬ	0.00	0.00	1.0	10	10
			0.00	0.00	1.0	28	28	ಬ	0.00	0.00	1.0	13	13
			0.00	0.00	1.0	167	167	ಬ	0.00	0.00	1.0	82	82
	20		1.77	0.00	4.2	633	633	ಬ	1.49	0.00	1.8	133	133
	~		0.49	0.00	1.8	362	362	ಬ	0.49	0.00	1.4	146	146
			0.00	0.00	1.0	888	888	ಬ	0.00	00.00	1.0	345	345
က	30		0.87	0.00	5.8	4039	4039	ಬ	0.01	0.00	1.4	518	518
	~		8.33	0.00	5.8	2767	5767	ಬ	8.33	0.00	15.0	3311	3311
			0.73	0.00	1.8	4468	4468	22	0.00	0.00	1.0	1422	1422
	40		5.85	0.00	24.6	57425	57425	ಬ	0.72	0.00	0.6	3855	3855
	~		4.68	0.00	3.8	12997	12997	ಬ	4.22	0.00	9.9	5478	5478
			5.19	0.00	3.4	29482	29482	ಬ	2.66	0.00	1.4	9999	9999
	50		2.12	0.00	6.2	57898	57898	ಬ	0.00	00.00	1.0	5106	5106
	~		4.60	0.00	13.0	119927	119927	ಬ	2.63	0.00	18.2	43551	43551
			0.01	0.00	1.4	15	15	22	0.01	0.00	1.4	6	6
	10		0.00	0.00	1.0	16	16	ಬ	0.00	0.00	1.0	6	6
	~		0.00	0.00	1.0	23	23	ಬ	0.00	0.00	1.0	12	12
			2.09	0.11	10.2	962	527	ಬ	2.09	0.00	9.4	173	173
	20		0.20	0.00	1.8	223	223	ಬ	0.00	0.00	1.0	63	63
	•		96.0	0.04	6.2	315	522	ಬ	0.54	0.00	1.8	111	111
			6.11	0.00	719.8	147820	147820	ಬ	5.83	00.00	44.6	3256	3256
4	30		1.50	0.00	5.4	3396	3396	ಬ	1.27	0.00	2.6	591	591
	~	8 52	4.57	0.00	8.2	2209	2209	ಬ	4.55	0.00	4.2	938	938
			2.70	0.00	111.0	123184	100902	ಬ	2.63	0.00	53.4	13417	13417
	40		2.84	0.00	8.6	15188	15188	ಬ	1.11	0.00	1.8	1165	1165
	3		3.18	0.00	7.8	17289	17289	ಬ	1.04	0.00	1.4	1503	1503
			69.2	0.02	117.8	111385	194585	4	7.51	0.11	359.0	141801	233572
	20		2.16	0.00	3.8	18560	18560	ಬ	2.01	00.00	2.2	7445	7445
	~		0.44	0.00	1.8	13943	13943	က	0.44	0.00	1.8	4385	4385
			0.00	0.00	1.0	14	14	ಬ	0.00	0.00	1.0	ಬ	വ
	10		0.16	0.00	1.4	23	23	ഹ	0.16	0.00	1.4	2	2
	~ '		0.00	0.00	1.0	17	17	លេះ	0.00	0.00	1.0	ر م	ر د
			1.74	0.00	3.4	211	211	വ	1.74	0.00	3.0	64	64
	20		0.00	0.00	1.0	104	104	ഹ	0.00	0.00	1.0	45	45
	~		1.31	0.00	5.6	349	349	က	0.00	0.00	1.0	54	54
			2.90	0.00	24.6	7022	7022	ಬ	2.82	00.00	82.6	3207	3207
ಬ	30		0.00	0.00	1.0	442	442	ಬ	0.00	00.00	1.0	237	237
	~		6.10	0.00	12.2	4398	4398	ಬ	3.29	0.00	3.4	514	514
			6.24	0.00	14.2	13154	13154	ಬ	4.93	0.00	81.8	13869	13869
	40	5	0.00	0.00	1.0	1307	1307	ಬ	0.00	0.00	1.0	206	206
	~	ر در	2.07	0.00	5.8	8510	8510	ಬ	2.00	0.00	1.8	1038	1038
			7.30	0.02	200.6	87783	293189	4	7.14	0.12	405.4	55723	164644
	20	5	3.18	0.00	3.0	11410	11410	ಬ	1.94	0.00	12.6	8366	8366
	~	ಬ	1.87	0.00	1.4	6041	6041	ಬ	0.00	0.00	1.0	2191	2191
Sum	Sum./Avg.	216	2.27	0.00	30.1	19851	25764	223	1.64	0.01	25.5	7372	11832

Table 7: Comparison results between BP_{sc} and BP_2 on large instances.

			RD						BD9		RD9			
ш	n	4	Opt	Gaplb(%)	Gan(%)	Nodes	$T_{cmt}(ms)$	Time(ms)	Opt	Gaplo(%)	Gan(%)	Nodes	$T_{cmt}(ms)$	Time(ms)
			24	(ac) didno	(ac) App		- oper (mar)	(2000)	24	(ax) 4-4m5	(a) Amo		- obt	(2000)
		ಬ	ഹ	5.79	0.00	8	43965	43965	ഹ	4.14	0.00	7.0	10748	10748
	09	∞	4	5.12	0.00	40.2	99925	200193	ಬ	4.82	0.00	11.0	18387	18387
		12	ಬ	7.71	0.00	16.6	143374	143374	ಬ	6.33	0.00	15.8	29697	29697
		က	2	8.20	1.13	24.2	61673	387525	ಬ	1.10	0.00	2.2	13118	13118
	20	_∞	1	11.62	2.51	32.2	245451	533996	ಬ	1.29	0.00	2.2	14128	14128
		12	2		2.88	23.4	112912	409975	ಬ	6.25	0.00	4.6	34879	34879
		ಬ	2	13.11	3.19	16.6	471509	555940	ಬ	7.70	0.00	9.8	83943	83943
ಬ	80	∞	0	9.01	2.24	24.2	1	605914	ಬ	7.08	0.00	0.6	75087	75087
		12	4	10.50	0.04	9.9	169352	257051	25	5.51	0.00	4.2	51342	51342
		က	1	16.66	06.6	12.2	94147	507227	ಬ	3.92	0.00	4.6	94390	94390
	06	∞	1	12.69	8.87	9.4	48673	496065	4	5.50	0.20	10.6	48280	166726
		12	0	14.00	13.48	10.6	1	607282	5	13.18	0.00	9.9	149942	149942
		ಬ	2	6.37	4.29	9.9	216662	452195	4	3.76	0.02	9.4	108802	207363
	100	∞	0	12.50	7.43	8.6	1	608197	က	5.54	1.71	15.0	198421	370838
		12	0	16.76	16.20	0.6	1	229209	33	10.06	4.55	12.6	103404	315272
		വ	4	4.30	0.00	161.0	154439	243813	4	4.24	0.04	715.0	177714	262286
	09	_∞	4	6.95	0.00	9.06	157888	246378	ಬ	6.92	0.00	185.0	91608	91608
		12	4	6.47	0.00	45.4	39621	152326	ಬ	2.46	0.00	1.8	4618	4618
		ಬ	2	10.60	60.0	112.6	532087	575310	ಬ	10.58	0.00	96.2	102441	102441
	20	∞	ಬ	60.9	0.00	0.6	62507	62507	4	5.97	0.02	108.6	8704	127245
		12	ಬ		0.00	21.4	177077	177077	ಬ	0.00	0.00	1.0	5751	5751
		ಬ	1	11.44	4.79	70.2	58526	496581	1	11.31	1.50	477.4	22611	486142
∞	80	_∞	ಬ		0.00	0.6	139481	139481	ಬ	3.48	0.00	1.8	10983	10983
		12	3		5.27	30.2	234772	383319	ಬ	60.6	0.00	19.4	46205	46205
		ಬ	0	11.13	6.43	43.4	1	607507	0	11.00	1.98	301.8	ı	602338
	06	∞	2	5.52	1.80	18.2	75959	394366	ಬ	2.60	0.00	5.4	22629	22629
		12	_	11.07	3.05	25.0	501025	584535	ಬ	8.86	0.00	25.4	125227	125227
		ಬ	0	12.42	9.63	26.2	1	606496	-	12.48	3.52	131.8	475224	278807
	100	∞	0	14.40	12.24	13.4	1	605864	4	7.89	90.0	17.0	62315	172367
		12	П	11.14	69.2	13.0	40576	492926	4	10.92	0.02	27.4	120924	217018
		ಬ	4		0.00	117.0	62219	170179	ಬ	5.66	0.00	231.4	59482	59482
	09	∞ ⁽	2 1	8.19	0.07	232.2	180147	432924	က	8.07	0.00	417.4	134318	134318
		7 ,	ဂ	6.69	0.00	17.0	51330	51330	ი <u>-</u>	0.00	0.00	1.0	4432	4432
	1	റം	v 0	0.50	0.07	116.9	195979 451945	439054 515975	4 -	0.40	0.00	588.0	137,032	229818
	2	20	ານເ	8.03	0.04	16.6	116761	116761	† rc	8 02	0.19	4.5.4	12J134 23452	23452
		ı v	· C	10 19	4.53	91.0		606621) 4	10 01	0.03	174.9	43350	154827
10	80	· ∞	0	11.64	3.94	82.2	1	604520	· က	11.50	0.06	259.4	133202	321643
		12	4		0.01	35.8	233007	307926	ಬ	2.10	0.00	1.4	10186	10186
		ಬ	1	6.48	3.57	45.8	14151	487766	3	6.58	0.76	215.4	216419	371079
	90	∞	0	11.68	7.47	45.8	1	607230	1	11.52	1.39	254.6	277776	497351
		12	വ	5.63	0.00	5.0	100432	100432	ಬ	5.62	0.00	7.4	33098	33098
		ည	0	69.9	4.18	42.2	1	629909	က	6.44	0.63	232.6	341816	446080
	100	∞	0	13.80	10.81	29.4	1	606594	1	13.69	1.95	203.4	494109	579299
i		12	4	6.12	80.0	7.4	92111	195002	ഹ	1.80	0.00	16.2	78505	78505
Sum	Sum./Avg.		101	9.25	3.51	43.2	162999	400677	185	6.71	0.41	109.7	95998	170118

 ${\bf Table~8:} \ {\bf Results~for~small-scale~instances~with~different~dominance~relationship.}$

																			I								
		$\overline{b} \in [0.1, 0.2]$	_							$\bar{b} \in$	$\overline{b} \in [0.2, 0.6]$								$\bar{b} \in [0.6, 1.2]$	3, 1.2							
ш	^I Opt	ot Gapıb	b Gap	$_{\mathrm{TWC}}$	TUC	$^{ m LC}$	Nodes	s T _{opt}	Time	Opt	Gap_{lb}	Gap	$_{\mathrm{TWC}}$	TUC	$^{ m LC}$	Nodes	T_{opt}	Time	Opt	Gap_{lb} (Gap T	TWC T	TUC T	TC N	Nodes	T_{opt} 1	Time
	3 5	5.00	0.00	35162	13112	30641	4.2	46	46	5	00.00	0.00	32157	26400	35221	1.0	11	11	5	0.00	3 3	LL.		6610 1	.0	0 1	0
10	ت ت	1.68	0.00	38486	12521	32522	3.4	33	33	ro:	0.00	0.00	28468	23731	34234	1.0	11	11	ro.	_		35649 48	18161 5.	_	4.	7 1	7
	oo α	1.78	0.00	34941	10263	36673	8.6 8.6	72	72	ı Oı	0.00	0.00	40192	23728	34720	1.0	14	14	ıcı			Ψ·				21.5	21.0
06	ът o n	3.45	0.00	07008	45319 20095	80208	22.0	1043	1043	oπ	0.40	0.00	0/2/3	69194	101601	1.4 0.1	196	196	o m	00.00	90.0		.93153 Z(0.0		10.1
0.7	. oc	0.31	0.00	78318	36764	84853	4 cc	256		נית כי	0.00	0.00	86420	81792	101631	1.0	114	114	טינ כ		0			202135 2			45
	3 5	0.35	0.00	112862	81351	148188	7.8	1502		2	0.00	0.00	120891	198558	222270	1.0	518	518	ı.c	_		4		_			90
3 30	5	0.67	0.00	105076	•	142986		3208		5	0.00	0.00	134371	200502	223200	1.0	468	468	5	_		4					93
	8 22	1.19	0.00	127152	1~	153561	•	1183		5	0.00	0.00	143666	150417	186831	1.0	689	689	25	_		4		18184 1	4.		115
	3	0.00	0.00	164389		238411		1865		5	0.00	0.00	175316	301318	344122	1.0	1875	1875	5	_				70441 1	.0		961
40	ت ت ت	1.45	0.00	161748		229838		5888	5888	ນເກ	0.22	0.00	193488	293205	339003	1.4	3766	3766	ıcı	_		217868 66	369644 68	85705 1	0.		393
	က က	0.18	0.00	200218		248027		3701		c ،	0.68	0.00	229147	333308	372998	4.6	7132	7.132	ر د ت)2304 3	4.		942
, in	ю т С п	0.00	0.00	199833	191514	325473	5.6	10746			0.00	00.0	226511	432843	484873	1.0	8524	8524	ъ и	0.00	0.00		1116651 1	1136036 1	0. 0	5822 5	5822
B) oc	9.00	0.00	980608		350604		98399	98399	ס דכ	0.32	0.00	395939	73717	591134	3.0	99390	99390	מכ			_		7 (9.6		5644
	. w	5.80	0.00	25924	•	21877		30			0.00	0.00	31284	14225	24232	1.0	10	10	o ro					. —	. 30		
10	5 5	4.74	0.00	28721		22899	11.4	91	91	2	0.00	0.00	23753	16455	25521	1.0	11	11	5					_	0.	1 0	01
	8	5.72	0.00	31432	9212	26652	2.6	50	53		0.98	0.00	28012	14817	25801	1.8	17	17	5				36645 4	_	.0	11 1	1
	3	1.86	0.00	55478	30379	68289	33.4	1181	1181		0.00	0.00	58572	57523	72891	1.0	58	58	5	_				П		_	38
20	5	0.46	0.00	60484	27556	61312	1.4	163	163		0.10	0.00	64425	60580	78177	1.4	102	102	5					_	0.		2.2
	8 2	0.10	0.00	69041	23115	09209			153		0.00	0.00	74298	51454	73626	1.0	92	95	5	_				_		٠.	7
	3	2.11	0.00	99644	61726	115696		•	2644	vo	0.00	0.00	108484	123837	154162	1.0	395	395	22			•	244751 28	_			191
4 30	57 52	0.82	0.00	119001	_	122961			1060	vo	0.83	0.00	128737	117434	151290	 8.	1404	1404	22	_		•					94
	∞ πο	1.37	0.00	111942		128604				_	0.00	0.00	128667	124470	152778	1.0	595	595	22	_		•					73
:	3	1.54	0.00	135516		161611					0.00	0.00	150153	217211	252908	1.0	1552	1552	ro L			•		_			696
40	ro o	1.65	0.00	155296		177296			14109		0.54	0.00	166939	183731	224222	4.0	2871	2871	ເດ່	_		•		- 0			925
	ж с	0.88	0.00	182045		183328					0.47	0.00	174923	223176	258181	7.7	3112	3112	ດ່າ					. 17.			200
ž,	80 m	2.97	0.09	181192	133623	243608	194.6	5 129257	7 223450		0.00	0.00	210995	305800	352519	1.0	4870	4870	ດາ	0.00	0.00			-	0.0	3498 3	3498
Oc.	0 0 4 F	4.07	0.27	210990		203199					0.07	0.00	223304	000000	423908	0.7	77002	27006	ດະ								440
	0 m	3.50	0.00	200446		15623				o ro	0.00	0.00	255551	529064 8337	16385	0.1	0667	0887	ດພ			2781 0787	07461U 08 17640 9	090502 1	0.4.0		0000
10) LC	9.00	00.0	28468	5948	19006	9.6	3 ~	3 =	ı.	00.0	00.0	21555	8478	17657	0.1	. 0	. 0	, LC					-			
	, w	2.21	0.00	30085	5659	19576	3.0		20	2	0.00	0.00	23129	11028	17981	1.0	6	6	າດ					_	0.	10 1	0
	3	3.25	0.00	52211	26801	52348	4.6		204	5	0.00	0.00	49578	40624	56853	1.0	26	56	5					П			0
20	5	8.94	0.00	59936	23544	53204	4.2	. 4	228	5	0.00	0.00	58721	36401	54741	1.0	62	62	25	_		59475 78			0.		61
	∞ r∪	2.12	0.00	61023	22483	51281	2.2		186	ro	0.02	0.00	53783	37879	54590	1.4	80	80	ro _	_				_		-	_∞
	3	5.01	0.00	90211	46194	88115	23.4	3281	3281	ro	0.56	0.00	100196	83397	109006	11.4	666	666	ro _	_			171327 18	_		247 2	47
5 30	5	5.29	0.00	92154	•••	95763	17.8	-	2782	ro	0.33	0.00	95893	76211	106589	1.8	425	425	ro -	_				C/I	4	•	80
	∞ r∪	1.45	0.00	102383	•	93958		30	876	ro	1.40	0.00	112524	86342	114052	8.2	1435	1435	ro _	_				_	∞:	-	69
	3 4	3.02	0.00	114046	9	136526		_		5	0.01	0.00	127719	148477	182995	1.8	1486	1486	ro -	_		(J)		_	0.		232
40	വ	3.18	0.00	138306	<u></u>	153015				ر ا	1.36	0.00	144298	153934	187908	8:1	2556	2556	ກ	_	_	~		_	ος. 	2227 2	227
	×	1.92	0.00	139187	77897	156617	O3	7'	4	22	1.76	0.00	174045	148347	188159	10.2	6283	6283	ro L	_		CA		05207 1	0.		620
1	3 1 1	4.64	0.00	154814	٠. ر	204747			₩.	4. 5.	0.00	0.00	170013	227159	273319	1.0	3162	3162	io.	_		ш) і		52351 1	0.		284
90	ى د د	· cr.	0.00	187699	_ ,	209773	85.0	54790		က က	0.31	0.00	189733	199981	246380	1.4	5264	5264	ر د ت	0.00		Ω,		38164 I	0.	S7 12 3	7.17
80 87	α 2	1.91	0.00	119710	70597	220206	0.87	78694	78694	ີ	0.74	0.00	713897	221165	275872	10.2	15287	15287	ى با	0.08	0.00	225799 40	169441 48	189205 I	4. 0		0099
Sum:/ tx			70.0	011711	`	100001	1:10	10701		1		8	170071	0.10±01	200001	F: -	1000	1000	011					00000]	

 ${\bf Table~9} : {\bf Results~for~large-scale~instances~with~different~dominance~relationship}.$

	<u>ā</u>	$\bar{b} \in [0.1, 0.2]$	0.2]							$\bar{b} \in [0]$	$\bar{b} \in [0.2, 0.6]$								$\bar{b} \in [0.6]$	[0.6, 1.2]							
п	 O	Opt G	Gapu Gap	p TWC	TUC	TC	Nodes	les T _{opt}	Time	Opt	Gap_{lb}	Gap	TWC	TUC	TC	Nodes	T_{opt}	Time	Opt	Gap_{lb}	Gap 1	TWC T	TUC	TC	Nodes	T_{opt}	Time
	5 3		2.86 1.23			9 265023		7	268369	5 5	0.00	0.00	255403	326819	379222	1.0	7423	7423	5	0.34	0.00	89 60628	80424	206338	2.2	14164	14164
09	8		1.76 0.00	0 239011	, ,	6 288611	1 89.0		5 144055	5	2.35	0.00	274387	332076	387302	37.8	80603	80903	5	0.91		9	0220	713717	17.0	62355	62355
	12 5	2	71 0.00	0 266573	,		1 50.2	_		9.	2.12	0.00	341151	339536	394868	11.8	48182	48182	20	0.00		1-	31073	754678	1.0	13828	13828
	5 4	2.4	2.45 0.05	5 293043	13 196154	4 352708	8 45.4	78896	183385	5 5	0.76	0.00	327268	441250	500161	8.6	76314	76314	22	0.14		03	56536	986528	1.8	25504	25504
70	8	33	3.55 0.01	1 294387	37 197887	7 358992	0.79 2	161730	0 250363	3 4	1.79	0.07	369178	422669	488476	37.0	52523	162258	5	0.48	4.	_	026817	1055139	1.4	20836	20836
	12 2	3.5	3.50 0.24	4 343016	6 201902	2 370614	4 81.4	69058	389038	8	3.76	0.00	399964	478968	537199	9.9	59147	59147	4	1.44	7	٠,	16368	944748	26.2	81730	186401
	5 4	2.4	2.43 0.14	4 339726	240065	5 436900	0 21.8	29987	144025	5 4	2.34	0.14	371582	512483	591201	26.2	156080	247157	5	0.00	7	128519 13	244768	1276191	1.0	42712	42712
5 80	8	3.0	3.66 1.84			4	4		8 387295	5	2.20	0.00	430012	541768	616751	2.6	55889	55889	4	0.80	7	_	141158	1174848	10.2	147192	243900
	12 4	5.5	5.37 0.17		54 259897	7 476819	•••	189111		2 3	3.49	0.18	466229	591530	616199	33.0	251123	397523	4	1.00		_	275142	1306109	16.2	226439	307638
	5	3.5								. ic	1.03	0.00	454951	716393	790404	2.2	128553	128553	20	99.0	. 4	157973 1	474683	1509449	2.6	103572	103572
06	8	3.5	3.20 1.74	•	10 310531				4	3 4	2.67	0.42	471860	681317	774066	14.6	193112	279705	22	0.18			523768	1561199	1.4	90622	90622
	12 4	4.67	67 0.52	2 478193	3 309392	2 540994	4 17.8	218640	0 298018	8 4	4.44	0.30	563246	998489	724672	15.8	325352	386917	П	2.37	•		580929	1620164	25.0	560609	610452
	5	3:0	0.94 0.00	0 434721	360122	2 587611	_	152111	1 152111	1 3	2.23	1.59	551205	832018	928359	8.6	222892	390298	2	0.00		565434 18		1922307	1.0	163923	163923
100	8	5.5	5.23 4.48	8 528892	386776	6 610724	4 21.0	67104	516869	9 3	4.08	1.68	571252	842827	931132	8.6	272579	410233	4					1933806	1.4	147825	257167
	12 0	7.5								7.2	5.27	3.06	650150	923451	1019297	0.6	468145	615563	2					1927728	9.9	109304	431208
	5 2	×						8 177210		4 5	1.98	0.00	189470	147348	214908	22.6	30333	30333	2					370657	2.2	8165	8165
09	× 000	7.7								1.2	2.87	0.00	225378	181943	238383	85.8	107083	107083	2					385959	4.2	12135	12135
	12 4	5.5						-		5	0.73	0.00	229014	176852	233722	12.6	23399	23399	20					352191	11.4	19616	19616
	75	7.0				, _				2 5	1.24	0.00	257259	208235	279877	10.2	36563	36563	rc.					486610	3.4	25473	25473
20	· c						, .			i re	89	000	959471	944443	304979	. c	36793	36793) AC					473496	1.5	40323	40393
2	2 5	: 4								o re	2.10	000	283197	247579	316947	8 2 2 2	86806	90898	, 1C	090				501115	. o	48532	48532
	1 16	1.0								, x	2.15	0.10	985351	956358	338550	996	73351	178920	, 10					645865	0 00	49936	49936
×	~ c									+ ee	3.22	0.13	312574	304255	377704	67.0	320154	433592	. אר		00.0			598923	11.4	95426	95426
	19 4	. 4									28.6	0.00	340914	900597	371365	17.4	118938	118938) LC					691301	7.0	95151	95151
	1 12									5 4 5 73	0.36	0.00	327350	355127	440913	1.1.	56582	56582	. r.c			386742 78	787375	824593	19.9	139854	139854
06	00	9					٠.	157948		2 2	1.81	0.00	375871	379072	466369	14.2	181742	181742	4					871270	15.8	71615	177711
	12 0	5.0	5.00 3.03					~		0 5	3.85	0.00	407536	378751	476258	17.4	142909	142909	2		0.00			797673	11.0	230350	230350
	5	5	5.15 2.47	7 363334	• •	3 426570	0.87.8	484470		0 3	3.23	0.65	385281	414100	515131	24.6	329321	449497	5					921547	2.6	201125	201125
100	8	. 5.(5.62 5.42		32 213337	7 469729				7 3	3.14	09.0	450130	471454	571516	28.6	254850	396785	5					1030536	5.0	225212	225212
	12 2	9	6.23 2.40		39 222998	4			0 512694	1 1	4.30	1.41	480996	483312	575598	33.4	333746	563661	2	2.71	0.00 5			975196	8.2	273132	273132
	5 5	7.	7.40 0.00							5	1.19	0.00	171231	113872	168462	31.4	14663	14663	5					260094	1.0	3364	3364
09	8	7.	7.75 0.00		37 71599	-				5 5	1.05	0.00	189167	122711	182844	9.4	8108	8108	2					277588	17.4	14433	14433
	12 5	.9	6.45 0.00		98 72186					5	2.80	0.00	197488	132964	183905	22.6	19761	19761	5					279679	2.2	5575	5575
	5 4	∞				•	٠.			4 5	1.20	0.00	193890	146506	212120	0.6	17545	17545	5					354289	3.8	15054	15054
70	8	₹9	6.86 0.74	•				_		2 5	2.47	0.00	225674	156100	224989	43.0	56434	56434	5					381982	3.0	20515	20515
	12 5	4	4.29 0.00	•		•	٠.			5 5	2.38	0.00	248118	175785	237342	47.4	86010	86010	5	1.19				364313	22.2	47205	47205
	5	. 6.1	6.01 0.66		117952	2 240309	9 75.8	119286		5 5	2.15	0.00	253402	199161	272992	71.8	127510	127510	5	0.17				464094	1.4	22739	22739
10 80	8	9	6.35 0.27						~	% 5	3.11	0.00	259927	202569	278701	38.6	170197	170197	5	1.20	•••			496113	3.0	33242	33242
	12 3	. 6.1	6.66 0.59			6.4				4 4	3.79	0.04	298954	217463	292482	77.0	130351	225424	5	1.10	•••	338284 4;		465926	0.6	28998	28998
	5 1	7.7	7.91 0.48			••	٠.			5 4	2.39	0.31	270471	266156	345664	44.2	184421	267587	5	0.89	•••			560315	1.8	45036	45036
06	8 1	9.	6.45 2.43			•••	4139.0			.s .s	2.89	1.00	318856	258438	341877	83.0	121834	314183	4	99.0		ಬ	19669	556258	23.4	85604	190016
	12 4	9	6.27 0.42	2 328893	3 147402	2 326037	7 111.4	4 319144	4 375851	1 2	4.15	0.29	342390	263533	351635	68.2	113194	410682	5	1.14	4.	ಬ	47930	583015	6.2	131954	131954
	5 0	7.	7.31 4.91	1 315678	78 148989	9 365831	1 112.2	2 -	602015	5 4	1.92	0.50	322080	292183	386921	22.2	236661	312131	2	1.05			58512	695232	1.4	168275	168275
100	× 1	9.	6.44 3.97	•••	,,	•••	_			.2 3	3.75	0.91	360235	293691	389831	28.6	233194	383325	4	3.38	4		30177	671590	8.6	169046	256692
	15		••					••			4.68	0.35	408079	316474	411133	54.6	1	605793	3	2.91	0.28 4	_	97319	737460	37.8	335191	445513
Sum./Avg.		130 5.4	5.48 1.23	3 312596	96 175769	9 342286	98.8	163609.9	9.9 347510	0 185	2.53	0.31	341331	362821	438387	28.5	137508	204638	209	1.00		384896 77	16569	808839	8.3	100226	126273

Table 10: Results for BP_2 on small instances with triangular distributions

	3	v = 0.1				$\omega = 0.3$).3				$\omega = 0.5$	0.5				$\omega = 0.7$	7				$\omega = 0.9$	6.0			
ш	10	Opt Gap(%)	səpoN ()	$T_{opt}(ms)$	Time(ms)	Opt	Gap(%)	Nodes	$T_{opt}(ms)$	Time(ms)) Opt	Gap(%)) Nodes	$T_{opt}(ms)$	Time(ms)	Opt	Gap(%)	Nodes	$T_{opt}(ms)$	Time(ms)	Opt	Gap(%)	Nodes	$T_{opt}(ms)$	Time(ms)
3 10	3 5	0 2	1.0	11	11	2	0	1.0	14	14	2	0	1.0	28	28	5	0	1.4	29	29	5	0	1.0		15
3 10	5	0 2	1.4	18	18	2	0	2.2	23	23	2	0	1.0	15	15	10	0	1.8	24	24	20	0	1.4		23
3 10	8	0 2	1.0	13	13	2	0	1.0	15	15	2	0	1.0	46	46	2	0	1.8	30	30	2	0	1.0	19	19
3 20	3	0 2	1.8	190	190	2	0	1.8	268	268	2	0	1.8	308	308	2	0	1.0	218	218	c	0	1.4		298
3 20	5	0 2	2.6	267	267	20	0	2.6	301	301	2	0	1.0	190	190	20	0	5.6	412	412	2	0	1.4		289
3 20	×	0 2	2.6	353	353	c	0	1.8	354	354	20	0	1.4	313	313	ro	0	3.8	588	588	ro	0			397
3 30	3	0 2	1.8	1357	1357	2	0	3.4	1858	1858	2	0	1.4	1541	1541	2	0	1.4	1803	1803	c	0	1.0		2066
3 30	5	0 2	2.2	1442	1442	10	0	1.4	1790	1790	2	0	9.0	6172	6172	ı,	0	7.0	4767	4767	2	0	2.2		2974
3 30	8	0 0	1.4	1655	1655	20	0	3.4	2407	2407	2	0	1.8	2171	2171	20	0	4.2	4009	4009	2	0			5208
3 40	3 5	0 2	3.4	6663	6993	20	0	1.4	6324	6324	2	0	1.4	8800	8800	20	0	3.0	10387	10387	2	0	3.0		14974
3 40	5	0 2	1.0	4974	4974	20	0	3.0	10152	10152	2	0	2.2	11455	11455	20	0	7.0	26449	26449	2	0	1.4		12516
3 40	8	0 2	15.8	27738	27738	2	0	1.4	7229	7229	2	0	15.4	31616	31616	22	0	5.0	21496	21496	c	0			17605
3 50	3	0 0	7.0	26781	26781	20	0	1.0	19411	19411	2	0	1.8	31440	31440	20	0	1.8	41542	41542	2	0	9.4		125116
3 50	5	0	3.4	35677	35677	20	0	9.9	48431	48431	20	0	4.6	54320	54320	20	0	4.6	70949	70949	c	0	1.0		41415
3 20	8	0	5.8	36834	36834	20	0	3.8	39422	39422	20	0	19.8	139522	139522	10	0	2.5	45197	45197	10	0			50169
4 10	3 5		1.0	17	17	2	0	1.0	10	10	2	0	1.8	12	12	10	0	1.0	22	22	20	0			19
4 10	5		1.0	19	19	2	0	1.0	10	10	2	0	1.0	71	71	10	0	1.0	18	18	20	0			21
4 10	8		1.0	18	18	2	0	1.4	15	15	20	0	1.0	13	13	2	0	1.4	20	20	20	0	1.0		40
4 20	3		1.8	104	104	20	0	1.4	100	100	20	0	2.6	313	313	20	0	2.6	191	191	c	0	1.4		158
4 20	5		5.8	269	269	10	0	1.4	132	132	20	0	1.0	108	108	10	0	3.0	255	255	ro	0	1.0		150
4 20	8		1.8	151	151	2	0	1.4	155	155	2	0	2.2	218	218	10	0	5.6	283	283	20	0	1.0		196
4 30	3 5		1.0	450	450	2	0	4.6	1526	1526	2	0	4.6	1753	1753	22	0	4.2	1848	1848	c	0			1225
4 30	5		3.4	1118	1118	2	0	3.8	1183	1183	20	0	3.4	1563	1563	2	0	2.6	1442	1442	20	0			1137
4 30	8		4.2	1515	1515	20	0	3.0	1377	1377	2	0	8.2	3114	3114	10	0	5.0	2230	2230	2	0			1774
4 40			5.8	4463	4463	20	0	1.8	3367	3367	20	0	2.6	4009	4009	10	0	4.2	7179	7179	10	0			5261
4 40			8.6	6633	6633	2	0	5.4	6520	6520	2	0	3.8	6237	6237	22	0	1.4	5048	5048	c	0			5949
4 40	80		1.8	3460	3460	10	0	12.2	12371	12371	2	0	9.0	10947	10947	20	0	6.2	10354	10354	20	0			7488
4 50			2.2	6331	6331	20	0	3.4	12795	12795	2	0	2.2	16778	16778	20	0	3.4	21531	21531	2	0	1.8		15075
4 50	5		49.0	80543	80543	20	0	3.8	13993	13993	2	0	8.0	24727	24727	20	0	1.4	14938	14938	2	0			33364
4 50	8	0 9	4.6	15763	15763	ro	0	30.6	76575	76575	2	0	2.2	16258	16258	ro	0	3.8	22276	222.76	ņ	0			107898
5 10	3		1.0	17	17	2	0	1.0	20	20	2	0		31	31	ū	0	1.4	21	21	c	0			17
5 10	5	0 9	1.0	16	16	20	0	1.0	53	29	2	0		53	53	20	0	1.0	35	32	20	0	1.0		20
5 10	80	0 2	1.0	19	19	2	0	1.0	31	31	2	0		47	47	2	0	1.4	23	23	r,	0			30
5 20	3	0	3.0	106	106	10	0	1.8	95	95	2	0		105	105	10	0	2.5	128	128	2	0			111
2 20	5	0	3.4	139	139	2	0	1.0	06	96	2	0	1.0	65	65	n	0	5.6	129	129	o	0			238
20	8	0	1.0	78	78	2	0	1.0	87	87	2	0		347	347	2	0	1.0	107	107	2	0			150
2 30	3	0 2	3.4	588	588	2	0	12.2	1548	1548	2	0		947	947	2	0	1.0	556	556	r,	0			992
5 30	5	0 9	3.8	741	741	ro	0	3.8	096	096	2	0		926	926	ro	0	1.4	029	029	ņ	0	3.8		1502
2 30	8	0 2	6.2	1383	1383	20	0	5.0	1185	1185	20	0	9.9	1679	1679	2	0	9.4	2250	2250	2	0			2730
5 40	3	0 2	5.8	2600	2600	2	0	2.2	2071	2071	2	0	3.0	2512	2512	2	0	5.0	4474	4474	c	0	1.8		3010
2 40	5	0 2	5.4	3643	3643	ı,	0	23.0	11404	11404	20	0	3.4	4048	4048	ı,	0	3.8	4361	4361	ı,	0			2007
5 40	80	0 9	1.0	1629	1629	20	0	1.8	2687	2687	2	0	5.4	5013	5013	20	0	3.4	4451	4451	20	0			6963
2 20	3	0 2	12.6	11723	11723	c	0	14.6	20388	20388	20	0	2.2	6819	6819	ro	0	3.8	11558	11558	ro	0	1.0		6629
2 20	5	0	2.2	5200	5200	10	0	7.8	13503	13503	2	0	5.8	12797	12797	10	0	4.2	12974	12974	2	0			24967
2 20	8	0	47.4	49413	49413	10	0	10.6	18261	18261	2	0	8.2	16548	16548	10	0	1.4	8379	8379	2	0	18.2	38177	38177
Sum./A	VE. 2.	225 0	5.4	7603	7603	225	0	4.4	7566	7566	225	0	3.8	9466	9466	225	0	3.0	8126	8126	225	0	3.6	12068	12068

Table 11: Results for BP_2 on large instances with triangular distributions

	l _ l	ı																																											
	Time(ms)	39516	60381	103704	102073	416131	995995	305147	382028	334056	613528	606154	614180	617099	616740	18241	62395	44529	66362	43152	89298	198360	309415	330808	309083	260339	370840	376768	334721	607148	25009	11488	30251	57596	74309	84033	65491	80376	188377	240935	333866	365327	328378	309318	397111 252835
	$T_{opt}(ms)$	39516	60381	103704	102073	123782	146269	227849	226522	265639		286007	586665	620360	,	18241	62395	44529	66362	43152	89298	198360	309415	262139	235028	260339	210360	223519	267024		25009	11488	30251	57596	74309	84033	65491	80376	188377	240935	264855	207240	257534	108863	397111
	Nodes	6.2	7.0	17.8	7.0	37.4	11.4	12.2	12.2	8.0	15.4	14.2	7.8	7.8	8.6	10.6	44.2	21.8	25.0	10.6	27.4	44.6	62.6	76.2	39.0	24.6	31.4	22.2	17.4	32.6	25.4	5.0	23.0	30.6	40.6	42.2	18.2	21.8	51.8	47.8	57.0	62.6	41.0	26.2	36.6 26.8
$\omega = 0.9$	Gap(%)	0.00	0.00	00.00	0.00	0.17	0.09	0.49	0.39	0.78	1.51	1.87	1.25	2.68	3.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.68	1.58	0.27	0.51	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.25	0.10	0.08	0.40	0.00
3	Opt	2	ņ	ņ	ņ	C1 =	# 0	2 4		4	0	-	-	-	0	ı,	10	ĸ	20	ņ	10	ю	ro	4	4	ю	es	es	4	0	ņ	ņ	10	10	2	10	ņ	ņ	ņ	ro	4	8	4	00	175
	Time(ms)	79680	80536	131399	92101	116168	949567	281394	308139	431829	400885	494171	439083	536243	617552	39515	21184	47340	71611	60109	52885	114909	182424	372218	291810	204669	334386	433068	384206	394352	7702	20359	6283	20215	65824	79832	68959	170462	177537	389441	440348	295109	303662	521382	448222 234644
	$\Gamma_{opt}(ms)$	08962	80536	131399	92101	116168	159100	1973.44	230819	384811	346254	316910	315543	212082		39515	21184	17340	71611	30199	52885	114909	182424	314584	84467	104116	154454	155573	230162	248945	7702	20359	3283	20215	35824	79832	38959	170462	71651	335561	192154	295109	101113	180063	341528 154117
	Nodes		8.71	26.2	0.	5.8				8.6	.,	.,		•			12.2		27.0 7	_	17.0									20.6	•	•	_	8.2	_	•	_		•	~	85.8	52.2	46.6	77.0	59.0 28.8
	Gap(%)	00.00	00.0	00.0	00.0	0.00	00.0	86.				1.54					00.0	00.0	00.0	00.0	00.0	00.0	00.0	0.02	0.18	0.46).35	0.54	0.82	1.18	00.0	00.0	00.0	00.0	00.0	00.0	00.0	00.0	00.0	0.07	0.20	00.0	0.16	1.76	0.15
$\omega = 0.7$	Opt	2	2	2	2	10 1		. 4	4	4	4	5	3	_		2	2	2	2	2	2	2	20	4	3	4	3	5			2	2	2	20	2	20	2	20	4	4	5	2	3	-	380
	Time(ms)	35080	36811	5848	0811	273661	70.107	12.848	9758	437507	39895	17478	21478	12842	17087	2447	1585	8573	3125	5431	1431	6313	98526	12644	5 2 2 9	3597	17708	11258	13163	5543	8083	9658	9218	191	5548	37.743	11460	10285	1675	1505	57500	7392	96500	9624	527426 548790
	$T_{opt}(ms)$ T	35080 33		_		50633 27								124492 5																228340 30													18844 29		15235 5. 39721 2.
	Nodes T_{op}	9 350	.8 136	.4 658	.8 225	11.0 506					_		٠.	-					35.8 831		28.6 794		89.0 957	74.6 342			58.2 340		17.8 111					67.8 861				90.6 112	.4 846	19.4 101	.4 170	69.0 233	.6 218	.8 857	2 215
	Gap(%) N	.9 0	0 47	0 13	0 28	5 41																		,-	,-				•										0 31	4	5 59		6 44	.4 57	2 2 28
$\omega = 0.5$	Opt Ge	0.00	2 0.0	2 0.0	1 0.0	0.0	0.00		3 0.24	2 0.38	2 0.74	1 0.72	0 1.2	2 1.0	3.8	2 0.0	0.0	2 0.0	5 0.0	5 0.0	5 0.0	2 0.0	3 0.0	2 0.0	2 0.5	2 0.0	3 0.1	3 1.3	1 0.7	1 0.34	2 0.0	5 0.0	0.0	2 0.0	0.0	1 0.0	0.0	1 0.0	0.0	1 0.1	1 0.2	1 0.2	1 0.3	2 0.7	1 1.00 168 0.32
	Time(ms)	74905	00	7929	733	305271	0/0	264	092	200	102	166	816	727	894	32	10	- 62	832	435	83	511	920	891	538	543	521	882	750	086	00	29	29	600	12	425	267	. 199	089	051	355	775	891	873	305593 399584
	ľ						_				•	•									-	•		•	•		-	•	-		•							•		•	4	_		~	
	les $T_{opt}(ms)$	94905		4		231009	0.0211	0 4	. 64	61	•	5 275936		•							-				.,	-		_			•		•				•	•				0,	.6 305105		.4 591502 182750
	(%) Nodes	30.2	5.8	11.4	18.6	51.0	40.6	41.8	32.6	10.6	19.8	14.6	15.4	13.8	11.8	35.4	39.0	26.6	89.4	64.6	14.6	81.4	121	77.4	113	104	76.2	58.6	58.6	49.4	56.6	13.8	28.6	143.4	67.0	127.	179	111	9.99	175	122	128	108.6	89.0	109.4
= 0.3	ot Gap(%)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.16	0.46	0.19	0.50	0.08	0.89	2.49	4.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.42	0.26	0.97	0.98	0.75	1.14	1.13	0.59	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.25	0.00	0.00	0.48	0.00	0.14	1.07	99.0	1.20
3	Opt	5	ņ	n	10	4 1		4 6	2	4	5	es	-	_	-	ņ	10	ņ	ņ	r.C	10	4	3	4	5	-	5	-	5	5	ņ	ņ	10	4	ņ	10	4	ro	c	1	2	es	5	_	12
	Time (ms)	34353	41135	71540	226016	153989	100407	185834	478543	299618	481585	436937	372095	525314	539892	27850	35084	111453	21514	154191	246592	367740	282111	242752	310625	362704	302742	607287	596287	435292	29464	23377	31193	135899	119681	144066	184786	396708	271254	423663	453585	429806	482233	370745	503320 278231
	$T_{opt}(ms)$	34353	41135	71540	131334	41502	62602	185834	276529	217951	293045	166545	202848	172480	216023	27850	35084	111453	21514	42713	246592	309291	282111	152186	115387	203604	103273		547398	169063	29464	23377	31193	135899	119681	144066	184786	344983	51059	304776	232247	315182	299341	312671	93945 166215
	Nodes	13.4	13.8	21.4	61.4	31.8	0.14	15.8	42.2	13.8	27.4	8.61	12.2	19.8	14.2	33.8	39.4	118.2	9.4	95.0	153.4	167.0	118.6	86.2	81.0	90.2	57.0	82.6	79.0	55.8	53.0	33.0	39.0	140.2	110.2	113.8	117.8	242.2	159.4	185.4	157.8	143.4	142.2	87.8	77.5
-1	Gap(%)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.23	0.10	0.00	89.0	0.42	3.07	1.10	2.04	4.50	5.16	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.14	0.54	0.39	2.43	4.91	0.56	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.33	1.11	1.48	0.49	0.33	80.0	1.07
$\omega = 0.1$	Opt	2	ı,	r.C	4	4 -	# 0	2 10	. 2	4	5	5	9	-	_	2	20	20	20	4	20	4	10	4	es	es	33	0	_	5	2	20	20	r.c	10	r.c	c	4	က	က	5	eç	5	4	191
	-	5				∞ :									12	ı,	œ	12	ņ	×	12	ıO	×	12	ıO	×	12	ņ	×	12	ю	œ	12	10	œ	12	ņ	×	12	ro					15
	п	09	99	09	20	2 2	2 8	8 8	8	6	6	96	100	100																													100	100	100 1./Avg
	H	2	2	2	2	NO N	o m	0 10	10	20	2	2	2	ı,																œ													10	10	10 Sum.